

EGGERS GRIEVE OF  
DAMAGE TO BIRDS

Klamath's Bird Reserve Made  
Necessary by Ravages of  
Many Gunners.

AUDUBON SOCIETY ACTS

Recommendations Which It Makes  
Are Quickly Acted Upon by  
President Through Sec-  
retary Garfield.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Wash-  
ington, Aug. 25.—But for the greed of  
gunners who have been "getting rich  
quick" by exterminating the native  
birds that frequent the lake region of  
Southern Oregon, President Roosevelt  
would probably never have turned Lower  
Klamath, Malheur and Harney Lakes  
into National bird preserves, and ab-  
solutely prohibited the killing of any  
and all native birds around these waters.  
But the greed of the gunners who were  
supplying the millinery market brought  
down upon them the curse of the Na-  
tional Audubon Society, and that soci-  
ety, having the ear of the President,  
had no difficulty in securing executive  
orders which shut out all manner of  
gunners, professional as well as mere  
lovers of sport.

It is not in the power of the Presi-  
dent to amend state game laws, or to  
issue orders regulating the killing of  
game, but it is entirely within the pow-  
er of the President to regulate the use  
of the public domain, within any state,  
and it was by exercising this power and  
creating bird preserves that the Presi-  
dent was able to check the ravages of  
commercial gunners. The object of  
these preserves is briefly set forth in  
a letter to the President, signed by Sec-  
retary of the Interior Garfield, under  
date of August 12. This letter applies  
only to the Lake Malheur reservation,  
embracing both Malheur and Harney  
Lakes, but a similar letter was written  
with regard to the Lower Klamath re-  
servation, created about the same time.  
The letter follows:

Text of Garfield's Letter.

I have the honor to submit herewith,  
for your signature, form for an Executive  
Order creating the Lake Malheur Reser-  
vation for the protection of native birds.  
This proposed reserve is located in Southern  
Oregon. Beyond question it is the most  
premier of the known fields for the pro-  
tection and preservation of native water  
fowl that exists within the limits of the  
United States. It embraces the shore lines,  
islands, etc. of Lake Malheur and Harney  
Lakes, as appears from the recent special  
reports of the field ornithologists of the  
National Association of Audubon Societies,  
Messrs. Flint and Holmes, containing a  
thousand and more shore birds bred an-  
nually and countless other thousands, in-  
cluding the Red-tailed Tropicbird, King  
and feeding place during the Spring  
and Fall migrations.

Among the breeding birds are the Canada  
goose, of which over a thousand young  
birds were counted within the distance  
of one mile along the shore, many species of  
Wild Ducks, Ring-billed Gulls and other  
Gulls, White Pelican, Farallone Cormorant,  
Kinglet, Black and Forster's Terns, Eared  
Grebe, White-faced Grebe, King and  
Night Heron, Coot and many smaller  
shore birds.

Snowy Heron is Extinct.  
Many large colonies of the species named  
were discovered, but of the Snowy Heron  
a few years ago, made their summer home  
at Lake Malheur. The plum hunters are  
responsible for the disappearance of this  
beautiful species, killing in one summer,  
1886, eight thousand dollars' worth of  
birds. The slaughter was continued during  
1887, 1888 and 1889, when as high as four  
hundred to five hundred dollars per day  
were realized. From 1889 to the present  
time the slaughter has continued until but  
one Snowy Heron was discovered after many  
days careful search.

The water surface within this reservation  
will embrace about one hundred and twenty  
square miles, but the area of land actually  
reserved is comparatively small, much  
smaller, in fact, than that embraced in  
some other existing bird reserves.

I have the honor to earnestly recommend  
the creation of this important reservation  
and the recommendation is contained in  
the Biological Survey for the Department  
of Agriculture, National Association of  
Audubon Societies as being with the Klamath Lake Reserve,  
created by Executive Order, February 2,  
1908, a long stride towards a final solution  
of the problem of water-fowl protection  
in the Pacific Coast States.

The proclamation of the President  
creating the Malheur reservation reads  
as follows:

Proclamation of President.  
It is hereby ordered that all smallest  
legal subdivisions which touch the  
shore lines of Lakes Malheur and Harney  
and the streams and waters connecting these  
lakes in townships 26 south, ranges 32 east,  
and 33; township 26 south, ranges 31, 32  
and 33; township 27 south, ranges 29, 29 1/2,  
30 and 31; township 27 south, ranges 30, 30 1/2,  
31 and 32; township 28 south, ranges 29,  
29 1/2, 30 and 31; and township 27 south,  
ranges 29, 29 1/2, 30 and 31, and un-  
surveyed lands situated within the  
meander lines of Lakes Malheur and Harney  
waters, as segregated by the broken line  
shown upon the diagram hereto attached  
and made a part of this proclamation, be  
reserved, subject to valid existing rights,  
and set aside for the use of the Department  
of Agriculture as a preserve and breeding  
ground for native birds.

The taking or destruction of birds' eggs  
and nests, and taking or killing of any  
species of native bird for any purpose what-  
soever, except under such rules and regula-  
tions as may be prescribed by the Sec-  
retary of Agriculture, is prohibited, and warn-  
ing is expressed that any person who  
commits within the reserved territory any  
of the acts hereby enjoined, this reserve to  
be known as the Lake Malheur Reservation."  
(Signed) THEODORE ROOSEVELT.

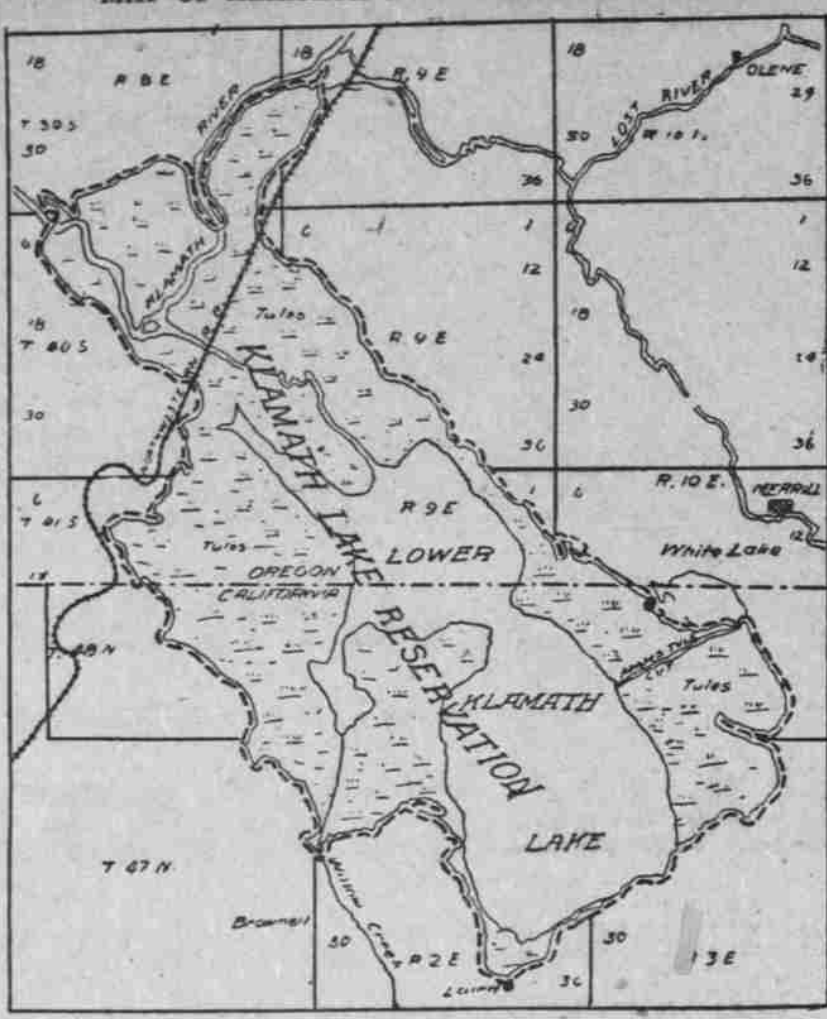
Klamath Order Similar.  
The Lake Klamath proclamation was  
similar, save that it did not provide for  
the killing of birds by scientists under  
permit of the Secretary of Agriculture.  
The Klamath proclamation affects lands  
surrounding Lower Klamath Lake in  
townships 39, 40 and 41 south, ranges  
8 and 9; and township 41 south, range  
10 east, and townships 47 and 48 north,  
ranges 1, 2, 3 east. The outline of both  
reservations is shown on the accom-  
panying maps.

In recommending the creation of the  
Klamath reservation, Secretary Gar-  
field said:

Describes Klamath Reserve.  
I have the honor to submit herewith,  
for your signature, form for an Executive  
Order creating the Klamath Lake Reser-  
vation for the protection of native birds.  
Many suitable places in the Klamath  
which extend for many square miles around  
Klamath Lake and along its outlet, were  
occupied as breeding grounds for an  
unknown period by countless thousands of  
many species of water-fowl, and during  
recent years these annual nesting resorts  
have been systematically hunted by paid  
agents of the military supply train, whose  
continued depredations, unless stopped at  
once, promise a total depopulation of the  
bird life in that region.

The territory to be reserved is a portion  
of that authorized by Congress in the act  
approved February 2, 1905, to be reclaimed  
by the Reclamation Service, and the form  
of order as submitted recognizes this con-  
dition and is made subject to reclamation  
requirements. It is believed, however, that  
not all of these marsh lands will be re-  
claimed and that abundant and suitable

MAP OF KLAMATH LAKE BIRD RESERVATION



The broken line in the above map indicates the boundaries of  
Klamath Lake Reservation for the Protection of Native Birds in Ore-  
gon and California. This reservation embraces all lands in Lower  
Klamath Lake, all marsh and swamp lands in townships 39, 40 and  
41 south, ranges 8 and 9, and township 41 south, range 10, all east of  
Willamette Meridian, in Oregon, and in townships 47 and 48 north,  
ranges 1, 2 and 3 east, of Mount Diablo Meridian, California.

nesting sites will be available within the  
reserved district after the reclamation work  
is completed.

Urged by Bird-Lovers.  
This reserve is strongly urged by the  
National Association of Audubon Societies  
and is endorsed by the Biological Survey for  
the Department of Agriculture. The phy-  
sical character of the district renders  
it peculiarly fitting and ad-  
vantageous as a breeding site for  
many species of water-fowl of the Pacific  
Coast region, and its reservation is there-  
fore earnestly recommended.

W. R. HEARST EXPECTED

WILL ARRIVE IN PORTLAND  
SOON, PERHAPS TODAY.

Local Leaders of Independence  
Party Not Informed of Coming.  
State Headquarters Opened.

William Randolph Hearst is expected  
to arrive in Portland within a short time,  
probably today, in the interest of the  
Independence party. However, formal  
notification of his arrival has not been  
made by the local managers of the Inde-  
pendence party's campaign. The  
Presidential campaign by the league  
was opened yesterday in this state by the  
establishment of headquarters in Room 10,  
Breiden building. Third and Washington  
streets. Paulinus McDonald is in charge.  
The rent has been paid and the office  
fitted up presumably with funds provided  
by the National committee.

A meeting of the state committee of the  
Independence party will be held Saturday  
evening, when many matters of impor-  
tance will be discussed. It is expected  
there will be a mass meeting of mem-  
bers of the Independence party, Geiser  
Williams, a prominent attorney of Los  
Angeles, will address the meeting and  
will outline the work of the approaching  
campaign. Local speakers are also sched-  
uled to address the members.

Preparations for Mr. Hearst's arrival  
have not been completed, and indeed there  
has been no preparation for his recep-  
tion today. Local managers of the Inde-  
pendence party have heard nothing in  
connection with his immediate arrival,  
though it is persistently rumored that he  
is expected today.

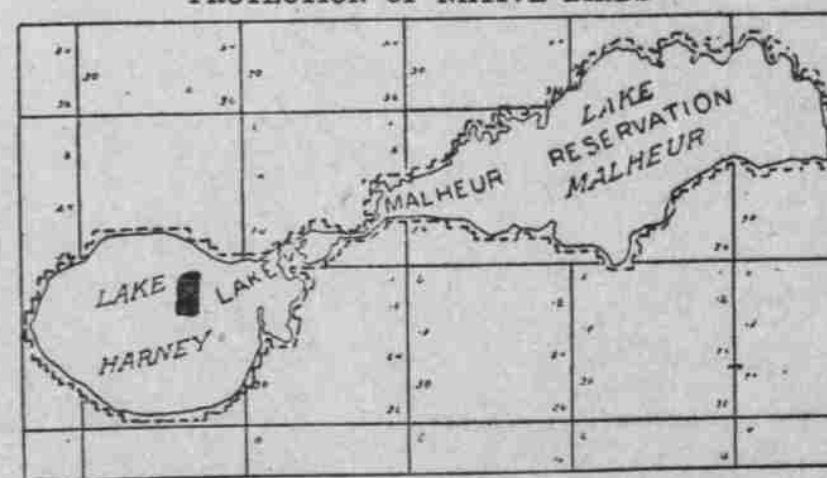
GUARANTY PLAN EXTOLLED

(Continued From First Page.)  
The people need is a system whereby  
both state and National banks will be  
compelled to guarantee deposits, and  
only a Democratic victory can secure  
this reform. With a Democratic Presi-  
dent and a Democratic Congress it will  
be easy to secure the adoption of a  
system which will make both state  
and National banks secure.

Party's Stand Inconsistent.  
"And, speaking of platforms, I am  
glad to call attention to the fact that  
the Republican platform adopted in  
Kansas indorses the Democratic Na-  
tional platform on two important  
questions. First, it favors the election  
of Senators by direct vote of the peo-  
ple, a reform which the Republican  
National convention rejected by a vote  
of seven to one and which Mr. Taft  
has never advocated but, once, and that  
only in a half-hearted way. In his  
notification speech he said that per-  
sonally he was inclined to favor such a  
law, but it requires more than a mere  
inclination toward the law to secure  
such a reform.

"Another plank indorsing the Demo-  
cratic platform is to be found in the  
condemnation of the present rules of  
the House and in the demand for a  
modification of the rules. While Mr.

MAP OF LAKE MALHEUR RESERVATION FOR THE  
PROTECTION OF NATIVE BIRDS



LAKE MALHEUR.  
Bird reservation embraces all the territory marked by a broken line  
and designated Lake Malheur Reservation on the map. It includes the  
shore lines of Lakes Malheur and Harney and their connecting waters,  
in townships 26 south, ranges 32, 32 1/2 and 33; township 26 south, ranges  
29, 30, 31, 32 and 33; and township 27 south, ranges 29 1/2, 30 and 32,  
all east of Willamette Meridian.

I AM  
RETIRING  
FROM BUSINESS  
LAWRENCE SHANAHAN  
144-146 THIRD STREET  
BET. MORRISON AND ALDER

This store will close Friday and Saturday, August 28th  
and 29th, to take stock in anticipation of disposing of  
the entire stock, fixtures and lease to the San Francisco  
Mercantile Company, Inc. LAWRENCE SHANAHAN

INCORPORATED  
162 MONTGOMERY STREET  
San Francisco, Cal., August 24, 1908.

Mr. Lawrence Shanahan,  
Portland, Oregon.

Dear Sir:  
We received your letter of recent date and beg to state  
that your price and terms are perfectly satisfactory to us.  
Our representative will leave at once for your city. Kindly make  
necessary arrangements concerning lease.  
Respectfully,  
SAN FRANCISCO MERCANTILE CO., Inc.  
Per R. J. FULGRAVES  
(Signed)

NEWPORT  
YAQUINA BAY  
Oregon's Matchless Beach Resort  
The Place to Go for Perfect Rest and All  
Sorts of Healthful and Delightful Recreation.  
ITS FACILITIES ARE COMPLETE—Best of food  
and an abundance of it. Fresh water from springs.  
All modern necessities, such as telegraph, telephone,  
markets freshly provided every day. Fuel in abun-  
dant. Cottages partly furnished or unfurnished to  
be had cheaply. Strict municipal sanitary regula-  
tions.  
SUMMER EXCURSION RATES  
From All Points in the Northwest  
NEWPORT is reached by way of the Southern Pacific to Albany or  
Corvallis, thence Corvallis & Eastern R. R. Train service daily and  
the trip a pleasure throughout. Leave Portland 8:15 A. M., main line  
via Albany, or 7 A. M. via West Side line.  
RATES FROM PORTLAND  
Season Tickets, on sale daily.....\$6.00  
Saturday-to-Monday Tickets.....\$3.00  
Call at the city ticket office of the Southern Pacific, Third and  
Washington streets, in Portland, or at any S. P. agency elsewhere, for  
complete information.  
WM. McMURRAY,  
General Passenger Agent, Southern Pacific Co. Lines in Oregon,  
Portland, Or.

A GOOD SET  
of Brains  
Can be kept in good condi-  
tion best by  
Grape-Nuts  
FOOD  
Which contains the material  
to make good brain cells—  
it is made by a Food Expert  
from wheat and barley.  
"There's a Reason"

Don't "look for the signature" — Just  
look for the food in a package of  
KORN-KINKS  
It's all food and it's full of muscle-making,  
life-giving material. It is the new malted  
corn food, made of the choicest white corn  
blended with pure barley-malt. Agrees  
with everybody and tastes good to young  
and old. Ready-to-serve hot or cold. Your grocer sells it.  
The only Malted Corn Flakes.