

TROOPS DEPART; NEGROES PANIC

Blacks Flee in Rain From Springfield to Fields and Other Towns.

GRAND JURY HOLDS INQUIRY

Coroner's Inquest on Riot Victim Reveals Reluctance to Tell Names of Leaders—Deneen Retains Large Force.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Aug. 18.—Terror prevailed in the homes of Springfield negroes tonight. The departure of two regiments of infantry today and the announcement that two more organizations will be sent here tomorrow caused consternation among the colored residents.

"The mob is not away," they said, and delegations were hastily organized and sent to the state, county and city officials to protest against a relaxation of the military regime. The authorities' efforts to quiet the fear were only partially successful and in many a humble home there was no sleep before dawn.

Scores of terror-stricken blacks sought refuge in the arsenal. Early in the evening almost twice as many applications for shelter had been received there as on previous nights, and about 200 negroes curled up in the corners of the balcony, sleeping on the floor or in chairs.

Negroes Flee to Fields.

The exodus of negroes, which had begun to abate, was renewed. Trains and trolley cars were used by those fortunate enough to possess them, but many of the more unfortunate took to the roads, tramping across the country, in a driving rain, until, exhausted, they were forced to seek shelter in woods. The children and aged who were driven to the open suffered severely and it is feared that many of them will succumb to the hardships.

Troops Able to Keep Order.

This opinion was endorsed in other quarters. It was pointed out that the rioting was overcome before the last 100 men had reached Springfield and that the negroes' lawlessness had occurred before the soldiers were thoroughly familiar with the territory, which they are now covering. It is asserted that 100 men can easily hold the advantage that the larger body of troops has gained, and the addition of the cavalry has increased the mobility of the troops to such a degree that the presence of the full force is absolutely unnecessary.

May Indict Rioters Today.

The special grand jury today examined nearly two score witnesses, making no return of its proceedings. Unusual precautions as to secrecy have been taken and the identity and testimony of the persons who have appeared to give information against rioters have been carefully guarded. Assistant States Attorney Wines, who has charge of the grand jury work, said tonight some indictments may be returned by the grand jury tomorrow.

Rain Drives Soldiers In.

The troops passed a comfortable day and night. A steady rain began in the morning and continued into the night. Some of the companies quartered in the state house grounds moved into the corridors of the building, but only a comparatively few of the troops were thus equipped and the others preferred to sleep on the rain-soaked turf rather than on marble tile.

May Reform Black Belt.

Help has also come from unexpected quarters in that several proprietors of resorts in the Black Belt neighborhood have come forward with information that is expected to prove of value. These persons say that a continuance of past conditions is impossible and are beginning to make frantic efforts to preserve personal interests.

RUINS CONTRACTOR'S HOME

Dynamite Outrage Incident of Alabama Coal-Mine Strike.

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Aug. 18.—Early today the residence of Thomas Duggan, a contractor in mine No. 6 of the Tennessee Coal & Iron Railroad Company, at Flat City, was dynamited. The house was nearly demolished, and the two daughters of Duggan were thrown into the hall and both rendered unconscious. Later the home of Harry Davis, a negro miner, was dynamited, but no one was hurt. Two negroes were arrested in connection with the dynamiting. Reports today indicate that there is much unrest throughout the mining district, and further trouble is looked for.

Bacon Takes to Mountains.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 18.—Assistant Secretary of State Bacon left Washington today for a month's vacation in the Rocky Mountains, where he expects to hunt and fish.

INTERESTS LONE SENATORS

Interest of party harmony, and will be of material aid to the Taft administration if the Republicans are victorious in November. Hansbrough, Long and Kittredge

were sent to the Senate by the railroads, and there they labored to the best of their ability to serve their strongest backers. They also were mindful of other corporate interests. "Railroad Senators" always rallied under the Aldrich banner—Aldrich, the friend of the Standard Oil—and in matters of legislation corporation influence in the Senate was always concentrated. Kittredge was the most effective corporation man of the trio; Long was next, but Hansbrough proved himself so weak and ineffective that the interests which made him soon discovered that they had picked the wrong man.

Hansbrough Was Cast Off.

The moment the railroads were "through with" Hansbrough, the North Dakota Senator became an ardent and clamorous supporter of Roosevelt; he deserted to the Aldrich camp, and advocated the renomination of Roosevelt. But again he saw the light and long before the Chicago convention dropped his third-term talk and urged the nomination of Taft. Long, unlike Hansbrough, was not abandoned by the interests that made him, but a month before the Chicago convention he got word from home which satisfied him that the railroads would not be able to name the next Senator from Kansas. He forthwith began to cultivate Secretary Taft, and to advocate his nomination.

He was one of two Senators who appealed to Taft in the hope of being permitted to make the nominating speech at Chicago, or at least, to make a seconding speech. He was not equal to the task, nor was he the type of

man desired to make such speeches. Yet he embarrassed the favorite candidate by preferring his request and made it incumbent upon Taft to turn him down. The turn-down did not aid him in the Kansas primaries, which soon followed.

Kittredge Game to Last.

Kittredge alone did not change color; he alone refused to make overtures to the Roosevelt leaders, and solicit their support. The machine had made him dictator in South Dakota politics, and he believed it would be able to return him. At the contest two years ago the machine had been beaten, but Kittredge had nothing at stake then, and, moreover, had been so confident that his faction would win that he neglected the campaign. This year, by paying strict attention to the machine, greased by railroad oil, he thought he would be safe. But the keen, alert Kittredge came to realize that he neglected the campaign. His confidence had been too sensitive to the wishes of corporations, and not sufficiently mindful of the wishes of his people.

Aldrich Their Master.

Hansbrough, Long and Kittredge were not great men; were not brilliant Senators; were not powers in Congress. Seldom did any of them take an active part in the great and important work of the Senate; never did any of them make a remarkable speech. Of the three, Kittredge was easily the biggest, and his oratory had not been in connection with the Panama Canal legislation. As a member of the canal committee he was placed in a position where he could do some good, and his fight for the canal constitutes his one and only marked accomplishment.

Power of Press Small.

I fear that, with all their power, the editors of this country have not as much influence on legislation at Washington as they are credited with. The urgent news American city is for a daily newspaper that shall print less and better news. The editor's responsibility for his columns that no one's character shall be assailed, no institution shall be destroyed, no man's rights be jeopardized, and no man or woman's motives impugned until the editor has been given the opportunity to make his own defense, is a heavy burden. It is a heavy burden, and it is a heavy burden that is not always met.

Will Carry Coal to Warships.

MARE ISLAND NAVY YARD, Cal. The American ships boomed forth a salute to the port, and as soon as they were safely moored at their anchorage, official visits were exchanged.

STARS IN EDITORS

John A. Schleicher Tells Them Their Shortcomings.

LIVE IN FOOL'S PARADISE

Follow Instead of Leading Public Opinion—Cater to Wrong-Thinking—Deceive Themselves as to Power of Press.

ST. PAUL, Minn., Aug. 19.—Before the National Editorial Association today Third Assistant Postmaster-General A. L. Lawale, in an address, said that the present rates on second-class newspapers are unjustified, but he is not in favor of increasing the rates. He denied the truth of the statement that the express companies carry more newspapers than does the Postoffice Department. He said that there is a great demand for penny postage, and with the second-class matter brought back to its original basis, as intended by Congress, and with the elimination of a few other costly abuses, he predicted that publishers may continue to enjoy the present second-class rates of postage, and that the business men of the country may actually receive the one-cent-an-ounce rate.

The morning session closed with an address by John A. Schleicher, editor of Leslie's Weekly, on "Delusions." He said:

Hot Shot for Yellow Press.

It has been said in England that the world is being educated by the half-penny press, and yet the newspapers of the United States are giving the masses more education than the half-penny press of England. It is not always education, for everything depends on what is taught. What are we teaching? Right or wrong, truth or falsehood, justice? One of our delusions is that the public has an insatiable thirst for information. The newspapers that follow public opinion cannot give it. The newspapers that lead public opinion cannot give it. The newspapers that follow public opinion cannot give it. The newspapers that lead public opinion cannot give it.

Readers Have Changed.

Why has his character changed? Because the public has come to believe that the newspapers are not what they were. The public has come to believe that the newspapers are not what they were. The public has come to believe that the newspapers are not what they were. The public has come to believe that the newspapers are not what they were.

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Aug. 19.—The collier Saturn, heavily laden with coal for the Pacific fleet, left here this morning for Honolulu, where she will await the arrival of the cruisers of the Pacific fleet, coal them and return to Mare Island for another cargo. The collier Justin, carrying stores and provisions for the fleet, accompanied the Saturn.

Sydney Talks With Fleet.

SYDNEY, Aug. 19.—Lord Northcote, Governor-General of Australia, has sent by wireless telegraph to the American fleet, commanding the Atlantic battleship fleet, the following message: "On behalf of the commonwealth of Australia I tender from the whole of the people of Australia a warm welcome to the American fleet, which represents so magnificently our friends and kinsmen of the United States. I hope you have had a good voyage from New Zealand. On your arrival here you will receive an enthusiastic greeting from this part of Australia. The welcome will be given by wireless telegraph from Admiral Sperry in reply."

Garbage Spoils Ozone

OAKLAND ACCUSED OF DEFILING PACIFIC OCEAN.

Ship Captains Paint Realistic Picture—Fishermen Say Overfed Crabs Won't Bite.

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 18.—The method employed by the City of Oakland in disposing of its garbage outside the Golden Gate has caused navigators of vessels to make a vigorous protest to the hydrographic office of the Government, which says it is not the proper place to file the protest.

SOLD GUN TO ASSASSIN

Lebon Merchant and Assistant Arrested as Accomplices.

LISBON, Aug. 19.—A gunseller, named Ferrer, and his assistant, who sold the carbine to Manuel Ruijsen, with which Ruijsen killed King Carlos in February of this year, were unexpectedly arrested today. They have been placed in solitary confinement. The gunseller, Ferrer, was a man of middle age, with a serious expression. He was dressed in a dark suit and a white shirt. He was accompanied by his assistant, who was a younger man, also dressed in a dark suit and a white shirt. They were both looking towards the camera with a somewhat nervous expression.

Francis Scheming to Return.

PARIS, Aug. 19.—The Patrie today says that Senator Franco, the ex-premier of Portugal, who fled from Lisbon at the time of the assassination of King Carlos last February, has arrived in Paris from Italy and has discussed with friends plans for the continuance of his political activities in Portugal.

Goethals Coming North

Panama Canal Engineer Will Report Progress on Work.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19.—That the Panama Canal can be completed within five years and at much less cost to the Government than has been generally supposed is the information which Colonel Goethals, engineer in charge of the work, is expected to bring Secretary of War Wright from the Isthmus next month.

Helped Tillamook Stage

Evidence Shows Jackson Also Robbed Hotel at Vancouver.

ASTORIA, Aug. 19.—(Special).—Youngs Bay is becoming famous for its fishing craft, which are awaiting lumber charters. The schooner Irene, Alvina, W. F. Jewett and the barkentine Wreath are ready here. Also several more are expected to lay up in the bay as soon as they reach port. Owners have learned that Youngs Bay is much the better place on the coast to keep their vessels when charters are dull, as they will be close to the mills when business offers; there are no tides to damage the craft, and the fresh water cleans their hulls.

Plans to Swim Channel.

PITTSBURG, Aug. 19.—Daniel T. Kelly, a clerk in the North Side Bureau of Fire, announces that next Summer he will endeavor to swim the English Channel from England to France, a feat accomplished by the late Captain Webb.

Coasters Lay Up at Youngs Bay.

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HE influence upon the business community of good merchandise and the high standard of quality maintained, is never better shown than at a time when people are a little cautious about spending money.

For fifty-eight years we have preached and practiced a high standard of quality—with the result that our business during the present year has far surpassed the bumper year of 1907.

People turn instinctively to the known quality. It's worth something to them and to the community to know that such an unchangeable standard exists somewhere in merchandise.

Quality pays. It's cheapest in the end. You'll remember the quality long after you've forgotten the price. "Lipman-Wolfe quality" has been a household word since 1850.

New Fall merchandise of quality is now shown in many departments—suits, millinery, dress goods, neckwear, gloves, veils, etc.

Club Over Gould

Machinists on All His Roads Ready to Strike.

Officers Authorized to Order Strike in Behalf of Rio Grande Men, but Company Expected to Agree With Union.

RUSSIA'S REIGN OF BLOOD

Twenty-six Death Sentences Passed in One Day.

ST. PETERSBURG, Aug. 19.—Seven more sentences of death were reported today, making the total for one day, yesterday, throughout the empire, 26, and continuing the list of the executioners.

Two men sentenced at Saratov were former sailors attached to the Black Sea fleet and had been found guilty of taking the lead in an attempt to place an expedition on the coast of the Black Sea. Three men at Kiev were found guilty of attempting to murder a forester; five Warsaw men were convicted of robbery accompanied by violence. Ten men were convicted of an armed attack on a railroad train. There were two executions yesterday at Warsaw, one at Tiflis and several at St. Petersburg. Newspapers have ceased to publish statistics of this kind, in order to maintain where publication of death sentences is prohibited. This regulation does not apply to St. Petersburg or Moscow, but even so, the papers, because of their reference to these matters.

A second unsuccessful attempt was made last evening to assassinate the chief of police at Piatigorsk, M. Von Ogilov, who had been ordered to place an expedition on the coast of the Black Sea. The police shot down one of the revolutionists, the other escaping. A dispatch from Tcherdyn reports an armed conflict between the inhabitants of two neighboring villages over the ownership of a piece of disputed land. Two men were killed and several were seriously wounded. Ten of the leaders were jailed.

Curbed Railway Slaughter.

CHICAGO, Aug. 19.—An alarming increase in the number of fatalities in Indiana during the last two weeks has caused the Railroad Commission to demand of the roads more systematic and persistent efforts to prevent accidents. Railroads operating in that state yesterday received an order in which a more extensive use of warning signals at crossings and on bridges is directed as one means of getting away from the loss of life. Special emphasis is also placed on the necessity of co-operating with the local authorities to keep the trespassers off the tracks. The commission points to the fact that persons were killed while trespassing on the tracks or cars of the railroads in Indiana during the year ending June 30, 1906.

Redemption Fund Decreases.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19.—United States Treasurer Tamm stated that the treasury on hand for the redemption of National bank notes has greatly decreased during the last week, the falling off amounting to nearly 40 per cent. The result, he says, is that the amount of

National bank notes unassorted has been reduced from \$67,000,000 to \$55,000,000. If the decrease continues in the same proportion will not be more than 60 days before the amount will be reduced to normal which is about \$11,000,000. During the last week more than 20 money counters have been added to the payroll of the Treasury Department.

Insurance Men Convene.

DENVER, Aug. 19.—Twenty-five of the 49 life insurance companies comprising the American life insurance convention were represented at its third annual meeting which opened here today. The members are located mainly in the Central, Southern and Western States. News of the Eastern life companies are represented. R. H. Robinson, of Omaha, is president of the convention.

Pope Slightly Indisposed.

ROME, Aug. 19.—The Pope today is slightly indisposed, having caught a cold which has affected his throat. His physicians have ordered that he take a rest and consequently all audiences have been suspended.

Thaw Will Not Attend.

PITTSBURG, Aug. 19.—Harry Thaw's counsel and Roger O'Mara, his receiver, have decided that the presence of Thaw at the meeting of his creditors here September 7 will not be required.

Blood Humors

Commonly cause pimples, boils, hives, eczema or salt rashes, or some other form of eruption; but sometimes they exist in the lungs, indicated by feelings of weakness, languor, loss of appetite, or general debility, without causing any breaking out.

Accept no Substitute, but insist on having Hood's Sarsaparilla

In usual liquid form or in chocolate tablets known as Sarsatabs. 100 doses \$1.

WEDDING AND VISITING CARDS.

W. G. SMITH & CO.

WASHINGTON BUILDING, Cor. Fourth and Washington Sts.

TEA

There is nothing that costs so little, both money and work, and that goes so far if it has the chance.

Your grocer returns you money if you don't like Schilling's Best, we can help.



Second Week of the Great House Cleaning Sale

at Rosenthal's Seventh and Washington Sts.

Rosenthal's

We are determined to close out all Summer Footwear in order to make room for an immense FALL STOCK now on the way.

The radical reductions we have made explain WHY our store is busy as a beehive

No one can afford to miss this sale. You will find just what you have been looking for at prices from one-third to one-half off the standard selling figures. Only highest grade dependable merchandise carried here. OUR GUARANTEE with every pair.

SEE WINDOW DISPLAY FOR SALE PRICES