PORTLAND, OREGON, FRIDAY, AUGUST 14, 1908.

BALTIMORE SUN DESERTS BRYAN

Pillar of Democracy Is Out for Taft.

MEANS VICTORY IN MARYLAND

Republicans Win Every Time Sun Bolts Ticket.

SUN SAYS TAFT IS SAFER

Country Needs Man of Balanced Judgment as President, Not Swinging Either Big Stick or Big Club.

Walter Wellman to Chicago Record-Herald. WASHINGTON, Aug. 13 .- (Special.) -Something of a sensation was caused in political circles today by the announcement of the Baltimore Sun, a Democratic paper, that it would oppose W. J. Bryan and support W. H. Taft in the present campaign. The attitude of the Sun this year has been in doubt, and now that it has come out for the Republican National ticket, it is believed Maryland will give her electorial votes to Taft.

The Sun is the oldest newspaper in Baltimore and one of the most influential journals of the state. It has always been looked upon as a Demo cratic paper and a great majority of its readers are Democrats. Apparently it has never lost much circulation or influence by bolting the party nominations, however, because it opposed Bryan in 1896 and supported him in 1900, because of its opposition to imperialism. It supported Parker four

Maryland Thrice Republican.

In all these three Presidential elections the Republicans carried the state. McKinley had a plurality of \$2,000 in 1896, and of 14,000 in 1900. Mr. Roosevelt squeezed through with a plurality of 51 in 1904. Normally the state is Democratic, as is shown by the fact that in 1899, 1903 and 1907, the Democrats elected their candidate for Governor. The Legislature is heavily Republican, but the best opinion is that the defection of the Sun will give the state to Taft.

The Sun's argument that Taft would be a "safer" man than Bryan is summed up in this way:

Reason for Supporting Taft,

"The Sun is convinced that the 'arm of the law' personified by a President of balanced judgment, with a thorough knowledge of the law-a man of steady purpose, just and resolute-would prove a better defender of the rights of the people, would do more to promote their material welfare, than the big stick has done in the hands of Mr. Roosevelt or than the big club could do in the hands of Mr. Bryan. It is our deliberate judgment that for the next four years the material interests of the people of this country would be safer with Mr. Taft at the head of the National Government than with Mr. Bryan. We further believe that, while lawbreakers would be brought to account by Mr. Taft with as little fear or favor as Mr. Bryan could display, the methods employed by Mr. Taft would not curtail the workingman's opportunities for employment by disturbing the business of law-abiding men and corporations, as has been wit-nessed in the last few years."

Active Old Austrian Emperor Bids Him Farewell.

ISCHEL, Aug. 13-King Edward left for

Marlenbad, where he will take the waters, this morning. Emperor Francis Joseph, who displayed wonderful activity during King Edward's visit, was at the railway station to bid his royal visitor farewell.

MARIENBAD, Aug. 13.-King Edward arrived here today from Ischel. Tomo row he wil begin his annual cure.

CHOLERA GAINING GROUND

Death Near Tolstol's Estate-Great Epidemic at Tzartzin.

ST. PETERSBURG, Aug. 13.—A death from cholera has been reported from a town in Tula Province, close to the estate of Count Tolstoi. At Tzaritzin. where the epidemic has been most severe, 225 cases and 150 deaths have been registered since the outbreak

DITCH QUARREL IS FATAL

One Man Dead, Another Shot, Near Vernon, B. C.

VICTORIA, B. C., Aug. 13 .- Superintendent Hussey, of the Provincial police, received word today that John Anderson shot and killed J. R. Leighton and wounded J. R. Brown at Vernon, B. feeting an irrigating ditch. Anderson Hilgard. Two charges stand against the was arrested.

SOLDIERS KILLED IN AUTO COLLISION

MACHINE CRUSHED LIKE EGG-SHELL BETWEEN CARS.

Two Occupants Hurled to Pavemen and Die Almost Instantly. Motormen in Jail.

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 13., geant Major A. H. Belyea and Master Electrical Sergeant C. H. Jones, attached to the Presidio military forces, were almost instantly killed this eve ning when thrown from a runabou automobile which was crushed be



Congressman W. F. Hepburn, Who Assures Taft of Victory

tween cars running in opposite di ections at Market street and Van Ness avenue.

Jones was handling the car Belyea was seated beside him. They were riding down Market street and Jones drave the car across the path of a car bound for the Ferry. He had almost cleared the first track when an cutward-bound Valencia-street car struck the auto, hurling it against the Haight-street car, Jones and Belyea being thrown out, striking the pavement with much force. They were unonscious when pickeds up and both died within a few minutes. The auto was of frail construction and was a

complete wreck Jones and Belyea were married and each leaves a widow and child residing at the Presidio reservation

The motormen in charge of the two cars were taken to the city prison and charged with manslaughter. The accident occurred during

rush hour and traffic on Market street the situation in his state, particularly was tled up for almost an hour.

WILD CHASE FOR BAD MAN

Idaho Officer Fires Two Shots on Streets of Walla Walla.

WALLA WALLA, Wash., Aug. 13 .-(Special.)-Springing up Main street to the crack of a huge revolver in the hands of a deputy sheriff from Idaho, George O. Dale, said to be a bad man and wanted for stealing \$10, drew about himself a crowd of 1000 men, women and boys this morning and was arrested in

the most sensational manner. Dale came from Caldwell, Idaho, where it is said he rifled the cash drawer of a hotel. Deputy Sheriff Moore followed him here and this morning undertook to arrest him on Main street, shooting at him twice. Instead of stopping, Dale rushed up the street, back into an alley, across to Alder street and then, doubling back, quietly entered ex-Mayor Kellough's clothing store and bought a col-

While the crowd and Moore were searching the alley, Chief of Police Davis quickly arrested Dale. Moore and his prisoner left for Caldwell this afternoon.

EDWARD IS AT MARIENBAD LEAVE ALL TO DELEGATES

Roosevelt and Leaders Reach No Agreement on Governorship.

OYSTER BAY, Aug. 13 .- The net result of today's political conference between President Roosevelt, three members of the New York state executive committee and Congressman W. W. Cocks is that the situation in regard to the Governorship nomination remains unsolved. Those participating in the conference informed the Associated Press that no decision reached by the President and his conferees as to the selection of the man to be nominated at the Republican state convention at Saratoga next month to head the Republican state ticket in New York at the election next Fall, or as to any other matter So far as it is possible to learn, the President approves of leaving the question of Governor Hughes' renomination open until the convention meets and then letting the delegates themselves decide.

TAKEN AFTER LONG CHASE

Nels Holverson Accused of Violating Local Option Law in Union.

LA GRANDE, Or., Aug. 13,-(Special.)-Nels Holverson, accused of selling liquor n violation of the prohibition order, was captured today by Constable Faulk, after a lively chase of 60 miles through the Blue Mountains. The warrant for Hol-C., this morning following a dispute af- verson's arrest followed a saloon brawl at

MAKE COMMEN

Denies Interviews on Bryan Speech.

MUST GIVE IT CLOSE STUDY

If Answer Is Made It Will Be From Rostrum.

HEPBURN HAS GOOD NEWS

Iowa Representative Calls on Republican Nominee With Optimistic Report From State Says Lacey Will Try for Toga.

HOT SPRINGS, Va., Aug. 13 .- No com ent for newspaper publication on the acceptance speech of W. J. Bryan is to se made by W. H. Taft. This decision was announced by the Republican candidate today, even before he had an opportunity to read the Bryan speech. reading, he said, he wished to do with great deliberation and, should its perusal make a reply necessary or available, it will be made the subject of a speech o included in a speech Mr. Taft may make at some future time. His next speech will be delivered here a week from next Friday to a gathering of Virginia Repubicans who are coming to the mountains

or a rally. The West Virginia politicians who still emain here have telegraphed for A. C. Sherer, the independent candidate upor whose arrival tomorrow it is said an un derstanding will be reached as to which uestions will be placed before the Republican National committee for solution is the desire to eliminate one of the two state tickets or ascertain which of the two shall be recognized by the National

Hepburn Among Callers.

Representative Hepburn, of Iowa, who at the request of Speaker Cannon is to pend most of his time in the East this Summer giving personal attention to the construction of the new Congressional of building, is here for a day or two with Mr. Taft. Mr. Hepburn has just returned from Iowa and is in a position to give Mr. Taft first-hand information on with reference to the changed conditions brought about by the death of Senator

It is understood that ex-Congressman John F. Lacey and Governor Cummins will eventually be the opposing candidates for the Senatorial vacancy. For the present Mr. Hepburn regarded a public discussion of the situation from him as inopportune, although he predicted the state would give Taft a plurality of 80,000. Gratification over the showing toward perfected organization made yesterday by Frank H. Hitchcock, Republican Na

onal chairman, was expressed by Candidute Taft today. Praise for Hitchcock.

"Yesterday's conference was really the first business meeting I have had with (Concluded on page 4.)

GIRL STIFLES IN GAS-FILLED ROOM

SUSPICION OF LOVE AFFAIR IS BEHIND HER DEATH.

Frances Sholes Despondent, but Mother Says Heart Disease Was Cause of Suicide.

CHICAGO, Aug. 13.-(Special.)-Miss Frances Sholes, 19 years old and a wellknown member of the younger social set in Evansion, was found dead in a gasfilled bedroom in her home in the North Shore City this morning. The girl was the daughter of E. Sholes, former manu facturer of the Sholes typewriter, who is now separated from his wife and is

living in New York. The Evanston police are investigating her death to determine whether or no it was accidental. The door of the girl's room was locked and a passer-by had to be called in to break it down when Mrs Mary Sholes, mother of the victim, noted the odor of gas. The mother later gave out a statement that Frances had died of heart disease, which aroused the police The mother admitted, however, that her daughter had been despondent for the last three weeks. She denied that the girl had a love affair.

GUN EXPLOSION MYSTERY

Inquiry Into Couronnet Disaster Pails to Reveal Cause.

TOULON, France, Aug. 13 .- A preliminary investigation has failed to show the exact cause of the gun explosion on board the schoolship Couronnet yesterday, which resulted in the killing of six men and the wounding of 18 others, but it has been established that there were in reality two explosions, the second being caused by flames from the first igniting a cartridge which a sailor was holding in readiness to recharge the gun. The hands of the man who was holding this cartridge were torn off and several other sallors were badly burned by the second explosion. The condition of several of the wounded men is critical.

WILL NOT WALK INTO TRAP

Taylor Denies He Will Go to Kentucky for Trial,

LOUISVILLE, Ky., Aug. 13 .- The Evening Post says: "It is announced today on authority of a client of ex-Governor W. S. Taylor that Mr. Taylor will return to Kentucky from Indianapolis for trial on a charge of com-

plicity in the murder of Governor Goebel." INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., Aug. 18.-William S. Taylor, when shown the dispatch from Louisville this afternoon regarding his probable return to Kentucky for trial after the election, said:

"I do not know anything about it. That's all I have to say."

REBUKE TO SPIRITUALISTS Woman Warned Not to Revive Dead by Faith Cure.

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 18.-Coroner Jerome today decided not to hold for court Mrs. Fannie Soult and Miss Florence Beckman, who were found praying near the partly decomposed body of Dr. L. Emerson Wheather yesterday. The Coroner issued a certificate of death from Bright's disease. He severely reprimanded the women for their spiritualistic vagaries and warned them against the practice of attempting to restore the dead to life by their alleged faith cure.

"OF COURSE, I DON'T WANT TO DICTATE, BUT I THOUGHT I MIGHT MAKE A MILD

SUGGESTION."-T. R.

ASSERTS RIGHT TO GIVE REBATE

Harriman Attorney's New Doctrine.

NEED NOT TREAT ALL ALIKE

Inherent Right to Give Big Shipper Lower Rate,

MUST SHOW EVIL INTENT

Dunne Makes Startling Argument on Rate Laws in Defense of Southern Pacific Before California Railroad Commission.

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 12 .- (Special.)-Peter F. Dunne, attorney for the Southern Pacific Railroad in its defense against the charge of illegal rebating before the Railroad Commissioners, today insisted strongly that a common carrier could not be guilty of unjust discrimination unless the rate complained of was made with "an evil intent." He held further that the railroad was entirely justified, the Attorney-General to the contrary notwithstanding, in making better terms to large shippers than to their small-fry

Mr. Dunne also touched upon the mat ter of competition and held, in opposition to the arguments of Messrs. Benjamin and Cushing made the day before, that it was part of a company's inherent right of contract to take competition into consideraion in making freight schedules.

Not Bound to Treat All Alike.

"At common law, the carrier is not ound to treat all alike," said Mr. Dunne "He is only bound to give everybody a reasonable rate. The California statute of 1878 makes a railroad gullty of unjust discrimination, if it wilfully charges one shipper more than another for the same service rendered at the same time between the same places, in the same direction and for the like quality of freight. The word 'wilfully' is conspicuous by its absence in he interstate commerce act. It must fnean something, and the courts have held that in a penal statute, such as the 1878 statute is, it implies on the part of the offender a purpose to do wrong. if General Freight Agent Luce discrim nated unjustly in making tariffs, it cannot be held that he intended to do wrong so long as he acted according to his lights omic grounds.

New View of Discrimination.

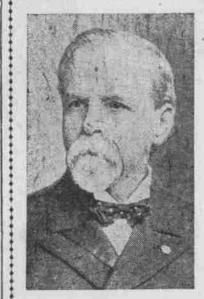
Mr. Dunne then called attention to the words "like quantity" as used in the law and went into an extended analysis of the lumber and fruit traffic, his general contention being that as long as the railroad did not discriminate between one shipper and another engaged in the same branch of business so as to put them upon an unequal footing competitively, no illegal offense had been committed. A man shipping raisins, he maintained, should have rothing to say about what freight was paid by a man shipping prunes, merely because both were (Concluded on page 4.)

CHILDREN MOURN MANY DEAD BIRDS

HOLD GREAT FUNERAL FOR 2000 VICTIMS OF STORM.

Covering Little Bodies With Leaves and Flowers, They Offer Prayer With Tears.

CHICAGO, Aug. 12.-(Special.)-Three hundred children wept and older persons turned faces away today, when the youngsters gave a public burial to more than 2000 birds which lost their lives in the terrific storm of the last two days The little, fluffy, lifeless bodies were



Ex-Congressman John L Lacey of Iowa, Candidate for Senator Against Cummins.

consigned to one generous grave, lined with roses and covered tenderly with leaves and wild flowers.

Before the earth was shoveled into the

grave one of the larger boys in a voice broken with emotion read the following prayer, prepared by one of his older

"We are very sorry, dear God that all these poor birds had to die, for we would like to have them stay around in the trees, but we needed rain, and guess you know what is best, and we hope that you will take them all to Heaven. Please make us kind to all animals and

The little girls in the audience wept profusely and the boys made various shifts to conceal their emotion as the grave was filled and covered with leaves and other floral offerings.

TWIN GIRLS OF 16 TO WED

Yakima Maidens Take 19-Year-Old Boys for Husbands.

NORTH YAKIMA, Wash., Aug. 13 .-(Special.)-M. Poirier of this city called at the Courthouse today and gave his consent to the marriage of his twin daugh ters, who are but 16 years of age.

All things considered, this double marriage will be about the youngest marriage The husbands-to-be o in the county. these youthful twins are also young They each had to have the consent of their fathers before they could obtain the necessary marriage licenses.

Miss Celestine Poirier will become the wife of Horace J. Samve, aged 19, and Miss Ernestine will wed Alexander Bu-chey, aged 18.

GIVE JEWELS TO HEATHEN

Delegates of Christian Church Wildly Enthusiastic.

LONG BEACH, Cal., Aug. 13 .- Unprecedented enthusiasm for foreign missions was displayed at the morning session of the convention of Christian Churches of Southern California and Arizona. When the call came for contributions to aid Rev. Royal Dye and his wife to prosecute their mission work in the Congo, men and women vied with each other in giving money and sacrificing their jewels.

Gold watches and chains, gold bracelets, rings and diamonds were cast into the basket to the value of many hundreds of dollars.

KILLED HIS BABY BROTHER

Small Boy Plays Soldier With Tragic Result at Oceano, Cal.

SAN LUIS OBISPO, Aug. 18 - Ralph Maxwell, the 3-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Maxwell, of Oceano, was killed by his brother Robert, 5 years old this afternoon. The two little fellows and their sister Beatrice, aged 7, were playing in the rear of the house. Robert found a rifle and a revolver in a barn, and giving the revolver to his baby brother prepared to play mimic war. Robert placed the muzzle of the rifle Ralph's mouth, and pulling the trigger, ired. The charge entered the jugular ive minutes.

COLLEGE ATHLETE DROWNS

Charles Richardson Meets Death in Surf at Hueneme.

VENTURA, Cal., Aug. 13. - Charles

Richardson, a well known all-around athete of the University of Southern California, was drowned at Hueneme at 5 o'clock this afternoon. Richardson had been camping at Hueneme. With a number of others he went in bathing and was caught in the undertow. Boats were within 50 feet of him, before he sank for the last time. The body has not been

CHINA AND JAPAN AGAIN QUARREL

Killing of Japanese Traitor Is Cause.

CAUGHT IN DISGUISE AT PEKIN

Protest Against Shooting by Japanese Guards.

JAPAN OFFERS EXCUSES

Captain Kyhwata Found Hiding Near Chinese War Office-Secret

Information About Japanese Army in His Rooms.

PEKIN, Aug. 13 .- The killing in this city early this month of a Japanese army officer, supposed to be a spy and traitor, by Japanese soldiers attached to the Pekin legation, will result in the presentation by China of a formal protest against the doing of police luty by legation guards outside of the egation precincts.

The officer in question was Captain Kyhwata. He was in the artillery ranch of the Kiroshima division and ne was formerly an instructor in the Chinese military college at Pao Ting Fu. He was charged with selling Japanese military secrets to a foreign power and disappeared from Japan in

Found Hiding and Is Shot.

On August 1 he was discovered disguised as a Chinaman, hiding near the war office in Pekin. This knowledge was communicated to the legation guards and a detachment was sent to capture him. He resisted arrest, whereupon the guard shot and wounded the spy and he died two days later in the hospital of the legation guard.

The evidence against Captain Kyhwata consists of the following allegations:

Evidence of His Treachery.

He was in the habit of sending large ums of money to his family in Tokio; he was under the protection, when captured, of Ting Chang, an attache of the Judge-Advocate's Department of the Chinese War Office; he made use of the name of Ting Chang and was engaged in tutoring eight Chinese army officers; six bundles of documents containing secret information relating to the Japanese army were found in the Captain's rooms, and confiscated by the legation guard, and lastly, the Captain is said to have con-

Ill-Feeling Is Result.

M. Abe, the Japanese Charge d'Affaires, has urged lack of time and the importance of the prisoner in extenuation of the action of the guard in not notifying the Chinese authorities before arresting the Captain. He explains further that the resistance of the prisoner was unforeseen and that

(Cencluded on page 4.) INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS

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