FORAKER HELD KEY TO PROBLEM

Why He Abandoned Brownsville Fight.

AVERT ROOSEVELT STAMPEDE

Leaders Feared Result of Negro Opposition.

MEANT DEFEAT FOR TAFT

Feud Between Ohio Leaders May Be Settled When Taft Returns From Panama-Olive Branch Likely for Mr. Foraker.

Walter Wellman to Chicago Record-Herald WASHINGTON, May 15.-An interest-ing story of high politics lies behind the successful efforts of the Republican leaders of the Senate to postpone the Browns ville negro soldier case and secure ap-parent harmony within the party ranks It is a story which shows in graphifashion what a queer game politics is Beaten to a standstill in his own state on the Presidential issue and threatened with retirement from the Senate and public life by the overwhelming Taft victory in Ohio, Senator Foraker auddenly loomed upon the horizon as the tactical muster of the situation.

Feared Idol of Negroes.

has already been told in thes dispatches that for a certain reason the Republican leaders were afraid that President Roosevelt might after all be nominated at Chicago, and that on account of this fear Senators Aldrich, Crane. Hale and others came out for Secretary Taft. That certain reason was Mr. Foraker. The Ohlo Senator in a way, held the key to the situanegro race. He had won his p. er-which he still has, for that matterinflame their passions to a still higher pitch. If he cares to do so, he can incite them to wholesale revolt against the Republical Presidential ticket. Whether this power of his, and the danger that be might use it disastrous-ly, was or was not in part imaginary fear of him took possession of the big was the pivot about which the Presi dential contest somewhat uncertainly

So great was this fear of Forake and of his possible black revolt that it became a common saying among the Republican Senators:

"No Republican who lacks the support of Senator Foraker can be elected

President this year." Support Roosevelt, Not Taft

Naturally, the Republican leaders did everything in their power to learn what Mr. Foraker intended to do. They learned that he was willing to support Mr. Roosevelt; he frankly said so. If Mr. Roosevelt were nominated, he would use his influence among the negroes for the Republican ticket. But if Mr. Taft were nominated? He declined to say what he would do.

Mr. Foraker's willingness to support Mr. Roosevelt and his silence as to Mr Taft were understood. The Ohio Senator has no quarrel with the President. Mr. Taft was not opposed to Mr. Foraker's re-election. But he point blank refused to enter into a bargain, or understanding or truce which would bind his Ohio nds or tie their hands in any way. If Mr. Taft had accepted these terms theater and imprisoned the entire audilong ago, he would have been assured of the nomination which at last every cedes to him. Mr. Foraker thinks to retire him from public life. This ex-plains why he declared his willingness to grants. support Mr. Roosevelt and why he refused to say what he would do as to

Might Cause Roosevelt Stampede.

Here was a pretty problem for the Senate leaders who wanted Mr. Taft only because that was the best way to beat Mr. Roosevelt, and who wanted Mr. Taft to win, not only at the convention, but at the polls. This was the Roosevelt danger which spurred the Senate leaders to action. Left to himself, carrying out his programme, making a speech, forcing a vote, compelling the Republican majority to stand against the colored soldiers, Mr. Foraker might easily put the match to the tinder of fear and start a conflagration which would end in a Roosevelt stampede at Chicago.

How eleverly this crisis, real or fancied, was met by Messrs. Aldrich and Crane and Hale has already been narrated. But the end is not yet. induced Mr. Foraker to forego his speech in the Senate and himself to move postponement of the whole matter til after election, so far as the Senate action is concerned. How did they induce him to pour this bit of oil upon the troubled waters? By a facit pro ise to take the matter up with Mr. Reosevelt and Mr. Taft at the first convenient opportunity, which means after the return of Mr. Taft from Pan-

Hope for Olive Branch.

Again Mr. Taft is to have a chance to

(Continued on Page L)

LIVE MAN FROZEN TO TWO CORPSES

RESCUERS OF STRANDED SEA-MEN CHOP HIM APART.

Sole Survivor of Schooner John F Miller Found on Unimak Island by Ivy.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 15 .- The chooner Ivy, which arrived in port to day from Eagle Harbor, reports that the rescue party which went from Eagle Har-por to the assistance of the crew of the wrecked schooner John F. Miller, which was driven ashore at Shattock Peninsula Unimak Island, on January 8 last, re-ports that, upon reaching the wreck, it found three of the crew frozen togethertwo seamen and a colored cook. cook and one seaman was dead, but the other seaman was still alive. It was necessary to chop him away from the others . He was taken to Eagle

Harbor, where he is now employed as The Ivy reports that on April 15 she from appearances had been in the water only a short time.

ETTERS ARE ADMITTED

Both Sides Claim Victory in Land-Frand Case at Washington.

WASHINGTON, May 15,-Both sides WASHINGTON, May is.—Both sides claimed victory today in the land-frauds trial when Justice Stafford, ruling on the question of the admissibility of the anonymous letters attributed by the Government to Dimond and by him as vigorously denied, declared that the printed letters should be admitted practically in their entirety and typewritten letters might be admitted with the condition that the Government's circumstantial evidence, so far presented, has been found sufficient by the jury to consider them as it considers any other evidence.

The case seems to grow more compli-cated, the jury having been instructed by the court that anything in the anonimous letters can be taken only as against Di-mond, though the contest may be taken to prejudice strongly the interests of Hyde particularly and Benson and Schneider

occasionally.

In a general way the letters show an intimate knowledge on the part of the writer concerning the inner workings of the alloged conspiracy, and the gist of the Government's claim is that no one except Dimond could have written them After the reading of the letters the Government recalled the expert, J. F. Sherman, and he testified to the similarity of the handwriting in a great number of applications to purchase school lands in Oregon and California,

COURT IS BRILLIANT SCENE

Hindoos' Robes Blaze With Diamonds-Americans Presented.

LONDON, May 15-King Edward and Queen Alexandra held a brilliant court Buckingham Palace tonight. a large attendance, especially in the diplomatic circles, and unusual splendor was given the function through the presence of the Dewan of Nepaul and a large Indian suite, whose robes were a perfect blaze of diamonds. Their majesties and the officials all wore Indian orders and decorations. Mrs. Whitelaw Reid, wife of the American Ambassador, presented Miss Jenny Crocker, of California; Mrs. H. P. Thompson, of New York: Mrs. McC. Ramsey, of Virginia; Mrs. Cole Scott, of Virginia, and Mrs. Henry Bacon, widow of the American artist.

PROTEST AGAINST ARREST

Russians Take More Than 200 Chinese Without Passports.

ST. PETERSBURG, May 15 .- The Chivese Legation here is in receipt of a telegram from the Chinese Society at Khabayovsk. Siberia, complaining of the arrest there of 200 Chinese residents because they were without passports. Russian authorities raided the Ch ence, including many prominent merchants.

Mr. Taft determined to destroy him and acting upon a desire to prevent Siberia

ECHO OF CRAPSEY CASE

Ohio Clergyman Is Deposed From Priesthood for Sympathy.

BOSTON, May 15. - Rev. George Clark Cox, of Cambridge, formerly rector of an Episcopal church in Cincinnati, has been formally deposed from the priesthood by Bishop Vincent, Southern Ohio. At the time of the trial of Rev. Algernon S. Crapsey, of Rochester, N. Y., who was convicted of holding religious views not counten-anced by the Episcopal church, Rev. Dr. Cox expressed sympathy with clergyman and indorsed some of his statements.

PUNISH BANDITS FURTHER

Russian Force to Burn Persian Towns.

ST. PETERSBURG, May 15.-General Snarski, commander of the Russian pun-litive expedition into Persian territory, has been ordered to resume his advance into Persia and to punish the bandits with fire and sword. He will destroy villages, but spare the women and chil-

Assets Worthless Mining Stock.

RENO, Nev., May 15 .- W. J. Arkell, wel known in Reno and a prominent stock broker at Manhatian, Nev., is bankrupt. "do something for Foraker," to take an action which may result in the Senator's re-election to his present place. They know it cannot be a bargain, because Mr.

broker at Manhatian, Nev., is bankrupt. His liabilities are \$273,049 and assets conversed to the some worthless mining stocks and about \$300 in money. The principal creditors are New York and San Francisco brokers. One or two London firms are mentioned.

GOVERNORS UNITE ON NATION'S DUTY

Declare for Preservation of Resources.

HOLD FUTURE CONFERENCES

Roosevelt Speaks on Control of Natural Wealth.

LAYS STATE RIGHTS GHOST

Wants Either Nation or State to Exercise All Power Necessary. Bryan Joins in the General Sentiments.

WASHINGTON, May 15 .- The first conerences of the Governors of the states of the American Union ended today. Like many of the important events of history, time is to reveal the epoch which the President and Governors believe has been made. The accomplishments of the conference, which has bee in session at the White House for three days, cannot be set forth with mathematical precision. That its immediate results are more than ample is the ex-pression of President Roosevelt, who brought it about, and of the Governors who participated.

Declaration Is Startling.

The printed record of the conference which will later be available to every American home, will be a compliation of facts, startling in their meaning, con vincing in their universal conclusion, that the states and the Nation must cooperate to the end that to the whole people of the Nation may accrue the lasting benetfi of its natural resources. Besides the compliation of facts by the experts and the freely expressed opinion of the Governors, the conference leaves as its permanent record a thousand words of "declaration," not a "declaration of independence," but a "declaration of co-

Make Conference Permanent

Perhaps greater in importance than all ise was the determination of the Gov ernors of the states to perfect a perma nent organization whereby a hereto-fore unknown intimacy may be developed among the executives of the 46 sovereign states made strong by a common purpose and made potent by pronouncements which may not lightly be

Of the last day the story is one of many features. The set programme was swept aside. The President presided throughinterjected out. He speeches. He brought to the platform the prevailing feel ing that thoughtful care must be exercised for the future. The prepared papers were not presented, but they will be printed in the permanent record. Their place was first taken by "declaration," which was adopted after discussion which brought to light no erious objection to its affirmation. Then William J. Bryan was presented by the (Concluded on Page 5)

SOLD COLLECTOR CURRENCY BILL **BOGUS PAINTINGS**

CAUSES NEW YORK DEALER'S ARREST FOR FRAUD.

Authenticity of Work Attacked Evans Sues Clausen for Price He Paid.

NEW YORK, May 15 .- An art scandal, begun early this month with the withdrawal of three paintings from the Corcoran Art Gallery, at Washington, D. C., led to the arrest of William Clausen, an East Thirty-fifth

street art dealer today.

The pictures withdrawn were part of the collection of 50 presented by William T. Evans, a wel-known art collector, to the proposed National gal-lery. They were withdrawn by the donor after much gossip attacking their authenticity.

Clausen was arrested on an order granted by Supreme Court Justice Davis in a suit brought by Evans to recover \$6650 paid for the three paintings. Bail was fixed at \$2500. Clausen maintains that the paintings are

The canvases in dispute are: "Late Afternoon at Medfield," sold as the work of the late George Inness, and "Old Mill Near St. Cloud," and "Near Newport," sold as the work of the late Homer D. Martin. The three pictures have been exhibited in various places of artistic resort and have won encomiums from eminent critics. They are said to be intrinsically beautiful.

Otto Karch and Charles Grasel, formerly employed by Clausen, have made which affidavits are attached to the

NO LIQUOR AT CONVENTION

Republican Committee Will Also Bar Favorite Sons' Portraits.

CHICAGO, May 15.-The sub-committee on arrangements, of the Republican National committee, passed a rule today which declares that no liquor shall be sold or brought into the convention hall, either at the committee meetings or dur-ing the convention week.

Ing the convention week.

The committee also placed a ban on portraits as adornments for the walls of the hall. The reason given for the latter prohibition was the number of favorite sons whose pictures delegates might insist upon having placed, and the jeal-ousies and friction that might grow out of the placing of them.

of the placing of them.

The committee also decided to authorize Chairman New to arrange for a parade of the marching clubs, which are expected from all parts of the United States.

TRY TO BLOW UP WHITES

Hindus Put Bomb on Carline, Injuring Four Natives.

CALCUTTA, May 15 .- A bomb was ex-CALCUTTA, May 15.—A bomb was ex-ploded on the rafl of a streetcar line here today and four natives were injured. It was evidently the intention of the per-petrators of the outrage to wreck a streetcar containing white persons. This being the fifth attempt within five months to blow up streetcars with bombs, much uneasiness has resulted.

FIFTY DIED BY TORNADO

Reports From Storm in Northern Louisiana Still Come In.

SHREVESPORT, La., May 15 .- Probably 50 persons met death in Wednesday's tor-nade in Cadde and Bossier parishes. The number at present known to have been killed is 44. Eight were added to the list today at Red Bayou. All are negroes.

"WELL I GUESS THIS SETTLES IT"

SOTESTOTAFT.

ORECOH'S

IN CONFERENCE

Senate Mangles Own Bill and Passes It.

HOUSE AGAIN REJECTS IT

and Asset Currency.

ON COMMISSION AGREED

Two Branches of Congress of One Mind on Need of Studying Currency-Burton and Williams Have a Wordy Bout.

WASHINGTON, May 15,-The Aldrich currency bill was substituted for Vreeland bill in the Senate today and the transfer took but little longer than was required in the calling of th roll. The effect is to throw both the Senate and the House bills into con ference. The managers on the part of the Senate are Aldrich, Allison, Hale,

Daniel and Teller.
The dispatch with which this agree ment was reached is a striking exam-ple of what can be done in the closing days of a session of Congress. A meeting of the Senate committee on finance was held in the forenoon and a de cision to amend the House bill by sub stituting the measure passed by the Senate several weeks ago was reached without difficulty. Chairman Aldrich was authorized to make the report which he did as soon as the bill passed by the House yesterday had been "mes saged over."

Some changes were made in the Sen ate bill by the committee, however, and it was necessary to have a new print of it prepared before it could be called up for consideration. These amend-ments were confined to the elimination of matter incorporated in the original Aldrich bill, after it was reported from

Several Provisions Omitted.

The provisions taken out were as

The use of bonds of the insular gov ernment of Porto Rico, bonds of the government of the Philippine Islands and bonds of the City of Manila as se curities for the Issuance of emergency

circulation.
The requirement that National Bank Associations located outside of the cen tral reserve cities shall hold in their own vaults four-fifths of the reserves required by law, either in lawful money or securities named in the bill, but that two-thirds of the amount shall be in

The prohibition against National banks loaning money to or investing in the stock of a corporation, the officers or directors of which are officers or directors of the bank making the loan or investment.

The committee added sections providing for a commission of nine mem (Concluded on Page 4.)

CLAIMS SHARE OF YERKES MILLIONS

LAWYER SUES WIDOW AND PRO-DUCES AGREEMENT.

Wants One-Fifth of Traction King's Wealth for Adjusting Dispute With Wife.

NEW YORK, May 15 .- Mrs. Mary Adelaide Yerkes, widow of Charles T Yerkes, the traction promoter of Chi cage and London, was in court today to answer to a writ brought by Joseph D. Redding, a lawyer, to recover 20 per cent of the amount Mrs. Yerkes repeived from her husband's estate. Direct Issue Between Bond been estimated that Mrs. Terkes to the amount of \$200,000 and the use of Mr. Yerkes' residence on Fifth ave-

nue, this city. Mr. Redding declared in his suit that he was detailed by Mrs. Yerkes in Lon don in 1904 to bring about an adjustment of differences between Mr. and Mrs. Yerkes. He produced a letter from Mrs. Yerkes, in which she declared that she agreed to give him 20 per cent of all she received, either from Mr. Yerkes or from his estate. Mr. Redding asserted that he continued to act as Mrs. Yerkes' counsel until the day following the death of her husband. when she dismissed him.

Mrs, Yerkes was called to the stand as a witness, but before she gave any testimony the counsel in the cas agreed to postpone the hearing until

Counsel for Mrs. Yerkes stipulated in court that she should be addressed as Mrs. Yerkes, not as Mrs. Mizner, which was the name of her last hus oand, from whom she has been di-

LEGISLATION IS STOPPED

No More on O. & C. Grant-Mondell Bill Adversely Reported.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Wash ngton, May 15 .- The House public lands imittee today voted to have no further legislation in relation to the Oregon & California land grant. Mondell's reso lution, which proposed to direct the At-torney-General to permit present holders of lands to continue in their use and ocof lands to continue in their use and oc-cupancy during the pendency of suits, was adversely reported. This puts an end to this matter so far as Congress is concerned until it becomes necessary to determine what disposition shall be made of lands recovered by the Govern-ment. In this connection attention is called to the fact that under the law no more forest reserves can be created in Greek except by act of Congress. All members of the Oregon delegation are opposed to placing any railroad lands in the forest reserve, and if the next delegation holds the same views, it is a safe prediction that lands recovered by the Government will be disposed of only to actual settlers, either under the exto actual settlers, either under the ex-sting law or under some special act to

NAME OF DISTRICT CHANGED

Now the Customs District of

land by Bourne Bill. OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, May 15.—The Senate today passed the Bourne bill changing the name of the Willamette Cuetoms District to the District of Portland. salary of the Collector at Portland is fixed at \$6000, and the appraiser at

Increase of Salaries.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Wash. ington, May 15.—Conferees on the Leg-slative bill today agreed to an amend-ment increasing the salaries of Surveyors-General in Oregon, Idaho, Montana, Utah, Wyoming and Colorado to \$3000.

BOTH SIDES LOSE HEAVILY

French in Engagement With Fanatical Arabs Lose 13 Dead.

ALGIERS, May 15.-The French force under General Vigy lost 12 men killed and 65 wounded during a flerce engagement yesterday with the fanatical Arabs. The yesterday with the fanatical Arabs. The engagement lasted the greater part of the day and Boudenib, the stronghold of Mulai Haszen, was bombarded. Three officers are among the French killed. The Arab losses are described as heavy.

This engagement was preceded May 13 by a battle in the vicinity of Beni Ouzian, which also lasted all day.

The French force drove the Arabs in The French force drove the Arabs in the direction of Boudenth,

CLEVELAND MUCH BETTER

Now Rests Comfortably, but Delays

LAKEWOOD, N. J., May 15.-Ex-President Grover Cleveland, according to a statement by Mrs. Cleveland tonight, has shown much improvement during the past week and is now resting very comfortably. No arrangements about going back to Princeton have been made and none will be made until the weather omes more settled.

OMAHA'S \$500,000 ROAST

Packing-House Burns With 3,000,-Pounds of Meat,

OMAHA, May 15.—The old plant of the Omaha Packing Company, at Thirty-third and Q streets, South Omaha, was destroyed and Q streets, south Omana, was destroyed by fire tonight, together with 3,000,000 pounds of meat, involving a loss of \$50,-000. The big plant of Cudahy Packing Company, adjoining, was zeriously threat-ened while the fire was at its height.

Lieutenant Erhnbeck Safe.

MANILA, May 15 .- Second Lieutenant hur E. Erhnbeck, who was reported 12 to be missing from his station in danac, is safe at Malebung. The authorities missed him because of interrupt-

HOPES OF BOURNE FORCES NOT DEAD

Confident of Reaction From Convention.

SEE TROUBLE FOR FULTON

Democrats Believe Result Will Be Cake's Defeat.

WOULD ALSO EXTEND LAW

Supporters of Direct Primary Declare Slate Methods Employed

Will Lead to Choice of National Delegates by Voters, Political suicide for Fulton, the

trengthening of Bourne with the people and the election of Governor Chamberlain as United States Senator in June, are three of the results predicted the Republican conventions Thursday by Democrats and the advo-cates of Statement No. 1. While the Bourne men came up yesterday smiling and declaring that they were good losers, it cannot be denied that the wounds resulting from their treatment by the Fulton delegates will not be entirely healed for some time.

That Fulton in his desire to shut out Bourne has injured himself among the voters of the state is alleged, because of the tactics that were resorted to in order to organize and to control the onventions. This same "programme" convention, it is charged by supporters of Bourne, will react in his behalf for the reason that it was he who took the initiative to declare for the direct primary method of selecting candidates for office. The manner in which both the Presidential electors and the National delegates were selected, aver the Bourne men, will awaken public sentiment to demand amendment of the diect primary law for the nomination in the primaries of these candidates n the same manner that all other care didates are now chosen.

Resent Attack on Kennedy.

The Bourne forces do not object to the rejection of B. E. Kennedy, of Baker, as a National delegate, but they resent the attack that was made on him by one of Fulton's supporters, for the reason that Kennedy supported Cake in the primary election. rupture between the Fulton and Bourne people will extend to Cake's candidacy for Senator seems inevitable. The atconsidered significant, as showing ani-mosity toward Cake. While pleasant-sounding resolutions, pledging the sounding resolutions, pledging the loyal support of Cake were adopted, there is every reason to suspect that the Fulton people, not satisfied with Fulton's vindication by a well-organ-

(Concluded on Page 4.) CONTENTS TODAY'S PAPER

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fences. Page 6.

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Portland and Vicinity.

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