

Refuses to Testify in the Ford Case Unless All Indictments Are Quashed

FOR IMMUNITY

RUEF HOLDS OUT

STANDS ON HIS CONTRACT

Brings Up Agreement With District Attorney-Patrick Calhoun Also Declines to Answer and Is Upheld by the Court.

SAN FRANCISCO. April 29-Patrick alhoun and Abraham Ruef were called the witness stand in the Ford trial today. Both refused to testify on con-stitutional grounds and were sustained by Judge Lawlor. After Calh was sworn he was asked

After Calmoon was sworn he was asked by Assistant District Attorney O'Gara-"When did you come to San Francisco after the 15th day of April, 1906?"

Calhoun-1 decline to answer. O'Gara-In the month of May, 1996, did you tell Frank A. Leach, superintendent of the Mint, to pay to the defendant. Ford, \$20,007 Calhoun-1 decline to answer.

Judge Lawlor ruled that Calhoun hould not be required to answer any presilon which, in the opinion of the court, might serve to connect him, inno-cently or guiltily, with the alleged crime for which he and Ford have been indicted. When Ruef was sworn he was asked:

"Ho you know Tirry L. Ford." Rucf-I decline to answer unless all the idletments against me are dismissed, a accordance with the agreement I had In accordance with the agreement I had with the District Attorney and the as-alstant District Attorney, known as the "immunity contract," and on the further additional ground that a man cannot be a witness against himself.

The day closed with an argument on he question of Ford having been once in ards

well Mullaly, assistant to Presi Thornwell Mullaly, assistant to Presi-dent Calhoun, this morning could not be found by the process-server from the District Attorney's office. "We have had detectives out looking for Mr. Mul-laly," declared Assistant District At-reney O'Gara in court this morning, "but they have been unable to find him. "Furthey have been unable to find him. "For that I announced in court yes-terday that we wanted him as a witness terday that we wanted him as a witness

18 FIRST WITNESS BEHAU

#### Actual Trial of Abraham Ruef for Bribery Is Begun.

SAM FRANCISCO, April 29 -- Following SAA FRANCISCO, April 28 - Following the denial of the motion of the defense for a change of venue by Judge Maurice T. Dooling this morning, the actual trial of Abraham Ruef on one of more than 100 indiciments charging him with brib-ery and corruption of the Board of Suvisors of the Schmitz administration, tain the realization of the destinies of Portugal.

gan this attendent. John E. Behan, a deputy clerk for the mer Board of Supervisors, was the st witness. His examination, which first witness. isumed the entire afternoon session the court, was interrupted for half of the court, was interrupted for half an hour by the appearance of a deputy sheriff, stating that Ruef was wanted across the hall in Judge Lawlor's court as a witness for the prosecution in the trial of Tirey L. Ford, general counsel for the United Railroads, also on trial alleged bribery

for alleged bribery. Behan swore that all the records were burned in the great fire, but produced the official newspaper containing a copy of the ordinance in question. This was introduced in evidence by Assistant Dis-trict Attorney Francis J. Heney, Henry Ach, senior counsel for Ruef, kept up a summing time of objections to the unset. ning fire of objections to the ques-

Almost without exception the objec-tions of the defense were overruled by Judge Dooling. Behan was still upon

Ireland. Mrs. Clary's husband, a farmer, had died of poisoning since the two women salled from Ireland. The two women were registered on the steamer's passenger list as Mar-garet and Catherine McCormick, but

of The Oregonian, a fellow student for a time and with whom I might have been a fellow graduate had I "hoed out my row" at Pacific University. It was a terrible mistake I made, but may be a warning to other young men to press on through collars. With all you holds being

Governor, as is claimed many did. I believe in sustaining an official who stands by the interests of the common people, no matter what his politics, so I wrote a resolution commending the Governor for his exercise of the veto power and also one favoring a referen-dum upon the \$125,000 appropriation for the State University. This was seconded by Eugene Palmer and unanimously passed by the Linn County council. After several weeks' delay, and at the instance warning to other young men to press on through college. With all my limitations I giadly devote my remaining days to building up a grander Oregon in ways that in some respects may now seem to some dark and foreboding, but will, in the end help bring her, as I belleve, into the full blaze of a more glorious statehood. CYRUS H. WALKER.



#### Two Women Held on Suspicion of Crime in Ireland.

and not "disgrantled politicians." With no means at hand save that se-cured by voluntary contributions, we circulated our petitions, securing nearly 2000 names more than was necessary: fought the opposition to our filing our pe-titions and won out in the Supreme Court, but failed in the Circuit Court for Mar-ion County in getting a clear and legal wording of the ballot title; as submit-ted by Attorney-General Crawford who NEW YORK, April 29 .- The steame Campania, from Queenstown, was deayed at quarantine today until de-tectives from this city, at the cabled request of the Royal Irish Constabulary, had found and questioned Mrs. Margaret Clary and Mrs. Catherine

The cablegram stated that

Large variety of ten-wire Tapestry Brussels Rugs and Wilton

Velvets, in very handsome patterns, in Oriental and conven-

Reg. \$35.00 Body Brussels Rugs, \$24.95

You know how a Body Brussels Rug wears, and how easy it is to

keep elean. Here you will find an immense assortment to select from to suit all color combinations. By far the most serviceable

rug manufactured. Just the rug for living-room or dining-room.

\$18.00 Kashmir Rugs, 9x12 at \$12.49

\$15.00 Kashmir Rugs, 9x101/2 at \$11.49

Kashmir Rugs are the most serviceable, inexpensive rugs made.

Look like body Brussels, wear like one. Reversible, handsome

\$35.00 Axminster Rugs, 9x12 at \$24.95

Pretty Axminster Rugs in an unusually large assortment of rich

patterns, with all of the pretty soft colorings that go to make

soft colorings; large variety of new patterns,

a handsome rug.

tional designs.

garet and catherine Accornick, out the detectives identified them by the cabled descriptions. Mrs. Clary declared that her husband was in good health when sne left him. She came to visit a daughter in Brook-

lyn, she said, and her mother and his brotter were to have followed. The two women were taken to Ellis Island, still under surveillance of the detect ives.



### Against Oakland, Cal., Concern.

OAKLAND, Cal., April 29 .- The Federal authorities have called a halt to the operations of the Oakland Transce tinental Aerial Telephone & Power Com orporated, whose office is in the pany. Inc Union Savings Bank building, by caus ing the arrest of six of its officers. The company recently advertised that it was prepared to give practical demonstration of the wireless telephones between this city and the Ferry building, San Fran-

The Oakland police reported to the Fed. eral authorities that the scheme was wholly impracticable in its present state wholy impractication in its present state and that conversation between the two cities had at no time taken place. Upon this information the Government offi-cials decided that the mails wore being used for fraudulent purposes.

#### Will Be Buried in Ireland.

NEW YORK, April 29 .- The property of the millionaire railroad contracte

home in Mount Kisco, where he kept a large breeding farm for trotting horses, will be divided between his two children, his son, John W. Daly, niso a rallroad contractor, and a daughter, who is the wife of Senator Henry M.

Willis, of Redlands, Cal. The body of James Daly will be tak-en by his son and son-in-law to Fre-land to be buried, according to his

dying request, in the family plot, near



One acre on Bar road, a dandy manufacturing site, with spur track to O. R. & N. Has two work buildings 30x40 and 15x48, together with a 30 h. p. engine and holler and other machinery, all in good condition. Has every-thing that could be desired by a live manufacturer. The prize for the acre and buildings in \$2500; for the ground, machinery and all \$2503. The most tempting possible terms in either case.

ROLLING Office, End of M-V Carline, Montavilla

stand when court adjourned until the the stand when court adjourned until morning. At the request of the defense, all witnesses except the one on the stand were excused from the courtroom. Huef took a lively inforest in the pro-ceedings and busied himself with taking

The jury was placed in custody of two

The jury was placed in custody of two deputy sheriffs and will be kept at the big SL Francis Hotel. In his argument in support of the motion for a change of venue, Frank J. Murphy. for the defense, de-clared that sentiment against Ruef was so strong in this city, as a result of his denunciation by press and pul-pit, that it was impossible for him to get a fair trial on the many charges of bribing Supervisors. bribing Supervisors.

briding Supervisors. Hency in reply denied that there ex-listed any appreciable semiment or feel-ing against Ruef in San Francisco; de-clared that all feeling against him had ubdied many months area that the subsided many months ago; that the public was taking but little interest in public was taking but little interest in the bribery-graft cases at present; as-serted that Ruef had a wide acquaint-ance and many friends in the city who would like to see him go free, and sisted that instead of there being a strong sentiment against Ru&f, as he had declared in his afflicavit, Ruef had stated to him (Heney) that unblic stated to him (Heney) that public opinion in the city would approve of his being given full immunity, and that 90 per rent of the people would sign a per cent of the people would sign a petition for his pardon.

PORTLAND MAN ROBBED dependence has no particular force nor effect and that the Constitution is a

Otto Neumeyer Loses \$85 to San

Francisco Pickpocket.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 29.-(Special) --It was not until Otto Neumeyer, a merchant of Porfland, went to the desk of the Robbins Hotel to deposit his valu-ables tonight that he discovered that he had been robbed by a pickpocket of \$85 as he rode up town on a Sutter-street

Will a party of triends, Neumeyer boarded a Sutter-street car at Sansome street. The car was crowded with pas-sengers and the party was hustled to and fro rather unceremoniously by the ale aboard.

Neumeyer said tonight that he noticed the shoving on the car, but the thought never entered his mind that he was be-ing jostied by professional thieves who have come to the Coast "to welcome the fleet."

#### PROTECT BISHOP HARRIS

Federal Officials Warned of Corean

Plot to Assassinate Him.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 29.--Warned that a number of Coreaus in San Fran-isco were preparing to assassinate the Rev. Eishop Merriman Colbert Harris Rev. upon his arrival here this morning on of age.

Johnson Wars Against Centraliza-

people

He begged the country to concentrate

all its energies in a supreme effort to at-

"T hope to work with you," the King said, "in order to bring about the happi-ness of our country-to which I hence-forth dedicate my life and activities."

Continuing, King Manuel recommended a revision of the Constitution and estab-

lishment of individual rights, a new elec-toral law fixing the rights of suffrage, the revision of the decrees promulgated by ex-Premier France and more right

and careful methods of finance whereby

the country could be placed on a more

the country could be placed on a more economical footing. At the conclusion of the King's speech the members of the Cortes broke out into cries of "Long live the King," which were taken up and re-schoed by the member

John A. Johnson, of Minnesota, in a lec-ture tonight on "The Majesiy of the Law." before the Alumni Association of the Western High School. They are, he said, the centralization of power in the Federal Government and the centralization of business power in the hands of n few

OLIGARCHY

"Executives, too, are frequently gov-erned by expediency," he said. "Expe-diency is always fraught with danger. The political organization which disre-The political organization with danger. gards excediency and sticks to a prin-ciple is the one which accomplishes re-suits. America has now a system of centralization. Instead of a government by the people and for the people it seems to be becoming a government by people and for people who have been en-franchised by the people to do a quasi-public business.

"Some things have happened in the last few years which seem to indicate that a few men are trying to control everything. We have now in this coun-

or an oligarchy as great as was the oligarchy of Rome. It is the oligarchy of business. The men who are respon-sible are making a mistake. And I think they will be called to account soon, We are told that the Deckration of In-decendence has no particular force me "Well, MI. Norris, you may suspend. We are again interrupted in the midst of the hearing by the demand in the House for senseless rollcall. We are required to go over to the Capitol, all of us, in order to make a quorum."

flexible document, also that we may be-come a great world power. "I cannot make myself believe that they have ceased to be living, breathing forces.

#### Kentucky Bank Assigns.

OWENSBORO, Ky., April 29.-The Davis County Bank & Trust Company, which declined deposits and suspended payment declined deposits and suspended payment several days ago, was today taken in charge by Assignce Henry Cline. The bank has a capital stock of \$50,000 and deposits of over \$500,000. Its assignment followed that of the Owensboro Savings Bank & Trust Company, which had capital stock of \$200,000 and deposits of over \$1,000,000.

#### May Buy Supplies in Portland.

WASHINGTON, April 20.—Quarter-master-General Aleshire stated today that he is now in telegraphic com-munication with Mr. Baxter, Chief Quartermaster at Vancouver Barracks, with a view to a satisfactory adjust-ment of the entire matter that sup-plies be purchased in Portland, as heretofore. Aleshire says an adjust-ment will be made which will be sat-isfactory to Portland.

Hall on Retired List.

panies. Mr. Norris at this point put in evidence a list of officers and by-laws of the new sulphite pulp association, which Johnson Wars Against Centraliza-tion of Power in America. DETROIT. Mich., April 29.—Two evils menace America today, sald Governor

at which prices were fixed. "The new by-laws," said Mr. Norris, "were devised, so we charge and expect to prove, immediately following the complaints of the publishers, and in order that this association might be within the

of the existence of a paper trust.

By way of fixing the date when the aper companies refused to make quota-ions, Mr. Norris produced in avidence s number of letters from paper manufac

turers in response to requests for prices.

Stafford Grows Curious.

"Was that because they did not have

any paper on hand to meet the demand of the newspapers?" Mr. Stafford in-guired. "It shows," replied Mr. Norris, "that

"It shows," replied Mr. Norris, "that in some way which we have not yet un-

overed it was a part of the programme which they would not make quota-

Most of the letters were dated June of

July, 1907. As a part of the formulation of the testimony with respect to combina-

tions of the various groups of paper com-

Federal statutes. Responding to a question by Mr. Mann, Mr. Norris said he did not know in what proportion sulphite pulp was made by news print paper manufacturers for them-selves. He thought, however, that most of the newspacer print paper manufac-turers did make their own sulphite pulp.

Did Not Affect Cost.

"Our contention is," said he, "that to the extent that the Sulphite Pulp Assochatton fixed the price for the market it did affect the cost of material entering into news print paper." The witness was unable to state the

amount of sulphite pulp manufactured in When, at 11:30 o'clock, the bells ar

House, Mr. Mann remarked: "Well, Mr. Norris, you may suspend.

SUICIDE'S FIRM SUSPENDS

#### Notice Follows Tragic Death of

Charles Coster, Broker. NEW YORK, April 23.-Following the suicide last night of Charles Coster, a prominent broker and society man, the stock exchange firm of Coster, Knapp & Co., of which Mr. Coster was a member, announced its suspension today on the floor of the New York Stock Exchange. The firm was a prominent one and had

noor of the New York Stock Exchange. The firm was a prominent one and had done an extensive business. Mr. Coster, who was rated as a million-aire, had prepared for his voluntary death with a coolness and thoroughness which proved beyond any doubt that the act was premediated. He selected a time when remeditated. He selected a time when

premeditated. He selected a time when Mrs. Coster was at a reception, and after preparing himself for bed telephoned to his family physician that Mrs. Coster had a severe cold and asked him to come to the house at once. Soon after the doctor arrived Coster retired to his room and sent a bullet through his head. The shot rang through the house just as Mrs. Coster entered, returning from the recep-tion, and she rushed to her husband's room. At the door of the room she met the family physician, who had found her husband dead, with the smoking revolver in his hand.

in his hand. The relatives of Coster last night were at a loss to account for his act. Today, however, J. M. Knapp, of the failed firm

ted by Attorney-General Crawford, who gave it as embodied in the statute books; amending the section I have above given, which increased the annual appropria-tion for the University from \$47,500 to the section of the University from \$47,500 to

Prohibitionist-a nonpartisan committee, and not "disgruntled politicians."

tion for the University from \$47,500 to \$105,000. Judge Galloway gave the University alumni more than they asked, for the ballot tille names no sum, either past or present, and voters will be "all in the dark" when they go into the polling booth unless they post themselves beforehand. This is the massive wall we are "up against" and to this add the lack of the "sinews of war," while our oppo-nents have means to flood the state with their literature and take the stump in favor of the University. Under such conditions we may lose the fight, but we will keep pogging away. I read with interest the letter of Hon. John Minto, of Salem, "p The Oregonian last week, where he expresses the hope that I will reconsider my action regard-

hast week, where he expresses the hope that I will reconsider my action regard-ing the referendum. I have great re-epect for that aged pioneer and other pioneers of like age who have written to me, but believing we are in the right in seeking to check the tendency toward extravagant legislation and to down th "machine" and the "boss" as has noblbeen done by our referend



Portland. Oregon.

SAFE-DEPOSIT BOXES

S4 AND UP PER YEAR

# First Showing Models Bohn Syphon Refrigerators

WE HAVE received, and now have on our floor in our basement annex, the new models of Bohn Syphon Refrigerators-and they are beauties. This peerless Refrigerator first gained fame a few years ago when all the leading railroads adopted it for dining and refrigerator cars, after the most thorough tests. These tests proved the following:

That the Bohn keeps milk, the most perishable food, sweet and wholesome 72 hours, proving absence of germ life.

That vegetables and fruits will not taint milk, butter and puddings in open vessels, when in the same food compartment, proving absence of dead air.

That matches kept in the food compartment 24 hours light freelythe supreme test of dryness. That the Bohn maintans a temperature 6 to 15 degrees cooler than

any other, with an equal amount of ice, in a refrigerator of like size.

NOTE-Cold and dryness combined prevent germ life. No other refrigerator is as dry or cold

That the active circulation of air is proved by a lighted match held at the bottom of the food compartment, where the current from the ice chamber will almost extinguish it.

That the food compartment is as large or larger than any other similar priced refrigerator, size for size

#### We are Exclusive Selling Agents for this America's Favorite Home Refrigerator

No doubt you have been interested by the magazine advertising. (See inside front cover May issue Ladies' Home Journal.)

We carry a most complete line of Refrigerators and can suit the requirements of any family.

## Prices from \$10 up



## Honeyman Hardware Co. Fourth and Alder Sts.

#### 1908 **Models** Are **Beauties**