

JEALOUS HUSBAND HANDGUFFS WIFE

Cruelty Unparalleled in Tacoma Police Annals to Young Girl-Wife.

FOUND BY HER FATHER

Breaks Into House and Finds Girl-Wife Handcuffed, Bound Hand and Foot to Bed—Husband Takes Her to Buy Snacks.

TACOMA, Wash., April 15.—(Special.)—Breaking into the window of his daughter's home, 400 South Steele street, J. H. Olson, of Bellingham, father of Mrs. Clinton E. Gandy, found her handcuffed and bound to a bed with ropes, a prisoner in her own home, the victim of a husband's jealous rage and of cruelty that has no parallel in Tacoma police annals.

Maria Gandy is 20 years of age, and the couple have been married only since August. Gandy is a local solicitor for a life insurance company. By his own admission he has long practiced most barbaric cruelty to his girl wife.

During his wife's hands behind her, Gandy had this morning slipped upon her wrists a pair of steel handcuffs. To the handcuffs he tied two pieces of clothes line and fastened the other ends in a hard knot to each of the two head-posts of the bed.

Left Helpless, Tied to the Bed.

Not satisfied with this, Gandy, with another piece of clothes line, tied the feet of the unfortunate woman and made the rope fast to the posts of the foot of the bed. Then, calling his wife over on her side, Gandy left her helpless, locked the doors behind him and went to his office.

For five months at least once a week and sometimes oftener, according to Gandy's own admission before Police Judge Arnton, when arraigned this afternoon, he practiced these acts of cruelty upon his young wife.

His mind and heart, inflamed by a convulsion she had been receiving the attentions of other men, Gandy, with the abandon of a hardened brigand of European countries, treated under the severe cross-questioning of Assessor County Attorney Lea, instance after instance of how he had practiced these acts of cruelty upon his wife.

Takes Wife to Buy Handcuffs.

Maria Gandy, her spirit broken, and fearing her husband would carry into execution the threats he had often made to kill her, has submitted since last December to being so frequently left a prisoner in her own home, unable to move or free herself until her husband returned, hours afterward, to liberate her.

As he stood before court and prosecuting attorney, Gandy admitted that he even took his wife along with him to the store when he purchased the handcuffs. He confessed also that he would blind his wife to the bed-posts, then lock the house and go to the insurance office to report for duty daily. After reporting he would return to his home, release his wife and then force her to put in the day with him while he canvassed the city for insurance.

Amusements

"The Belle of New York"
The attraction of the third and last week of the engagement of the San Francisco Opera Company at the Grand Opera House is that ever popular musical comedy, "The Belle of New York," in which the "Castro" forces broke into the world's record for long runs.

"Florodora" Tonight.
Once again the San Francisco Opera Company will charm local theater patrons with its beautiful performance and production of that famous musical comedy "Florodora." This is the greatest success in the history of musical comedy in the past 20 years.

"Thelma" Monday Night.
Coming for the Easter week is one of the best bills that the Allen Company has ever presented at the Lyric. It is a splendid scenic production of the popular drama, "Thelma," by Marie Corelli, masterpiece.

"La Belle Marie" Matinee.
This afternoon the Allen Company will give a matinee performance of the sensational comedy-drama, "La Belle Marie," which has already won the reputation of theater-going circles. It is really a great bill.

Wall Caine's remarkable drama, "The Journal City," which the Baker Stock Company is presenting all this week, gives both a Kent, an Alma, and a Bessie, splendid opportunities to demonstrate their powers.

"How Baxter Busted In."
For the farewell week of the French Stock Company a rattling comedy-drama is announced. This will be "How Baxter Busted In." It is something new to the patrons of the Star Theater and will be rated one of the most amusing attractions.

Candidates, Attention!
"Election Bets," written by George M. Cohan, will be the timely headline attraction at the Grand last week. Every politician will want to see it for the sketch will even make the defeated nominee laugh.

"A Daisy" Matinee.
This afternoon there will be a matinee of "A Hoosier Daisy" at the Star Theater. It is being presented by the favorite French Stock Company. The play is a romance of the State of Indiana and the heroine is a little waif who is finally reunited to fortune.

Next Week at the Baker.
Next week at the Baker will be devoted to high-class farce-comedy, "The Strange Adventure of Miss Brown," being the attraction, with George Allen in the starring role of "Miss Brown." Mr. Allen appears in female costume.

Next Week at Fantages.
Nellson's grand ballet, an expensive spectacular novelty, will be the feature of next week's bill at Fantages. A big show is being booked.

Grand Opera Voices.
The Opera House is respectfully recommended to those who delight in hearing trained voices in grand opera selection.

This is the headline act at the Grand this week and the house has been crowded with music lovers who have heard of this singing number.

Spectacle of Don Fulano.
Ladies and children will be presented with a handsome souvenir photograph of Don Fulano, the famous educated horse, at the special performance of "The Spectacle of Don Fulano" on Saturday. Eight wonderful acts make up the bill.

"Cupid at Vassar" Tonight.
The attraction at the Helix Theater, Fourteenth and Washington streets, tonight, tomorrow and Monday, will be the charming young actress, Florence Sears. In the musical college play, "Cupid at Vassar," she will play Saturday. Seats are now selling at the theater.

FARMING THE VACANT LOTS

Suggestion of Value From New York's Experience.

KANSAS CITY Star.
Is there an unprofitable vacant lot next door to your house?
Wouldn't you like to improve it next Spring, and in improving it save the \$100 you spend every year for vegetables?
Don't you believe that the vacant lot would be glad to have it cleared and cultivated and made attractive for prospective buyers?

Don't you know that one hour of that sort of work every evening, or four evenings a week, not only will supply your family with excellent vegetables, but also will improve your health, make you stronger, give you better sleep and increase the respect in which you are held by the whole community?
Sure things you should start the idea, but probably it was several enterprising home-owners in Kansas City. Anyway, it reached New York last Summer and the "Vacant Lot Clearing Association" made the dirt fly wherever it could find a space large enough to plan anything. That's the great difficulty in New York. Vacant lots are scarce, so scarce that gardening associations promoted by men and women calling themselves settlement workers had to go into the Bronx, over to Staten Island and out in the country to find ground for their purpose.

The New York idea differed from the Kansas City idea in this way: they took the sting out of charity by putting men with families on the vacant areas and made them self-supporting, gave them a chance to earn a little money and at the same time provide pure air and healthful living for all classes of children. In Kansas City the purpose was to clean up many spots that have been so long neglected by nonresident owners or by aloofly, unambitious examples of undesirable citizenship that they have become common dumping grounds for tin cans, ashes, discarded furniture and other refuse of the surrounding neighborhood.

For five months at least once a week and sometimes oftener, according to Gandy's own admission before Police Judge Arnton, when arraigned this afternoon, he practiced these acts of cruelty upon his young wife.

WANT TILL GOVERNORS MEET

Congress Will Delay Adjournment.

No Free Pulp Bill.

WASHINGTON, April 15.—Representative Watson, of Indiana, who conferred with the President last night about an early adjournment of Congress, and a session after the conference that the President and House were in harmonious agreement for adjournment about May 9, was summoned by the President to the conference today. Mr. Watson reported that the President had sent for him to say that he had overlooked the fact that there would be a conference of Governors on May 12, and that when he got to the conference he had done so under the impression that Congress would be in session. Out of courtesy to this conference, which will discuss the subject concerning the resources of the country, especially the waterways and forests, the President thought it would be better for Congress to remain in session a few days longer if that could properly be done.

Mr. Watson said he agreed with the President and thought that adjournment would take place about May 12. Mr. Watson reiterated statements made last night that the President was in hopes that certain legislation he desired would be passed, but it would offer no obstacle to an early adjournment. Mr. Watson was asked specifically about putting wood pulp on the free list. His answer was: "How will we be able to do that without precipitating tariff revision at this season of Congress? If we send a free-trade bill to the Senate, it would mean a bill to take a thousand amendments, and we will be forced at once into the middle of the revision of the tariff, which will keep Congress here for many months longer."

APPROVES FISHERIES TREATY

Senate Committee Recommends Letting Hague Court Decide Dispute.

WASHINGTON, April 15.—The fisheries treaty between the United States and Great Britain, regulating fishing in the lakes along the boundary line between this country and Canada today received the favorable endorsement of the Senate committee on foreign relations.

The American and British governments are planning to submit to the permanent court of arbitration at The Hague the task of interpreting the Newfoundland fisheries treaty of 1888. The Hague tribunal will also have to decide the very much broader and more important question—that of whether state or colonial laws or regulations shall be permitted to interfere with the terms of a treaty. This latter question has recently confronted the Japanese administration in a most perplexing way in the case of the Japanese school question in California.

In consenting to submit so important a principle to arbitration by the Hague court the American and British governments are giving that tribunal a prestige in the initial stages of its existence which is regarded diplomatically as an international occurrence of the first magnitude and one calculated to have great influence in inspiring similar action by other disputing nations.

ADOPTS ROOSEVELT'S POLICY

House Committee Provides Limitation on Water Rights.

WASHINGTON, April 15.—As the result of President Roosevelt's announced purpose of vetoing any bill for the building of dams and diversion of water from navigable streams to furnish electric power, unless provision is made for payment for that privilege, and the fixing of the time the privileges may run, a charge that may be made for power, a form of amendment has been agreed upon, which is intended to be incorporated in all bills of this character. The amendment follows:

And the Chief Engineers and the Secretary of War, in accordance with the terms of said act, shall impose conditions and stipulations upon such limitations of time for the privileges hereby granted, and shall charge or charge for the same as they may deem necessary to protect the present or future interests of the United States.

It is understood that the fund thus created will go toward the improvement of inland waterways.

THE WOMAN OF THE FARM

She Would Be the Good Angel of Her Community.

Ladies' Given.
We are all given to telling what we would do if we were someone else. Here are some of the things I would do if I lived on a farm. I would send for catalogues of all sorts, whether I intended

ABOLISH BETTING

Senate Puts Ban on Sport at Benning's Track.

NO BOOKMAKING OR POOLS

Measure Only Needs Agreement With House on Verbal Changes—Bison Range Created in Montana.

Large Arid Homesteads.

WASHINGTON, April 15.—Without discussion or dissent or division, the Senate today, within 24 hours after the winding up of the spring recess meeting at Benning, passed the bill prohibiting betting in the District of Columbia. The bill was called up by "order" of the District committee, and after being read, was immediately put on its passage.

The anti-gambling provision is a rider on a bill providing for the widening of Benning's road, the principal thoroughfare leading to the racetrack at the suburb of Benning. The bill originated in the House and has passed that body, so that it would not be necessary to send it back there but for the fact that the form of the betting section was changed by the Senate. If the House does not accept the change it will be necessary to place the bill in the hands of a conference for the adjustment of differences in phrasing. As it passed the Senate the gambling prohibition reads:

It shall be unlawful for any person or association of persons to bet, gamble or make books or pools on the result of any trotting or running race of horses, or boat race, or race of any kind, or game of baseball. Any person or association of persons violating the provisions of this section shall be fined not exceeding \$500 or be imprisoned not more than 90 days or both. Among the other bills reported were those providing for the purchase of land between Pennsylvania avenue and the Mall, in this city, as sites for Government buildings; for the purchase of land in Montana and enlarging homesteads on non-irrigable land. The swamp land reclamation bill was considered for a time and was made unfinished business.

A MATTER OF SPOONS.

Very Curious Uses of Them a Few Centuries Ago.

London Globe.

We are familiar nowadays with spoons of many shapes, intended for every variety of purpose, but some old-fashioned uses are now nearly forgotten. There is the old-fashioned marrow spoon, for instance, which was used for extracting marrow from bones. It was made double, one end being used for scooping out the marrow and the other end for those of larger bore.

Another example is the mulberry spoon. This has a perforated bowl and was used for scooping out the marrow from the marrow bones of a pig. The implements were made for use in a day when motherlies were much more commonly eaten than they are at the present time. When the pig was killed, a little sugar was sprinkled on the marrow, which was then conveyed to the mouth on the spiked end of the handle.

The introduction of tea led to the making of a variety of new kinds of spoons, including the necessary tea-spoon itself, some of which still remain in use, while others have disappeared. At South Kensington, for example, a curious collection of the little spoons so well known to our great-grandmothers as "caddy spoons." Tea caddies of the old-fashioned kind were made of tin, and when the caddy with its two hinged and metal-lined compartments and the sugar-bowl in the cavity between went into use, the caddy spoon or scoop disappeared also.

Another obsolete curiosity is the snuff spoon, which, in the days when nearly everybody took snuff, and took it every day, was used for conveying the scented powder from the box to the hand, or in some cases direct to the nose. Caddy spoons and pop spoons also were used. A Janitor here, for example, a few months ago, wrote in a St. Stephen's paper that he had in his possession a silver pop spoon which he had originally given to the Duke of Exeter to a member of the Hoggin family of Bolas. The possessor of this spoon remarked that it had been given to him by his father, with the wish that it should be handed over to the first married in each succeeding generation, for as such it had come to him through the intermarriage of the two families in years gone by.

Three hundred years ago there was one at Ilford, in Essex, which held more than a quart. Others of more modest size were such as the famous combination implement with which folk of that date were familiar. When most people still dipped their fingers into the general dish to help themselves to most of their daily diet, a spoon about with them an implement which was a combination of spoon and fork and tispick.

The fork was at the back of the spoon, while the handle of the double article was finished off with a little figure terminal, which served as handle for the laker along the handle. This was a very favorite form of spoon ornamentation.

It is most familiar in the Apostle spoons, of which original sets fetch high prices, and of which later day imitations are so abundant; but the figures were by no means confined to the Apostles. In some cases the spoons were curiously shaped with double heads, which can hardly be conceived, one would think, to convenience of handling. A curious but decidedly unpleasant form of ornament gave the name to the "dick" spoon, which was made for commemorative purposes—a very unattractive kind of "memento mori."

LEWIS IS CANDIDATE

Makes Gentlemanly Canvass for Governor.

NO STRANGLE OR TOE-HOLD

Pink-Whiskered Colonel Starts Novelty in Politics by Extending Courtesies to Rivals—Tax-Dodging His Issue.

Helps Along His Rivals.

CHICAGO, April 15.—(Special.)—Colonel James Hamilton Lewis made a formal avowal of his candidacy for the Democratic nomination for Governor today and his campaign managers at once made petitions broad over the state to have his name placed on the primary ballot.

In making his long-awaited entrance into the arena, the colonel informed his friends that the coming campaign will be fought out on "gentlemanly lines" and that so far as he is concerned all gouging and the strangle and toe-holds will be strictly barred.

In token of the eminent distinguished consideration with which all rival candidates are to be treated, Colonel Lewis instructed his managers to keep entirely out of the Seventh Ward—the home of John P. McSorley—and to refrain from wandering into Stephenson County—the home of Douglas Patterson. The Colonel's regard for the courtesies of the fight, by the way, led him a month ago to offer Mr. Patterson the assistance of getting the Patterson petitions signed in Cook County.

"I have authorized my friends," said Colonel Lewis, "to announce that I am an active candidate for Governor and to circulate petitions for the placing of my name on the primary ballot. I believe that the party nominee should come from Cook County, for Chicago has not been represented at the head of the state ticket since the days of Governor Altgeld. All things being equal, down state, it is my belief that the chances of a Democratic victory in the coming election will be greatly enhanced if the nominee is assured of drawing large votes from Cook County. As soon as my affairs permit I shall begin my canvass actively."

Colonel Lewis as yet has not formulated the platform on which he will stand, but his friends assert that in view of his experience as corporation counsel during the regime of Edward P. Dunne that the party will make tax dodging one of his chief issues.

UNCLE SAM'S FIRE BILL

America Said to Lack Really Fire-proof Buildings.

Omaha Bee.

The fire losses in the United States for January of the present year amounted to \$2,000,000, or nearly as much as the loss by fire in the entire United Kingdom for the year 1907. The American Consul-General at Berlin reports that the average fire loss in that city, with a population of nearly 3,000,000, is about \$1,000,000, or as the Consul puts it, "less than that entailed by moderate losses in the United States." The fire at Portland, Me., a few days ago, for instance, entailed a greater loss than all the fires in Berlin for a year, and the recent fire in the Parker block, in New York, caused more damage than all the fires of construction in Great Britain in the last 12 months.

Causes for this great difference in fire losses as between the United States and foreign countries form a subject for debate. Collier's Magazine, in an article for granted that most of the trouble is due to the failure of Americans to employ improved methods of fireproof construction. On this point Collier's says:

Americans boast that their fire departments are the best in the world, but there is less to boast in the matter of fire departments are used, and that with all their skill and all their perfection of appliances (not wishing New York to be an exception), they are unable to prevent losses to single catastrophes that balance the entire destruction in great foreign cities in a year. If a fraction of our annual fire loss, not to speak of our payments for protection, were saved, it would be sufficient to the construction of really fireproof buildings, a great confederation might eventually be as rare a spectacle here as it is abroad and most of our insurance premiums could be devoted to other uses.

No one will contend that the smaller fire loss in foreign countries is due to superiority of fire fighting equipment, for all admit that our own is much better; the American fire fighting appliances being in use in nearly all of the larger cities of the world. Much of the difference is undoubtedly due to greater care exercised by foreigners in the construction of their buildings. They build for permanency, as a rule, take more time for construction and use more fireproof material. Then, too, foreigners are more careful about their buildings after they are constructed. They enforce most stringent regulations for the use of matches and combustibles of all kinds and employ every precaution imaginable. The result is shown in an annual fire loss in all France, for instance, that is less than the average monthly loss in this country. The fire losses are an expensive one, and Americans have been too slow to learn it.

NATIONAL LEAGUE.

Pittsburg 3; St. Louis 1.

ST. LOUIS, April 15.—The Pittsburg Nationals defeat St. Louis today in the opening game of the season, 3 to 1, in 10 innings. The weather was cloudy and raw. The ground was soft and slow and both teams felled poorly. Score: St. Louis: R.H.E., 1-2-4-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9-10-11-12-13-14-15-16-17-18-19-20-21-22-23-24-25-26-27-28-29-30-31-32-33-34-35-36-37-38-39-40-41-42-43-44-45-46-47-48-49-50-51-52-53-54-55-56-57-58-59-60-61-62-63-64-65-66-67-68-69-70-71-72-73-74-75-76-77-78-79-80-81-82-83-84-85-86-87-88-89-90-91-92-93-94-95-96-97-98-99-100-101-102-103-104-105-106-107-108-109-110-111-112-113-114-115-116-117-118-119-120-121-122-123-124-125-126-127-128-129-130-131-132-133-134-135-136-137-138-139-140-141-142-143-144-145-146-147-148-149-150-151-152-153-154-155-156-157-158-159-160-161-162-163-164-165-166-167-168-169-170-171-172-173-174-175-176-177-178-179-180-181-182-183-184-185-186-187-188-189-190-191-192-193-194-195-196-197-198-199-200-201-202-203-204-205-206-207-208-209-210-211-212-213-214-215-216-217-218-219-220-221-222-223-224-225-226-227-228-229-230-231-232-233-234-235-236-237-238-239-240-241-242-243-244-245-246-247-248-249-250-251-252-253-254-255-256-257-258-259-260-261-262-263-264-265-266-267-268-269-270-271-272-273-274-275-276-277-278-279-280-281-282-283-284-285-286-287-288-289-290-291-292-293-294-295-296-297-298-299-300-301-302-303-304-305-306-307-308-309-310-311-312-313-314-315-316-317-318-319-320-321-322-323-324-325-326-327-328-329-330-331-332-333-334-335-336-337-338-339-340-341-342-343-344-345-346-347-348-349-350-351-352-353-354-355-356-357-358-359-360-361-362-363-364-365-366-367-368-369-370-371-372-373-374-375-376-377-378-379-380-381-382-383-384-385-386-387-388-389-390-391-392-393-394-395-396-397-398-399-400-401-402-403-404-405-406-407-408-409-410-411-412-413-414-415-416-417-418-419-420-421-422-423-424-425-426-427-428-429-430-431-432-433-434-435-436-437-438-439-440-441-442-443-444-445-446-447-448-449-450-451-452-453-454-455-456-457-458-459-460-461-462-463-464-465-466-467-468-469-470-471-472-473-474-475-476-477-478-479-480-481-482-483-484-485-486-487-488-489-490-491-492-493-494-495-496-497-498-499-500-501-502-503-504-505-506-507-508-509-510-511-512-513-514-515-516-517-518-519-520-521-522-523-524-525-526-527-528-529-530-531-532-533-534-535-536-537-538-539-540-541-542-543-544-545-546-547-548-549-550-551-552-553-554-555-556-557-558-559-560-561-562-563-564-565-566-567-568-569-570-571-572-573-574-575-576-577-578-579-580-581-582-583-584-585-586-587-588-589-590-591-592-593-594-595-596-597-598-599-600-601-602-603-604-605-606-607-608-609-610-611-612-613-614-615-616-617-618-619-620-621-622-623-624-625-626-627-628-629-630-631-632-633-634-635-636-637-638-639-640-641-642-643-644-645-646-647-648-649-650-651-652-653-654-655-656-657-658-659-660-661-662-663-664-665-666-667-668-669-670-671-672-673-674-675-676-677-678-679-680-681-682-683-684-685-686-687-688-689-690-691-692-693-694-695-696-697-698-699-700-701-702-703-704-705-706-707-708-709-710-711-712-713-714-715-716-717-718-719-720-721-722-723-724-725-726-727-728-729-730-731-732-733-734-735-736-737-738-739-740-741-742-743-744-745-746-747-748-749-750-751-752-753-754-755-756-757-758-759-760-761-762-763-764-765-766-767-768-769-770-771-772-773-774-775-776-777-778-779-780-781-782-783-784-785-786-787-788-789-790-791-792-793-794-795-796-797-798-799-800-801-802-803-804-805-806-807-808-809-810-811-812-813-814-815-816-817-818-819-820-821-822-823-824-825-826-827-828-829-830-831-832-833-834-835-836-837-838-839-840-841-842-843-844-845-846-847-848-849-850-851-852-853-854-855-856-857-858-859-860-861-862-863-864-865-866-867-868-869-870-871-872-873-874-875-876-877-878-879-880-881-882-883-884-885-886-887-888-889-890-891-892-893-894-895-896-897-898-899-900-901-902-903-904-905-906-907-908-909-910-911-912-913-914-915-916-917-918-919-920-921-922-923-924-925-926-927-928-929-930-931-932-933-934-935-936-937-938-939-940-941-942-943-944-945-946-947-948-949-950-951-952-953-954-955-956-957-958-959-960-961-962-963-964-965-966-967-968-969-970-971-972-973-974-975-976-977-978-979-980-981-982-983-984-985-986-987-988-989-990-991-992-993-994-995-996-997-998-999-1000-1001-1002-1003-1004-1005-1006-1007-1008-1009-1010-1011-1012-1013-1014-1015-1016-1017-1018-1019-1020-1021-1022-1023-1024-1025-1026-1027-1028-1029-1030-1031-1032-1033-1034-1035-1036-1037-1038-1039-1040-1041-1042-1043-1044-1045-1046-1047-1048-1049-1050-1051-1052-1053-1054-1055-1056-1057-1058-1059-1060-1061-1062-1063-1064-1065-1066-1067-1068-1069-1070-1071-1072-1073-1074-1075-1076-1077-1078-1079-1080-1081-1082-1083-1084-1085-1086-1087-1088-1089-1090-1091-1092-1093-1094-1095-1096-1097-1098-1099-1100-1101-1102-1103-1104-1105-1106-1107-1108-1109-1110-1111-1112-1113-1114-1115-1116-1117-1118-1119-1120-1121-1122-1123-1124-1125-1126-1127-1128-1129-1130-1131-1132-1133-1134-1135-1136-1137-1138-1139-1140-1141-1142-1143-1144-1145-1146-1147-1148-1149-1150-1151-1152-1153-1154-1155-1156-1157-1158-1159-1160-1161-1162-1163-1164-1165-1166-1167-1168-1169-1170-1171-1172-1173-1174-1175-1176-1177-1178-1179-1180-1181-1182-1183-1184-1185-1186-1187-1188-1189-1190-1191-1192-1193-1194-1195-1196-1197-1198-1199-1200-1201-1202-1203-1204-1205-1206-1207-1208-1209-1210-1211-1212-1213-1214-1215-1216-1217-1218-1219-1220-1221-1222-1223-1224-1225-1226-1227-1228-1229-1230-1231-1232-1233-1234-1235-1236-1237-1238-1239-1240-1241-1242-1243-1244-1245-1246-1247-1248-1249-1250-1251-1252-1253-1254-1255-1256-1257-1258-1259-1260-1261-1262-1263-1264-1265-1266-1267-1268-1269-1270-1271-1272-1273-1274-1275-1276-1277-1278-1279-1280-1281-1282-1283-1284-1285-1286-1287-1288-1289-1290-1291-1292-1293-1294-1295-