Morning & Oregonian.

INTERESTS BEGIN TO SEE THE LIGH

Take Taft to Escape Roosevelt.

ALDRICH GIVES THEM WARNING

Tells Them Boom for Hughes Is Great Blunder.

STIRS PRESIDENT TO FIGHT

Boss of Senate Tells Magnates, if They Defeat Taft, Roosevelt Will Run Again-His Argument for Secretary.

BY WALTER WELLMAN.

WASHINGTON. Dec. 8 .- (Special.)-Rapid growth of the movement to make Secretary Taft the nominee of the Republican party for President is expected during the next few months. Help is coming from unlooked-for quarters-from opponents of the President, who want a "careful and conservative man" in the White House.

Among those who have seen the light and who realize that, if they prevent the choice of Secretary Taft, they will only force Mr. Roosevelt to stand for another term is none other than the leader of the Senate, the all-powerful Aldrich, of Rhode Island, the ablest and most astute representative of "the interests" in Congress.

Takes Taft as Lesser Evil.

Mr. Aldrich would not choose Secretary Taft for President if he had the power to name whomever he liked. He would prefer Senator Foraker, who is an avowed and courageous champion of "the in-terests," or Speaker Cannon, who is secretly friendly to them; of Vice-President Fairbanks, who would do no one any

But Mr. Aldrich has realized what others in Washington are just beginning to understand, that, if it is not Taft, it will be Roosevelt. And Mr. Aldrich and those great people in New York with he wields tremendous influence. would prefer the devil himself to the present occupant of the White House.

Blunders of the Interest.

Hence Mr. Aldrich has not declared himself for Taft, but he has spoken words of reason and sense to some of those who sit in the seats of the mighty in Gotham. He has advised them that they are making two egregious blunders:

First-In opposing Taft, who, though a Roosevelt man, is far more conservative and amenable than his chief, "steadler and safer," because, if they beat Taft they will have Rooseevit on their hands again for their pains.

Second-In urging Hughes as an antiadministration candidate (not that the Governor himself is anti-administration, but most of his backers are), accompanied by attacks upon the administration and the President himself, because this is the surest way to fill Theodore Roosevelt's heart full of longings to fight his enemies and friumph over them by winning another election.

His Counsel Bears Fruit.

Already the counsel of Mr. Aldrich is bearing fruit in New York. That part of the press there which is noteriously under the influence of "the interests" is showing far less disposition to belittle the Taft movement and at the same time there is to be noticed a great cooling of the ardor for Governor Hughes. In Mr. Aldrich's opinion Secretary Taft would make a President much less radical than Mr. Roosevelt, and while he would, of course, carry on the "Roosevelt policies," he would try to do so in a manner less calculated to bring harm to the legitimate business interests of the country.

"You may take your choice between Taft and Roosevelt," Mr. Aldrich is reported to have said to his powerful friends in New York, and those gentle-men sat down and did some very hard

Know Taft, Don't Know Hughes.

I have also heard, but am not able to uch for the truth of the story, as I have not yet talked with Senator Aldrich that he has said: will be better for every one to take

for President a man like Taft, who knows the Government and the country, and whom we know, than a man like Gover-nor Hughes, who is not only unknown but apparently unknowable."

TO BE ST. PAUL OR LOUISVILLE

Chicago Does Not Want Democratic Convention.

NEW YORK, Dec. 9.-Norman E. Mack. member of the Democratic National Com-mittee for New York, said today, while here en ropte to Washington to attend the meeting of the committee on Thursday, that the National Convention would be held either in St. Paul or Louisville. He said that Denver was not central enough and that Chicago had made no bid for it. He declared that William J. Bryan should be nominated for President and said that he had heard many prominent Democrats express a preference for ex-Governor William E. Douglas, of Massachusetts, for the second place on the ticket.

Hughes Reserves No Rooms.

CHICAGO, Dec. 9.-Manager Kennedy says no request has been made to him for the reservation of rooms in the Audi-torium during the Republican Convention for Governor Hughes, of New York. The New York delegation has reserved

headquarters at the Auditorium, and the story of a reservation by Governor Hughes, according to Mr. Kennedy, prob-ably grew out of this fact.

Foraker for Direct Primary.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 8.—Senator Fora-ker today addressed a letter to Chairman Brown, of the Republican State Committee of Ohio, asking that its call for the Republican State Convention require dele-gates to be directly chosen at duly auhorized primary elections.

ENJOIN MUTUAL RESERVE

Policyholders Block Adoption of Amendments to By-Laws.

NEW YORK, Dec. 9.—Judge Hough, in the United States Court, today granted an order restraining the Mutual Reserve Life Insurance Company from adopting



General Manager of California Safe Deposit & Trust Company, in Jail for Wrecking That Bank.

proposed amendments to its by-laws at proposed amendments to its by-laws at a meeting of policyholders and enjoining officers of the company from voting proxies sent them by policyholders.

The restraining order was obtained upon the application of W. Hepburn Russell, counsel for a committee of policyholders recently organized at New Orleans. Mr. Russell has charged that the proposed by-laws, if udopted, will create a lien against policyholders and abatement of the amounts payable under their policles and work a fraud upon them. Arguments on making the injunction per-

Arguments on making the injunction permanent will be heard Friday. Ito Will Retire From Corea. VICTORIA, B. C., Dec. 9 .- Advices by the steamer Empress of Japan that Prince Ito will resign his post as Resident-General of Corea at the new year, when all the Elder Statesmen will probably retire. A well informed Japanese correspondent writes that the principle of no increased taxation and no new loan bonds will be maintained for the next fiscal year, but increased taxation for the following year will be inevitable. Marquises Matsukata and Inoye are urging an earlier increase to present ministry, in view of the general election, is reluctant to fail in with the

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ADMIRAL EVANS TAKES COMMAND

Are Assembled.

FLEET TO SAIL NEXT MONDAY

Starts on Greatest Naval Movement in History.

WEEK OF SOCIAL EVENTS

Families of Departing Naval Men Together With Thousands of Sightseers, Are Gathered to Watch Departure.

MAKE-UP OF TE	E FLEET.
First Square	dron.
First Division— Connecticut Louisland Kansas Vermont Second Division— Georgia Virginia New Jersey Rhode Island	74 S81 74 S81 74 S81 74 S81 66 S12 66 S12 66 S12
Second Squa	dron.
Third Division-	74 881
Ohio	44 800
Alabama	
Kearsarge	56 690
Hopkins	<u>I</u> II

uisoa Repair Ship— unther Leonidas Marvellus Brutus Ajax Abarenda

OLD POINT COMFORT, Va., Dec. 9 .of the commander-in-chief of the Pacificbound battleship fleet, flung to the breeze from the main truck of the battleship Connecticut today, and Rear-Admiral Robley D. Evans formally assumed his position as leader of the greatest naval movement in the history of the American people.

This was assembly day for the fleet, which is to set sail next Monday, and of the 16 great fighting machines ordered to skirt the southern end of all America and inaugurate a new naval era in the

Pacific Ocean, there were but two las gards. These were the 16,000-ton Minnesota, flagship of Rear-Admiral C. M. Thomas, commander of the second squadron of the fleet, and the Kentucky, whose pairry 11,150 tons relegated her to a position at the end of the armored column. The Kentucky also is the oldest vessel among the 16, having been laid down with her sister, the Kearsarge, in 1898, at the beginning of the war with Spain. Nine years ago is an ancient All but Two Vessels period in modern battfeship construction, so great have been the strides in American naval architecture.

Laggards Expected Today.

The Minnesota and the Knentucky are both expected to drop anchor in Hampton Roads tomorrow and then the his toric fleet will be complete. The new Maine, which two short years ago was the flagship of the commander-in-chief but is now thrown back to eleventh place



clares for Restriction of Liquor Traffic.

in the list, came in today, making 14 bat tleships at anchor off here.

The ships are disposed in two long lines leading in a crescent which begins just off the Old Point pier and points toward Norfolk. The Connecticut, which lies scarcely more than a stone's throw from the pier, heads the column nearest shore. Next to her is the sister ship, the Louisiana, the champion hard-hitting, fast-firing vessel of her class, and then in turn come the Kansas and the Vermont, all registering 16,000 tons, and belted with steel that is rated well nigh impregnable. These four vessels compose the first division of the first squadron of the fleet and are the personal barges of Rear-Admiral Evans.

Vessels in the Divisions.

The second division in the first squadron is made up of the Georgia, Virginia, New Jersey and Rhode Island. The flag of Rear-Admiral William H. Emery, in command of the division, floats from the Georgia truck. It also bears two stars, but in distinction from that of the commander-in-chief, the flag has a red field, the same being true of all of the three divisions under Admiral Evans.

Both absentees from the fleet today were in the second squadron column. vacant berth at the head of the line was left for the Minnesota, which is bound down the coast from the New York Navy-yard. The Minnesota was the last of the big vessels to dock at New York and was given 48 hours' grace under the orders to report in Hampton Roads not later than today. Awaiting the Minne-(Concluded on Page 3.)

IN OLD OREGON

REDUCE WAGES; EXCLUDE UNION

Decision of Goldfield Mineowners.

ALSO REDUCE COST OF LIVING

Operation of Mines Will Begin on Thursday.

TROOPS WILL BE ON GUARD

Expectation That American Federation Will Be Invited to Supplant Miner's Federation-Rumors of Intimidation Abound.

GOLDFIELD, Nev., Dec. 9 .- Late this afternoon the Goldfield Mineowners' Association issued its ultimatum to the miners in Goldfield, in the shape of a set of resolutions adopted at the meeting which had been in progress all day. These resolutions embody the new scale of wages to be in vogue from this time on, showing a lowering of the scale about 20 per cent. The resolutions are as follows:

New Scale of Wages.

Resolved. That the mines of this district e-open upon a wage scale to be agreed upon e-open upon a wage scale to be agreed upon t this meeting. Resolved. That the following rate of wages be made a scale to be paid Goldfield mining district by all operators, members of this ac-

Miners, \$4; machine men, \$4; chuck Miners, \$4; machine men, \$4; chuck tenders, \$3.75; muckers, \$3.75; ear men \$3.75; top car men \$3.75; pump men, \$4; timber men \$4.50; tall formerly \$5); all carpenters, \$5; machinists, \$5; (from \$6); engineers (licensed) \$6. (from \$6); electricians \$5. (from \$7); blacksmiths \$5.50, (from \$6); tool sharpeners \$5, (from \$6); blacksmith helpers \$4. (from \$5); surface laborers \$3.50, (from \$4.50); amalgamators \$4.50, (from \$5); vanermen \$4, (from \$5); laborers \$3.50, (from \$5.5)

No Federation Men Wanted.

Resolved. That no member of this asso-ciation employ in or around his mine of ground his mill any member of Goldfield Local Union No. 220, of the Western Federation of Miners, or of any union connected with or affiliated with said Western Federation of Miners, and that all men hereafter employed by any member of this association in or around his mine or mill be required, as a condition of his association of his association in the content of the same of the s dition of his employment, to eign a written contract which contains an agreement that the miner is not now, and will not be, during the time he is working, a member of the Goldfield Miners' Union, No. 220, of the Western Federation of Miners, or of a union in Goldfield or elsewhere that is directly or indirectly affiliated with or has any connec-tion of any kind, nature or derscription with said Western Federation of Miners.

Resolved. That the mines of the Goldfield mining district resume operation at 7 A. M. on Thursday, December 12, 1907, with men who agree to the foregoing conditions, and that all old employes of the members of this that all old employes of the members of this association be given the preference at all mines, providing such employes present their applications either at the office of this association or at the mines formerly employing them before 7 A. M. of Thursday, December 12, 1907, and that the office of this asse ciation and said mines be opened for the pur

Reduce Cost of Living.

Resolved. That it is the sense of this asso-ciation that the cost of living in the Gold-field mining district be reduced at least 20 per cent from what it now is and, unless this be done within a reasonable time, this association will construct and operate a gen-eral merchandise store or stores and board-ing-house that will guarantee to the men em-loyed in and around the mines and mills a ployed in and around the mines and mi reduction to this or greater amount. inkGkHifhitmhG.oyH-r

The Goldfield Mine Operators' Association also announced that, if there is not a sufficient number of men willing to go to work upon the terms of the resolutions before December 12 it will employ men from such sources as it may be able to secure them-

Miners Say Nothing.

The executive committee of the Goldfield Miners' Union has been in session



Mrs. W. H. Taft, Who Had Narroy Escape From Shipwreck While Going to Join Her Husband on camer President Grant.

nearly all day, but no statement has been issued in answer to the one sent out by the mineowners, the contents of which had been anticipated by the miners.

It is the belief of members of the union, expressed today on the issuance of the owners' statetment, that no attempt will be made by the owners to do more than clear the mines of the water that has accumulated in them during the present week. Whether an attempt will be made to prevent this much being done cannot be determined tonight; but the men say posttively that no violence will be resorted to and no disturbance made on Thursday morning when the mines are to be reopened,

Whether the union will undertake to renew negotiations with the Mincowners' Association in an attempt to bring about a compromise before Thursday has not yet been decided by the executive committee of the union.

May Call in Gompers' Federation.

. The difference on the surface between the two organizations until today has been over the acceptance of Duncan Matheson; of the local police descrip in lieu of coin or currency for half of the wages due. The union still positively refuses to permit members to accept this scrip. Now the matter of a 20 per cent reduction in the wage scale affecting every employe above and below ground, has to be considered, and on top of this comes the statement of the mineowners that it will not deal further with the local union or any person connected with the Western Federation of Miners Conservative men here not connected with either the owners' or miners' organization are, however, of the opinion that a settlement may yet be effected and, if not, that an attempt may be made to organize a new union here, to be affiliated with the American Federatton of Labor, with which the mineowners have already intimated they will be willing to enter into an agreement.

The new scale of wages announced today, is based on the wages paid at Tonopah, where the cost of living is conceded to be 20 per cent lower than in Goldfield. To cover this point the Mineowners' Association has agreed either to induce the merchants here to lower their prices or else to open general stores and boarding-houses where prices will be lower. The officers of the local Miners' Union say they place little confidence in the statement of the Mineowners' Association, and that such statements, which they characterize as "bluffs," have been issued before and the promises contained in them not kept.

Reports of Intimidation.

Reports of attempts at intimidation threats of violence, and even attempts to commit violence are being constantly heard tonight, but at union headquarters these are characterized as fakes, and in instances where personal encounters have occurred the evidence obtainable is that the disturbances are caused by irresponsible parties, and that the union officials are endeavoring to prevent disorder and violence. President Charles MacKinnon, of the Goldfield Miners' Union, said tonight that the executive committee was not holding a regular meeting today, and that It would not do so, nor would the union take any official action regarding the reduction of wages until tomorrow night, at the regular monthly meeting. Mr. MacKinnon declared that the union put no reliance on statements issued by the Mineowners' Association, because the confidence of the Miners' Union had been repeatedly betrayed by the association.

Miners Play Waiting Game.

fight; have induced Governor Sparks to ask for troops; have determined to drive the Western Federation out of the camp and have decided to reduce wages. the trouble that may result from these unwarranted actions the mineowners will be responsible for."

The troops are tonight patrolling the

(Concluded on Page 5.)

CROOKED BANKER CANNOT GET BAIL

Brown Stays in Jail; Bartnett Is Free.

STATE APPLIES FOR RECEIVER

Run on California Safe Deposit Vaults Starts.

STOCKHOLDERS TAKE HAND

Will Seek Concessions From Depositors, Change Directors and Try to Reopen-Walker Arrested at Santa Barbara.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9 .- Attorney-General U. S. Webb, late this afternoon commenced proceedings in the Superior Court for the appointment of a receiver for the suspended California Safe Deposit & Trust Company, whose president, vicepresident and general manager are under arrest for embezzlement. The stockholders, as well as the officials and directors. were made defendants. Superior Judge Coffey issued a temporary restraining order preventing the officials and directors from disposing of the bank's assets in any manner, pending the hearing for the appointment of a receiver.

This action by the Attorney-General, the reduction by Judge Frank H. Dunn of the ball fixed on the warrant for J. Dalzell Brown, general manager of the suspended institution, from \$200,000 to \$75,000, and of W. J. Bartnett, vice-president, from \$200,000 to \$75,000; a run on the safe deposit vaults of the closed bank, caused by a rumor that the boxes had been looted; a meeting this afternoon of some of the stockholders, at which committees were appointed to demand the resignation of the directors, examine the assets and confer with the depositors, and a meeting of the depositors tonight, were the developments of the day in connection with the failure of the California Safe Deposit & Trust Company.

Can't Get Ball; Protest Innocence. After futile attempts all afternoon to secure bondsmen, Brown was returned to the city prison tonight. Bartnett was more successful and was released this evening. President David F. Walker is under arrest at Santa Barbara and will leave there tomorrow morning for this city in custody of Detective-Sergeant

partment. Neither Brown nor Bartnett would discuss their arrest and the bank situation, beyond declaring their innocence of any wrong-doing. Brown insisted that the institution was not insolvent and complained that the reports published of its condition were unfair.

"I still contend," he said, "that the assets, although at this time hard to realize upon, are far more than the liabilities. If the stockholders and depositors will come together and each make concessions, the depositors will be paid dollar for dollar. As to the disappearance of the Colton se curities, I am innocent. Beyond that I can say nothing."

Bartnett would make no statement regarding his connection with the bank, its alleged mismanagement or what became of the Colton bonds and stocks, which were by him placed in the institution. Neither would be affirm or deny that he had consulted a spirit medium in regard to investments.

Run on Safe Deposit Vault.

Apparently growing out of the disappearance of the Colton securities, a rumor gained circulation today that the alleged looting of the bank extended even to the private boxes in the vaults which are among the largest in the city.- In consequence of this rumor, there was quite a run on the boxes this afternoon. Anxious lersees of the boxes gathered around the doors of the vault and, as rapidly as they could be handled, went in to remove their valuables or assure themselves that they were still safe.

Still Hope to Reorganize.

A meeting of about 75 stockholders was held at the Merchants Exchange in the afternoon; 8790 out of 25,250 shares were represented. John Lloyd, formerly president of the German Savings Bank, was chosen chairman. Some of those present became dissatisfied with his conduct of the meeting toward the close, and he was removed and succeeded by O. M. Goldaracenà.

After being in session for two hours it appeared to be the sentiment of the stockholders that the bank could rehabil-Itate if the depositors would make concessions and wait one or two years, with interest to be paid on their deposits.

It was also announced that the appointment of a receiver would be fought in the courts. A demand was made for the removal of the directors and a committee was appointed to call upon the directors, demand their resignation and arrange for a meeting of the stockholders for the election of a new board. Another committee was named to examine the assets "We are playing a waiting game." he of the bank. A third committee was apaid. "The owners have precipitated a pointed to confer with the Depositors"

Depositors Dug up Facts.

Through the activity of the depositors' committee of the defunct California Safe Deposit & Trust Company the developments of yesterday were made

(Concluded on Page 4.)