## DARROW POURS **SCORCHING WORDS**

Heaps Curses on Rich and Constitution.

### CALLS ORCHARD VILE THING

If Orchard Has Religion, He Wants None of It.

#### ATTEMPT TO KILL UNIONS

Haywood's Lawyer Occupied Day With Torrent of Invective Against Orchard, Hawley, Steunenberg and the Mineowners.

BOISE, Idaho, July 24.—The career of Frank Steunenberg, the murdered ex-Gov-eraor of Idaho, was discussed at some length by Clarence Darrow this evening in the course of his plea in behalf of William D. Haywood. Justifying the ar-William D. Haywood. Justifying the articles published in the Miners Magazine, the official organ of the Western Federation of Miners, the Chicago lawyer said the action of Steunehberg in asking for United States troops to quell riot and the establishment of martial law in 1899 was unjustifiable and had properly stirred up immense feeling in labor circles against the Governor.

Mr. Dairrow's argument, unuminated to night, developed into an appeal for labor as against capital, and a denunciation of all opposed to the unions. He held an audience startled and open-mouthed as one after another the sentiments poured from his lips. His attack on Orchard was expected, and in this respect he fulfilled and surpassed the limit of sensation. Three hours were given to Orchard, and It was only when vituperation, physical force and words were spent that Mr. Dar-row turned to James H. Hawley, the lead-ing counsel for the state, and the Pinkerton detectives for something on which to pour the lesser volume of abuse.

## Curse the Constitution.

The State of Idaho came in for a large share of Mr. Darrow's denunciation for the part it has played in the prosecution. Culture, education and wealth each in turn were described as constituting a combination against which the workingier, the uneducated and the poor must ver be opposed. Mr. Darrow sneered at is universities as purveyors of culture.

"And what is a cultured man," he cried,
"and what is a cultured man," he cried,
"but a cruel tyrant always?"
Reaching the climax of his denunciation
in sympathy for the working class and
haired for the rich, he assailed the Constitution of the country, and cried:
"The Constitution! The Constitution!
It is here only to destroy the laws made
for the benefit of the poor."

#### Virtues of Labor Unions.

Mr. Darrow's defense of labor union Mr. Darrows delease of labor unions and of union men was passionate and his eulogy of the Western Federation eloquent. Lovingly he touched on the beauty of self-sacrifice found in the "struggle for humanity where only the workingman is found." and then, with the bitterest sarasm, his voice pitched to its highest note and arms upraised, he heaped abuse upon tration of the State of Idaho.

### Appeal Against Prejudice.

the importance of the case upon the 12 men in the box and declared the defendant is in Idaho as an alien, brought 1500 miles from home into a community and before a jury which does not view life or

der of ex-Governor Steunenberg have been taught to look at it.

"You men for more than a year past have had your minds poisoned by lies in the local newspapers, and now that you have sat here for more than two months and have heard the testimony you know you have been fed upon poison and lies. Lay aside as much as you can of this poisonous stuff; try to get your minds free and be guided only by the evidence.

Orchard for So long as there is a neck to hang, why should we kill Orchard? Jack Simpkins is yet to be caught, yet to be hanged, and Orchard must not be done away with till Jack is dealt with.

Orchard's Professed Religion.

Mr. Darrow next turned his attention to "those sickly, slobbering idiots who talk about Orchard's religion and regeneration," and declared that before Dean Hinks, his religious adviser, had persuad-

and be guided only by the evidence.
"The prosecution in this case knows it annot convict on the exact evidence, but stances to get a verdict from you. This defendant was taken by force from his home, brought 1500 miles and set down before a hostile jury to be tried for his

### Wants No Compromise Verdict.

'Imagine yourselves, men, taken from your farms and set down before a jury in Chicago to be tried for your lives and then you can in some way feel as this man does in this case. I believe that under the circumstances you will hesitate to act on the rotten testimony given in this case to take away the life of a fellow-

But some of you will say perhaps that. while there is not enough to warrant sending a man to death, there is perhaps enough evidence as to crimes having been committed in the Western country to vote to put 'Bill' Haywood in jall-to compromise on a verdict for manslaughter or murder in the second degree. You have that right, gentlemen of the jury,

ter or murder in the second degree. You have that right, gentlemen of the jury, but I want to say that whatever else you are I do not believe you are cowards. And I want to say that whatever else 'Bill' Haywood may be, he is not a coward. I would not thank this jury it it returned a verdict of assault and batter and assessed a fine of \$5 against this defendant.

"This murder was cold-blooded, deliberate and cowardly in the extreme. If this mae sitting in his office in Denver, 1500 miles away, employed an assessin to do this cowardly act, then you ought to hang him by the neck until he is dead. For God's sake, men, do not compromise. If you believe the story that has been told against this man beyond all reasonable doubt, then take him and hang him. He has fought many a fight against the persecutors who are hounding him into this court. He has fought them on the open hattleffeld and he is not a coward. If he has to die, he will die as he lived, with his face to the foe. "Bill" Haywood is either innocent or guilty. If he be guilty, I have nothing to say, But, men, this case is a case of Orchard from beginning to end. There is nothing at all left in the creature, hat is not him and hang him he wild not say that the second delet in the creature, his case is a case of Orchard from beginning to end. There is nothing at all left in the creature, his case is a case of Orchard from beginning to end. There is nothing at all left in the creature, his case is a case of Orchard from beginning to end. There is nothing at all left in the creature, hat in the creature, his case is a case of Orchard from beginning to end. There is nothing at all left in the creature, hat in the creature, hat since his some spark of humanity, some spark of humani

lengthy, bitter, vituperative denunciation of James H. Hawley, the leading counsel for the state. He assalled him as a hired man, actuated by no other motive than to get the money of the State of Idaho that he might build another addition to his house; he denounced him as "bughouse," and said that he had been a friend of labor organizations as he proclaimed only when they gut their cash.

Turning to the discovery of whether "the butcher had a motive for butchering Steunenberg," Mr. Darrow said there were many witnesses who showed Orchard was trying to sell his interest in the Hercules mine up to the time he was driven from the Coeur d'Alenes. There were others who went uncontradicted and unimpeached, testifying as to the threats they had heard Orchard make against Governor Steunenberg.

"Mr. Hawley would have you believe that Orchard cannot lie since he got religion. I shall have something to say as to that religion later on, but what I want to say now is that if Mr. Hawley hean't got religion now he had better go and get It,

## No Truth Left in Him.

Mr. Darrow declared that Orchard had been so contradicted by witnesses that there was no truth left in his

story. "Why," he said, "if George Washing-"Why," he said, "if George Washington, with all his great reputation for verneity, had come here as a witness and had been contradicted as Orchard has been, the Father of His Country would have gone out of this courtroom disgraced and accounted the greatest Annaias of the age. But if you men feel you can convict Bill' Haywood on Orchard's testimony, why, go ahead and so it. I have sat here with you men for two or three months, and I have iried to read you. I have lain awake at night thinking of you. There may be some hideous plan deep down in your souls—I cannot see them—but semehow or snother I have never felt there was any danger of you believthere was any danger of you believing that perjured monster. But if you
do believe aim, if I am so mistaken
as that, if you must have the life of
this man on such testimony as that,
why, gentlemen of the jury, we will
furnish you the victim with a glad and
cheerful heart." cheerful heart."

"Sneaking, Craven Coward."

Reviewing the crimes confessed by Orchard. Mr. Darrow said that each one of them showed the man to be a sneaking, craven coward who had never taken a chance that would endanger his miserable hide. It was logical to believe, he argued, that Orchard now had turned to lying to save his neck. He said he had been promised no immunity whatever, but neither Governor Gooding nor Detective McParland had taken the stand to corroborate him.

Said Mr. Darrow: "Is he to get anything, has he got anything for delivering these three enemies thing for delivering these three enemies of the Mineowners Association into the lion's den? He looks fat and sleek and healthy and in no danger of sudden death. If he hadn't put the blame of his crimes on Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone, the grass would be growing over his grave these 12 months gone. But he must be saved till 'Bill' Haywood and Moyer and Pettibone have been sent to the gallows up and sent them there to be tried and Pettibone have been sent to the gallows and their bodies eaten up by quicklime. Then there are 40,000 members of the Western Federation of Miners 40,000 as fine privilege in this trial—to pay for it. And you men of this jury will have the pleastriminals yet to be dealt with—to save Orchard for. So long as there is a neck to hang, why should we kill Orchard?

Back of this prosecution.

ed him to lay his sins on Jesus, "Father" McParland, the detective, had persuaded him to lay his crimes on Haywood, Moyer and Pettibone.

"It was a slick game of 'shifty Harry,'
this religion' dodge, and a part with his past life. But you might have had more faith in this man if he had not confessed to McParland to save his life before he confessed to Dean Hinks to save his soul." As to religion, Mr. Darrow said he did not profess to know much about it. He had endeavored to solve the infinite mys-tery, but he found he could only how his head in the presence of it and say, "I do not know." For those who believed in a God who numbered the hairs of the head and noted the sparrows fall, the attorney declared he had the most profound re-

### Religion Made Him Depraved.

"But, if Orchard has religion, men of this jury, I say to you that I never want it. Before he made his confession Harry Orchard was bad enough, but it remained for religion, and I am carefully weighing my words, to make him totally deprayed.

case and told the fool things he has told this jury. What was there in Mr. Hawley's argument but Orchard? According to his theory, everybody lies, but that scounding may be believed. Mr. Hawley has got 'Orcharditis,' or 'Orcharditch' would he a better term."

Mr. Parrow dismissed Senator Borah, associate counsel for the state, with a few words.

"I don't mean to insinuate." he declared, "that Senator Borah is more honest than Mr. Hawley, but I do believe ne is slicker."

Mr. Darrow said he did not believe that you will strangle the Western Federation of Miners when you tie a rope around 'Bill' Haywood's neck; don't be so blind as to believe that when you make three fresh new killed the labor movement in this world. When "Bill" Haywood is gone millions of other willing hands will carry on his work to victory in the end."

When Mr. Darrow continued his plea in defense of Haywood at the evening ses-

Mr. Darrow said he did not believe
Senator Borah was as overcome with
the truthfulness of Orchard's story as
was Mr. Hawley.

"In fact" to believe
sion of court, he resumed his arraignment of Orchard and McParland. The
attorney hereof the "In fact," he went on, "I am inclined to think that, if Senator Borah believed Harry Orchard was going to heaven he'd want to go the other way."

The attorney told the jurors that if their verdict showed they believed Harry Orchard, they would be ashamed to go home and face their wives, their sons and their daughters.

Orchard's Story Discreal.

might determine whether it would be safe even to whip a dog on such testimony as he gave, much less to hang a human being. Mr. Darrow described Mo-Parland as a lying, deceitful scoundrelthe very life of a detective, he declared was a living lie. He said:

"This man who has spent his life in hounding down his fellowman suddenly turns evangelist and would have you believe that Orchard is miraculously transformed into a new man. Orchard tells formed into a new man. Orchard tells you how he talked to him about King David, St. Paul and 'Kelly, the bum'. McPariand quoted the Scriptures in one breath and iled in the next."

Orchard and Mr. McParland, Mr. Darrow began to discuss some of the evidence in if there was any left after Orchard got his."

Mr. Darrow warned the jurors that if they convicted a fellow being upon the they convicted a fellow being upon the present time. He said:

Mr. Darrow warned the jurors that if they convicted a fellow being upon the word of an assassin like Orchard—a man caught with his hands dripping in the blood of his victims—they would place a stain on the state of their nativity and of their adopted dwelling place.

"It is better," he exclaimed, "that you should let all the criminals ever brought to the State of Idaho go free, than to have it said you took away the life of a man on such testimony as has been given to this court."

No Truth Left in Him.

Struggle than was ever sown by the Governor of any other state down to the present time. He said:

There was no justification for it. When such a course is taken by a chief executive of a state, it is high time that all government should be submerged and the only law be the law of might. There is no man living who can defend it. Doubtiess Governor Steunenberg felt that what he did was the only thing he could do. I am not here to discuss him or his motives, but I know that both inside and cutside of labor unions, in all walls of life, there were those who denounced and siways will denounce the acts of Steunenberg so long as we pretend to have a government of law in these United States. erament of law in these United States.

erament of law in these United States.

Defending the articles printed in the Miners' Magazine denouncing Steunenberg, Mr. Darrow said they were written by Ed Boyce, the first president of the Western Federation of Miners—a graduate of the smelters and not of the college, but an honest man with all that, and a man who had a right to express his honest views of the unwarranted berding of est views of the unwarranted herding of

With flaming words, the attorney pictured to the jury the difference between the owners of the mines and smelters who rolled up their wealth and bought their way into the United States Senate in the blood of the men who worked for them, and the miners and smeltermen who, when their days of usefulness through age, injury or disability were over, were thrown out on the scrap heap to perish and die. He exclaimed:

over, were thrown out on the scrap heap to perish and die. He exclaimed:

"I would that more honest smeltermen like Boyce, that more honest blacksmiths with all their crude command of language were writing for the newspapers today and that more newspapermen of the time were working as blacksmiths."

Mr. Darrow denounced the state's attorneys for allowing William Dewey, who testified for the prosecution that

who testified for the prosecution that he took part in the mob's attack upon the Bunker Hill & Sullivan mil, to re-turn to Colorado unhindered after con-

#### Lets Idaho Hold the Bag.

you trying to deceive this jury? Are you housestly in this prosecution or is there here some damnable conspiracy to pick up the

Back of this prosecution, too, you will find General Buikley Wells, the Adjutant-General of Colorado, who brought these men here. There he is, with his epaulets and his Harvard accent, a cruel tyrant with all his culture, for that is what culture is for—to get rid of all the humanity there is in a man. Here Mr. Darrow reverted to Ortongue's end. Among other things, he termed Orchard scornfully a "cheribim" and a "paragon of virtue" since his conversion.

#### Struggle for Eight-Hour Law. When Mr. Darrow, late in the even-

ing, finally reached the Colorado labor of the workingman. He told of the eight-hour law passed by the Colorado Legislature in 1899 and the fight against that law by the owners of the mines and the smelters. He exclaimed:

against that law by the owners of the mines and the smelters. He exclaimed:
They took it to the Supreme Court, and of course that court declared it unconstitutional. Of course it is unconstitutional to pass a law taking away from the Guggenheims the right to take 12 hours work out of the hides of their workingmen instead of eight. What are constitutions for except to be used for the rich and to destroy laws made for the poor. Gold is stronger than the pen—stronger than isw. What are laws for if the rich have to obey them?

I am not here to say to you men that labor organisations do no wrong: I know them too well for that. They have often done wrong; they have often been unjust and frequently corrupt; but the labor organization has always stood for the poor, for the weak, for humane laws and for human life and liberty.

The men struck in Colorado for the eighthour day, and they got it. Are you, men of the jury, going to take it away from them? Mr. Hawley asks you to destroy the Western Federation of Miners by hanging its leaders. Are you going to do it? Doubtless they have done some brutal things—some criminal things, and some that were not wise and some that were not just Lei's admit it. I know it, and I am not going to lie to you about it—I think too much of you.

Destroy Unions—Destroy Liberty.

### Destroy Unions-Destroy Liberty.

But, admitting this, would you destroy the Western Federation of Miners and hand its 40,000 men over to deal single-handed with the Mine Owners Association, with the Gusgenheims? If you destroy the labor unions of this country you destroy the labor unions of this country you destroy the labor the poor to do the bidding of the rich.

I tell you, men, that so long as the employers of labor have the spirit of Rockefellerism in their hearts there is going to be trouble. Mr. Hawiey says the Western Federation of Miners has made trouble. It has, and I am glad of it, for when we cease to cause trouble we become slaves.

The troops were called into Cripple Creek because old man Stuart was besten up. I'm sorry for the old man, but he admits he was working eight hours a day—living off the fruits of what the union had worked for and was working when the union was not. If some Western Federation man had been beaten up, if they had all been singged and beaten, Governor Peabody would never have called out any troops.

## Khaki Suitings

This very popular fabric is to be found here in plentiful quantities. Each shipment has been exhausted so rapidly that it has been difficult for us to supply the enormous demand made upon us. There is plenty of it now and it is low priced. Keep up

# OLDS WORTMAN & K

The Best Lighted and Ventilated Store in Portland

# Jumper Suits Half Price White Wash Suits \$3.95 Linen Jumper Suits Half

The head line tells a story of a tremendous triple sale in the suit room for Thursday. The first is a superb assortment of women's silk jumper suits in princess styles. The materials are plain taffetas in navv, black and brown, fancy taffetas in small checks, stripes and fancy figured foulards. Everyone is a distinctive creation with the swing and style that characterizes productions of the best makers. Worth, to \$42.50; choice Thursday .....

WHITE WASH SUITS of poplin, duck or Indian head. The coats come in the Eton or cut-away models and are decidedly smart, modish affairs. Skirts are mostly in the wanted pleated styles. The values run to \$8.50; choice for Thursday .....

WOMEN'S LINEN JUMPER SUITS in princess styles only. Colors are light blue, pink, lavender and white. Some of the most fetching Summer costumes ever designed. 1/2 Price

\$12.50 values are .....\$6.25 \$32.50 values are ..\$16.25 \$28.50 values are .. \$14.25 \$48.50 values are .. \$24.25



# Journal for August



with the last number of the best magazine for women published in America.. The August Journal contains more interesting reading than any other woman's magazine published this Summer. There is sparkling entertaining fletion by some of the best known and best liked authors. There are very amusing bits of wit and humor, there are hints for housekeepers, there is very interesting news concerning correct styles, there is an artistic page by Harrison Fisher, giving in splendid style his conception of the American Girl in various mood and poses, and for those who are plan ning a home the home-builders' page

will prove unusually interesting this month. If you are staying at home, you will need the "Ladies' Home Journal." On a vacation trip it will be invaluable in whiling away the hours. Sold at our pattern counter. By the year it is \$1.50; for this great big August issue, single number

# THE Ladies' Home New Arrivals in the Most Correct Veilings



Just in by express has come a large shipment of the most correct things in veilings. Drapes and scarfs that are a decided fad in New York. Our buyer has just purchased them and rushed them to us with all possible speed. They come in chiffon, crepe and nets, with trimming embroidery, hemstitching, ruffles and dots. They come in all the wanted colors and the

prices range from 75c to \$8.00 New Fancy Face Veils

New Fancy Hat Drapes New Novelty Auto Veils New Novelty Scarfs

## Have a Croquet Set

Healthful exercise, genuine enjoyment to be had for a small investment. Reduced prices now on these goods. Come and buy NOW.

# Thursday---Another Chance to Buy 50c, 60c and 75c Wash Goods for 25c

Here's a cut on high-class Wash Goods that

will bring half of Portland in to buy. Bar-



gain-wise women will lose no time in coming here this morning and choosing from this magnificent assortment while it is at its best. Included in the lot are sheer wash goods of every description, fine imported fabrics in every color, in every sort of figure, in every weight. Right at the height of the wash goods season we make this sweeping reduction of all goods up to 75c yard at one-half to one-third value. Be here early and choose from thousands of yards, yard ......

Another Sale of Linens

Incomparable Values on Unequaled Linens. A sale of extraordinary importance to lovers of Fine Napery

DAMASK TABLE CLOTHS with handsome border. A fine wearing quality

2 x 3 Yards, Worth to \$4.50 . . \$3.60 2x21-2 Yards, Worth \$3.75 . . \$3.00

SCOTCH HOMESPUN, DAMASK || CROCHET BEDSPREADS, large TABLECLOTHS, come in cream color. They will outwear all others at their prices to the last thread. Read these low prices: 2x21/2 yards, worth \$3.50, special price ......\$2.75 2x3 yds, worth \$4.00, spe'l \$3.25 NAPKINS, Richardson's fine satin damask napkins; large dinner

size; come in Mar-seilles pattern, sp'l. \$1.05 HEAVY HUCK TOWELS, sll white or colored borders, and hemmed for hotels and rooming houses; 2 lots at the \$1.50 SATIN DAMASK, bleached and extra heavy; 2 yards wide and 12 different patterns from 90c which to select, yd.....

extra weight and large 15c size; special, each...... BATH TOWELS, large size, come in white or cream and are of heavy double thread; 20c special, ..... COLORED BEDSPREADS, large size; fringed with cut corners, and colors are blue and pink. Fine satin weave. Regularly worth \$3.50; for, special, \$2.95

BATH TOWELS, hemmed, and of | CANTON DRESS LINEN, white. FANCY HUCK TOWELS, jacquard patterns. Can be used for HUCK TOWELS, fine quality, and in a good size; with white or colored borders; they are strong, and the grade is imequaled at 18c this price; special.....

size; regularly sold \$3.96 for \$5; special, doz.

Cannot Kill Federation.

Darling of Colorado.

And when you men of the prosecution, you men of the prosecution, you men of the Mineowners' Association, you men of the Mineowners' Association, when they got their case in garound the Basic of the you men who are seeking the life of have ended his career before he took this.

Darling of Colorado.

And when you men of the prosecution with the was not wringing out of the victim's carcass all the golden guineas he would like to send the prosecution, you men of the Mineowners' Association, when they got their case in denounced the was not wringing out of the victim's carcass all the golden guineas he would like to send the prosecution, when they got their case of the was not wringing out of the victim's carcass all the golden guineas he would like to send the prosecution, you men of the Mineowners' Association, and spoke of the was not wringing out of the victim's carcass all the golden guineas he would like to send the prosecution, when they got their carnival of crime and destruction with the was not wringing out of the victim's carcass all the golden guineas he would like to send the prosecution with the was not wringing out of the victim's carcass all the golden guineas he would like to send the was not wringing out of the victim's carcass all the golden guineas he would like to send the was not wringing out of the victim's carcass all the golden guineas he would like to send the was not wringing out of the victim's carcass all the golden guineas he would like to send the was not wringing out of the was not w