ROOSEVELT IS NOT FRIEND OF LABOR

Instrument of Capital and Apostle of Brute Force, Says Miss Goldman.

REFERS TO IDAHO TRIAL

High-Priestess of Anarchists in Lec ture Counsels Followers to Line Up to Save Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone.

"How many anarchists are there in the United States? Well, there is no record as to how many there are of replied Emma Goldman, the high priestess of anarchy, when asked the question yesterday. "However, I am

sidered that with the exception of a limited number of books, sold for 60 cents each, all of these leaflets were priced at but 10 cents, an idea may be formed as to the number of persons who are really interested in this sub-ject and are actually studying it." "What do you think of President Roosevelt as the champion of popular government?" was asked by the re-

President Roosevelt, no matter how good he may be as a man, is not the friend of labor and the tolling masses. He is the instrument of organized gov-erament and the representative of the capitalistic classes. He does not embody the better qualities of the American citizen. He is the apostle of brute force, and does not possess those finer qualities which make for the development of kinder human relations."

On Tour for Three Months.

Miss Goldman is a native of Russia and was educated in Germany. She came to the United States 22 years ago, and has lectured in exposition of anarchism and its teachings for 18 years.
Of her career as a lecturer, five years were spent in Europe, where she made a study of conditions, on which she bases much of her argument in behalf bases much of her argument in behalf of the philosophy she now preaches. She left New York in March, and during the last three months has lectured in practically all of the principal cities in the United States.

From Portland Miss Goldman goes to the Sound, and thence into Canadawhere she says there is great activity among the friends of anarchism. She expects to reach New York City early in the Summer, and will then sail for

in the Summer, and will then sail for Amsterdam, where she will attend a congress of anarchists that will be conrened August 15.

Large audiences assembled at the Selling-Hirsch building twice yester-iny to hear lectures by Miss Goldman. Both audiences were representative of Political Action

Strikes Not Effective.

"Industrial problems in this country," she said, "have given rise to a realization that there is need for con-sidering the best methods for bringing about relief from existing economical conditions. What his labor accomplished through legislative or political action? By relying on these agencies as a means of relief, the working people as an organization are weakening themselves. The records show that almost every important strike within the past 20 years has been lost to the laborers, or has been broken. Trades unions are generally considered a means for bringing about an improvement in their own economical welfare, but the lack of solidarity and comity of interest among the different branches of organized labor is responsible for the failure of the average strike. In themselves. The records show that althe failure of the average strike. In-stead of all other branches of organ-ized labor lending their support to the particular organization that is seeking to benefit its condition, we find them lending their services to the capital-ists. What is needed is a regeneration

of trades unlonism."

"There can be no comity of relations between those who own everything and never work and those who do not own anything and always work. The miners' strike in 1994 was lost because the striking miners relied on legislation that it was hoped would effect a satis-factory seltiement between the mine-owners and the miners. The printers' strike in 1907 was lost for no other reason than that the strikers gave their employers four months' notice that a strike was to be called. The resuit was that the employers at once began to prepare for the threatened strike, and the very men who proposed to strike and did strike aided the em-ployers in preparing for the difficulty, in eventually defeating the strike by working overtime during those four

Why the Carmen Lost.

Why the Carmen Lost.

"The recent strike among the carmen in San Francisco has been lest for the very same reason. The strike of the miners, it is true, was arbitrated, but not in the interest of the miners, who were required to return to their former employment under precisely the same conditions as before.

"Participation is politics by organized labor has not gained anything, but instead has undermined the basic principle and subdued the revolutionary spirit of workingmen the world over. The result of this experience has been the development of a new movement, the industrial movement which has come to recognize as a means for has come to recognize as a means for raising relief not legislative or politi-cal action, but direct action and the general strike. Instead of depending and relying on their representatives, their laws and those who are negotiating for them, laboring men are com-ing for them, laboring men are com-ing to realize that the only effective means of accomplishing results is for them to come into direct relation with their employers and give them no time

to prepare for strikes."

Miss Goldman quoted statistics to show that in France and Germany, where the direct action and general strike theory was invoked, 35 of 100 strikes were won, 25 partly won and the remaining 40 lost because the

strikers did not understand the plan proposed by direct action.

Referring incidentally to the pending trial of Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone in Idaho, Miss Goldman referred to Detective McParland as a "degenerate," characterized the Pinkerton detectives as the "scum of society," and declared that President Roosevelt is "the officer of organized authority and government and the instrument of the government and the instrument of the capitalists." She then spoke of inci-dents in connection with the burial of men hanged for complicity in the Hay-market riots, when friends of the dead men sined up for five miles to follow the dead to their graves.

Advises Against Delay.

"Are you going to wait until after the lives of those three men on trial in Idaho have been taken." she asked, "and then line up for a distance of five miles to follow them to their graves? Why wait until their lives have been taken? Would it not be well to line

Capital is more brutal in America "Capital is more brutal in America than it is in any other country, and the time certainly has come when the means so successfully employed in Europe should be adopted in this country. Direct action and the general strike are needed in this country to settle labor difficulties. There is no common ground for labor and capital and they cannot be brought together. He who says they can is either a fool or a hyprocrite. It is not by arbitration, not in Congress, but through bitration, not in Congress, but through the industrial movement and the united efforts of the workingmen themselves that relief from existing conditions can be brought about.

priestess of anarchy, when asked the question yesterday, "However, I am in communication with 50,000 anarchists, of whom I have a knowledge. Our membership is in no sense confined to the laboring classes, for we recognize no classes. It includes students and profeesional men as well.

"As an indication," continued Miss Goldman, "of the intense interest that is being taken by people in every section of the United States in the philosophy of anarchism, I might say that during my present tour I have sold \$1700 worth of pamphlets treating on anarchistic subjects. When it is considered that with the exception of a Fan," and Bernard Shaw's "Mrs. War-Last night Miss Goldman delivered Fan." and Bernard Shaw's "Mrs. War

FROM A VETERAN ENGINEER

Advises Voters to Defeat Examining Board Ordinance.

PORTLAND, June 2 .- (To the Editor.)-In today's Oregonian I read two letters from two distinct factions of the engl neers associations, one endeavoring to explain to the taxpayers of this city the merits of or need of an examining board, the other the utter uselensaness of such an institution. Now, neither one of these hits the nail on the head. I wish to say to the taxpayers of Portland that I am a taxpayer of the city, have been a steam engineer in Portland for 35 years, and am pretty well acquainted with all the differ-ent steam plants and a great many of the engineers, though I am not a member of either faction. I wish to put this matter straight to the voters. There is no need of any such board as an engineers' exof any such board as an engineers ex-amining board. No good can come from it. All boilers in the city are under in-spection of a careful, competent inspector, and a report is made quarterly in dupli-cate. One report is sent to the owners and a duplicate turned over to the in-surance company insuring the same. A report also is made as to the care and management of these steam plants, and there is not an owner of a steam plant there is not an owner of a steam plant in this city who does not know just the exact qualifications of his engineer. I find no fools in charge of steam plants in this city (except a few who would like to have the taxpayers put them in a fine office to look wise-and graft). Neither is there need of a wiring in-spector. There are already rules laid

down as to how work shall be done in this line. Taxpayers are already burdened heavily enough without these jolly rot amendments to our city charter, and all the laboring classes. There were but amendments to our city charter, and all voters should vote no to both. All the bollers in our hotels are in good careful who were frequently stirred to applause by her vigorous utterances. In the afternoon Miss Goldman lectured on "Direct Action Versus Legislative or Political Action" Asher or any other engineer to show Asher or any other engineer to show figures to the contrary. Engineer exam-ining boards never saved any lives yet, but have created hardships and plenty of Ill-feeling.

I am not slinging mud at any engineer who is attending to business for himself and his employer. I merely ask the and his employer. I mercy as the voters and engineers generally to vote no. Better let engineers spend their money for good up-to-date mechanical journals. Respectfully,

W. E. HARRIS,

384 North Eighteenth street.

PERSONAL MENTION.

C. A. Johns, of Baker City, is at the Im-

W. J. Van Valkenberg, a Silverton law-yer, is at the Perkins. I. N. Maxwell, an attorney from Salem, is registered at the Perkins.

E. L. Smith, of Hood River, was regis-tered at the Imperial yesterday. W. F. Matlock, accompanied by his wife is registered at the Imperial from

CHICAGO, June 2 .- (Special.)-Portland CHICAGO, June 2.—(Special.)—Portland people at Chicago hotels: At the Great Northern—Martha J. Pat-ten, Lena C. Patten, A. B. Stelnbach; at the Auditorium—C. W. Gardner; at the Palmer House—E. Sullivan and wife.

BUSINESS ITEMS.

If Baby Is Cutting Teeth
Be sure and use that old and well-tried remedy, Mrs. Winslow's Scothing Syrup, for
children teething. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, cures wind
colic and diarrhoes.

Damascus creamery butter fat, f. o. b. Portland, 22%c



In countries where beer is the national beverage, there is practically no drunk-enness, for beer contains a small percentage of alcohol and is rich in food values.



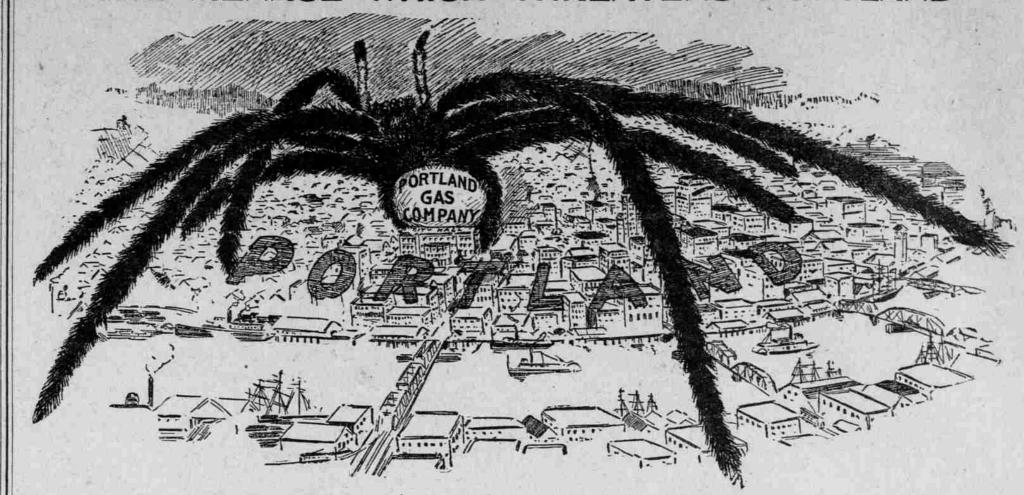
The Pabst Eight-Day Malting Process makes Pabst Blue Ribbon Beer the most healthful beer brewed—the beer richest in actual food values.



The Pabst Brewing Process reduces the percentage of alcohol to less than 32% while making the beer absolutely pure, healthful, and strengthening.

Charles Kohn & Co., Cor. 3rd & Pine Sts., Portland. Phone Main 460,

THE MENACE WHICH THREATENS PORTLAND



ECONOMY GAS COMPANY filed a legally signed petition of 5000 voters. It is an independent company, means opposition, cheaper gas, better gas. The "Information to Voters" issued by Thos. W. Strong misstates facts about the Economy Gas Company for the purpose of deceiving voters. Don't be deceived. VOTE YES.

GOVERNMENT EXPERIMENTS IN GRAZING THEM.

Band of Sheep Will Be Fenced in and Left Without Herder to Brave Coyotes.

WALLOWA, Or., June 2 -- (Special.)-Frederick V. Coville, expert botanist from the Bureau of Plant Industry, is here from Washington, D. C., to inaugurate an experiment which it is believed will greatly increase the grazing capacity of the reserves. Down on the Chesnimus division of the Imnaha reserve, where the coyotes are thickest, an area of ten or 12 square miles will be enclosed with a wolfproof fence and a pand of sheep, preferably yearlings which have not been herded, will be turned in the enclosure and allowed to pasture during the remainder of the Summer.

It is believed that the same amount of

result will revolutionize the entire policy of the department in regard to the re-serves and will have a great bearing upon the stock industry. The same experimen will be tried on a small scale in other reserves, but nowhere so extensively as here on the Imnaha National Forest Reserve.

The fence will consist of a closely barbed hog wire, stretched close to the ground, a woven wire fence three inches above that with a triangular mesh of five or six inches, six inches higher a barbed cattle wire and eight inches above that a smooth cable wire. These will be stretched on eight-foot posts, set two and one-half feet in the ground. This fence, it is thought, will exclude all coyotes and other wild animals which prey upon

sheep, Mr. Covill will remain here until the first of July, when he will go to Washing-ton to report, but will return about the first of August. While here he will confer with the stockmen and ascertain their views in the matter. The information gleaned from this source is expected to aid materially in conducting the experi-

grass will support many more sheep when they are pastured than when they are herded. Should this theory be proved, the

KIONA STOCKMEN CORRAL THE COLTS FOR BREAKING.

Farmers Are Prosperous Through out Upper Country - Expect Five Crops of Alfalfa.

KIONA, Wash., June 2-(Special.)-The annual round-up of range horses reached Kiona the first of the week, about a dozen local riders taking part. Two or three hundred horses were driven up to the corrals here, colts were branded and a number of horses sold. The horses were in good condition as a rule, looking sleek and fat. Pasture is excellent on the hills and the horses show the effect

of plentiful rations.

Farmers in the Kiona Valley have begun to cut affalfa, and hope to make five cuttings this season. Last year four crops were cut, although the first was not ready till well along in June. Down on the Groscup ranch, eight miles down the river, haying is in full swing, the alfalfa

Fishing is the chief recreation of the men in the North Coast camps a few miles below Kiona. About 75 Italians are in one camp. They go out every evening and catch long strings of fish. The cook at the Swindler camp caught 30 fish last night, several of which weighed between three and four pounds each. J. H. Kennedy, who owns a mile of river front just below town, is putting

river front just below town, is putting in a six-horsepower engine and pump to irrigate his orchards. He has ten acres of apple trees, mostly Spitzenberg and Ben Davis, and has heretofore watered it by means of a wheel in the river. But the wheel, which was worth \$300 or \$300, was carried out by the November flood, and cannot be replaced until the river becomes low in the Summer. In the meantime he will water his ranch by means of the engine and pump, and will afterwards use it to lift water on to some higher lands which he intends to set out to grapes.

Wheat out on the Rattlesnake ranches is heading out. In Horse Heaven it is not so far along, but is looking exceptionally well and the farmers are hopeful that the yield will be large.

well and the farmers are hopeful that
the yield will be large.

Strawberries are going out from this
station at the rate of 20 crates in a day.
So far prices have been good, not going
below 26 per crate, but a drop is reported
today. At first, when all the early berries
were killed by frost, the farmers here believed the crop would be a total failure,
but the strawberry fields are now begin-

be many late ones which will not be worth shipping owing to low prices, but can be put up at home by the growers. Some of the strawberry farmers, discouraged by the frost, plowed up their fields and sewed aifalfa, but they now regret the step.

Club Members Get Together.

CHEHALIS, Wash., June 2—(Special.)— The Citizens' Club of Chehalis held an in-teresting and enthusiastic meeting during the week, at which there was a large at-tendance. The regular session was held in the clubroom and afterwards a spread was served in Workman Hall, which had was served in Workman Hall, which had been especially prepared for the occasion. President J. T. Coleman presided as toast-master, and the responses to the various toasts were as follows: "Public Library and the Schools," Prof. F. S. Thompson; "Agricultural Possibilities," George Sibley; "Municipal Improvements," Dan W. Bush; "The City and City Government." D. C. Millett; "Botter Fire Protection," A. J. Long; "Manufacturing." N. B. Ceffman; "Advertising," I. P. Callison; "Cooperation of the Club With the Council." operation of the Club With the Council,"
J. E. Leonard; "The Get-Together Spirit," U. E. Harmon. The Citizens' Club
has been a great factor in the upbuilding
of Chehalis and much good for the city
was accomplished by this meeting.

KISER FOR SCENIC PHOTOS.

PUBLIC AUCTION of REAL ESTATE

In the Corridor of the Chamber of Commerce Building

TUESDAY, JUNE 4th, 11 A. M. PROMPT

Parcel No. 1

Farcel No. 1

"THE WASHINGTON"

589-695 NORTHRUP STREET.
Combrising 12 apartments, all 6
rooms; all rented and wifa a
waiting list of 8 families.
Lot. 100x100.
Building, 89x73.
3 stories and cement basement.
Steam heat, gas, electric light,
baths, freight and hand elevators, telephone exchange.
The plumbing for each apartment
separate and detachable.
Built last October.
Floor joists 2x10.
Studding only 1 foot apart.
Extensive bracing and bridging.
All walls fire-proof.
Building cost \$45,000.
Lot value, \$7000.
Total present income per
year, based on income
since completion......\$7,580.00
Total expenses per year,
based on expenses since
completion.......\$5,306.00

TERMS:
One-third cash; balance to suit
purchaser.

One-third cash; balance to suit purchaser.

Nothing to equal these apartments west of Chicago.

No picture can do this building justice. Go and see inside and out and the general arrangement. Cannot be excelled in the Northwest.

Parcel No. 2 RESIDENCE, 620 WEST MAIN STREET.

Lot, 45x105. 10 rooms.
Gas and electric light, hot and cold water, cement basement, two tullets.
Stone retaining wall.
SEE THIS PROPERTY FOR YOUR-SELF, CALL FOR KEY. A SNAP!

Parcel No. 3

One of the handsomest residences in the City.

Pretty lawn and flowers.

Close in. Only three years old.

S. W. Corner of Irving and 18th Comprising 14 rooms. Modern in every particular. Lot one-quarter block-130x130. With stone retaining wall.

Only to be seen to appreciate and purchase.
Will be sold at public auction to highest bidder.
Make appointment for inspection.
Lot alone worth \$14,000.
House could not be duplicated for less than \$14,000. AN ELEGANT HOME AND FIX-

Parcel No. 4

Lots 3 and 4, Block A - 1/4 -block.
Willamette Heights, Southwest corner 28th and Raleigh.
Two short blocks from carline.
One of the most sightly quarter blocks for residence in this beautiful part of the Heights.
No better location for home in this city. A delightful view and perfect neighborhood.

Parcel No. 5

Residence situated 985 Corbett Street, City. 10 rooms, Bath and gus. Hot and cold water, etc. Lot 45 feet; 30 feet of front is 120 feet deep, and 15 feet 100 feet deep. Terms to suit purchaser. NO PICTURE WILL DO THIS JUSTICE. GO AND SEE IT.

Parcel No. 6 INCOME-A BONANZA FOR PRESENT AND FUTURE.

PRESENT AND FUTURE.
Three 5-Room Flats.
Three 6-Room Flats.
Batas and fireplaces.
Lot 50x100, N. E. corner Fourth and Columbia.
New—modern—up-to-date in every particular.
Present income, \$160 per month.
Always waiting list for tenants.
Centrally located, and on one of the coming streets of the city—Will certainly increase in value.
In line for rapid advancement.
\$14,303 can remain for 2½ years at 6 per cent.

Parcel No. 7

RESIDENCE—PORTLAND HEIGHTS, Comfortables rooms and bath. Hot and cold water. Porches all around. Between two roads.

All of block 14 and east 50 feet of block 15, nearly 3 lots. Ravens-view Drive.
Has a beautiful view of the nearby hills and Mount Hood in the distance. View can never be shut off. Both sunrise and sunset in night.
On carline, with good service.
20 minutes from First and Washington Streets.
Protected from the high winds that are felt on the ridges. Bull Run water.

water.
Gas and Electricity on the lot to connect,

Parcel No. 8

NOB HILL RESIDENCE.

727 KEARNEY STREET.

Go and look at it—Note the modern arrangement—THAT WILL PLEASE a family of REFINED TASTE AND MODERATE MEANS. Entrance hall, living room 18x20 with fireplace and piano alcove, light and cheerful dining-room 14x 16, large, ploasant kitchen, servants room and pantry, besides large front and rear porches on first floor. Second floor has three large, light and airy rooms 15x18, 16x16 and 12x13 feet, respectively; large hall, large bathroom, separate toilet, 5 large closets and 2 linen closets, full cement basement, electric and gas lights, furnace, POLISHED FLOORS throughout and HAND-SOMELY TINTED WALLS; material and construction first-class and ARRANGEMENT IDEAL. HOUSE is NEW, having been occupied only five months. The naked lot would be worth \$2500 in the rough, and improvements can't be duplicated today for less than \$5000.

\$4000 cash will handle it; balance 2 years, 6 per cent.

Must be sold at this auction.

Special Parcel No. 9

80 acres, adjoining E. L. Thomp-son's Fancy Stock Farm. NEAR LINNTON, OREGON.

The South Half of the Southeast Quarter, Section 33, Township 2, North 1 West.
There is from 8 to 10 thousand
Cords of Fif on the land, and
thousands of Cedar Poles.
Running Water All Good Land
A Bargain—and will be sold. Easy
terms will be given. Go
and See This!

Parcel No. 10

Corner lots 5 and 6, block 101, Grovers' addition—Portland Heights—Cor. of Spring and 17th Sts., with house 7 rooms, No. 332 Spring St. View cannot be beaten—complete view of city and the mountain peaks. Terms to suit purchaser. Go and see this—if you do—you'il bid.

Parcel No. 11

Lot 14, 50x100, block 20, on the beau-tiful Willamette Heights on 21st near Thurman St. Will be sold for cash to highest bidder. If you want a lot now is your time. Must be sold. Come and let me show it to you.

Parcel No. 12

Must be sold at any old price and terms,
Lot 190x78, part of lot 1, block B,
Homestead Sub-Division E on
Bancroft ave. South Side, between
Kelly and Macadam road, and
between both rallroads. You have
only to see this property to buy.

Parcel No. 14

Residence No. 275 North 224 street, corner Overton and 22d.

l3 large rooms, cement basement, modern in every particular. Lot 55x100.

If you desire a large nouse and a good one, look at this, and you will bid. Must be sold.

Parcel No. 15

I beg of you go and look at this 5-room modern house, 751 Multnoman st., corner of 24th. This residence has everything one requires—beauti-ful flowers, etc. Built by the owner. Easy terms, and must be sold.

TERMS OF SALE 10 PER CENT 10

On the fall of the hammer to purchaser Next Public Auction of Real Estate about June 16th.

POINTER IF YOU WANT ANY OF THESE PROPERTIES GO AND SEE THEM. THEN I KNOW YOU WILL BID FOR THEM. THEY WILL BE SOLD. Full Information at My Office.

Room 7, Chamber of Commerce Building

AUCTIONEER-

CAPT. H. J. MEAGHER