# KOEHLER CHARGE

President Disapproves Verdict of Acquittal on Army Officer.

STANDS BY GENERAL WOOD

Court-Martial in Philippines Held Koehler Not Disrespectful to General, but Roosevelt Approves Taft's Judgment.

WASHINGTON, March 22. - President Roosevelt tonight announced his disap roval of the findings of acquittal in the case of Captain Lewis M. Koehler. Courth Cavalry, U. S. A., cavalry communicer at Joio, Philippine Islands.
Captain Koehler was charged with using

disrespectful language in an appeal from the action of General Wood, who repri-manded Captain Koehler for making charges against Major Scott, command-ing officer at the Jolo military post and Civil Governor of Jolo, and Captain Koehler was charged with conduct un-becoming an officer and a gentleman in making unfounded and malicious statebecoming an officer and a sentleman in making unfounded and mulicious state-ments regarding his commanding officer and with insubordination. The first continuatial sentenced him to be repri-manded, and then a second courtmartial, on which today's action was based, ac-quitted him. The president's order fol-lows:

The proceedings, findings and acquittal in the case of Captain Lewis M. Koehler, Fourth Cavalry, U. S. A., are disapproved. I entirely concur in all that the Secretary of War says of Captain Keehler and of General Wood and of the peor showing made by the court which last passed on the case.

#### Each Accuses the Other.

Secretary Taft in his letter says:
Captain Koehier is an officer with an excellent record for courageous service in the field and for attention to duty generally. He distinguished himself at the battle of Mount Dajo. Captain Koehier made himself very annoying to Major Scott by instence, that Major Scott should be in his office at certain times and should discharge his duties as military post commander with the same degree of promptness that he would have done had be not the additional duties of civil governor. The friction became so great that Captain Koehier fliad charges against Major Scott Major Scott tater flied charges against Major Scott Major Scott tater flied charges against a four-martial found Koehier guilty of preferring unnecessary charges against Secretary Taft in his letter says:

A court-martial found Koehler guilty of preferring unnecessary charges against his commanding officer. In reprimanding Koehler under the sentence of the court-martial General Wood declared that Captain Koehler's conceptions of the standard of conduct and uprightness as they exist in the Army were distorted to a degree not found in the just and fair-minded, and that he should cultivate those habits of true soldierly subordination which the eviand that he should cultivate those habits or true soldierly subordination which the evidence in the case showed him to lack. Captain Koehler appealed to the Secretary et War, alleging he was practically denied opunsel; that the Department Commander was the accuser and prosecutor, and that the court erred in overruling the piea in bar of trial based on that fact; that the reprimand was harsh and excessive, and that an application for a court of inquiry on the charges made against Major Scott were denied, and characterising the Department Commander's act as unfair, unjust and flegal.

legal.

The severity, even to harshness, of the reprimand shows prejudice, blass, unfairness and a preconceived consiction that I was guilty as originally charged. I was harrassed and handleapped at the trial by the reciling that I was helpless and at the mercy of a superior who would make use of every unfair advantage to harm me and every unfair advantage to harm me and protect his own personal friend, Major

General Wood called the attention of the War Department to the appeal and submitted the question of disciplinary proceedings. A court-martial was then appointed, which acquitted Captain Koeh-ler. Mr. Taft's letter continues:

### Kochler's Charges Captious.

I have no hesitation in saying, after a full examination of the matter, that the finding of the first court-martial, that Koehler was guilty of filing captious and unnecessary charges against his commanding officer, was fully sustained. His statement in his appeal that he was practically dealed counsel cannot be supported. He might have

founded.

Considering the evidence of the first court-marifal. I think the language of the repri-mand was anticipently within the finding on the cridence. The granting of the application for a court of inquiry was within

### No Evidence of Favoritism.

I have gone over these matters carefully, for they constitute the whole foundation for the charge made by Captain Koehler that General Wood was unfair and unjust that General Wood was untain and unjust and would resort to any means to humiliate Captain Kochier and protect Major Scott. No evidence, other than as stated above in substance, was submitted by the accused in support of the aspersions contained in this appeal, except the fact that Major Scott and General Wood had previous friendly associations, in that Major Scott friendly associations, in that Major bad been upon General Wood's staff that General Wood had recommended him give me for what I have done But first the position of Brigadier-General. The mere fact that a commanding officer is a friend of a prosecuting witness does not prove that his action ordering a court-martial or sustaining its findings was pre-

### Would Have to Condemn.

After much consideration I am convinced that this finding of the court involves affirmative inferences and conclusions of fact

or acquittal. The effect of this is to set asido the proceedings as if they had not been commenced. By this course, you as the receiving authority, are not involved in the logical consequences with respect to

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of Hat Value,"

DEALERS



General Wood which must follow an ap-proval of the sentence as already explained and Captain Keehler is amply restored to ty. This is the view of the Judge Ad-cate-General, in whose recommendations duty.

### TELLS HOW HE WAS BRIBED

(Continued From First Page.)

sey's money. I tell you, it seemed a big pile for a poor man, and, as knew everybody else was in the same boat with me, I couldn't see any son why I should give any of it back, But, as I was a member of the administration, I immediately determined to vote as the administration wanted.

### Fire Burns Up Graft Money.

"So, when the time came, we all voted for the Home franchise. few days later 'Big Jim' Gallagher came to me and said: 'Tom, this is yours,' as he handed me an envelope containing \$3500 in currency.
"You see, I had a lot of paper money

in my house down south of Market street at that time, and, like an act of God, the fire came along while I was in San Jose attending a convention with Abe Ruef When I got back my house was gone and ost of my money. It was a hard blow and it seemed like fate.

### That Trolley Franchise.

'We were all very much depressed for a week or so and then everybody seemed to have Indian information about the overhead trolley franchise. Now, let me tell you that not a member of the board ever spoke about the trolley franchise to me up to that time. Finally the matter was publicly announced by some one, I can't remember who, and there was a great deal of talk and argument about it But there never was a word said about money or a bribe fund. Every one of us took it for granted that the administration wanted to give Calhoun every-

"Of course, in our hearts, we knew that somebody was going to get a lot of money for the granting of that franchise. But, as we had always been given our bft by 'Big Jim' Gallagher in the past, we felt certain that the same method would be continued after the fire as before the fire. And while a number of people may imagine that there were a lot of arguments pro and con bearing upon the matter. let me tell you that there wasn't a word spoken upon what we were to get at the Sunday caucus preceding our vote.

"Of course, there was a terrible rumpus about the thing, but nobody seemed protected and that there wasn't an earth-Jim' Gallagher again came around with dictments. the bribe money.

"Subsequent holdups were small affairs. Of course, you know about the unfortunate affair over the skating rink, in which the scoundrel Roy betrayed us.

"But now the jig is up, and I know founded or founded solely on the ground that he directed a court-martial on the charge of Major Scott after an inspector had reported that the charges of Captain Koehler made against Major Scott were unthat I'm in a mighty bad way. I've lost my reputation, I've ruined my family, my Francis Hotel. and. God knows as I'm telling you this

I wish I were back on the bakery wagon. the legitimate discretion of the commander of the commander of the legitimate discretion of the commander of from informers are despised. To tell of ing was to save my liberty.

"Neither Ruef nor 'Big Jim' Gallaso why should I go to jail for them?

### Bribers Worse Than Receivers.

disgrace on my family, and my poor To overcome this obstacle it would be old father, who is over 80 years of ago, necessary first to remove the Mayor, is prostrated. All I ask is to be free and this, Mr. Heney admitted, the for the little while I am to be with my prosecution was in no position as yet people and I hope that God will for- to do. judiced or mailclous. It was in evidence that General Wood had only the slightest of my crime until the last few days.

Jandon and put Ruef in his of my crime until the last few days.

Back home they used to say: "'It's a fine thing to be poor and

honest and proud." "I guess they were right."

CALHOUN TO TELL HIS STORY

from tive inferences and conclusions of fact that cannot be supported by the evidence. You, as the reviewing authority, are put in this position—that if you approve the statements derogatory to General Wood contained in the appeal and, if you do so approve those statements, then it would become your duty as Commander-in-Chief to order General Wood before a court-martial for perverting his nower as Department Comander to accomplish an unjust and unfair purpose against his subordinate officer. You cannot, in justice to General Wood find any evidence in the record to sustain the bringing of such proceedings or the finding of a court against him.

A reviewing authority might mitigate a sentence, but it cannot change a finding of acquittal to one of conviction. It cannot however, in any case, disapprove the entire proceeding and refuse to confirm a finding of acquittal. The effect of this is to set aside the proceedings as if they had not number of secret indictments which



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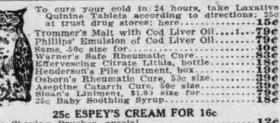
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#### might leak out, are not all against one elisor has been perfunctory and his ap-

person, but are said to contain the

Ruef Preparing Statement. To the Associated Press, Abraham

the preparation of a statement to the public and he declared that when he tell. his story, it will contain sensa-tions equal to the disclosures made by the alleged confessions of the Supervisors. He expressed the opinion that the investigation now going on was in furtherance of an organized attempt to seize the municipal government and asserted that it was "government by indictment" instead of "government by

The 65 charges of bribery against Ruef were today assigned by Presiding Judge Coffey to Judge Dunne's department of the Superior Court. They will be placed on the calendar tomorrow and arraignment set for some day earto care. We all felt that we would be ly next week. To avoid possible confilet between the Chief of Police or ly chance of anybody getting the goods Sheriff and Elisor Biggy, no bench When the storm subsided, 'Big warrants will be issued on these in-

It may be the irony of fate that the former residence of Mayor Schmits, in which he resided when elected ar 1 often entertained and dined Rue, and which the scoundrel Roy betrayed us. Where the Mayor and the collicial cambal conuset had he been willing to take any but two persons who were otherwise engaged in public business. The charge that the Department Commander was the accuser and presecutor in the first trial was uncounted and prosecutor in the first trial was uncounted and prosecutor in the first trial was uncounted. The charge that the Department Commander was the accuser and presecutor in the first trial was uncounted and prosecutor in the first trial was uncounted. The proposed to Michael School of the scoundrel Roy betrayed us. Where the Mayor and the collicial boss inid many of their political cambal that don't amount to much that is, they didn't amount to much in a financial way.

"But now the jig is up, and I know as a place of detention for Ruef when where the Mayor and the collical as a place of detention for Ruef when

Why Supervisors Are Not Removed.

The true reason for the determination of the prosecution to take no immediate steps towards removing from informer, because in the country I came office the Supervisors was disclosed this afternoon. District Attorney thereby disclose its entire hand before the trials of those who are or will be indicted. Assistant District Attorney gher would go to jail for me or mine. Hency declared that the Mayor, having the appointive power to fill the vacan-cies created by the removal of the Supervisors, might fill them with men on "God knows I have brought enough whom the investigators had no hold.

It also developed that the District there is one thing you can set down as Attorney's office would run counter to coming from me, and that is, that the people gho give bribes are worse than tempt of Ruef and Acting Mayor the people who take them. I was poor Gallagher last Fall to remove Mr.

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Mayor, the issuance of a writ of prob-able cause by some Judge would act as a stay of proceedings pending appeal and, by resort to technicalities, other proper officers were disqualified. the settling of the appeal might be delayed until the Mayor's term of office had expired.

but will hold a short session tomor-row, at which time the investigation of the telephone deal will be resumed. No indictments are expected to be filed

### Care in Guarding Jury.

The same care and watchfulness that has marked the custody of Ruef will be exercised in guarding the jury against any possible outside influences when his trial begins. Instead of a bailifi or the Sheriff having charge of the jury. Mr. Langdon stated today that the jury will be placed in charge of Mr. Biggy.

given such power to keep him in cus-tody during the trial. Up to the pres- "Why not take my h

pointment was usually for the pur pose of drawing, returning and taking charge of juries when the Sheriff or The present appointment of an elisor extends only to the charge of extortion for which Ruef is on trial, and does The Grand Jury did not meet today, not apply to the other indictments. In order to reappoint the elisor to take charge of Ruef during the trial of the other charges, it will be necessary for the prosecution to show again that the Sheriff and other regular officers are lisqualified.

### Dissension Among Ruef's Lawyers.

The report that there is dissension mong Ruef's attorneys seems to be borne out by the fact that they no longer confer with him together, but visit him singly. Ruef was in much better spirits this afternoon. He submits gracefully to the restraint placed upon him and expressed his apprecia-This is said to be the first time in the legal history of the United States by Mr. Biggy and his guards. When that an elisor has been appointed by told that Mayor Schmitz's former resia court to apprehend a defendant and dence may become his temporary pris-

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