

## RACE ISSUE STIRS MEN FROM SOUTH

Foraker Insists on Equal Treatment on Railroads for White and Black.

### SENATE VOTES HIM DOWN

Bacon Angry at Attack on "Jim Crow" Cars—Senators Refuse to Give Up Passes—Railroads as Coal Operators.

WASHINGTON, May 7.—The Senate today spent the major portion of its time on one amendment, but instead of accepting it, adopted a substitute. The provision which was made the basis of the discussion was that suggested by Foraker prohibiting the granting of rebates, passes, drawbacks or special rates to passengers on railroads and also prohibiting discrimination in the way of accommodations where equal rates are paid.

The discussion took a broad range, covering first the pass question and then the race question in the Southern States. The race issue was raised in connection with the clause relative to discrimination, which was interpreted as referring to separate cars for the races, and it called out very warm protests from Bacon, Money, Culberson and other Southern Senators.

#### Race Issue Eliminated.

Money declared he would not support the race bill with a provision which raises the race issue. Culberson also contended for the elimination of that question and offered a substitute accomplishing that result. His substitute was adopted and was as follows:

That no carrier engaged in interstate commerce shall directly or indirectly issue or give any free ticket, free pass or free transportation to any person except to the officers, agents, employees and attorneys exclusively in the service of the carrier, including the same, or to ministers of religion, inmates of hospitals, eleemosynary or charitable institutions. Any carrier violating this provision shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and shall for each offense pay to the United States a penalty of not less than \$100 nor more than \$200.

Before the Kiltredge amendment was taken up the Kiltredge amendment relative to private cars was voted down.

The Elkins amendment to prohibit interstate railroads from engaging in the mining of coal or in business other than interstate commerce, was debated for some time. So many amendments and substitutes to amendments were offered that all were ordered printed for the consideration of the Senate tomorrow.

#### Printing Garfield's Report.

When the Senate met a communication from the Secretary of Commerce and Labor was read, stating that the full report of the Commissioner of Corporations on the subject of transportation of oil is now in the hands of the public printer, and that as soon as received from that official it will be transmitted to Congress, as requested by a recent resolution. Consideration of the rate bill was resumed. Kiltredge's amendment including the owners of all private cars within the definition of carriers being first in order. The amendment was voted down without division.

Foraker offered an amendment inhibiting drawbacks, special rebates and passes.

McCumber said abolishing passes would interfere with securing harvest hands in the west and Northwest, whereupon Gallinger offered an amendment to the amendment giving harvest hands reduced rates.

#### Will Not Give Up Passes.

Hansbrough suggested an amendment prohibiting Senators, members of the House of Representatives and other officers and employees of the Government from accepting passes and extending the payment of mileage to the clerks of Senators and members. Hale protested against the provision as to clerks, and Gallinger against the entire provision as an inclination to "run wild." Hansbrough's amendment was voted down.

Morgan sought to have the amendment modified so as to permit the granting of passes to victims of cyclones, earthquakes, etc., and, speaking in support of the suggestion, praised the railroads for carrying free the sufferers from the recent San Francisco disaster. The amendment was agreed to.

#### Foraker Attacks a "Jim Crow" Car.

Culberson then offered as a substitute for Foraker's amendment a provision simply prohibiting the issuance of free transportation to anyone except officers and agents of the roads, ministers of the gospel, etc.

Foraker said that he had heard much complaint from the South that the negroes do not have transportation equal to that given whites. He did not want to compel carrying of negroes in the same cars with whites, but would have them given the same accommodations for the same pay.

"Can it possibly be the design of the Senator to incorporate this subject of discrimination with that of free transportation in order to strengthen it?" asked Bacon, referring to the separate-car system of the South for negroes. The provision, he said, touches upon a matter of vital importance to the South. He insisted that the two matters should not be coupled together.

"Does the Senator object to equal accommodations for the same pay?" asked Foraker.

"No," responded Bacon, "but I do object to giving the Interstate Commerce Commission supervision over the matter."

"And that I insist upon," declared Foraker.

Threat to Kill Rate Bill.

"In view of the fact that two-thirds of the Senate is Republican, I presume that he can make good his boast," answered the Georgia Senator with warmth.

Bacon proceeded with his argument against the coupling of the two provisions. Money and Bacon sought to have the provision so amended as to recognize the state laws. Money said that the Southern people were particularly against the negroes and were willing that such be understood to be the fact.

"There are many who are willing to

ride with the negroes," he said, "and we are willing that they should do so; there is no accounting for tastes." Further on he said: "If anything could kill this bill, I think the instrument has been found for doing so. I won't vote for a rate bill having the race clause in it, and I am sure there are many on this side who will not."

The vote was then taken on Culberson's substitute for the Foraker amendment, and it was adopted by a vote of 38 to 35. Twelve Republicans voted with the Democrats in the affirmative.

#### Carriers Must Not Be Dealers.

Elkins then offered his amendments preventing common carriers from engaging in the production or selling of coal or coke or any other commodity in competition with shippers. The discussion then began on technical lines, several Senators contending that, as presented, the amendment would not accomplish the result desired, and a number of amendments were presented to cure the deficiency. Several other amendments and substitutes to the Elkins amendment were sent to the desk, and at the suggestion of Lodge all were ordered printed and will be considered.

Clapp, McCumber and Dubois were appointed conferees on the Indian appropriation bill.

#### Cavanaugh Named for Postmaster.

WASHINGTON, May 7.—The President today sent the following nominations to the Senate: Receiver of Public Money, at Missoula, Mont., Edward A. Winstanley. Postmaster, Olympia, Wash., T. T. Cavanaugh.

## STANDARD EVADES THE LAW

### REORGANIZED TRUST AFTER BEING DECLARED ILLEGAL

Attorney-General of Ohio Tells How Monopoly Continues to Control Oil Business of Nation.

COLUMBUS, O., May 7.—In a preliminary report of his findings as to the methods of the Standard Oil Company in Ohio, made public today, Attorney-General Ellis says that, though the Standard Oil Trust, in obedience to a decree of the Supreme Court of Ohio, reorganized in 1899, cancelling the trust certificates then outstanding and putting all the property they represented in the hands of the Standard Oil Company, of New Jersey, it has continued to violate the Valentine-Steward anti-trust act just as before.

In that reorganization, he says, it incorporated the departments of the business separately. The Buckeye Pipe Line Company, he says, does all the Standard Oil Company carries all its oil by cars, the Standard Refining Company does all the manufacturing, while the Ohio Company collects the crude oil from the wells in the fields.

The Standard absolutely fixes the price of crude oil. Independent companies run their bids up or down with the Standard price. But by organizing "fake" or "pirate" companies the Standard manages to drive out competition without changing oil prices everywhere, which has been disastrous to the Standard itself.

### NEITHER OBEY NOR ENDOW

Changes in Marriage Service Made in Presbyterian Prayer Book.

NEW YORK, May 7.—The book of common worship has just been published with the authority of the Presbyterian General Assembly. For three years a special committee on forms and services, headed by the Rev. Dr. Henry Van Dyke, has been working on this new prayer book. It is expected that some churches will refrain from using the new book, but in the East and in the large cities generally it is expected to be largely adopted.

In many particulars the book of common worship has points of similarity to the Episcopal book of common prayer. The marriage ceremony omits the word "obey," to which so many have objected, and also the reference to "worldly goods," with which the man and the woman in some marriage forms "endowed" each other.

It is noted that, although the book was, of course, planned long before the San Francisco calamity, one of the prayers it contains is especially applicable to that disaster, and shows how carefully the book has been planned to meet unusual circumstances. The prayer reads:

"Almighty God, who art a very present help in time of trouble; let not the heart of thy people fail when fear cometh, but do thou sustain and comfort them until the calamities be overpast; and since thou knowest the cause and reason why this grievous disaster of earthquake and fire hath fallen upon men, so do thou bestir and comfort the innocent and helpless and deliver any who are still in peril; for thy great mercy sake, Amen."

### SLAYS INVALID DAUGHTER

Despondent Woman Then Sends Bullet Into Own Brain.

NEW YORK, May 7.—Mrs. Mary Waters entered the room in West Seventy-sixth street, where her two daughters, Agatha and Ruth, lay sleeping early today, shot Agatha, the elder and her favorite, without attempting to harm Ruth, then killed herself. Temporary insanity due to worry over her daughter's ill health is assigned as the reason.

Mrs. Waters was the wife of John R. Waters, a well-to-do insurance broker, and was 32 years old. Agatha was 28 and Ruth is 17. The mother, who had

## Food for Brain Workers

Great Nourishment With Little Tax on Digestive Organs Required.

Years ago it was thought that as the human brain is rich in phosphorus, food containing it, such as fish, was best suited to the needs of brain workers. Now we know that the important consideration is that the food of those doing mental work be readily assimilated. The digestive system must not be overtaxed at the expense of the brain.

For this reason, Cudahy's Rex Beef Extract forms an ideal food for the brain worker, the student, the person of sedentary habits, or with a weak digestive system. It is beef—the food of strong men—with all the waste and water left out—free in a form that is assimilated at once and which places no tax whatever on the digestive organs.

A cup of hot Rex Beef made from Cudahy's Rex Beef Extract will refresh the weary brain at once. It prevents collapse from overwork or study and stimulates, but leaves no after effects except permanent good.

Every pound of extract represents 45 pounds of the finest lean beef, of which it is the concentrated essence, flavor and nourishment. It is invaluable for culinary purposes, and in the preparation of soups, stews, chops, soups and gravies. Most grocers and all druggists sell Cudahy's Rex Beef Extract. For your own sake, you should refuse all substitutes.

been melancholy for a long period, grieved over the thought that Agatha, who was her almost constant companion, expected to sail for Europe next Tuesday in the hope of recovering her health.

During Sunday the mother had displayed no symptoms of mental disturbance, but had spent a portion of the day planning the trip. At about 2 o'clock this morning, Mrs. Waters entered the room occupied by the two girls, and, placing the revolver at the temple of her daughter, fired, killing her instantly.

She then left the room, and as she descended the stairs, sent a bullet into her own head. She died almost instantly, her body falling at the feet of her husband, who had been awakened at the first shot, and was hurrying forward to ascertain the cause.

### FATAL DUEL WITH BURGLAR

Rogers' Confidential Man Killed

After Missing Intruder.

NEW YORK, May 7.—Charles L. Spier, a prominent business man of Staten Island, and said to be a confidential agent of H. H. Rogers, vice-president of the Standard Oil Company, was shot and killed in a duel with a burglar in his home in New Brighton, Staten Island, early today.

After his house was robbed by burglars, several months ago, Mr. Spier prepared to defend it against them when they paid another visit. This morning he and his wife were awakened by the noise of a burglar, who was taking up the silverware from the dining-room table. Arming himself with a revolver, Mr. Spier ran downstairs and shot at the intruder. He first shot missed the man, who dropped his own weapon and ran rapidly at Mr. Spier until the weapon was empty. After the first shot, Mr. Spier's revolver missed fire. Two of the burglar's shots penetrated his heart and his body was found by his wife on the floor of his dining-room.

The burglar escaped, leaving behind the booty he had collected.

### RAILROAD MEN YIELD.

(Continued From Page 1.)

and reasonable. The conservative faction desired to strike out the words "in its judgment." Unanimously, declared the friends of the measure, that would compel the courts to review the action of the Commission as to the justness and reasonableness of the rates fixed. Under the language of the House bill, they believe that the courts will not review that question.

After the adjournment of the Senate today, Aldrich, Knox, Carter, Hopkins, Cullom, Fulton and Crane met in Aldrich's committee room. The conference lasted nearly an hour. Both factions were strongly represented. At the conclusion Aldrich stated that the bill would be passed with section 4 left just as it came from the House. One of the arguments that accomplished this result was the action of several Senators in pointing out that Knox's rate bill authorized the Commission to fix rates which in its judgment were just and reasonable, and that the same language appeared in the Massachusetts statutes.

The conferees today, it is believed, have about disposed of the points in dispute. The agreement reached by Republican leaders is a concession to the Democrats. The amendment providing for the giving of notice of hearings for injunctions was first offered by Overman. Bacon originated the proposition for the hearing of such applications by two judges, and several Democrats introduced amendments providing for appeals direct to the Supreme Court. Senate leaders representing both factions predicted tonight that the compromise amendments will be adopted. It is stated that it was the intention of those who drafted the Allison proposition that it should be followed by the Overman and Bacon amendments, as so stated by the Associated Press on the morning following that conference. The negotiations today have made that programme possible.

#### Frost Damages Fruit and Gardens.

ST. PAUL, May 7.—Specials from Osceola, Wis.; Fort Dodge, Ia., and Lincoln, Neb., tell of severe frosts in those localities last night, which damaged garden truck and fruit trees.



Store Opens at 8 A. M.  
The "Different" Store

OLD'S, WORTMAN & KING  
THIS STORE IS NOT OPEN EVENINGS

Store Closes at 6 P. M.  
5th, 6th and Wash. Sts.

## These Are Busy Days at the Store:

All stores are busy now. It's the time for widening a store's circle of patrons. Since our gains through the vernal months are such as to make former records seem small by comparison, doubtless many Spring shoppers have not been previously well acquainted with the Store, and we know these will find the Store, the goods, and the service to their liking—most satisfactory, on the whole, in Portland—and they will remember. Today we print special reminders that best values are always here:

### Seasonable Specials:

Women's KNIT Hosiery Underwear

First Floor.

Women's 50c Vests or Pants 38c.

Fine white long sleeve lisle vests, with three-fourths length; French band pants to match; regular value 50c; special, each.....38c

Women's 75c Tights 49c.

White lisle "Merode" tights, ankle and knee lengths; regular value 75c; special, pair.....49c

Women's 20c and 25c Vests 14c.

White cotton sleeveless vests; plain, with lace yoke; regular 20c and 25c values; special, each.....14c

Boys' 50c Waists 35c.

Boys' white blouse waists and fancy striped waists, with small round collar; regular value 50c; special, pair.....35c

Infants' 20c Hose 14c.

Infants' black lace lisle hose, seamless foot, bright finish; sizes 4 to 6; regular value 20c; special, pair.....14c

Infants' 40c Hose 25c.

A broken line of infants' black cotton O. K. hose, made in Germany; medium and light weight; finished foot, double knee; size, 4, 4 1-2 and 5; values to 40c; special, pair.....25c

Women's 75c and 85c Hose 55c.

Women's imported fine soft black cotton and very fine gauge black lisle hose; full finished; white double soles; regular 75c and 85c values; special, pair.....55c

### UMBRELLAS.

Ladies' \$1.25 Umbrellas for 89c.

Good black mercerized cotton umbrellas, with steel rods, paragon frames and natural wood handles; a reliable umbrella to carry when at the seashore, as it's good for either sun or rain; our \$1.25 value; special at, each.....89c

Children's Umbrellas.

Some dandy little umbrellas for the children, in navy, red and black; sizes 18 inch, 20 inch and 24 inch; priced at, each.....\$1.25 and \$2.25

### Wonderful Sale

Lace Curtains

Fourth Floor.

A line of Irish Point Lace Curtains in very rich and elaborate designs; also small, simple borders, with plain net centers—

Regular \$4.50 value. Special, pair.....\$3.38

Regular \$5.00 value. Special, pair.....\$4.45

Regular \$7.50 value. Special, pair.....\$5.60

Regular \$9.00 value. Special, pair.....\$6.75

Regular \$10.00 value. Special, pair.....\$7.60

Regular \$11.00 value. Special, pair.....\$8.25

Regular \$12.50 value. Special, pair.....\$9.15

Regular \$13.00 value. Special, pair.....\$9.75

Lace Bed Sets—Special.

Fine Irish Point Lace Bed Sets, slightly soiled, to close out at half price; 13 styles to select from—

Regular \$8.50 value. Special.....\$4.25

Regular \$12.00 value. Special.....\$6.00

Regular \$15.00 value. Special.....\$7.50

Regular \$16.00 value. Special.....\$8.00

Regular \$19.50 value. Special.....\$9.75

Regular \$22.00 value. Special.....\$11.00

### Household Linens

First Floor.

News of interest to City and Country Homes alike, Institutions, Hotels and Resorts. Extensive preparation has been given to providing unusual values in every class of Household Linens. Prices rule that mean a saving worth considering and seldom equalled. For instance—we offer this week thousands of yards of regular

\$1.25 Table Damask at \$1.00.

Beautiful designs and fine satin finish, two-yard widths. Best \$1.25 value in the city, at, yard.....\$1.00

### Indian Blankets—A Bargain

\$4.85 for the \$7.50 Pendleton Blankets.

Handsome all-wool Pendleton Indian Blankets in pretty light colorings, suitable for use as slumber robes, bath robes or to throw in the hammock for comfort or a wrap during cool evenings; blankets adapted to a hundred uses. Tomorrow you may choose from the regular \$7.50 values for.....\$4.85



SEMI-PORCELAIN DINER SETS.

Decorated pink spray, embossed, gold traced and gold-traced handles and knobs—

50-piece set; reg. value \$ 6.50. Special, \$ 5.10

100-piece set; reg. value \$13.00. Special, \$10.24

112-piece set; reg. value \$17.12. Special, \$12.83

112-piece set; reg. value \$22.25. Special, \$16.70

Same as above—decoration border pattern of



## Remarkable Sale of Tailored Suits

Every Suit in color and cut is just what you'd expect to pay full price for. And every Suit is sparkling with newness—and that is most remarkable when the prices are so much less. Women should buy generously. Perfectly wonderful values in this Sale. Every Suit in the offering is built from the most desirable and newest fabric for Spring and Summer wear; every popular color and smart mixture is represented—and the choosing is most liberal. 250 Suits in the convention, and all styles are expressed in garments of every grade from the inexpensive to the higher priced, \$15.00 to \$175.00. Special for today:

|                       |         |                       |         |
|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|
| \$15.00 Suit for..... | \$11.25 | \$45.00 Suit for..... | \$33.75 |
| \$20.00 Suit for..... | \$15.00 | \$60.00 Suit for..... | \$37.50 |
| \$25.00 Suit for..... | \$18.75 | \$65.00 Suit for..... | \$41.25 |
| \$30.00 Suit for..... | \$22.50 | \$60.00 Suit for..... | \$45.00 |
| \$38.50 Suit for..... |         | \$28.85               |         |

\$70.00 Suits for \$52.50. \$80.00 Suits for \$60.00. \$90.00 Suits for \$67.50. \$100.00 Suits for \$75.00. And on up to Suits at \$175.00 for \$131.25.

## Two Hundred \$10 to \$15 Walking Skirts at \$7.49

The skirts comprising the offering told of here are new arrivals, but secured underprice by our garment buyer during her last trip East. One of those fortunate trade chances that come far too seldom. The skirts are from one of New York's leading makers, all splendidly tailored from most wanted materials, embracing alpaca, Panamas and novelties in fancy mixtures. Choose from plain colorings in black, navy, brown, greens and mixtures ranging from light to dark. Every skirt new this season and cut in the styles most favored by fashion for Summer wear. Plaited styles, circular effects and circular flounced models. Select from values at \$10.00, \$12.50 and \$15.00. Special for today only at.....\$7.49

## Season's Greatest Sale Women's Lingerie Waists

\$3.29 for Exquisite Waists Worth \$4.50 and \$5

Choose from an assortment so complete that it contains everything that fashion and service have declared essential. We outline a few meager descriptive details. Materials of lawn and dainty mulls, with all-over embroidered fronts; fronts with all-over embroidery and pretty lace and exquisite trappings, others with Valenciennes lace and medallion trimmings with backs and cuffs tucked. Sleeves in full or elbow lengths. The waists are more beautiful than types can describe, even in the art of the word conjurer. See them today and you'll hardly resist the temptation of becoming the owner of several—one at least. The best regular \$4.50 and \$5.00 values we have ever known to be offered in the usual way by any house in America. Special, today only \$3.29



## Phenomenal Values in Silks and Dress Stuffs

For Graduations, Confirmation and Other Functions

Annex—Fifth Street—First Floor.

### Special for the Next Three Days:

## White Japanese Silks

|                                              |        |                                              |        |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------------------|--------|
| 27-inch; reg. 60c grade. Special, yd.....    | 49c    | 27-inch; reg. \$1.75 grade. Special, yd..... | \$1.46 |
| 27-inch; reg. 75c grade. Special, yd.....    | 61c    | 27-inch; reg. \$2.00 grade. Special, yd..... | \$1.66 |
| 27-inch; reg. 85c grade. Special, yd.....    | 71c    | 36-inch; reg. \$1.00 grade. Special, yd..... | \$3.66 |
| 27-inch; reg. \$1.00 grade. Special, yd..... | \$3.66 | 36-inch; reg. \$1.25 grade. Special, yd..... | \$1.03 |
| 27-inch; reg. \$1.25 grade. Special, yd..... | \$1.03 | 36-inch; reg. \$1.50 grade. Special, yd..... | \$1.19 |
| 27-inch; reg. \$1.50 grade. Special, yd..... | \$1.19 |                                              |        |

Regular \$1.00 grades of White, Ivory and Cream Silks—in these sought-for makes—Creme de Chine, Chiffon and Bond Taffetas, Beau de Cygne, Messalines and Satin Duchesse. Special for three days only, yard.....\$4c

New arrivals in the latest designs in Novelty Suit Silks—added to the great Special lot on center tables—in Silk Annex. Every new color and weave is in this grand collection. These Silks are positively the best values sold anywhere at \$1.50 and \$1.25 per yard, but here they are specially priced, yard.....\$1.00

### Cream Dress Fabrics

Our regular \$1.00 grades of Crepe Egypte, Henrietta, Granite Cloth Serges, Panamas, Voiles, Poplin de Chine, Brillantine and Sicilians. Specially priced for this Sale, yard.....\$4c

Our regular \$1.25 grades of Panamas, Eoliens, Wool Taffetas, Granite Henriettes, Serges, Brillantines, Sicilians, Voiles, Crepe de Paris and Poplin de Chine. Specially priced for this Sale, per yard.....\$1.03

Our regular \$1.50 grades of Mohair Mistral, Poplin de Chine, Panamas, Toile, Crepe de Paris, Henriettes, Batiste de Soie, Mohairs, Voiles, Serges, Cheviots, Melrozes, etc. Special price for this sale, yard.....\$1.24

Our regular \$1.75 grades of Panamas, Silk Warp Batiste, Voiles, Poplins, Crepe de Paris, Serges, Mohairs, etc. Special for this Sale only, yard.....\$1.48

\$2.00 grades down to yard.....\$1.69

\$2.25 grades down to, yard.....\$1.94

\$2.50 grades down to, yard.....\$2.19

## Special Sale Black Dress Goods

Our regular \$2.50 per yard grades of Turkish Mohairs, Satin Liberty French