## HAMMERS RING CHEERFUL SONG

Bay City Takes UpTask of Rebuilding.

#### SITUATION IS CHANGING FAST

New Phases Are Met in Business-Like Fashion.

GREAT NEED OF

Crack of the Rifle Is No Longer Heard by Day and Night-Soldiers Are Doing Very Effective Police Duty.

BY ARNO DOSCH.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 29 .- (Staff Correspondence.)-The sound of cracking rifles a week ago has given way today to the cheerful music of pounding hammers. The situation changes here so rapidly day by day that it is hard to keep up with the movement.

One day nothing goes but the Governor's pass, the Red Cross is displayed on every automobile, there is an embargo on the ferry, the fire is still burning, people are pouring from the The pext day ferries are free, the streets are shut while dangerous walls are dynamited, the parks are piled high with provisions.

The third day traffic is resumed, passes are no longer necessary. The crowds or ferry are as composed as before the earthquake days, the automobiles fly banners of building committees and sewer inspectors, several lines of street-cars are running, charging no

fares, all the talk is reconstruction. On the fourth day you pay your fare wherever you go. The little shops in the unburned portion of the city, from which the original stock of goods was ated, are opening up. Everyone is storing life over again with a

#### The Correct Thing in Clothes. San Francisco is too resourceful no

to make the most of a bad situation In a larger way it hopes to beautify the city, but even in smaller matters tions. Your swell nowadays wears his breeches in his high-laced shoes, Toncollar turned up, or riding breeches and a cordurey hat. It is quite the to have red eyes and smoks face; it shows you can cook over an open fire in the street. You cango bath, so cleanliness is entirely put of fashion.

What has struck me most forcibly In these past ten days is the quickness with which each new phase of the situntion has been taken up and handled. The greatest problem of all stares the people of San Francisco in the face now, and all are talking about it-how to rebuild the civilization. Men must be ade to work, whether they like the new work or not, the unworthy must be cut off from supplies, yet no hardwhip must be wrought, and many thou sands of women, ten days ago lade pendent, must be looked after.

#### Money None Too Plentiful.

It seemed at first as if there were much money coming here for relief, but it will not prove so in the end, even with the strictest economy. All parochial institutions are burned and the people who supported these establishments are ruined. And then the shiftiess class, always ready to be sup ported, have lived better of late than ver before, and ask nothing better than the continuance of present con ditions. They must be taught selfsupport all over again.

Organization, coming through each one doing the work that lays at his hand, has now assumed a manent form. The civil and military forces, dangerously near to clash ing at times, are holding love feasts. and it is no longer a question of any expedient, but of the best expedient

The charitable work is now centering in the Red Cross, though the various states and cities all now have relier committees and are doing splen-

#### Mother to Thousands at Presidid

In the confusion of races, the Italians and Spanish have asked the least and taken the calamity best. In the relief work it has been necessary often to have interpreters. At the Presiden this has not been so. In the Red Cross is Madame de Saint Germain, a wealthy Frenchwoman, who happene to be in San Fancisco, who speaks there of to obe helpless people.

Free restaurants now feed ail the camps shelter. Blankets and tresses are now less needed, but elean clothes will soon be at a premium with everyone. The chimney inspector

is the most-sought-after man in town Martial law is past. General Greely says it never existed, but he was not here to know. When soldiers are shooting anyone who does not comply very quickly with the order to halt, it ry rigid martial law, and that we what we had here a week ago. But

There is no necessity to shoot an more than there was in the first place

and the soldiers are doing a very effective police duty. But San Fran-cisco will never forget those first few awful crack of rifles in the gloom, knowing that each shot mean that a nan was killed or wounded,

FEWER TROOPS WILL BE SENT

Money for Transportation May B Used to Buy Supplies.

WASHINGTON, April 25 -- Only two regiments of troops, comprising in all about 1356 men, will be sent to Ban Francisco to reinforce those now there, instead of the 200 men as originally proposed by General Greely and sanctioned by the War Department. The troops to go are the First Cavalry from Fort Chark and Fort Sam Houston, Texas, and the infantry from Fort D. A. Russell, Wyoming, A telegram asking that only the reduced number be sent was received at the War Department and orders to that effect were

The War Department officials decline to discuss the reasons for General Greek' s due to a wish of the citizens' commit-of San Francisco not to have the Government incur the expense due to their

transportation, so that the money may be available for relief work instead.

The transportation charge for the men probably would have aggregated more than \$100,000, which can be spent in buying rations and other necessities for the stricken people.

#### Governor Inspects San Jose.

SAN JOSE Cal. April 28.—Governor Paudee, accompanied by Adjutant-General Louck, arrived in this city this morning on a tour of inspection. The party was met at the depot by a number of city and county officials and was driven about town in automobiles. Later a tour was much thousen the boostiels and well-

The Governor expressed himself as highly pisased with the manner in which the crisis is being tided over here, and after complimenting the authorities and the people of the city, he left on an after-noon train for Oakland. after compli-

### HERO DRIVES AUTOMOBILE

A. D. NASH A MARKED FIGURE IN RELIEF WORK.

When Weak and Helpless Were Safe He Carried Dynamite Over Dangerous Streets.

BY ARNO DOSCH.
OAKLAND, Cal. April 29—(Staff Chrespondence.)—A. D. Nash, son of Wallis Nash, president of the Board of Trade of Portland, was a very prominent figure in fire. Nash, who has recently made a for in the Nevada goldfields, was at the Palace at the time of the earthquake. He worked all day and night helping the inured and feeble away from danger.

This was not enough for a man of Nash's disposition. There was work still to do and very dangerous work, hauling dynamite from the wharves to all parts of the city over the rough streets. it is taking advantage of the condi- volunteered and for 16 hours, without stopping to cat or rest, he flew the red flag of danger as he rushed his muchine spah style, and an Army shirt with at breakneck speed through the streets of San Francisco. Everyone gave way when the tonneau, pilled high with dyna-

seeded in the city Nash went to Oakland and took a leading part in the organization of the Nevada relief bureau, putting up large sums of money for relief out of his own pocket. Nash, who is a widelymobiles into Nevada, as a means of transportation, at the time of the gold excite-

#### Praise for Relief Work.

GOLDENDALE, Wash., April 29.-(Special.)-Dr. William Chapman, an ex-Co lman of Scattle, Wash, and father of A. Chapman, of this city, addressed a gree audience at the Armory Hall tonight. Dr. Chapman is a man 70 years old, and was in San Francisco with his invalid wife during the earliquake and fire. He gave a vivid account of his experiences and the barrowing scenes that took place there, and spoke with much praise for the efforts of the relief com-

#### House Hears Pinckney Addresses.

WASHINGTON, April 3. The House met today to hear addresses on the life character and public services of the late Representative John M. Pinckney,

# OFF THE GRAFTER

General Greely Gives Out His Plan for the Distribution of Supplies.

#### FOOD ONLY FOR HELPLESS

d. D. Phelan Proposes That the Govcrument Guarantee a San Francisco Bond Issue to Run for Fifty Years.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 29.-The second Sunday since the fateful April 15 has served as a clearing-house in the affairs of this ruined city. While the old-time quietude is missing, the day has witnessed less of the excitement, confusion and clamor of its im-mediate predecessors and the community at large has been enabled to make a calmer survey of the situation and to enter into a more intelligent made through the hospitals and relict and rational preparation for the future

All possible work of a municipal character was suspended for the day. and the tired officials, who have labored incessantly with little sleep for nearly two weeks to bring a semblance of order out of haotic conditions, took advantage of the bull to secure greatly needed rest personal needs.

#### Time to Pause and Plan.

With the advent of Sunday came an opportunity to review the treme accomplishments of the past 11 days, provide remedies for defects in the task of equably and judiciously caring for all classes of the destitute, irrespective of race or creed. Plans for solving the tremendous financial problems that confront the city began today to assume tangible form, and the Sunday closed with the brightest prospect that has faced San Francisco sinc three-fourths of its territory was laid

Probably the most important development of the day was the promulgation by General Greely of his plan for the distribution of supplies, Reports of theft, deception, infrappropriation, waste and extravagance have been since provisions constantly received and clothing began pouring in to succor the afflicted, and it is now believed that misuse of supplies will bereafter be impossible.

Nash Advantage Taken by Unscrupulous. In the first days of the fire, little or no attempt was made to keep check on foodstuffs, the main idea being to provide against want, and it was natural that under this excusable haphazard order of affairs many abuses pulous persons continued to take advantage of the general distress, and was then realized that the salvation of the situation rested with the Army. So the officials of this branch of the Federal Government were called upon to engage in an unprecedented service That success will doubtless meet their efforts may be inferred from the completeness of the plan of General Gree-The unburned part of the city will be divided into seven districts, in charge of Army officers, who will assume control of all of the relief sta-

#### tions now established. Civilians to Do Cierical Work.

Responsible civilians will be installed mder salary at the substations for the purpose of cierical work and daily recand checks will be kept. It is declared that the period of extreme distress hes passed and that at the enrilest possi ble moment the issue of rations must b confined to helpless women and children and refused to adult malex, unless they are sick or in enfeabled condition. Issues of luxuries or articles of especial dist will be confined to infants and invalids

officer engaged in relief work. In each of the seven districts there will stations. The amount of food to be al owed each person, with some latitud for certain conditions, is specified, and the allowance in a measure is based on

the army rations.
At a meeting today, at which were present James D. Phelan, chairman o the finance committee, and some noted lawyers and bankers, a plan was broached for financing the city, which is hoped will meet with the indorse ment of the general committee. It being estimated that the city has suffered a loss of at least \$200,000,000 by fire, it conceded that there is not sufficient money in San Francisco to reconstruct the city and that the people, here must look elsewhere for the funds to rehabilitate the destroyed city.

#### Plan to Borrow Money.

Mr. Phelan said that if money is rowed through ordinary channels the rate of interest will add a birden to necessarily increased taxation that will be too heavy to bear. The plan of Mr. Phelan is to frame legislation to present to Congress, asking the United States to indors the proposed bonds of San Francisco with the guarantee of the Government. The city will be able to go into the financial markets of the world and borrow the needed money at 2 or 2% per cent, the bonds to run for 50 years and constitute a mortgage on the best portion of the Mr. Phelan asserted that such city. legislation would not be new in Congress It was by virtually such a measure that the Central Pacific and the Union Pacific Railroads were built and more recently by like legislation that railways in the of the islands.

#### Red Cross Completing System.

The work of furnishing the necessaries life to the homeless and needy continues with more system and with unabated energy, but despite that care of the officials at the head of the bureaus complaints are received frequently oversights in supplying stations, but these errors are quickly rectified. Tomorrow the Red Cross people expect to have their individual ticket system in operation and this will facilitate the plans of the army in preventing abuses.

tial shelter has been reduced to a min-The housing committee reported today that its work had been almost epleted, the applications for accommoda tions having ceased. The work of this committee has been lessened by the num erous departures of people in tents to other parts of the State. Religious serv ices were held in the open air in many of the saved districts today, and in churches that were pronounced safe for immediate use throngs gathered to listen to the sermons of the clergy

#### Concerts Given in the Park.

Probably the most significant of the deliberation of the officials to bring a restoration of the old order of things and of the disposition of the period aperts to forget the recent disposition of the Sunday afternoon of terts in Golden Gate Park. The con certs have always been a "Sunday feature" in San Francisco, and in addition to the excellent programme given in the big park a volunteer band disc music for a short time in the "Tented

There were some extensions to the electric car service on the streets and the people in the remote suburbs will be tomorrow afforded quick transportation burned districts.

#### City Money Found Intact.

The city officials were highly elated today upon finding the contents of the municipal treasury Intact. The vaults were located in a section of the city hall that escaped the fire and when an expert opened the doors this morning he found gold, silver and securitles scattered over the floor, but there was nothing The vault contained \$5,800,000 in colu and currency; \$300,000 in securities of the German Savings Bank, and \$12,000,000 of unsold city bonds.

Shipping is beginning to resume its nor There were a number of departures of steamers today and several ls. the latter bringing provisions of fresh beef came from Seattle and it was very welcome

The steamer Imur arrived from Victoria with 500 tons of provisions given by the people of British Columbia, and the cargo

#### Roosevelts' Return From Cruise.

WASHINGTON. April 22 - President and Mrs. Roosevelt, who left yesterday on a cruise down the Potomar River on the Syiph, returned here at 8:29 ociock this evening, and were driven

# FEW FROM ZION HEAR DOWIE RAGE

Great Throngs of Curious Out-'siders See "Apostle" Carried Into Tabernacle.

#### VOLIVA HOLDS HIS OWN

Famous Choir, With Band, Orchestra and 5000 Former Followers of Dowie Attend Service Presided Over by New Leader.

CHICAGO April B .- Standing unstead ly and with great effort before an au dience of 300 people in Zion City Taber-nacie tonight, John Alexander Dowle charged his traducers, it any were pres ent, to rise to their feet and make their accusations before the whole congrega tion. The followers of Voliva, the new leader in Zion City's affairs, however, were at the moment attending a revival neeting set for the same hour at the Zion College building, a quarter of a mile distant. There 5000 of the city's Inhabitants were gathered together with celesiastical garb, and the Zion band and orchestra.

Those who listened to the words of Dowle were for the most part visitors from other towns, brought in by hundreds by the electric cars and railroad train. For over an hour the crowd in the Tabernacle waited for the appearance of the venerable "apostle." front of the platform and in the choir loft were probably 150 of the faithfus.

#### Carried Into the Tabernacie.

Dowle was borne bodily by two stalwart negro attendants from an antecoom up the stairs to the platform and deposited upon his feet before the elaborate prayer altar. He was attired in his his head was a turban of marvelou pattern embroidered in purple and gold He delivered his address and sermon seated before the altar. Only occasion ally, when roused to an unusual pitch of earnestness, did he rise to his feet,

Mrs. Dowie, sat in a chair among Howie's followers in the congregation Except for the presence upon the plat form of Gorman Mayer and D. H. Har per. Dowle was alone. He announced the hymns and led in prayer in a voice the firminess and strength of which surprised those who have been in attendance upon He prefaced his sermon by a spir ited denial of the charges brought against him, in the course of which he exhibited much of his former fire

#### Scares One Noisy Opponent

"They may I've taken the people's money, do they?" he shouted. Answers of "Yes" and "No" came from different parts of the audience. A man singled out by Dowle. Pointing a trembling finger at the man, Dowle continued: "Let that man stand up and give his Let him tell what money I took and when.'

With all eyes cast upon him, the mar shrank in his seat. A guard was ordered to compel him to stand, but he stood in shame-faced stience. Then Dowie rose to his feet and demanded that any of those present who had anything to charge against him do so then and there.

Displaying great emotion. Dowle de scribed the sorrow he felt upon receiving the news while in Mexico of the revolt among his people. He declared that he could not aleep until he learned the worst, and that his cup of grief was full when he found his wife and son had de-

#### serted him Says Wife Was Imposed Upon.

Then he paid a tribute to Mrs. Dowie. "My wife has some noble qualities." he "She was misled and imposed upon with her and then cast her aside. My son played tricks upon me which he ought not to have done; but he, too, was de-

# Tabernacle at 6:30 this morning, when he

man Catholic Clergy.

Augustinians and Jesuits, bishops and archbishops, the apostolic delegate and his trainbearers, filed from Calvert Hall to the sanctuary, where they grouped themselves in an imposing atray. There were the cardinal archbishop of Baltimore, the apostolic delegate, Mgr. Faiconio and almost every hishop and archbishop of the Catholic Church whose see is within the confines of the United States.

The most important event of the

autographed letter from the pope to James Gibbons, archbishop of Balti-more. The pope sald in part: "We need not tell you with woat sentiments of good will and of heartfelt interest we share in this celebra tion. You are all aware that we have most ardently sought and are equally eager to adopt whatsoever may avail to enhance the honor of our religion among the American people. Our eagerness here is the greater because we are sure that you will respond with common accord and endeavor to the invitation which we prompted by the memory of what you have accom-plished for religion, extend, urging the people to a still greater effort in behalf of our Catholic faith.

The Gregorian music was impressive. The sermon was preached by the Rev. P. J. Ryan, D. D., archbishop of Philadelphia, who spoke on the three great evils—suicide, divorce and communism—which he declared to be increasing.

There was a dinner in the forenoon at St. Mary's Seminary and at night the second great event of the day took place, the celebration of pontifical vespers. The celebrant was Archbishop Mesmer, of Milwaukee. The sermon was preached by Archbishop Glennon, of St. Louis.

Navy Bonaparte.

#### CONTENTS TODAY'S PAPER

The Weather.

TODAY'S-Fair and conter; northwest wind

Sound of the hammer displaces the crack of the rifle in the Bay City. Page 1.

A. D. Nash with his automobile did great service right after the earthquake. Page 1.

#### Domestic.

Dowie, carried to Tabernacie, scores his opponents before a curious throng of outsiders. Page 1.

County Superintendent Duff killed by Principal Dickey in Duel in Deming, N. M. Page 1.

Foreign.

Little dirt is ying on the Panama Canal.

ven lives reported lost in an east-bound freight wreck near Missouls, Mont. Page tief of Police Delaney dies at Seattle.

Los Angeles manager withdraws team and declares Pacific Coast League dent; Judge McCredie atill has hopes. Page 15. Giants forfeit game to Los Angeles in or-der to catch train for home. Page 15.

onducted a prayer and praise service attended by 100 persons. Voliva also held a meeting at that hour, which was largely

### LETTER FROM THE POPE

Read Before Great Gathering of Ro-

BALTIMORE, April 29.—The celebration of the 190th cornerstone of the Baltimore Cathedral began here today A procession of ecclesiastics, composed of students of various institutions of learning, the faculty of the Catholic university, Franciscans, Dominicans, Augustinians and Jesuits, bishops and

The most important event of the pontificial mass of the Most Rev. Arch-bishop J. Farley was celebrant was a reading by the Rev. William A. Fletcher, rector of the cathedral, of an

Tomorrow the chief event will be a reception to the visiting clergy, who will be addressed by Secretary of the

TESTERDAYS Maximum temperature, 78 deg. minimum temperature, 47 deg. Precipitation, none.

Page 1.
All classes in New Tork vie in raising funds for San Francisco sufferers. Page 4.
Army will see to it that none but deserving are supplied with free rations. Page 1.
Plan proposed by which Government shall insue. Page 1.
Big Cregonian tent now used to shelter medical supplies at the Presidio, Page 2.

Letter from the pope read before great gathering of Roman Catholic clergy at Balti-

French Premier warns disorderly that the government will not tolerate an out-break May 1. Page 3. Horrible atrocities committed on the Cau-casians by drunken Cossacks. Page 3. National,

Pacie Coust.

Portland and Vicinity. Portland and Vicinity.

City will make \$250,000 worth of street improvements on Sast fide during Summer. Page 16.

Captain 9. D. Henderson buried with military honors at Woodburn. Page 16.

Number of refugees from San Francisco is decreasion. Page 16.

Sermons from Pyrtland milpits. Page 11.

A. O. U. W. nesds, money, for San Francisco relief work. Page 2.

Shoriff Snaver. of Cisckamas County disa of wounds. Page 18.

Pesses lose frail of Outlaw Smith, bloodheunds will be used at Woodhurn to-day. Page 1.

# OUTLAW IN VAIN

# Smith's Trail Today.

**Bloodhounds Will Take** 

#### POSSES NOW AT WOODBURN

Desperado Believed to Be in Hiding Near That Town.

#### EVERY EXIT IS GUARDED

Brush East of Village Will Re Resten When Man Hunt Is Resumed

> This Morning-Picked Men to Follow Dogs.

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* POSSE STARTS OUT ON NEW CLEW AT MIDNIGHT.

WOODBURN, Or., April 29 midnight.—(Special: — A report has just reached here that a man, supposed to be Smith, the outlaw, appeared in a field late tonight near Stort's farm, four miles east of Woodburn A posse of eight men, headed by De-tectives Snow and Vaughn, of Portland, and Chief Burns, of Oregon City, left immediately to inventigate. A large reserve force is ready to take the field abould it prove that the trail of the desperado has been struck again.

WOODBURN, Or., April 29.-(Staff Corndence.)-The arrival of bloodhounds at the scene of the man hunt near Woodburn is being anxiously awaited by the authorities and the posses. The dogs are expected from Portland on the morning train and will be hurried at once to the point where Frank Smith, the outlaw, was fired at on Saturday afternoon, unless a fresher trail is found in the meantime Great confidence is felt in the outcome of the hunt with trained bounds to the only at a great disadvantage; they might easily pass within a dozen feet of their quarry, and not know it.

The hounds will be kept in leash so that the posse may keep close behind them. A detachment of coolheaded, courageous men who can be depended upon to take chances against the outlaw will follow the dogs. It is now universally believed that Smith is in the brush east of Woodburn, as stated yesterday, and that he is within a very few miles of the town.

#### ents Yesterday.

Today has been productive of no results whatever in the hunt for Smith. Un to 10 o'clock tonight there has been no authentic report of his whereabouts, and the authorities are at rea. Seemingly the earth has opened and swallowed up the outlaw. It had been confidently expected that a fresh trail would develop during last night. Being without food and shelter, there seemed every reason to believe

Smith would attempt to secure provisions. A large force of armed men accordingly stood in readiness all morning to leave Woodburn at an instant's notice. Telephone wires were kept busy with inquirles of adjoining settlements and several men were detailed to visit remote farmh for possible word of the outlaw. Still other parties of armed men beat brush in the vicinity where a man sunposed to have been Smith, was fired on

#### Saturday afternoon. Several False Alarms.

Notwithstanding these measures, there were no important developments. Sevral reports of Smith's whereabouts were followed out to no advantage, proving

Either Smith is lying dead in the woods,

spicide with his own weapon, or is hidden in some dense strip of brush, which has not yet been hit upon by the posses, This is the current belief in Woodburn today. It is also generally believed that the desperado, dead or alive, is in the woods to the east of Woodburn. It is to this point that the authorities are now turning their full attention. All other clews and trails have been dropped, having failed to materialize anythin While small posses are scattered in every direction, most of the man hunters

#### ing thown out into the thick woods where the suspect was fired upon. Parties of three, four and five worked in this vicinity all day. Woodburn Asks Vengeance.

have returned to Woodburn and are be-

That Smith shall not escape all Woodburn is determined. He could not have section than Captain O. D. Henderson and Sheriff J. S. Shaver: Friends of the two en are largely represented among heavily-armed hunters in the field, and they mean to follow the desperado to the

ends of the earth, so they declare.
"I have no fear that Smith will escape," said a Woodburn man today. "My only fear is that he will kill himself or that me outsider will kill him. He should be shot down by a Woodburn man, and there is not a man in town who isn't anxious to fire the shot. The whole place wants to avenge the death of Cap-

This statement represents the prevail-ing sentiment here. The funeral of Cap-Henderson this afternoon added to the bitterness that is felt against the nation to end his career. The funeral

