GALLOWS FOR ALL SAYS M'PARLAND

Dynamiters Cannot Escape the Toils.

EVIDENCE IS NOW COMPLETE

Many Are Involved in Murders by Infamous Club.

MORE ARRESTS TO FOLLOW

Funds of the Western Federation of Miners Are Alleged to Have Been Used to Pay Assassins for Taking Lives.

DENVER, Colo., Feb. 19.-(Special.)-"Heywood, Moyer and Petribone will sever see Colorado again," says James McParland, head of the detective agency employed by the State of Idaho to run wown the murderers of ex-Governor Steunenberg. "Their days are numbered. We have absolute evidence that will convict them of complicity in the foul assassination of ex-Governor Steunenberg and evidence that will convict a great many others, too, of the same offense.

"They cannot escape in any possible way, and the legal knowledge of all their attorneys cannot keep them from the You can say for me that the day of dynamite outrages in the West is at an end. Heywood, Moyer and others know that they are guilty, and they know that their time has come. The Steunenberg assasination was the final straw that broke the camel's back and

"But it was no worse than the Inde pendence outrage, the murder of Collins in Telluride, the blowing up of th Smuggler-Union mine, the Vindicator killing, the Stewart assault or the many other crimes for which they were recontinued McParland morning in the denunciation of the three men. "The anarchists at the tread of the Western Federation of Miners will never

Hiding Under Flimsy Disguise,

"We got Vincent St. John in Burke, leaho, fast night. He has been there un ever since he left this state. He will be prosecuted with the others. There will a great many surprises to the people of this state before this case is ender and all the arrests have been made

"I cannot state how many more will taken into custody, or where these arrests will be made, but there will be enough of them before this case ends.

I was employed by the State of ldano, not by the mineowners, to run down the Steunenberg case. I went to work January 10, after Orchard had been arrested, and I did not cease my labors until last week. The evidence against all of these men is so strong that they cannot possibly escape punishment this time."

Orchard Did Not Assist.

McParland states that Orchard did not assist in the running down of the alleged conspiracy and that Orchard did not charge Heywood and Moyer with the crime.

There could not be any question of the part played by Orchard and of his knowledge of the working of the modern Mollie Maguires," says McPar-

The next question was the connec tion of Heywood and Moyer with the assassination club. Governor McDonald was furnished evidence in plenty that the treasury of the Western Federation of Miners had been used to the extent of many thousands of doilars in slding Orchard. Pettibone, Sam Adams, Thomas Hogan and several others.

Evidence was also forthcoming to prove that the leading spirits in this plan of wholesale assassinations had associated with Heywood and Mover. It is not charged that either of the officers arrested had taken a direct part in the murder of Steunenberg or the killings in this state, but it is made evident that they or one of them, must have known what they were paying large sums of money for to such men who were fugitives from

justice. Confession of Many Pages.

A bulky confession, containing over 1000 words from Orchard, sets forth that the Western Federation of Miners were privy to the deeds and the sims of the men, who had been paid large sums from the treasury of the Western Federation of Miners, but the single confession of this man Orchard is not relied on.

Corroborative proof of what Orchaconfessed regarding the operations of the Dynamiter Club was found in Denver. He confessed to plots that were on foot in this state to do murder, and he told where the explosives that were to be used could yet be found. This confession was transcribed and a copy submitted to the authorities in Denver. They went to the spots designated by Orchard and found bombs. These instruments of death were to have been used against public offloers in this state who had taken part in the overthrow of the Western Federa-

In the Idaho courts, Heywood and Moyer will be given an opportunity to clear their skirts, and, should they escape idaho, the Colorado authorities will have

the hitherto mysterious death of Merritt B. Waliri, who was blown up on a vacant lot at Colfax and Emerson streets, last May. Many stories were advanced at the

The decedent had been a mining engieer in Leadville and Cripple Creek, and was an opponent of the Western Federation of Miners and subsidiary unions. His body was blown to pieces by a nitro glycerin bomb. The police could find no clew. The Colorado Mincowners' Association and relatives and friends employed detectives who worked for months, always tracing the mystery to the organized gang of dynamiters, but never quite able to secure evidence against the indi-

It was known that Wallri had been for lowed that morning by a man on a bi-With the confession of Orchard the matter is made plain. The man of the bicycle trailed him until he reached the vacant lot and threw the explosive or placed it where he was certain Wallri would strike it.

Pettibone Has a Record.

Pettibone, who was arrested at the same time Haywood and Moyer were taken in charge, is notorious in the Coeur d'Alener, and was connected with the outrages on the Sullivan mine, at Wardner, which brought the Federal troops to the scene. He was arrested by the troops For some time past he has been living in Denver, and has been around the headquarters of the Federation of Miners. connected by strong evidence with the assassination of Steunenberg.

Denver was the head center of the Dynamiters' Club. The refugees from Cripple Creek and Telluride and other places gathered here and planned assassinations by the wholesale. It is stated by those who are in possession of the confessions and the testimony of the witnesses that the club and its doings will be brought dangerously home to all the men now under arrest.

First Appearance of Orchard.

Orchard was well known in Cripple Creek. The first time he came into prominence was previous to the discovery of the plot to derail a train of miners in a cut near Independence, when he was in some way connected with the local union. It is asserted by those who have seen his nfession that he was one of the men selected to do the work of the "Inner Circle" whose duty was to initiate a reign of terror which would cause the mine owners to end the strike in favor of the Western Federation of Miners.

When the time came to do the work that would wreck the train and throw it down the embankment. Orchard wilted and alleges he gave information that prevented the horror. But this is doubted, as the next heard of him was in Denver, where he says he drew from the treasury of the Western Federation money for services rendered. Soon he became a valued member of the "club" and was let in on all of the jobs. Through his connection with the "club" as was able to know of all the plots con-

History of Many Crimes.

In his confession, it is said, Orchard the Independence mine. June 6, 1904. when 40 people were marked for death in response to a question, said no of the murder of Martin Gleason, mine superintendent, who was brutally slugged and his lifeless body later thrown into a shaft to give the crime the appearance of accidental death. He recites the facts of the blowing up of the Vindicator shaft. when Shift Boss Beck and Foreman

McCormick went to their doom. All this and more, Orchard freely confessed to, calmly detailing what part of the dastardly work he himself performed. That executed by his own masterly hand he explained could be distinguished easily. His ingenious mind was responsible for many scientific devices in executing plots wherein the deadly dynamite was the weapon of death.

Orchard referred particularly to the blowing up of the Independence depot and the Vindicator shaft. The mechanism of the machines that blew both to destruction was of the same pattern. Both machines with the set pistol and wire attachment were iden tical. It was a master stroke for him in inventing such a mechanical appliance to perform the deadly work, he seemed to think.

In these two crimes, Orchard, it will be shown by the confession when that startling document is given to the

HEYWOOD WAS LONG WATCHED

Wife Says She Expected He Would

Be Kidnaped. DENVER, Colo., Feb. 19 .- John O'Nelll, editor of the Miners' Magazine Western Federation of Miners' official organ, now in charge of federation headquarters in Denver, denies that Harry Orchard was in the employ of the Western Federation of Miners or received any cash from the associa-tion. He says Orchard's family was cared for after his deportation from Cripple Creek by the federation, as were the families of other deported

John C. Williams, of Grass Valley, Cal., is on his way to take charge of the headquarters of the federation in the absence of President Moyer. Atlast evening to appear for Heywood and Moyer. He will apply to United States Federal Court for a writ of habeas corpus and will fight the case for the federation officials in the

Mrs. W. D. Heywood has been an invalid for several years; she expects to see her husband set free in a short time, and is not worried over the opt-come. Mrs. Heywood states she ex-pected the kidnaping for several weeks, as it was known that Heywood

was being shadowed.

O'Neill says that mineowners were responsible for the blowing up of 12 men at Independence depot, near Cripple Creek, June 6, 1994, and he challenges the Mine-Owners Association to try any of the federation men for the

O'Neill alleges evidence will be brought out in the trial which will put the blame on the owners' ass tion. The Colorado workingmen object to the methods used in getting the ac-cused officials outside of the state. They blame Governor Jesse McDonald with catering to the mineowners and

SWIFT SPECIAL BRINGS TO BOISE

Federation Officials, Charged With Complicity in Steunenberg Murder, in Jail.

PRISONERS VERY RETICENT

Train on the Way From Denver Does Not Stop at Principal Cities, and Engines Are Changed at Obscure Points.

BOISE, Idaho, Feb. 19 .- (Special.) -- On a special train that made no stops at the principal cities and towns on the way from Denver, and changed engines and took water at obscure points, Charles E. Moyer, president of the Western Federation of Miners; William D. Haywood, sec retary of the same organization, and G. A. Pettibone, a former member of the executive board of the Federation, who were arrested in Denver Saturday night charged with the murder of Frank Steunenberg, ex-Governor of Idaho, arrived at Boise this morning in custody of a strong guard of Idaho and Colorado officers.

The officers in charge of the prisoner were Adjutant-General Bulkley Wells, of Colorado: Colonel D. W. Strickland, of the Governor's staff; Meldrum, Watson and Pisher, operatives of a detective agency, and James Mills, Deputy Warden of the Idaho Penitentiary.

The train left Denver at 6 o'clock Sun day morning, and reached Boise at 9:15 this morning. A large crowd was at the Boise depot. The train would have been in two or three hours earlier had it not been for a hot box. Nothing occurred during the journey out of the ordinary The prisoners seemed ill at case and had little to say. They entertained themselves part of the time playing cards, and kept their own counsel. At no time did they discuss the charge upon which they

were arrested. The party was taken to the Penitentiary in two vehicles. Arriving there, they were snarched, their belongings taken in charge by Warden Whitney. They were assigned to separate cells. While they were in the office Attorney Richard Cunningham, of Sliver City, stepped in and walking up to Haywood.

him at once. Cunningham stated he had known Haywood at Silver City and done business for him. The Warden asked him if tells the history of the blowing up of were Haywood's attorney, and Cunningham said he was not. The Warden then, would be allowed to speak to th without an order from Attorney Hawley or the Governor.

During the formalities in the office Haywood and Pettibone smiled, but Moyer was as impassive as an Indian. The Denver officers will leave for home in the morning.

WAS HE DYNAMITER'S VICTIM?

Suspicion Revived That Federation Killed Ingram at Rossland.

ROSSLAND, B. C., Feb. 19 .- (Special.)-The revelations in regard to the dyna mite operation of the Western Federa tion of Miners have revived the question whether the explosion which killed John S. Ingram, ex-Chief of Police of this city, at the Center Star mine recently, was not due to conspiracy against his life instead of accident, as the Coroner's

jury decided. Ingram quarreled with the Miners' Federation seven years ago, since which time certain members of the federation at the union meeting filed charges against him and nedeavored to have him removed from his position as Chief of Police. which he held for two years. This resulted unsatisfactorily. He was after wards deposed from the police force, and during the strike of 1901 he was actively engaged in bringing into the camp nonmien miners from Winnipeg and elsewhere. In 1962 he was again appointed chief, and served for a year and fough the federation while in office.

In 1960 he accepted a position with the War Eagle and Center Star Companies.



ive. Who Solved the Steunenberg Murder Mystery.

During the period of his employ his life was several times threatened by anonymous letters, and he was given the privi-

lege, on showing these missives to the

police authorities, of carrying firearms

The circumstances attending the explosion which resulted in his death were rect evidence has ever been procured to prove that his death was the result of the deliberate act of his enemies, but there are a few who believe that his death was not due to accident. He was most careful in the performance of duties and brave and fearless.

Arrest Made at Cripple Creek. DENVER, Colo., Feb. 19 .- Informa tion reached here tonight from Cripple Creek that Edward Green, a Federation man, had been arrested on a warrant forwarded by the Idaho authorities charging him with connection in the Steunenberg assassination. Two other warrants are in the hands o Crippie Creek officers.

PLACED TO KILL SUPREME JUSTICES IN COLORADO.

Orchard Gives the Locations and a National Guardsman Goes to Denver to Give Testimony.

DENVER. Feb. 12.-Publication was nade here today of the complaints on which Governor Gooding, of Idaho, based requisitions for Charles H. Moyer, president, and William D. Haywood, secretary treasurer of the Western Federation of Miners, and G. A. Pettibone, a former nember of the executive committee of that labor organization. From these it appears that the men, who were secretly arrested here Saturday night and hurriedly removed to Idaho, were charged directly with the murder of ex-Governor Frank Steunenberg, of Idaho, and not merely with being accessories to the crime.

The complaints and requisitions in the three cases are identical, and charge the accused men with having discharged the bonib, by means of which Steunenberg was killed at Caldwell, Idaho, December 30, 1865. The specific charge of murder was made, it is explained, in order to forestall habeas corpus proceedings on behalf of the accused men, but no attempt will be made to prove that they were in Idaho at the time of the commi the crime. It is alleged, however, that they conspired with others to murder Steunenberg and furnished funds to carry

Long List of Crimes.

The atrocious murders committed dur ing labor troubles in the Cripple Creek and Telluride districts in this state, which have been shrouded in mystery, the earlier General Alene manger was recent Steunenberg assentation, form a chain of crimes with which efforts are being made to connect the officers of the Western Federation of Miners on fession said to have been made by Harry (Concluded on Page 5.)

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Miners' Federation and Mineowners Rule by Physical Force.

EACH CONTROLS ONE CAMP

Silverton Under Domination of Anarchist Organization, While Telluride Forcibly Excludes All Members From Its Borders.

PUEBLO, Colo., Feb, 19.-(Special.)-Govrnor McDonald, of Colorado, may be called upon at almost any day to repeat the action of Governor Peabody and call out troops to suppress an outbreak of what will be practically civil war in min-

ing camps. In two districts in the San Juan region the tension between the Western Federation of Miners and the nonunion men. backed by the mincowners, is so strained that no man can say how long it will be

before the breaking point is reached. Telluride, under the control of cithe and mineowners since Governor Peabody sent militia there last year, is a veritable fortress, guarded on all sides to prevent an incursion of Federation forces.

Silverton, always under the complete domination of the Federation, and only 25 miles distant as the crow flies, is likewise an armed camp, with every avenuof entrance guarded and no "suspicious characters" allowed to enter.

Trains entering Telluride are searched and men who cannot give a satisfactory account of themselves, or who are suspected of being union emissaries, are promptly ordered away.

Sheriff Minion of Anarchists.

In Silverton the Sheriff of the county acts as chief watchman and bouncer. He is a creature of the Miners' Federation, guards its interests and obeys its mandates faithfully. His deputies are union ists and the union employs others in the work of keeping nonunion men out of the camp. Open boasts are made that the Pederation will raid Telluride and drive out the "scahs" and Citizens' Alliance. but the Telluride men are defiant, declaring they will never again be dominated

A the Pederation.
Temple years and Telluride was a union camp. Its filen largest mine, the Smughad become unprofitable through the shiftlessness of the union miners, and the owners made a proposition to place the men on plece work and struck. The mine was closed and hun dreds of men were thrown out of work. A compromise was effected, and the mine was reopened. Eighteen months ago the miners struck for an eight-hour day without change in wages. The company closed its mine and imported miners until it had

large enough force to resume. One day a band of armed Federation men marched to the company's mill, shot several nonunion men and seized the mill. armed men driving them out of the dis triet over rocky trails, beating and rob-

bing them on the march. Charles S. Thomas was then Governor He sent his Adjutant-General to investigate when the Telluride mineowners asked troops. The Adjutant-General reported that no troops were needed, as the

camp was peaceful. Mine Superintendent Murdered.

Another compromise was made with the Federation and the Smuggler-Union was again started. Then the millmen struck for an eight-hour day, the miners walking out with them.

Soon after this Superintendent Collins. of the Smuggler-Union, was assassinated. He was sitting in his office in the evening, playing whist with a party of ladies and gentlemen, when some one crept up to window and shot him in the back.

Another mine superintendent went to livery stable for his horse one evening when he was selzed and dragged outside by armed men. He drew a revolver, but was disarmed and beaten. He was heard

NEW CHIEF OF STAFF OF UNITED STATES ARMY.



Brigedier-General J. Franklin Beil will assume his duties as Chief of Staff of the United States Army on April 14. His appointment by President Roosevelt was recently ancounced. The accompanying halftone was made from his latest photo-

to ery, "For God's sake, don't kill me, and from that day to this no clew to h or the disposition of his body has ever been discovered. His trunk was found in Denver in the possession of W P. St. John, who was president of the deration through all the troubles. St John was charged with the murder of Collins, but has disappeared.

The camp was terrorized, the city and county officers being mostly Federation sympathizers, and Telluride leaped into a state of practical anarchy. Merchants and others who had dealings or were friendly with the Smuggler-Union people were boycotted. Men who made efforts to find the murderer of Collins, or who denounced the deed, were driven away or

made victims of outrages. Brave Editor Declares Himself.

One day the editor of the Daily Journal defied the Federation by charging it with the murder of Cottins and calling upon all good citizens to hunt down and punish the assassin. It charged the Federation with concealing and protecting him. That this brave editor lives today seems nothing short of a miracle. He was boycotted, ostracized, and attempts were made to wreck his office and drive him out of town. Merchants who advertised in his paper were forced to quit it until he was reduced to one paying local advertiser.

He kept up the fight, and finally the seed he had planted bore fruit. The reign of terror grew worse, and when the Crippl Creek Federation caused trouble which resulted in the sending of militia there, Governor Peabody was called upon for help by the Telluride mineowners. sent a state officer to Telluride, who reported that troops were needed there Peabody sent the troops and a Citizen Alliance was formed. The county officers who had sympathized with the Federation were forced to resign and good men were put in their places. Nonunion men were imported, and the big mines, all of which were closed when the mill outrage occurred, were reopened. As soon as the green men gained skill as miners develpment increased until today Telluride is perhaps the most prosperous camp in the state. It has several mines which are yielding better than the Smuggler-Union, ing the best mine in the camp. The latter is now worked entirely on the leasing system, and is not only paying its leasers well, but is more profitable for the company than ever before.

Dare Not Send Out News.

The only untoward feature of the Telluride situation is its irregularity. The people know they have done right and deplore the fact that they must maintain a vengeful attitude and guard against invasion of Federation organizers and agitators. But they know, too, that this same guard is the only guarantee they have for the continued peace and prosperity of the camp. That a clash will come between the Federationists at Silverton and the nonunionists at Telluride is freely predicted by men who know the situation.

It is difficult to get news from either Telluride or Silverton regarding the conditions prevailing. Correspondents living there who gave the facts would be ndents living promptly deported. The Telluride people know they are right, but do not care to have the world know just what is going on at Telluride. The Western Federation of Miners has had so much trouble the abandon the daily wage system. This was past few years that it seeks to prevent scornfully rejected by the Federation, and the publication of its doings and has aced an embargo on news from Silverton. The correspondents at both places, Colorado labor troubles, are content to send out legitimate mining and routine news and avoid all reference to labor con-

· Inner Circle Still Busy,

It does not appear that the lesson taught the Western Federation by Governor Peabody and General Bell will prevent that organization from renewing hostilities in Colerado, but the outbreak may be postoned until the danger from snowslides is over and the mountain roads and trails

The recent attempt to poison Mr. Peaetters received by Mr. Peabody, General Bell and members of the Cripple Creek Mineowners' Association prove that the "inner circle" of the Western Federation of Miners has not ceased forming plots for murder and destruction of property.

ADAMS IS FOUND AT HAINES

Wanted at Boise in Connection With Steunenberg Case.

BAKER CITY, Or., Feb. 19.—A detective late today located Steve Adams, alias Steve Dickson, said to have been member of the Western Federation of Miners, who is wanted by the au-thorities at Boise in connection with

the Steumenberg murder.

Adams was found at Haines, from which place the detective telephoned to Baker City to Sheriff Brown. Sheriff and a deputy went to the pl and arrested Adams. He was brought here and lodged in juil tonight. Adams is cool and collected and refuses to

Little Known of Simpkins.

HAINES, Or., Feb. 13.-Little is known here of the man Simpkins mentioned in dispatches from Boise, Ida. A man by that name worked here some months ago, but he is reported to have gone to Western Oregon. He is said, however, to have been in Oregon several years and he bears a good

BOISE, Idaho, Feb. 19.-Efforts to capture Jack Simpkins, implicated in Orchard's confession, who was supposed to be in the vicinity of Haines Or., appear to have fulled.

Argue for Alaska Railroads.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 19 .- The Lovering bill to assist Alaskan railways by guar-anteeing the interest on their bonds was considered again by the House committee on territories today. John E. Ballaine, of Seattle, declared that, though the placer wealth of the territory has only been scratched over and the quartz properties have scarcely been touched, it is impossito do anything with ore unless better

w. B. Poland, of Seward, Alaska, chief engineer of the Alaska Central Rallway, urged the necessity for such a measure as the Lovering bill.

Rich Coal Man Shot Dead.

HUNTINGTON, W. Va., Feb. 19.-J. H. Hill, president of the Park Coal Company, and one of the wealthy men of the Guyandotte Valley, was shot and killed today by Erwin Porter, 18 years of age, with whom he had quarreled,

DIFFEBENTIAL

Portland Placed on an Equal Basis.

WHEAT RATES WILL DROP

O. R. & N. Takes Action in the Matter.

REMOVES THE INJUSTICE

Discrimination of 30 Cents a Ton for Sailing-Ship Owners in Favor of Puget Sound Will Be Abollshed.

The unwarranted, unjust and unreasonrole discrimination of 30 cents a ton levied by the International Association of Sailing-ship Owners against Portland has been eliminated, and as soon as the new schedule of rates can be worked out the wheat-growers in O. R. & N. territory will again be on even terms with those on lines tributary to Puget Sound. At no time in the past three years, since the differential was established, has there been any valid reason for its existence, but all attempts to induce the shipowners to remove it have been futile. On wheat destined for San Francisco or for shipment by steamer to Europe or the Orient it was possible for Portland shippers to pay the growers in exclusively O. R. & N. territory fully as high prices for Portland shipment as was paid in Northern Pacific or Great Northern territory for shipment to Puget Sound. But on wheat destined for Europe in sailing vessels, the differential of Is 3d per ton could not easily be overcome.

Eliminate the Differential.

Failing to dislodge the shipowners from heir unwarranted stand against Portland, the O. R. & N. Co. has at last taken the matter into the one by seducing the rail rates on all wheat shipped from the Pacific Northwest to go foreign on sailing ships from Portland. The differential of Is 3d is for a long ton of 2340 pounds and the freight reduction will be of the same proportion. Although the heavy shipping movement is pretty well over for the current season, the railroad company will not delay placing the new ra into effect, but will order it in as soon as the new tariffs can be worked out. The matter has been under consideration for several months, and was taken up quite vigorously a short time ago by Mr. Wheelwright, who was then president of the Chamber of Commerce. A letter published by him pointing out the detrimental effect of the existence of such a differential obtained a wide circulation

throughout the Northwest. Railroad Officials Act.

The ratiroad officials who had the matter in hand redoubled their efforts, and when R. B. Miller, general freight agent for the O. R. & N., returned from Chicago Sunday he brought with him the welcome news that the railroad company had decided to get rid of the troublesome is 3d by making a proportionate reduction in real freight on all grain sent ferward in sailing ships. Before making public announcement of the reduction, Mr. Miller met the principal grain shippers at a meeting called by Mr. Wheelwright yesterday afternoon, for the purpose of discussing the details of the matter. The grain interests were represented at the meeting by Peter Kerr, of the firm of Kerr, Gifford & Co.; T. B. Wilsox, C. E. Curry, manager of the Northwestern Warehouse Company, and David Patullo, of Balfour, Guthrie & Co. All of these gentlemen were very much pleased with the abolishment of the handicap which has prevented them paying as high prices in O. R. & N. territory as they could pay in that which is tributary to Puget Sound. The unnatural diversion of wheat from Portland territory has had considerable effect on the shipping business in this port, and exporters have suffered along with the farmers, who were unable to reach the markets where sail tonnage was available at lower rates than at Port-

Outgrowth of Low Freight Rates.

The establishment of this unjust differential was an outgrowth of the protracted era of low freights which began in 1901 and is not yet ended. It probably reached the most acute stage three years ago when vessels loaded in Portland at 14 shillings per ton, and at least one was taken in San Francisco for II shillings per ton. There were idle sailing ships in all parts of the world, and with such a stagnation there naturally followed fierce cutting of rates by owners who preferred to have their ships moving at a loss instead of laying them up. At the most critical time when the freight market was bumping along on the bottom, the owners perfected an organization known as the International Association of Sailing Shipowners. From a small beginning it quickly expanded until it embraced more than three-fourths of all of the sail tonnage affoat that could be used for carrying wheat. The association was organized in June. 1963, and proceeded to establish a schedule of rates for the Paeific Coast ports which would be effec-

tive July 1. Minimum Rate Schedule.

This schedule placed the minimum rate on wheat as follows: From San Francisco 22s 6d, from Portland 27s 6d, from