AND SWORD PREVAILS.

Undying Hatred of Muscovites and

German Barons Keeps Revolt

Alive on Baltic.

CHICAGO, Jan. 25.-(Special.)-The

Daily News correspondent, cabling from

Military Governors, visited Riga and Its

Lithuanian frontier, where he witnessed

skirmish between revolutionists and

Petersburg is the only place where un-censored messages are accepted. Exter-nally the country through which the cor-

reapondent passed had in most places an appearance of ominous calm. On penetrating to the interior and vis-

iting the farms, homes, factories and churches, he found that the entire popu-lation of 2,000,000 was animated by hatred

and a desire for revenge against the in-vading troops, who shoot alleged revolu-tionists, burn farms, destroy shops and

devastate the country, leaving widows and orphans hungry and without shelter. The Letts say that separatist or re-

publican theories are entertained only by a few Utopians; nine-tenths of the people demand nothing more than an equitable distribution of land and taxes. For two

centuries Teutonic barons owned the country and the people. Now the barons, forming I per cent of the population, still own nine-tenths of the estates, pay no taxes, make the laws and fix arbitrary

ents. The Letts have a standard of civ-lization equal to that of Germans and candinavians, but they are obliged to

nhabitants of the Baltic regions peti-ioned St. Petersburg for equal rights. Sount Witte, then presiding over the committee of Ministers, was influenced

the Prussian Junkers and decided to

don to return to the conditions prevail-

ing before the time of Alexander III. He entirely neglected the Lette Jews and

Lithuanians, who compose 99 per cent of the population, whereupon hotheads started a revolution and burned a few

This led St. Petersburg to send an ex-pedition to destroy the Lett nationality by fire and sword. Hundreds of hamlets

are burned every day. The Generals summon the revolutionists to surrender,

and, when the latter obey, shoot them without a trial. The property of Letts is confiscated to repay alleged damages to

Naturally the people are aroused and will fight to the bitter end. Before this,

reform could have pacified them. Now steady occupation by an army will be necessary, because the population, includ-

ing even the Germans, is bitterly hestile to Russian rule. Whenever the troops leave a place, it is immediately reoccu-

LETTS REFUSE TO SUBMIT

Fines for Striking.

to official accounts, the Baltic provinces are now "almost pacified." It is alleged that 220 of the 225 townships of the south-

ern province of Courland are now occu-

optimistic. People arriving from the Bal-

tle provinces say that a revolt crops out the moment a detachment of troops leaves

any one place, that the troops have to

camp out in the towns and hamlets, and that it will be at least two years before

the obstinate Letts will submit to Rus-

sian authority.

General Sollogub Governor-General of

the Baltic provinces, has announced that

fines of from 1 to 5 roubles will be inflict-ed daily on ordinary strikers, 50 roubles

on striking street-car men and cabmen, on tradesmen who close their stores and

on tradesmen who close their stores and on editors who fail to publish their pa-

pers, and that larger fines will be inflicted

CANNOT AGREE ON FACTS

VAIN FOR WHOLE DAY.

Fall to Convince Government Coun-

sel, and Evidence Will Be Laid

Before Jury Today.

CHICAGO, Jan. 25 .- Counsel for the in-

dicted meat packers and the Government

were unable to agree tonight on a state-ment of facts concerning the actions of Commissioner of Corporations James R.

District Attorney Morrison declared to he attorneys for the packers that he

industry made by the packers themselves and used by them as advertising matter."

and used by them as advertising matter."
The packers, through their lawyers, were willing to agree to a statement of fact that none of the defendants was served with a formal subpena or ever produced testimeny under oath before the commissioner. They declare that the commissioner said that he purposely withheld the eath in order to administer it if he so desired, after he had procured the avidence. The Government refused to admit the last allegation.

More Anarchists Captured.

MONONGAHELA, Pa. Jan. E.-Con-

stantina Levi and Petro Foracika, alleged secretaries of the anarchistic organization whose headquarters at Buird, Pawere raided early Tuesday morning, and

mit the last allegation.

rnment lawyers

PETERSBURG, Jan. 25 .- According

saronial stables.

he baronial estates.

pled by revolutionists.

migrate or starve. When the liberal movement began.

ourbs Tuesday, and then, proceeding way of Mitau and Windau to the

St. Petersburg, says: "Your correspond-ent, armed with special permits from the

## LOSES LAST BATTLE

"Fighting Joe Wheeler" Is Defeated by Death.

ILLNESS LASTS SIX DAYS

Great Confederate Cavalry Leader Dies of Pneumonia-He Fought Bravely for the United States in Cuba.

NEW YORK, Jan. 25.-General Joseph Wheeler, the famous Confederate cavalry leader and a Brigadier-General of the United States Army since the war with Spain, died at 5:25 o'clock this afternoon at the home of his sister, Mrs. Sterling Smith, in Brooklyn, aged 69 years. In spite of his age, there was hope until

yesterday of his recovery from the attack of pneumonia which caused his death. It has not yet been decided where the body will be interred, but probably it will be in Arlington National cemetery, near Washington, Announcement of the plans for the funeral will be made tomorrow.

ago at his sister's home, where he had been living recently. He contracted a severe cold, which developed into pleurisy and pneumonia. From the first his age told against him, but the family did not give up hope until last night, when the disease was found to have affected both ings. General Wheeler's immediate rela-ves were all with him. The family was summoned to his bedside at midnight last night, when the doctors concluded that the end was but a matter of hours. The General was then awake and conscious. and his mind was apparently active. He seemed to know that death was approaching, and, though too weak to speak, he succeeded in giving signs of recognition and encouragement to his children.

Later the General sank into a peaceful slumber, and at the request of the doc-tors, the family quietly withdrew from the sick man's bedside. General Wheeler was never again more than semi-con-scious. He lingered until this evening and passed away quietly.

Joseph Wheeler, soldier and stateman, was born at Augusta, Gs., September 10, 1836, of New England parentage. He graduated from West Point in 1850, and first saw active service in Kansas and New Mexico in Indian warfare. He resigned his position in the United States Army early in 1861 and was appointed First Lieutenant of Artiliery the Confederate Army. In the same year was commissioned Colonel of the Nineteent Infantry. At the battle of Shill served with conspicuous bravery, having litie, "Fighting Joe." in July, 1862, he was biased in command of the cavalry of the Army of the Mississippi. After serving in umerous campaigns with distinction, he was itationed Brigadier-General, October 50, and became Major-General early in At Chickamauga he fought the most he made Licutenant-General early in 1865. He was elected on the Democratic ticket rom Alabama to the Forty-seventh Congress and was steadily re-elected, serving when the war with Spain broke out. He offered his ervices and was appointed Major-General f Volunteers in April, 1898. He served at an Juan and before Santiago, and was appointed sculor member of a commission regotiate peace. After his return to Alabama and received the votes of all the politd factions of his district.

General Wheeler was married in 1895 at Wheeler, Ala., to Daniella, daughter of Elichard and Lucy W. Jones. She died May leaving two sons. Joseph and Thomas H., and four daughters, Lucy Louise, Annie Early, Julia Hull and Carrie Peyton, of these, Thomas H. was drowned in 1898.

COULD NOT SURVIVE FRIEND

#### Widow of Comrade Commits Suicide When Wheeler Dies.

CHICAGO, Jan. E .- (Special.) - A dispatch announcing the death of General Joseph Wheeler, a lifelong friend, added to the troubles of years to cause Mrs. Margaret A. Balley to commit suicide at the Sherman House this evening. She had been a frequent guest at the hotel for the past ten years. At the same time maintained a home at Rosalle Court for H years past, and moved her effects from there only last Tuesday.

Mrs. Katheryn Swartout, a friend of Mrs. this money, we say Denel was a cor-Bailey, in whose spartments the suicide occurred, was prostrated by the shock, and physicians worked over her until past midnight to save her life. It was reported that she also had attempted sui-

#### Reverses Cause Despair.

An army or condensed biscuit was one of the inventions of Mrs. Bailey since she first sustained financial reverses and was thrown upon her own resources. Recentpersons secured control of her few days ago she consulted a fortun

teller, and in reply to the secress' discouraging forecast exclaimed:
"Well, I might as well end it all right

and it was thought that she had re-gained her usual spirits. The telegram announcing the death of General Wheeler came about 6 o'clock this evening. With Mrs. Swartout she

floor about an hour earlier, gaily waving hight."
her hand, as they crossed the hotel baicony, to a friend in the lobby. As ahe opened the envelope, the news seemed to crush her, and she would have fainted had it not been for her friend.

#### Husband Wheeler's Comrade.

Mrs. Balley's husband was a Captain in Mrs. Balley a husband was a Captain in the Confederate army, and died in the service of the United States Army in Washington, 29 years ago. General Wheeler was a close personal friend of the family. Until her husband's death Mrs. Balley made her home at the cap-ital, and, being well educated and cul-tured, had a large accomplishers among tured, had a large acquaintance among men of National reputation. She spoke familiarly not only of General Wheeler familiarity not only of General Valenti but of Senator Depew, the late Phil Sher-idan and President McKinley. She also claimed acquaintance with Senator Platt and General Fitzhugh Lee.

#### STANDS BY HIS CHARGES

(Continued From Page 1.) Mr. Collier said that before the article about Miss Roosevelt appeared in Town Topics, a series of articles containing unpleasant things about the witness was published in Town Topics. The meaning of the editorial on which the complaint of libel was based, he said, was that Town Topics was engaged in the business of

Mr. Jerome asked Mr. Collier if he knew that President Boosevelt and Grover Cleveland were to be subscribers to and have their names in "Fads and Fancies." to which he replied that he did not

know it.

Mr. Hapgood was then called to the

tending the writing of the editorial o which the libel action was based as reated by Mr. Collier. In reply to quesions by Mr. Jerome, he said he under stood the scheme of Town Topics was to blackmail. Mr. Jerome showed the witness a letter which purported to relate to the admissibility of President Roosevelt's name into "Fads and Pancies," and

"I believe he was not forced." said Mr Hangood

"The information given me by the Dis trict Attorney himself was the immediate cause, but I had had knowledge for a number of years of the policy of the

#### Opinion Based on Jerome's Then your judgment was based upor

the judgment of the District Attorney?" "After all, I am writing this article,

finally said District Attorney Jerome,

"Did you understand that the distin guished ex-President, Mr. Cleveland, gave money for the use of his name in 'Fads and Fancies'" asked Mr. Shepard. "No, I understood he was to have a free

Describing his interview with Mr. Jeme, Mr. Hapgood said:

"lie told me that the scheme ought to be expurgated. He described what he called the 'whole bunch' with extreme vigor, and expressed the belief that most of these men got their information from Town Topics. He said he believed in striking at the root, at the very fountainhead of the whole matter. We were of one belief and in concord on the subject." At this point, counsel for the defense

rested their case. Mr. Jerome then recalled Colonel Mann, who gave his version of his interview with Bernard N. Baker, of Baltimore

#### Mann's Deal With Baker.

He stated that, when Mr. Baker came to his office, he complained of certain ar ticles printed in Town Topics. From Mr. Baker's talk, he said he formed the conclusion that he must want notoriety. He denied that he had solicited any advertisement from Mr. Baker, but stated that, when Mr. Baker left his office, he said he would send his manager to have him insert an advertisement. Colonel Mann said he told Mr. Baker that Town Topics would not print any more of the ob-Mann said:

"Later on, when I was in Baltimore, I called upon Mr. Baker again. The Secretary of War, a friend of mine, told me that Mr. Baker was a very wealthy man. I needed money at the time and I went to Mr. Baker and asked for a loan of \$5000 and told him I would give him There were no unpleasant paragraphs printed about Mr. Baker."

"What about the list of immunes? "I have no recollection of a list be ing prepared of such, but before I wen to Europe I had a talk with Mr. Wayne the managing editor, and I told him to be very careful about the people he would criticise while I was away."

Neither Mr. Roosevelt nor Mr. Cleve land, Mr. Mann said, ever paid any money for the use of their names in "Fade and Pancies." Bishop Potter, the witnes; said, was also on the free list.

#### Deuel as Jekyll and Hyde.

At the afternoon session Edward M. Shepard summed up for the defense. He said that technically the parties to the case are the people of the State of New York as complainant and Mr. Hapgood and Town Topics and Justice Deucl. Hapgood was on trial, he said, for the editorial in Collier's on August 5, in which Justice Deuel was criticised. If the jury found that editorial to be true, it must find a verdict of not

guilty for Hapgood. Mr. Shepard referred to Justice Deuel's position on Town Topics as a "quasi-editorial writer." While he was sitting on the bench, he was carrying on a Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde business in the offices of Town Topics and the Ess-Ess Company. "We say," he con tinued "that the business of Town Topics was to print scandal or to suphis money, we say Deuel was a cor-

The stock of the Town Topics Company on which Colonel Mann tried to make loans, Mr. Shepard said, was held as her share of a death-pact, but by him in trust for his daughter. Justhis was vigorously denied by the friends tice Deuel, he said, was joined in this trust deed.

#### Polished Social Bandits.

The polished gentleman who comes to see us for Town Topics does not come after the fashion of a bandit demanding your money or your life, but idea and her income diminished.

In the most kindly and suave way be For weeks she had been despondent. A tells you that the boys of the office want to print a story, but that they can be bought off," said Mr. Shepard.

"Colonel Mann got \$19,330 from a trust company of which Thomas F. Her friends at the time dissuaded her. Ryan is the vice-president, without putting up collateral or a note with the names of two solvent men on it. That is not usually the way a trust company does business. He got \$76,000 from had gone to the apartments on the fifth James R. Keene on real estate over

> Town Topics, he said, is composed of men bribed to betray confidences. Servants, valets and even ministers were asked to betray their secrets and confidences.

> "There is in Town Topics office," said Mr. Shepard, "what is called an index, a history of lechery, lust, dishonesty, beastliness and gruesome scandal, gathered in the home and elsewhere by agents of the paper for use at a moment's notice. Think of the names of young girls and the scandal there preserved. Why, the devil himself might laugh with pleasure as he goes through that treasure-house of blind

Mr. Shepard finished his argument, the case was adjourned until tomorrow, when District Attorney Je-rome will sum up for the prosecution.

#### Plan to Pay Japan's, War Debt.

TOKIO, Jan. 25.—The Finance Min-ister, M. Sakatani, said in the House of Representatives today that he pro-posed to convert \$80,000,000 of the war taxes into permanent imposts and to establish a debt with a consolidation fund. for the service of which \$55,000,000 would be devoted annually, in addition to the \$18,000,000 hitherto assigned for the signed for the same purpose. Both proposals were strongly opposed by

The Premier, M. Saionji, emphasized the imperative necessity for a united effort to cope with the situation cre-ated by the war and the heavy expen-diture which it had entailed.

Enraged Lynchers Are Driven Back by Cavalry.

WANT TO HANG NEGROES

Series of Criminal Assaults on Girls Arouses Chattanooga to Fury. Police Are Hard Pressed When Rescue Comes.

CHATTANOOGA, Tenn., Jan. 25 .- (Spe. ial.)-For over three hours tonight a mon of 3000 or 4000 white men made an inefectual effort to break down the barri cades of the County Jail and take away two negroes, who were supposed to be within and who were charged with as-saulting girls in this city during the past few days. Several thousand shots were

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* GENERAL BOOTH



Who Will Attempt to Selve Probles of Unemployed in England.

is the latest photograph of General Booth, the head of the Balvation Army, who, with the assistance \$500,000, will try to solve the great land by establishing farm colonies now starving in the great cities of England will be sent. It is hoped that this will also stop the continued drain of emigration by proving that it is

was completely wrecked and, had it not been for the brave stand of the local po-lice officers, backed by the members of lice officers, backed by the members of the state militia, several negroes would

probably have been lynched.
Six attempts at criminal assault, two which were successful, within the past 30 days, have aroused a bitter feeling here against the negroes, and it is feared that, unless the courts here convict and sentence to death two or three of the men now in custody, there will be more serious trouble

#### Troops Come to Rescue.

At 8 o'clock tonight a mob of 500 men marched to the jail and in less than an hour afterwards it had increased to 2500 or 2000. By 10 o'clock there were nearly 4000 men around the jail. Various meth-ods were fried to gain entrance, all with-

At 19 o'clock the local cavalry troop state militis, was called out, and in less than 30 minutes it marched to the jail, heavily armed and carrying with it a Gatling gun Gov. Cox Issued the order for its mobilization shortly after 9 P. M. The appearance of the soldiers we with jeers and hoots and an effort was

THE TWO WINSTON CHURCHILLS.



Winston Spencer-Churchill, shown 1874. His new book, the biography of his father, Lord Randelph Churchill, has just been published. He is Under secretary for the Colonies in the new British government and was re-elected to Parliament 10 days ago. His mother was Miss Jerome, of New

Winston Churchill, the American writer and author of "Richard Car-"The Crisis" and "The Cross-was born at St. Louis in 1871. His confusion with the English politician has caused much amusement in

### made by the mob to break the ranks of the soldiers. The latter, however, charged with sabers, and, after driving hundreds of men before them, reached the side of the jall which was being attacked. The cavalry were assailed with bricks, stones and dirt, but they rushed through to the aid of the police officers, who were already in the tall. **PICTURE** who were already in the Jali. After the jall was reached, the troops pushed the mob back in every direction with their carbines and by midnight all trouble was over. Two men, whose names SALE have not been learned, were shot, while half a hundred others were bruised by the clubs of the police and the carbine of the troops.

LETTS WAGE WAR TO DEATH **Every Picture** must go by RUSSIAN TERROR WITH FIRE Saturday night. Need the room.

> Come early today and select a Landscape. Figure, Color Print, Water Scene, Wood Print, Carbon. etc., at these prices:

Values up to \$1.25 NOW 25c

Values \$1.25 to \$4.50 NOW \$1.00

Values \$4.50 to \$8.00 NOW \$1.98

LAST CALL

Woodard, Clarke & Co. FOURTH and WASH.

captured together, were arrested today is a mining shaft near West Elizabeth, Pa. Many incriminating letters, a shotgun, two Winchester rifles and a number of revolvers were found. The men were placed in fall here today.

#### Revolt as Soon as Troops Leave. ONLY ONE UNIONIST GAIN

Landslide in Britain Continues-Sea Found for Balfour.

LONDON, Jan. S .- Vote-splitting be tween the Liberals and Laborites in the three-coronered contest for the Govan division of Lanarkshire has given the Unionists another solitary gain. This. however, is offset by several Liberal gains, tucluding the defeat of Coningsby Disraeli in the Altrincham division of Cheshire, and the unscating of Hon. J. Parker Smith for the Patrick division of Lanark-

The returns to date show that the seats are distributed as follows: Liberals, 238; Unionists, 143; Nationalists, 81; Labor-

Of the 50 candidates nominated by the Labor representation committee, 29 have been elected. With them will act J. Wil-liams, the miners' candidate in the Gower r western division of Glamorganshire, in Wales, making a group of 30 Laborites pledged to absolute independence.

A. G. H. Gibbs, Unionist, has resigned his seat for the City of London in favor PACKERS' LAWYERS ARGUE IN of ex-Premier Balfour, who has accepted the committee's invitation to become a candidate to represent that constituency A writ for a new election cannot be issued until Parliament meets, so Mr. Balfour will not be present at the opening of the House, which will be his first absence from that ceremony for 31 years.
It is understood that the Liberals will allow Mr. Balfour to be elected unopposed, though a formal decision has been post-

poned until Monday. Sir Edward Grey, the new Foreign Secretary, has been returned from Berwick-on-Tweed Division of Northumberland by the largest majority he ever had. This is typical of the general result of yesterday's lections, which practically were an uneroken series of Liberal successes.

Commissioner of Corporations James R. Garfield while investigating the boef industry, and it was decided that the trial before Judge Humphrey and a Jury in his court should be again taken up to-morrow morning, when witnesses will be called and the facts concerning Mr. Garfield's action will be adduced by the testifical to the country of the country The new House of Commons already contains 13 Jews, with several constituen-cies to be heard from. This is a larger mony, to determine whether they can be construed as giving immunity. number than previously recorded.

There is an interesting contest in the Ayleabury or Middle Division of Bucking-The attorneys for the packers offered to agree that no promise of immunity had ever been made to them by Commissioner hamshire, where the Rev. Silas Kitto Hocking, the novelist, is having a stiff ever been made to them by Commissioner Garfield, and that such promise, if made, would not have had any bearing on the case. This offer was declined by the Govfight in the Liberal Interest, against Lioel Walter Rothschild, Unionist and free trader, supported by the popularity and wealth of the Rothschilds, who have held the seat without break since 1865.

the attorneys for the packers that he was willing to agree that the evidence secured by Mr. Garfield was used by him during the investigation by the Federal grand jury, which resulted in the indictment of the packers.

"I used the report of Commissioner Garfield," he declared, "merely to verify the statements of witnesses. I could see no harm in that when the very report that I used was a statement of the beef industry made by the packers themselves The campaigning in the Orkneys and Shetlands is proving dangerous in conse-quence of the prevailing storms. Candidates are frequently obliged to abandon meetings because the fishermen declined to undertake the risk of crossing between the islands. The polling there on February 7 will close the elections.

It is officially announced that King Ed-ward and Queen Alexandra will formally open Pallament February 19. The House of Commons will assemble Feb. when a Speaker will be elected. ons will assemble February 13,

KING ALFONSO GOES COURTING

Visits Princess Ena and Will Soon Propose Marriage.

BIARRITZ, France, Jan. 35.-King BIARRITZ, France, Jan. 25.—King Alfonso, traveling incognito, as the Marquis of Covadonga, arrived here in an automobile today from San Sebastian and visited Princess Ena, of Battenburg, and her mother at the Villa Mouriscott, where they inuched together.

The formal proposal of marriage may be made Sunday or Monday, during the Dowager Queen's visit.

King Alfonso took Princess Ena and

# **JANUARY CLEARANCE** SALE

Don't you think it would be a good idea to stock up on Furnishing Goods while they are chesp? But you will have to hurry, as the lines are getting low.

## Men's Golf and Stiff Bosom Shirts

Men's Golf and Stiff Bosom Shirts, in fancy patterns; the reliable makes—"Olnett" and "Star"—\$1.50 values. Reduced to.....

Monarch" and "Eclipse" Golf and Stiff-Bosom Shirts, in latest fancy patterns; \$1.00 and \$1.25 values. 75c

#### MEN'S HOSE

Men's "Shawknit" seamless Hose; regular 25c values. 20c

### MEN'S SWEATERS

Men's All-Wool Sweaters, in fancy patterns and \$2.00 solid colors; \$3.50 and \$4.00 values. Reduced to.

## MEN'S NECKWEAR

A great assortment of Men's Neckwear, in Four-in-Hands and Ascots in the very latest patterns, in light and dark shades-

50c Values Reduced to 35c or 3 for \$1.00

## SAM'L ROSENBLATT & CO.

ng them at the golf links. Then, after isliting Lord Dudley, with whom he took s short ride, he rejoined the Princesses at the golf club and conducted them to

COUNTER-REVOLUTION STARTS

Costales Begins War to Depose Alfare in Ecuador.

GUAYAQUIL, Ecuador, Jan. 25.-Colonel Costales, a conservative, has started an uprising at Rio Bamba against Gen-eral Alfaro's government. It is officially announced that General of the passengers were seriously injured.

gave up their arms at Quito

Baggage-Car Goes Into River. SPOKANE, Wash, Jan 25-Burling,

on passenger train No. 6 east-bound struck a landslide on the Great North ern Railway near Rock Island, Wash. early this morning. The engine was thrown into an almost perpendicular posttion, while the tender and baggage-car were thrown into the Columbia River. L. M. Murray, the baggageman, was drowned. It is reported that a number of

## IN THE SUNDAY OREGONIAN

TEDDY-B

TEDDY-G

WHOLESOME FUN FOR OLD AND YOUNG

The bears had learned from books they'd read that boys who want

Must start by learning the farmer's trade: To split good rails and

use a spade. And hoe potatoes and log and plow and shear a sheep and milk a cow. They would stay a day to learn the trick, how farmer boys get ahead

# The Roosevelt Bears

TRY FARMING FOR A DAY

TEDDY-B and TEDDY-G hire out with a farmer. They get into all kinds of difficulties and make fun for everybody. This was their "busy day." The farmer's bull makes it pretty lively for them for a little while. Thousands of children are cutting out this story every week and saving the sheets for a scrapbook. If you will send us an order to deliver THE SUNDAY OREGONIAN regularly, the early chapters, including all the pictures that have been published to date, will be supplied to you free of expense. =

FULL PAGE OF STORIES AND PICTURES IN THE SUNDAY OREGONIAN