# HOW LAND FRAUDS WERE BROUGHT TO LIGHT

Consecutive Story of the Government's Investigations Into the Great Conspiracy-How Prominent Men Have Been Implicated and Indicted

The sensational climax in the land, frand situation which came to light Baturday afternoon through the confession of guilt by Judge A. H. Tanner, under

work in this state.

For the past five years the agents of the Government have been patiently and persistently gathering the evidence which has led to the indictment of some of the most prominent and best-known men in the state's public and political life. The investigations have led from humble rank to the fighest station, and today the whole Oregon delegation in Congress, with the exception of Senator Fulton, rests under the imputation of guilt.

At the request of F. J. Hency, who accuses him of retarding the course of justices him of retarding the course of justices him of retarding the course of justices with an of post tending willing to proscue the grand jury is adjourned for ten days while Mr. Hency goes to San Francisco on private business.

January 5—Senator Mitchell is urged to resume his seat in the Senate by many friends, but refuses to do so until he has had an opportunity to make a statement of his case.

January 5—Oliver E. Pagin, special assistant to the Description of January 5—Oliver E. Pagin, special assistant to the first part of the case.

of cases, brought under the notice of the law in the United States in which so many and so pewerful persons were charged with crime, or where uniawfulness of such vast proportions was brought to light.

From the first the evidence has pointed

rather to those in the front ranks of digutions, citizenship than to the lesser men, and annuary each additional shred of evidence has tended to bind more closely the cloak of guilt upon the shoulders of those high

the opening of the first case with the opening of the first case; against Henry Meldrum on November 17, 1984, at which time the former United States Surveyor-General was charged and convicted of forgery, the finger of suspicion began to point to those who

coupled exalted places in Government. The progress of the cases and investi-ations shows that the trend has been toward Senator Mitchell as the one great head of the conspiracies, with Hermann working close by his side. This record of work done by the Government, given herewith, shows surely and steadily the current of testimony has drifted toward these two men. The statement of the principal steps in the Government's active work during the past three months is

November 17—The trial of Henry Meldrum, accused of forgery in having signed the names of 18 persons to faudulent applications for survey of land in Harney County in the vicinity of Harney Lake, was commenced. The contracts for the survey were let April 16, 1962, to Rufus 8. Moore, of Klamath Falls, a brother of State Treasurer Moore and a nephew of Meldrum. Meldrum was convicted November 18 on 21 counts and his sentence is still pending in the Federal

began to gain notoriety by refusing to appear as a witness or to observe the subpacea sent him by the Government. failure of Hermann's memory neces-The failure of Hermann's memory neces-strated the summoning of W. A. Richards, Commissioner of the General Land Office at Washington, to identify the Mitchell letter and show the connection in the testimony. This trial was long drawn out, the prosecution resting its case on December 2. On the following day Marie Ware was dismissed from implication in the case by motion of the Government, there being no evidence to connect her with that particular indictment. On this with that particular indictment. On this same day Frank H. Waigamot, one of the defendants, pleaded guilty to the charge. The closing arguments were made during December 6 and 7 and a verdlet of "guilty" was returned on the afternoon of December 7 after not more than 29 minutes' deliberation. The sentence in this case is still pending in the Federal court, awaiting the outcome of the subsequent investigations.

December 11—Senator Mitchell and Representative Hermann announced that they would refuse to come to Portland as wit-

would refuse to come to Portland as wit-nesses in the second conspiracy case against Puter, Watson, et. al., stating that the business of the nution and the state demanded their presence in Wash-

fendants in the conspiracy case about to be tried, filed a motion before Judge Bellinger asking for dismissal on the ground that their clients could not be tried twice for the same offense or could not be placed twice in jeopardy. This motion was over-ruled by the court.

## Puter Makes Confession.

December 15.—The second Puter trial, bell, the hard, unyleiding Scotch cove-t for this date, was postponed until the nanter whom the four acts of the play set for this date, was postponed until the April, 1966, term of court, upon motion of April, 1965, term of court, upon motion of Assistant United States District Attorney Hency. Later developments explained the reason of postponement by bringing to light the confessions of defendants and bals turning state's evidence on those yet as Lachlan Campbell." It will be a distinction like that of having seen Edwin

light the confessions of defendants and their turning state's evidence on those yet to be brought into the cases.

December 18—Senator Mitchell makes up his mind to come to Portland to meet his accusers and to demand entrance to the secure as his right as a Senator. Here there are the secure as his right as a Senator. Here there are the secure as his right as a Senator. Here the secure are his right as a Senator. juryroom as his right as a Senator. Hermann refuses to return.

December 19-Hermann changes his

mind about coming to Oregon, and both he and Senator Mitchell start for Port-land to appear before the grand jury. December 19—The Federal grand jury is convened by United States Attorney John H. Hall, and Francis J. Heney resigns as special assistant to the Attorney-General and is appointed a regular Assistant Dis-trict Attorney at a salary of \$1500, in order that he may be allowed to appear be-fore the jury and conduct the investiga-tions. On this same date the story gains circulation that Mitchell and Hermann peror Nero and his train of slaves, solwill not be allowed to appear before the diers, and voluptuous attendants; while jury when they reach Portland, but this ever in the background, but gradually Is denied by Mr. Heney. Marie Ware refuses to confess with the rest of her associates, but at last goes before the jury as a witness.

Decomper 20 An effort is discovered to

ember 29-An effort is discovered to powers of great Rome could not destroy. have been made to tamper with the Federal jury, and the Government redoubles its efforts to make sure that justice is not struct while it fascinates and charms.

December 21-Franklin P. Mays is indicted for conspiracy to defraud the Gov-ernment of land in township 24 south of range I east, being associated in the document with Puter, McKinley, Ware, Watson, Tarpley, Robert Simpson and others, The defendants are allowed to go upon 54900 bonds, which are furnished in each

December 23-The story of the impending indictment of Senator Mitchell and Representatives Hermann and Williamson is printed and their entanglements forecasted. On this same day F. P. Mays makes an attack upon Heney for not having been allowed to appear before the grand jury, and is answered by Heney, who sets out that Mays has no right to appear, though the privilege might have

ember 24-Mitchell and Hermann Portland and deny their implication in any wrong.

December 2.—It is finally definitely settled that Mitchell and Hermann can ap-

pear before the grand jury in their own December 27-Indiciments are returned

against S. B. Ormsby, W. H. Davis, C. E. Loomis, H. A. Young and George Sorenson for conspiracy to defraud the Government out of land in township II south of range 7 east.

December 28-Senator Mitchell and Mr.

Hermann appear before the grand jury, and the Senator is again called on the day

following.

December 30-Senator Mitchell departs for Washington, D. C., being anxious to return to the duties of his office, and leaves behind him a statement defying his accusers to connect him in any way with the land frauds being investigated.

December 31-Mitchell and Hermann are indicated for conspiracy to defraud the

conspiracy to defraud the

among other things that Puter paid the Senator \$200 to secure his services in ex-pediting certain claims to patent.

December 31-John Hall, United States ning of the end of the Government's at the request of F. J. Henry, who are

of the exception of Schator Fulton, settle under the imputation of guilt.

There has never been a case, or a series reaches Portland from Washington, D. C.,

From the first the evidence has pointed after the close of the land fraud inves-

January 2-Register J. T. Bridges and Beceiver J. H. Bootn, of the Rose-burg Land Office are suspended from their places by President Robsevelt at the request of Mr. Heney, who alleges that they will hinder the progress of justice if allowed to remain in office. It is said that Senator R. A. Booth will be implicated in the investigations to be made in regard to the office. January 16-The grand jury recog-

January 14-The story of the Blue Mountain reserve is made public in which Williamson, Mitchell, Hermann and Mays are implicated in an effort to defraud the Government.

#### Mitchell's Denial in Senate.

January 17-Senator Mitchell makes his denial before the United States Senate

January 19-George Sorenson, indicted for an attempt to bribe John Trial of Henry Meldrum. Hail by offering him \$5000 not to pros-secute the Puter-Watson conspiracy

menced. In this trial Hermann first menced. In this trial Hermann first menced. In this trial Hermann first menced in this trial Hermann first menced. In this trial Hermann first menced in this trial Hermann first menced in this trial Hermann first menced. In this trial Hermann first menced in this trial Hermann first menced in this trial Hermann first menced in this trial Hermann first menced. In this trial Hermann first menced in this trial Hermann first menced in this trial Hermann first menced. In this trial Hermann first menced in are indicted for subornation of perjury committed August 31, 1964, in having induced 100 persons in the vicinity of Franklin P. Mays, W. N. Jones and Medford to make applications for land George Screnson indicted for conspiracy under a contract to neil to a timber to defraud the Government by securing syndicate, which syndicate was not in existence. The defendants were timber lands in the proposed Blue Mountain locators who charged \$25 for each reserve, and transmitting them into claims at locations. locators who charged \$25 for each reserve, and transmitting them into claimant located. William H. Davis, timber land script by reversion of title Mayor of Albany, indicted for perjury to Government committed October 29, 1962, in having John H. Hal

Commissioner. February 1-Senutor Mitchell is again indicted. This indictment is the principal one returned against him, it charging aim with having received against him for alleged illicit relations. money for his services rendered before with Marie Ware. the Government departments while Foders holding the office of United States April I.

AT THE THEATERS

What the Press Agents Say.

"Grand Old Man of the Stage."

the Marquam to dear old J. H. Stoddart.

the last of the great old-school actors.

those who miss seeing him this time will

The advance sale of seats indicates that

the Marquam will be crowded to the doors tonight with admirers of the "grand old man of the stage," who wish

"Quo Vadis?" at the Columbia.

"Quo Vadis" takes one who has even just a little bit of the power of imagina-

the arena; the cruel and merciless Em-peror Nero and his train of slaves, sol-diets, and voluptuous attendants; while

It is a picture of history, civil and re-ligious, this "Quo Vadis?", and will in-

"Lover's Lane" Breaking Records.

The Brandt-Baume Stock Company playing "Lover's Lane" this week at the

Empire Theater, is breaking all previous records with crowded houses, and well it

should be, as the general impression of those who have witnessed the beautiful

Ciyde Fitch play is to the effect that the performance surpasses anything before presented in this style of drama by either

traveling or stock companies.

Edgar Baume is acknowledged to have

portrayed many fine parts during his Portland engagements, but his Dr. Single-

ton in "Lover's Lane" will long be re-

membered as a master stroke, while Louise Brandt has not an equal in the

lighter roles and her beauty is particu-

larly striking.
The Brandt-Baume Stock Company is

a tremendous success from every stand-point, and the good work will continue

with "Lover's Lane" all this week with a

Brandt-Baume in "Northern Lights."

The second week of the popular

Empire Theater will begin Sunday mati-

nee February 19, with the great military drama "Northern Lights," calling upon

the full strength of the company. The production requires some 50 people.
"Northern Lights" is perhaps the great-

est of military plays. The scenes are laid in Montana and the story is full of

fine emotions and thrilling, situations. Seats are now selling at the Empire Theater box office.

Hanford's Advance Sale Today.

This morning at 10 o'clock the advance

popular matinee Saturday.

to bid him a last fond farewell.

always regret it

Watson and many others, it being alleged , Senator. It was in conection with the investigations relative to this indict meat that Judge Tanner perjured him self before the grand jury. George C Brownell was also indicted on this date for subornation of perjury in having induced Fred Sievers and John A. Howland to swear falsely to affidavits made by Meldrum who forged their names and had them certified to by Brownell Pebruary 2.-Semator Mitchell again makes a strong public denial of any connection with the land fraues

#### Plot Against F. J. Heney.

February 2-A plot is discovered defame District Attorney Heney's maracter by connecting his name in a riminal way with Marie Ware, the plan being to secure false witnesses to swear to naving seen the two together in a compromising situation, and to indict Heney upon this testimony. The of the plot, which is revealed by Marie

February 8-Judge A. H. Tanner is in dicted for perjury, it being alleged that he testified falsely in regard to Senator Mitchell's connection with the land business done by the firm.

H. H. Hendricks is also indicted for subornation of perjury in having secured men to swear falsely to timber-land entry affidavits

Henry Meldrum, George Waggoner, David W. Kinnaird, Rufus S. Moore, John W. Hamaker and Frank J. Van Winkle are indicted for conspiracy to defraud the Government by fraudulent surveys. An amended indictment is filed against George C. Brownell for subornation of

February 10-W, W. Stelwer, H. H. Hendricks, C. B. Zachary, A. C. Zachary, C. A. Watson, C. E. Glass, Binger Hermann, John H. Hall, Edwin Mays F. P. Mays and E. D. Strafford are indicted for fencing in Government land in Wheeler County and driving bounfide settlers away by intimidation and threats violence. This is the Butte Creek Land Lumber Company indictment. Henry Meldrum et al. are indicted for defrauding the Government by means of

#### fraudulent surveys. Confession of A. H. Tanner.

Pelsuary 11-Judge A. H. Tanner con-fesses in open court to his guilt under the indictment held against him for per-jury, and offers evidence which is very damaging to the case of Senator Mitchell, November 18 on 21 counts and his sentence is still pending in the Federal court.

November 22—The trial of 8. A. D. Puter. Horace McKiniey, Emma L. Watson, Marie Ware, Dan Tarpiey, et. al. for the famous conspiracy to defraud the Government out of lands in township ill, south of range 7 cast, was commenced. In this trial Hermann first came forward by his loability to recognize the land of the court the court the indextment held against him for perjury, and offers evidence which is very damaging to the case of Senator Mitchell, Land & Lumber Company's dealings with the public lands of Wheeler Counts.

January 25—The grand jury begins the investigation of the Butte Creek for whose sake he committed the crime.

J N. Williamson, his partner, Van Gesner, and Commissioner Marion R. Biggs, are also indicted for subornation of, perjury in having secured 5 people in the vicinity of Princeville to swear falsely in timber and stone entries for the benefit of the firm of Williamson.

Binger Hermann, John N. Williamson, Franklin P. Mays, W. N. Jones and

John H. Hall, Henry Ford, Harry L. sworn to a false affidavit of settlement Rees, A. P. Cayler, John Cordano, J. H. and filing it before a United States Hitchings, John Northrop and Charles F. Lord indicted for an alleged con-spiracy to defame the character of Dis-

Pederal grand jury adjourned until

ctor, C. B. Hanford, who comes to the Marquam Grand Theater next Friday night and Saturday afternoon, February 17 and 18, in the picturesque romantic drama, "Don Caesar de Bazan"; Satur-day night, February 18, in Shakespeare's great tragedy, "Othelio." Fiction has Tonight Marks Last Appearance of Hanford, with his solid experience in the will redouble his efforts to rid Portland tragic and romantic drama, his graceful personality and his facility for the in-With tears of genuine regret the Portterpretation of refined humor, would States. land public will say good-bye tonight at seem to be ideally adapted.

## Writer Praises Singer.

It will be the last, final chance to see him in his greatest role, Lachlan Camp-The rise of no singer in Oregon is giving more pleasure to her friends than that of Mary Adeli Case, whose concert at the Marquam Theater promises to be an event of unusual significance. To those who have watched the sad-eyed littile girl growing up among us, never find-ing time for the usual frivolities of child-hood, this concert at the Marquam means a great deal. The daughter of a widow whose dignified management of her numerous family has won the respect and admiration of all who knew her, Mary Adell, like Emma Abbott, had little time Accel, fige Emina Accept, had little time for play, but music, music was her con-stant, quiet study. Like the Prince "whose feet with fairy shoes were shod," she sung herself into the hearts of patroas and patronesses who sent her to New York and Boston, and now, when she egins to see a chance for study abroad, Oregon will do herself honor to wave her songbird on to farther opportunities and farther triumphs for a voice that is the gift of God. The youngest, perhaps, of any of our successful singers, her teach-ers in New York were smazed at her tion back to ancient Rome. He sees the palaces and public places, and forum and progress, undertaking as she did the work progress, undertaking as she did the work of women of le and 20 years her senjor. Oregon City is proud of its gifted planiste, Beatrice Barlow Dierke, and equally proud of her rising celebrity, Mary Adell Case. Friends from Hillsboro, Eugene and Salem, where she has sung, are planning for the Marquam event, and Oregon City will not be behind with a special car and Chautauqua ovation for Monday evening, February 20, 11 there is anything ning, February 20. If there is anything the world loves it is a young woman assoming into a great singer, whose repertoire includes the musical classics upon which no amateur can venture.
EVA EMERY DYE.

# Seat Sale for Case Concert.

Seats will be on sale next Friday at 10 A. M. at the Marquam Grand box-of-fice for the popular concert to be given by Miss Mary Adell Case, assisted by Mrs. Rosemary Glosz Whitney and Mil-lard O. Lownsdale, to take place on the Monday evening following.

The event has created great interest, one reason being that the three voices to be heard will come to the public virtu-ally as new. Miss Case has not been heard in cubic since her return from the East, Mrs. Whitney has never sung in this city, and Mr. Lownsdale has been in-duced to come out from his long retire-ment for the one evening. The programme will be such a one as all musically in-dical neonle will enjoy. Edgar Coursen heard in public since her return from the clined people will enjoy. Edgar Coursen will be the accompanist of the concert. Well-known society women are acting as

## Named the Wrong Dunn.

Charles Dunn, of 646 Second street, rishes it understood that he has no connection with, or knowledge of the Tom Dunn arrested for supposed complicity in the Lebanon bank robbery, and who it is reported was taken from the street num-

"This morning's paper," Mr. Dunn said last night. "states that Tom Dunn was arrested at 646 Second atreet, but this is a mistake since that is my home and I know of no such a man. I certainly was not arrested, nor did any officers appear at my house last night, or, in fact, at sale of seats will open for the eminent any other time. I have heard that an

other man named Dunn lived in that neighborhood but have never met him, and really do not know if such a man

Mr. Dunn has lived in the house at 646 Second street for several years and for the past two years has been in the em-ploy of C. W. Dofflemyer, working as a housemover. He has always enjoyed the very best reputation.

HOOD RIVER TEACHER IS OUT School Board Holds Trial Lasting Three Days.

HOOD RIVER, Or., Feb. H .- (Special.) After a trial lasting nearly three days the Hood River School Board this afternoon sustained the charges preferred against Mrs. Nora Sanborn, teacher in

....... PRESIDENT OF M'MINNVILLE COLLEGE Y. W. C. A.



Miss Anna Andrews

M'MINNVILLE COLLEGE, McMinnfille, Or., Feb. 18.-(Special.)-Miss. man class, has been honored with the presidency of the Young Women's Christian Association, which is exceptionally strong in McMinnville College. Miss Andrews is a quiet leader in stu-dent movements. She is one of the best students in the college, and an approved tutor and assistant in the department of English. Her executive ability beiped to win for her the presi-.......

the eighth grade, annulled her contract and dropped her from the payroli of the Through her husband, Attorney Sanborn, Mrs. Sanborn has appealed her case to the County Superintendent.

Testimony presented at the trial filled 77 long typewritten pages, With the School Board sitting as a trial court, the case opened at 2 o clock Saturday morning and closed at 4 o'clock this morning. Intense interest was manifested in the proceedings of the trial. During a heated discussion over a point of objection the attorneys came to blows, and one lunnediately had the other arrested for assault and battery.

Incompetency was the charge preferred against the teacher by patrons of the school, particularly in reference to her inability to maintain order in the school-room. The defense made the allegation of directors

#### Chinese Next in Line.

As soon as the work left behind by th Federal grand jury is cleared up the United States District Attorney's office will turn its attention to the Chinese cases now on the docket. There are il of these awaiting hearing, the charge in each in-stance being that of illegal residence. Fiction has These suspects were all arrested by the produced no more fascinating character immigration inspector's office, and now than the madcap hero. Don Caesar de that the officials can devote time to such of all those Chinamen who cannot prove the right to residence in the United

> Doing Publicity Work in Hawaii. The Lewis and Clark Exposition is being exploited in the Hawaiian Islands with the result that there will prob-

## THINK IT OVER

Something You Can See in Any Restaurant or Cafe.

A physician puts the query: Have you never noticed in any large restaurant at lunch or dinner time the large number of hearty, vigorous old men at the tables; men whose ages run from 60 to 80 years; many of them bald and all perhaps gray, but none of them feeble or senile?

Perhaps the spectacle is so common as to have escaped your observation or com-ment, but nevertheless it is an object lesson which means something.

If you will notice what these hearty old fellows are eating you will observe that they are not munching bran crackers nor gingerly picking their way through a menu card of new-fangled backly forces, on the confere they are

health foods; on the contrary, they seen to prefer a juicy roast of beef, a prop-erly turned loin of mutton, and even the deadly broiled lobster is not altogether ignored. The point of all this is that a vigorous old age depends upon good digestion and plenty of wholesome food, and not upor

dieting and an endeavor to live upon bran crackers.

There is a certain class of food cranks who seem to believe that meat, coffee, and many other good things are rank poisons, but these cadaverous, sickly look-

poisons, but these calaverous, sickly looking individuals are a walking condemnation of their own theories.

The matter in a nutshell is that if the stomach secretes the natural digestive julces in sufficient quantities, any wholesome food will be promptly digested: If the stomach does not do so, and certain foods cause distress, one or two of Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets after each meal will remove all difficulty, because they supply just what every weak stomach supply just what every weak stomach lacks, pepsin, hydro-chloric acid, diastase

Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets do not act upon the bowels, and in fact are not strictly a medicine, as they act almost entirely upon the food eaten, digesting it thoroughly, and thus give a much-needed rest and giving an appetite for the next meal.

Of people who travel, nine out of ten use Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets, knowing them to be perfectly safe to use at any time, and also having found out by experience that they are a safeguard against indigestion in any form, and eat-ing, as they have to, at all hours and all kinds of food, the traveling public for years have pinned their faith to Stuart's Tablets.

All druggists sell them at 50 cents for full-sized packages, and any druggist from Maine to California, if his opinion were asked, will say that Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets is the most popular, and successful remedy for any stomach trou-



effectively relieve hs and Sore Throat.



being pushed forward by a former Port-lander, Edward Dekum, who is making leading newspapers of that place. Recent copies of the paper received in the city contain fine illustrations of the

Lakeview esplanade and terraces at the

of the Exposition

Minnesota Society Meets. The Minnesota Society held its regu-

ably be a good attendance from that Exposition, together with a liberal lay meeting in the Drew building last far away point. The publicity work is statement concerning the Portland Fair. night. It was decided to ask natives of being pushed forward by a former Port. The paper also shows that two Baker Wisconsin to become honorary mem-City men, W. E. Grace and A. H. Pat- bers of the society. An interesting prohis home in Honolulu, on the staff of the Commercial Advertiser, one of the using their efforts for the furtherance will meet at the same place the first Tueday in March.

Hood's Sarsaparilla keeps the blood pure and the whole system in perfect order.

To get rid of Indigestion, Dyspepsia, Sour Stomach, Belching of Gas, Catarrh of the Stomach or any other disorder due to Indigestion.



Digests What You Eat

I have been a dyspeptic all my life, have tried all kinds of Dyspepsia remedies, but continued to get worse. Could eat but little and suffered greatly. I was reduced in weight and run down to nothing in strength. After using a few bottles of Kodol Dyspepsia Cure I began to improve and am now fully restored in weight, health and strength. I am now able to do my own work and can eat whatever I like.

MRS. MARY S. CRICK, White Flains, Ky.

Dollar bettle holds 51/2 times as much as the trial, or 50 cent size.

**GUARANTEE COUPON** If, after using two-thirds of the contents of a dollar bottle of Kodol Dyspepsia Cure you are not satisfied with it or can honestly say that it has not benefited you, take the bottle back to the dealer from whom you and we will refund your money. All we ask is that you be honest with us. Sign this guarantee coupon, and leave it with your dealer, who must mail it to us with the outside wrapper from around the bottle.

TAKE THIS TO YOUR DRUGGIST

TO ALL DEALERS: The \$1.00 size Kodol Dyspepsia Cure is guaranteed only to purchasers who present our printed coupon properly filled out at the time of sale with name and address. We will protect dealers only upon the presentation of this coupon.

> SOLD BY S. G. SKIDMORE, 151 3d ST., PORTLAND Ask for the 1905 Kodol Almanac and 200-Year Calendar