THE MORNING OREGONIAN, MONDAY, MAY 9, 1904.



Under date of May 3, the Times Antung correspondent says:

The Russian defeat on the Yalu wa due primarily to their perfunctory, old-fashioned methods and the Japanese success must be attributed to their perfect acquaintance with modern conditions, to their skill and intelligence and to their concentration at the right moment upon the weak point in the Russian line. In morale the Japanese soldiers are equal and possibly superior to European troops."

FEEBLE RUSSIAN RESISTANCE.

Crossing of the Yalu Should Have Cost the Japanese Much.

WIJU, May 1, (Via overland courier to Seoul May 8)-The army under General Kuroki crossed the Yalu River today. The Japanese soldiers drove the Russians before them from strongly fortified mountain posts which should have been held by a small army against a greatly superior force

The Russian forces are estimated officially to have numbered 10,000 men. They removed the batteries during the night, leaving the infantry to cover their retreat. The Japanese dislodged the Rusginns by a frontal attack delivered oppo-This attack might have insite Wiltu. volved the Japanese in enormous losses, because they were obliged to advance across an aimost shelterless sand plain, where their dark uniforms made the best possible kind of targets.

The retreating Russians were flanked by two Japanese regiments, which captured 28 field guns, 20 officers and several hundred men. Japanese mountain batteries pursued the retreating Russians, but they were outstripped by the infantry, who made the captures among the hills some miles beyond the river.

Two Russian regiments, coming from Hicko, to reinforce their comrades were badly cut to pieces

All the ammunition for the Russian ar tillery and large quantities of supplies were captured.

BATTLE OF THE YALU.

Russian Officer Tells of Accuracy of Japanese Guns.

NEW YORK, May 2-Despite the stric censorship that is exercised at Lino Yang. the Associated Press has been enabled to get out from that point the followingthe first dispatch giving the Russian side of the battle of the Yalu:

Lino Yang, May 5 .- The first lot of wounded from Kiullen Cheng arrived Here yesterday. They were on a sanitary train and are receiving careful attention by medical officers. General Kuropatkin was on the train, chatting with the wounded. He distributed a number of medals for gallantry in action. Colonsi Maister and Captain Filadelfoff, who were among the wounded, were interviewed by the Associated Press corre-

It is estimated that the total Russian asualties exceeded 2500. Over 300 Russian prisoners are on the way to Matsuyama. where they are expected to arrive on Wednesday.

Divisions of First Army.

ST. PETERSBURG, May 9, 6:50 A. M .-The correspondent of the Novostol at Liao Yang, telegraphing May 8, says that the first Japanese Army which occupied Feng Wang Cheng consisted of three divisions, which marched in two columns along the Alke River, the main road to Feng Wang Cheng.

The troops deburked by the Japanes at Pitsewo, according to this correspond

ent, belonged to the third army and marched in two columns toward Port Arthur, one along the shore and the other to Polandin, where the railroad nunication was cut off.

Keep Up Their Spirits.

MUKDEN, May 7 (delayed in transmi on) .- The spirits of the troops here are not depressed because of the fighting or the Talu and the investment of Port Ar thur and vicinity are awaiting an opportunity to meet the invaders.

Wounded from the Yalu are passing through Mukden on every train on the way to Harbin. The last passenger train from Port Ar

thur before the line was cut arrived today. The woodwork of the coaches are marked with bullets which struck as the train dashed at full speed past a critical point.

Japanese Enter May 6.

CHEFOO, May 8, 11 P. M .- A private legram has been received here co ing the report that the Japanese have oc cupied Feng Wang Cheng. The date of the occupation is given as May 6. Everything was quiet here today.

ARM TO MEET BRIGANDS.

Niu Chwang Civillans Are Returning to Their Homes

SHAN HAI KWAN, May 2-8 A. M. Refugees from Niu Chwang are returning there armed to resist brigands who are said to be across the river near Yinkow, waiting an opportunity to enter Niu Chwang and pillage between the antici-

pated evacuation of the Russians and the entrance of the Japanese. The refugees have urgently requested

that a second gunboat be sent to Niu Chwang. The British Consul has already requested the presence of one gun-boat. It is believed here that Viceroy Alexieff and Grand Duke Boris are still

in Port Arthur. It has been reported from St. Peters

burg that Viceroy Alexieff and Grand Duke Boris left Port Arthur before the Japanese closed the lines of communica-tion, and a dispatch from Mukken said Alexieff had arrived there May 5

Saphedde-Tou never take me periously. Miss Pert-And yet some people claim that woman have no sense of humor.-Phila-delphin Record.

a distance, and they were unable to save but a few of the heroes, who took the teamers in, most of whom are believed to have perished, so far as is known. There were 159 men on the blockading detachment. Of these but 36 returned in safety, and half of this number were

wounded. Fifteen are known to have been killed and the rest are missing. It is believed from Russian reports that 30 may have reached shore and the rest are undoubtedly drowned. All of the known dead and missing have been promoted and their families pensioned.

The gross tonnage of the eight steamers sunk was 7313, and their ages varied from 18 to Z years.

Three small Russian steamers have been aptured on the Yalu, but shells damaged the boilers of two of them before they surrendered. The third is now in the Japanese service.

PORT ARTHUR IS CUT OFF.

Russians Are Retreating Toward Base at Mukden.

SHAN HAI KWAN, May 8, 7:20 P. M. It is reported here that there has been severe fighting at Feng Wang Cheng in which the Japanese were victorious They took many prisoners. The Russians are retreating toward Halcheng, 32 miles north of Niu Chwang, and are evacuating the western side of the Lino Tung Pen Insula.

Thursday and Saturday of last week the Japanese landed 10,000 men at Kin-

chau Bay, 10,000 at Foochau Bay and 000 at Pitsewo. They occupied the towns of Wafung Tien and Pulan Tien and de stroyed several miles of the railroad. Heavy firing has been heard in the lirection of Kalchau, where Japanese transports have been seen recently. The isolation of Port Arihur is complete. Sixteen Japanese warships protected the landing of troops at Kinchau Bay, directing a sweeping fire over the narrow thmus before the soldiers disembarked. Seventy-five Russains who were wounded in this fighting were brought to Niu Chwang on the last train to arrive there. Food is scare at Mukden; the troops Food is scare at Mukden; the troop here live on bean cakes.

The Russians are preparing to leave Niu Chwang and that city is in a turoll of hurried flight.

Orders for Russian Generals.

PARIS, May 3 .- The Echo de Paris St Petersburg correspondent cables the fol etersburg correspondences Major-General Kashtalinsky was told

off to watch the Japanese me attle Lieutenant-General Linevitch is oper ating in Viadivostok independently of General Kuropatkin and under Viceroy Alexieff's orders. It is believed that he will be summoned to clear the Liao Tung

It is expected that General Rennen commander of the Far Eastern Cossack Division, will join General Kuro

A balloon from Port Arthur has come down at Takitzao, near Liso Yang.

ACTION TENDS TO END PEACE

Smaller Government Declares It Is Desirous of Leaving to Arbitration the Question of a Boundary Line.

WASHINGTON, May 8 .- In view of the statement made by the Brazilian Lega-tion defining Brazil's position in the undary dispute with Peru, the Peruvian Legation today made a counter statement

to the following effect: "Peru has never admitted in Brazil any right whatsoever to the territory actually in dispute. The treaty of 1851 contains no recognition in Brazil rights as alleged by the Brazilian Legation. The treaty is one of amity and commerce and made no reference as to the territory now in dispute. "According to late reports it would

seem that the government of Brazil. Instead of framing its polley in accord ance with the provisions of its constitution, which provides for the settlement of international disputes by arbitration sumed a hostile attitude and has taken steps by no means conducive to the peace olution it has pledged itself to seek.

"The Brazilian Legation's statemer that Peru took advantage of Brazil's trouble with Bollvia to send military forces to the headwaters of the Rivers Yuroa and Peru is unwarranted, and as Peruvian population always has existed there as well as small garrisons to preserve order. Peru today is desirous of resorting to arbitration, without de-manding previous conditions, unnecessary to governments really wishing to reach a prompt, just and pacific settlement of their differences. This she can offer as the best proof of her good faith and fraternal sentiments towards her sister republics.

GIVE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE.

Brazilian Legation's Statement In Regard to Boundary Dispute.

WASHINGTON, May &-The Brazilian Legation tonight issued the following ad-ditional statement regarding the boundary dispute with Peru:

"In the message addressed by Mr Rodriguez Alvez, President of Brazil, or the occasion of the opening of Congress, May 4, the following is said in regard to the relations between Brazil and the

the relations between Brazil and the republics of Bolivia: "The difficulties which existed between Brazil and Bolivia were settled by the treaty of Peiropolls, which, under a loyal execution, will contribute to strengthen the friendly relations of the two peoples and develop their commercial intercourse. By that treaty Brazil re-covered nearly all of the territories of the Alto Purus and Alto Yurao, which

tion. The Brazilian government could not accede to these proposals on the consideration that it was simpler and more practical to discuss first with one of the litigants and then come to an understand-ing with the other. Such was the coningants and then come to an understand ing with the other. Buch was the con duct of Brazil in her boundary ques duct of Brain in her boundary ques-tions and such was the course also fol-lowed by Peru when in 1851 she first negotiated with Brazil and afterwards with Ecusior and Colombia, and in 1857 and 1899 with Ecuador first and then with Colombia. Colombia.

"The attempt made in 1894 to settle simultaneously these three boundar questions in a conference of pienipoten tiaries and through a triple arbitration did not have the result expected by Peru. Up to this date these disputes continue unsolved. Now since the treaty of Petropolis, Peru is in a position to nego-tiate separately and settle with less diffiulty her boundary questions with Brazil Bollyin

The rights rest pretents to not refuse were reserved. Brazil does not refuse to take cognizance of her pretensions, but will not enter into discussion before the military forces sent by the Peruvian government to the Alto Yurao and Alto Down and Michaever. Where annual Alto Purus are withdrawn. Brazil cannot lerate that, during the dispute raised by Peru and other grounds are unknown to her, the Brazilian population living peacefully in those regions be governed by Peruvian authorities.""

Hundred Years.

New York Tribune.

Russia for two weary centuries has sought the open sea. In those centuries, and indeed, since the days of Daniel, three centuries earlier still, she has been of the greatest land grabbers the corld has ever known. Yet, by a strange perversity of fate, not all her acqu have gained her that one supreme Ivan and Vassill Ivanovitch gave her frontage on the White Sea and on the Arctic Ocean, but those were not the seas abe sought. Ivan the Terrible galaed As-trakhan, but the Caspian was a mere in and lake. Peter the Great secured his window looking upon Europe at the head of the Baltic; but the Baltic is icebound. Catherine the Great extended the empire to the Euxine; but the Dardanelles re-

to the Euxine; but the Dardanelles re-mained barred by an alleh power. Alex-ander II planted his banners on the shore of the Sea of Japan: but Vladivostok is lee locked for nearly half the year. Mean-time, Poland, Finland, Georgia, Tartary and many other lands fell into Russia's tands, enormously increasing her area, but giving her, after all, not one single port upon an always open sea. The his-tory of the world contains no comparable example of so great an empire so shut in

ple of so great an empire so shut in and away from the blue water wh forms, and must ever form, the wor highroad of commerce and of power.

ally, seeking the sea by the line of resistance, though in this case it is by far the longest line, she has built a railroad across the broadest of earth's con-tinents to seek her goal upon the shore of the Yellow Sea. It is her latest effort to realize her ideal-we might almost say her last hope of realizing it; for if, after all she has done to cross Siberla and gain a footing in Manchuria, she shall be turned back and barred away from the Vellow Sea, with what expectation can she renew her quest elsewhere in less hopeful directions? That is Russia's stake in her war

thing as death, Mrs. Mary Burrows young woman who was in the assemble suddenly expired from heart disease. FRENCH HOUSE COLLAPSES against Japan. Her lifelong yearning for the open sea, her desire to become as great a maritime as she is a land power, her craving to enter into those relation-Twelve People Are Killed by Fall

ships with other nations which are pos sible only to those who, have unham-pered access to the high seas-that is the object for which during all these centurles she has fought wars, conquer cealms and poured out not only gold, bu

ST. ETIENNE, France, May 9.-A the story house collapsed this morning, ca orpses are under the ruins. Many ons were injured. blood, as freely as the Volga pours its torrents into the Caspian. For all the Volga's pouring, the Caspian remains unilled-nay its waters are actually re ST. ETIENNE, France, May &-The ceding from the brim. We know not whether it will be more heart-breaking or brain-maddening, if, after all that she has done to reach the sea, she finds an tional Rifle Factory has received or for 300,000 Lebel rifles. It is belie that they are intended for Russia. insuperable barrier still interposed and the goal of her desires made even more

No Gripe, Pain WAR ON DIVORCE.

Or discomfort, no irritation of the testines-but gentle, prompt, thorou healthful cleansing, when you to

Service in Steinway Hall,

San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 8.-At

Christian Science services in Steiny Hall today, while the reader was deliv

ing a sermon on the immortality of

soul, and declaring that there is no s

Material.

Big Order for Rifles.

Hood's Pills Sold by all druggists. 25 cents

must encounter the Bryan-Hearst rad icals, and push Tamany out of the limlight. Above all he must keep a watch ful eye upon that adroit and slippery po itician, Arthur Pue Gorman, who is still a candidate despite all his smooth tall about Charles A. Towne and other im possibilities. When the gavel falls at St. Louis Judge

Parker will probably have 400 or 500 dele gates; Gorman will have 100 or 150, and Hearst will have about the same number Cockrell, Oiney and others will have a few votes at the outset. There will be splendid fight to secure the 709 nece sary to nominate.

(Continued from First Page.)

which smacks so strongly of trusts. He

Sulcide of Engineer at Helena.

BUTTE, Mont., May 8 .- A Miner spefrom Helena says that Charles Wicks a stationary engineer of Deadwood, S. D. who came to Helena eight days ago committed suicide in the mountains back of Helena this morning. Wicks shot him-self through the head, his body being found on the side of a hill by some women.

Ministerialists Have Majority.

PARIS. May 8 .- The result of the n Jority in the Council to the Ministerialist with 42 against 35 Nationalists and two Independents. The provincial returns are incomplete, but the tendency is that they will probably favor the government.

"Jest kep' a hopin' for de best." mays a a bliesopher: "'twill even w'en de worst o didn't know itse'lf, but come a singin' tianta Journal

Tutt's Pills Cure All Liver Ills. Secret of Beauty is health. The secret of health the power to digest and assi ilate a proper quanity of for This can never be done wh the liver does not act it's pa Doyou know this Tutt's Liver Pills are an abs lute cure for sick headache, d pepsia, sour stomach, malar

constipation, torpid liver, pil jaundice, bilious fever, bilio ness and kindred diseases.

Tutt's Liver Pil

'The rights Peru pretends to have

EVER SEEKING THE SEA. Russia's Weary Search for Past Two