Payne Retires Him for a Time.

MOVE ON POSTAL SCANDAL

Deposed Official Head of Free Delivery.

SEVERAL CHARGES AGAINST HIM

His Successor Will Be Inspector M. C. Fornes-Step Taken at Request of Bristow to Expedite the Investigation.

RECORD OF APPOINTEE.

M. C. Fosnes is one of the oldest Postnative of Norway, where he was born Is. He was once a Special Examiner ly served as Postoffice Inspector at adelphia, Chicago, Helena, Mont., in charge of the St. Paul He is best known in connection with the investigation of the postal frauds in Cuba. On the sensational removal of Estes Rathbons, Mr. Fosnes was appointed Director-General of 1900, and holding it until May 20, 1902, when the United States sovereignty over the island ceased.

WASHINGTON, May 8.—The ivestiga-tion of the affairs of the Postoffice De-partment, which has been dragging along two months, took a sensational turn this afternoon when, by order of Post-master-General Payne, August W. Machen, General Superintendent of the Free Delivery System, and one of the most widely-known Government officials in the United States, was relieved from his duties, and Postoffice Inspector M. C. Fosnes was designated to take charge of that service. The change will take effect tomorrow morning, when Fosnes will asand at the same time that service will pass under the control of the office of the Fourth Assistant Postmaster-General. Heretofore, it has been under the juris-diction of the First Assitant.

The action of the Postmaster-General was taken on the written recommendation of the Fourth Assistant Postmaster-Gen eral, who is directing the affairs of th department, that the transfer of Mr. Machen's bureau to his jurisdiction and its administration by a Postoffice Inspec-tor, would expedite the investigation. In ordering the change, the Postmaster-General gave Mr. Machen "leave of absence until the investigation is concluded." Mr. Machen promptly acquiesced in the de-cision of the Postmuster-General, taking

Mr. Machen has been under fire ever pince the investigation began. Charges of various kinds have been preferred against the administration of the free delivery of the postal service. Thes cluded allegations of collusion with lettercluded dilegations of collision with letter-box manufacturers in the furnishings of boxes to Postoffice patrons, especially on rural mall routes, and the appointment of carriers, etc. There also has been a conflict between Mr. Machen and First Assistant Postmaster-General Wynne ever since the latter assumed office. Mr. Wynne charges Mr. Machen with insub-ordination. The strained relations he ordination. The strained relations be-tween the head of the free delivery serv-loc and other officials resulted in an em-barrassing state of affairs, and for several months correspondence between the general superintendent of the free de-ilvery service and his immediate superior, the First Assistant Postmaster-General, had been conducted on the part of the former, through one of his subordinates.

At Request of Bristow. Mr. Bristow, at the head of the inquiry, has all along been of the opinion that the best interest of the service would be served by the relief of Mr. Machen and served by the relief of Mr. Machen and has pointed out to the Postmaster-Genthat action was imperatively necessary to the successful conduct of the investigation. Late this afternoon, before a large number of newspaper men, Mr. Payre announced his decision, and read the correspondence between himself and Mr. Machen, together with the recom-mendation of Mr. Bristow. The latter's recommendations, made under date of Yesterday, was as fellows:

"In order to complete the departmental investigation now in progress, in a more expeditious and satisfactory manner, I beg to request that the division of free delivery be temporarily assigned to the Burasu of the Fourth Assistant Postmaster-General, and that I be authorized to assign a Postoffice Inspector, as the acting general superintendent of said vision, during the continuance of this in-

The letter of the Postmaster-General to Machen was as follows:

Mr. Machen was as follows:

"I am in receipt of a request from General Bristow, Fourth Assistant Peatmaster-General, that the division of free delivery be temporarily assigned to his bureau and that he be authorized to assign a Postoffice Inspector as the acting general superintendent of and division during the continuance of the investigation now in progress. In conformity of this request, I have issued the following order to take effect at the commencement of business on the 8th inst.:

"The division of free delivery, heretofore under the supervision of the First

fore under the supervision of the First Assistant Postmaster-General, is hereby transferred and assigned to the Fourth Assistant Postmaster-General, and the regulations of the department are amend-ed in conformity therewith. "You are hereby granted leave of ab-

sence until the investigation is concluded, and will turn ever the division of free de-livery to the control of M. C. Fosnes, Postoffice Inspector, who has been designated as the Acting General Superintend

ent of the free delivery system. Reply of Machen.

Following is Mr. Machen's reply: am in receipt of your letter of this date advising me of your order, to take effect on the 5th instant, transferring the division of free delivery from the super-vision of the First Assistant Postmastervision of the First Assistant Postmaster-General. I also note that I have been granted a leave of absence until the in-vestigation now in progress is concluded, and during my absence M. C. Fosnea, Postofflee Inspector, will be Acting Gen-eral Superintendent of the Free Delivery

"In conformity with your instructions, I will turn the division over to Mr. Founes tomorrow morning. In this connection I desire to state what I have said to you Peru.

GUAYAQUIL Ecuador, May 8.—Considerable alarm is felt here at the reported appearance of busonic plague at Callao, Peru.

heretofore, that I court the fullest investi-gation of my official conduct, and at and ready at any time to ald in the investiga-tion now in progress, as I am unconscious of having done wrong."

Postmaster-General Payne, in discussing the matter, said he believed the corre-spondence told the whole story. He said his conclusion to relieve Mr. Machen was reached vesterday after office hours. Mr. his conclusion to relieve Mr. Machen was reached yesterday after office hours. Mr. Bristow, he said, had come to his office and they had a conference, during which Mr. Bristow presented his letter requesting to be put into full charge of the office, in order to expedite the investigation. He declined to say whether the change would be permanent, saying that depended on the results of the investigation.

One of the plans under consideration in

the results of the investigation.
One of the plans under consideration in connection with the reorganization of the department is to keep the urral free delivery service permanently under the jurisdiction of the Fourth Assistant Postmaster-General, leaving the regular free delivery service in its former jurisdiction, that of the First Assistant Postmaster-General Postmast General. Postmarter-General Payne ex-plained that any rearrangement of duties would hang largely on the results of the

Ex-Representative Loud, of California, who was chairman of the House committee on postoffices and post roads, has spent much time during the past two or three days in cenference with Postmaster-Inree days in conference with Postmaster-General Payne. First Assistant Postmas-ter-General Wynne and Fourth Assistant Postmaster-General Bristow. Mr. Machen and Mr. Loud have been at odds officially for nearly two years, and it is believed that the counsels of Mr. Loud figured in inday's developments.

Mr. Machen tonight was not inclined to but expressed confidence that he rebuke allegations made against He said:

him. He said:
"I have no fear of not being able to
meet any and all of the charges that
have been made under this investigation.
I take the action of the department to be
a step toward expediting and closing up the investigation as promptly as possible, and designed to give Mr. Bristow an op-portunity of getting a thorough insight into the free delivery service."

Mr. Machen will be at the department tomorrow morning to relinquish his office to Mr. Fosnes. He says that, except while removing his family to his Summer home at Westminster, Md., he will remain

home at Westminster, Md., he will remain in this city during his leave of absence.

Mr. Machen came here from Toledo, O., in 1893, and qualified as Superintendent of the Free Delivery on May 6 of that year. Since then the office has grown into immense proportions, and the free delivery mail service has been introduced and extended to cover all parts of the country. First Assistant Postmaster - General Western 167 the city today for a short va-Wynne left the city today for a short va-

To Investigate Tennessee Case. WASHINGTON, May 8,-The Postoffice Department today sent to Inspector Con-ger, of the rural free delivery service at Nashville, written instructions to investigate the case of the rural mailcarriers held up near Gallatine, Team. Postmaster-General Payne said today that he would probably abeliah the route if the investigation confirmed the present information.

Payne Receives Tulloch's Letter. WASHINGTON, May 8.—Postmaster-General Payne today received the reply of S. W. Tuiloch to his request for any of S. W. Tulloch to his request for any information in substantiation of Mr. Tulloch's charges against the administration of the Postoffice Department. Mr. Tulloch made the ister public last night. Mr. Payne refused to discuss the letter, saying "that the Postmaster-General was asked about it and that he just laughed."

BALDWIN IS VINDICATED. Root Is Satisfied He Never Unduly

Criticised Filipinos. WASHINGTON, May 8.—The War De washington, may some war be-partment today made public the report of Colonel Mills of the interview with Gen-eral Baldwin at Denver, together with the indonsement of Secretary Boot. The findings have been made public already. The report deals with the methods of the different newspapers in the matter, and pronounces the Interview in which General Baldwin is alleged to have criticised

occasion of the Postmaster-teneral, taking occasion to say that in doing so he courted the fullest investigation of his official conduct.

Machon Under a Strong Fire.

Mr. Machon has been under fire ever humiliated at the thought that any one



A. W. Machen, superintendent of free delivery service, suspended from duty during

would believe him guilty of the utterances men he commanded was to him a source

of deep regret."
Secretary Root's indorsement is as fol-

War Department, Washington, May 8, 1933.—It appears by this very exhaustive investigation, in which testimony was taken under oath by a duly authorized officer, that the publication ascribing to General Baldwin statements reflecting upon the Filipino soldlers in the service of the United States, and also upon the negro soldlers of the United States, was talse: that no such statements were made

by him.
"The papers accompanying the report of the inspector-General leaves no doubt in my mind as to the clearness of his conscience. The report and papers will be filed without further action. "ELIHU ROOT, Secretary of War."

Collector Crum's Pay Held Cp.

WASHINGTON, May 8.—The Treasury repartment has held up the pay warrant of Dr. W. S. Crum, the colored collector of the port of Charleston, S. C., on the ground that Dr. Crum cannot receive compensation until confirmed by the Sen-

Pennut Trust Formed,

Pennut Trust Formed.

CINCINATTI, O., May \$.—The Confectioners' Review today says the Michigan Underwriting Company, of Detroit, has completed a combine of the peanut industry, that the American Edible Nut Company will soon be incorporated in New Jersey, with \$1,25,000 of preferred and \$2,750,000 of common stock, and that it will absorb the 15 plants near Norfolk, Va., where the general offices will be located. The yearly output within 80 miles of Norfolk is 5,000,006 bushels.

Babonic Plague in Peru.

RAILWAYS ARE TIED UP

STATE ROADS. Eleven Thousand Men Walk Out-Government Calls Extra Session

of Parliament. MELBOURNE, Victoria, May 2.—The railroad strike commenced at midnight, and all state roads are tied up. Demonstrations previously occurred in front of newspaper offices and troops were sent to patrol the streets. Otherwise the city is quiet

The strike is the outcome of a curious dispute between the government and the railroad employes regarding the right of the latter to affiliate themselves with the Victoria Trades Hall, the headquarters of trades unionism in this colony. The employee of the railroads are practically servants, and the government holds that in case of a strike in other trades affiliin case of a strike in other trades affili-ated with the Trades Hall, the railroad men would be obliged to strike in sym-pathy, and therefore the government has notified the railroad men that unless they withdraw from the Trades Hall before May 12 they will be dismissed. The Engineers' Association replief that unless the government withdray its no-

unless the government withdrew its no-tification they would strike, which was done. The government has guaranteed double wages for two months to nonstrikers, and has notified the men that they will lose their pensions by the strike. About 11,000 railroad men are involved in

dispute. The government has arranged for a lim ited passenger service, but freight truffic is entirely suspended. Up to the present time the strike is confined to drivers and firemen. Already there has been a sharp Increase in the prices of provisions and fuel. Over 2000 miles of railroad are af-fected by the strike. A protonged stop-page of traffic would paralyze trade and ause untold distress in the country dis-

It is alleged that the strikers have been promised aid from English and American trades unions.

The government has called a special sea wednesday, when it is expected the gov-rnment's action will be upheid. It is thought the labor party can influence a large section of the members of the Leg-iniature, and a protonged and disastrous struggle is expected unless a compromise

arranged. Arrangements are being made to dispatch the coast malls by steamer and to transport the inland mails by coach. Sev-eral engines have been detailed as a result of the unfamiliarity of the service of the men who have been obliged to act

SHOWS FRANCE IN FINE COLORS. King Edward's Visit New Proof That

It Has Been Misjudged. PARIS, May 8.-The Figure this morn ing publishes interviews with Foreign Minister Delcasse and Sir Edmund Mon-son, British Ambassador to France, on ubject of King Edward's recent visit. M. Delcasse said:

"The spontanelty of the testimony of esteem and sympathy which followed King Edward's visit is most precious to us, following as it did the brilliant manfestations in Algiers and the presence of the American squadron at Marseilles. The visit of King Edward proves again that Europe renders injustice to the policy of

"This policy is clear and straightfor ward, as recently has been said in this Chamber. Its invariable basis, the pivot of its whole external action, is the Rus-sian alliance; strong in this, we are more disposed to favor all rapprochements, the interests of which are manifest. We are to the service of these ideas that we put out our national power. The government has understood this, and I congratulate it for having done so. It is superfluous to Insist upon the advantage of Great Britain and France living in an atmosphere of good will which renders easy the settlenent of those problems arising day by day in all parts of the world where both countries have interests. The visit of King Edward has contributed to the creaon of this atmosphere."

it is very agreeable for me to declare "it is very agreeance for me to declare, said the British Ambassador, "that the issue of King Edward's journey has rendered me profoundly happy. The ties which exist between France and Great Britain are too many and too close for our friendship to be one of natural law only. King Edward accomplished an act of friendship in coming to France and his act has been understood with an unanim-ity over which we all have cause to re-

NO FEARS ABOUT MACEDONIA. Russia Regards a General Revolt as Improbable.

ST, PETERSBURG, May &-Notwithstanding the recent serious events in Macedonia, the Russian Foreign Office does not regard the situation as being disquieting, basing its belief in its unshaken faith of the other loyal powers particu-larly concerned. Russia holds that the Bulgarian Government's attitude is correct, and that it is impossible to prevent revolutionary bands crossing the frontier into Turkey, or to wholly check the pa-trictic movement. Austria's loyalty is likewise unquestioned. Her difficult domestic situation renders the prospect of international difficulties peculiarly dis-tasteful to her, and consequently Macenian events must alone determine the situation.

They do not pressge a general revolt this year. April was the most dangerous period, the weather in that month favoring insurgent operations, while Turkey was still unable to mobilize her troops in the field, and apparently is meeting the situation. The present attitude of the Russian government may be summed as hopeful and reserved. The situation, how-ever, does not warrant predictions.

PEAR OUTBREAK AT SALONICA. Another Lot of Explosives Has Been Discovered.

SALONICA, May &-An additional quantity of explosives has been disc here, and many mines are believed ist. A fresh outbreak is feared, eved to ex-

CONSTANTINOPLE, May 8,-The attempt made Wednesday by a band of Bulgarians to blow up a powder magazine at Monastir caused a panic in that town. The shops were instantly closed. It is be-lieved the attack was made with a view of provoking reprisals. The military au-thorities, however, cordoned the Mohammedan quarter and prevented the Mussui-mans from getting out. All the Consul-ates were furnished with guards. The attacking party, which was surprised by Turkish troops, ultimately fied, after a number of men had been killed or wound-

Wholesale Arrests of Bulgarians. LONDON, May &-The Sofia correspond-

LONDON, May 8.—The Sofin correspondent of the Times says:

The difficulties regarding the tenor and contents of the Turkieh note are likely to be arranged to the satisfaction of both parties, the Sultan appearing disinclined to provoke a controversy.

Wholesale arrests of Bulgarians are reported in all parts of European Turkey, and all the Bulgarian schools in Western Macedonis have been closed and their teachers have been arrested.

Ensily Taken by Turks. BERLIN, May 8.—A dispatch received here from Constantinople announces that Turkish troops occupied Apek, Albania—the headquarters of the Bultan's reform-commission, which was threatened by hos-

tile Albanians—without opposition. The 22 Albanian chiefs, leaders of the reforms, who were recently arrested at Prisend, Albania, have been banished to Mosul, Asiatic Turkey.

VICTORIA HAS A BIG STRIKE ON French Warships Off for Salonica. TOULON, May & Following the receipt of cipher orders by Admiral Pottier, the French flagship Admiral Pothuu and the armored cruiser La Touche-Treville sailed for Salonica early today. The cruiser Gaillo is ready to proceed to the same port.

> IRELAND SEES EMANCIPATION. Passage of Land Bill Hailed as Great Historical Event.

LONDON, May &-That the great Irish land bill should have been introduced under a Unionist government and passed to
its second reading by the huge majority
of 417 is halled by the Liberal newspapers
today as a remarkable historical event, "a
great conversion," and a memorate state. great conversion," and a momentous step in Irish emancipation. Gladstone's his-toric declaration in Parliament, "the ebbing is with you and the flowing tide is

Ing is with you and the flowing tide is with us," is recalled and his policy is held to be justified.

It is pointed out that even staking the imperial credit in the solution of the land problem, which Gladstone steadily opposed as involving a great danger, has no terrors for the present Parliament and government, so tremendous is the change that has come over men's minds with regard to irish affairs. Yesterday's debate in the House of Commons gave a further indication of a similar veering on the in the House of Commons gave a further indication of a similar veering on the question of home rule. Thomas Gibson Bowles, Conservative, declared "home rule has lost its terror for men," and Ernest Fowler, Conservative, said he was "not sure that a further local government will not be required in the future."

An unusually large number of Irish peers, including Lord Dunraven, listened to yesterday's debate, and Henry White, secretary of the American Embassy, was in the distinguished strangers' gallery. Colonial Secretary Chamberlain's ab-

Colonial Secretary Chamberlain's ab-sence during the land bill discussions has been much remarked about Several Un-ionists abstained from voting yesterday. The attitude of the government through-out the debate has several unit the debate has several unit the out the debate has raised great hopes that a compromise will be reached in most of the contested points, and that the bill eventually will be adopted.

FOR GOLD STANDARD.

Currency Commission Recommends It for Colony in India.

SINGAPORE, Straits Settlements, May 8 The Currency Commission, in its report, declares a gold standard for the Straits declares a gold standard for the Straits Settlements is practicable, and recom-mends the introduction gradually of a spe-cial Straits Settlements dollar of the same weight and fineness as the American dol-

lar, and circulating currently with the British and Mexican dollars. The report prehibits, temporarily, the import of Mexican and British dollars until enough new dollars are in circulation to suffice for the business of this colony and the Malay States. The scheme pro poses ultimately to demoralize the Mexi-can and British dollars, and then follow he course adopted by the Government of

PRINCE MAY NEVER RETURN. Doubt as to Movements of Ferdinand,

of Bulgaria. VIENNA, May 8-Doubt is expressed in political circles here whether Prince Ferdinand, of Bulgaria, will have the courage to return to Sofia at the present critical juncture of affairs. It is even hinted that he may never return to the principality. This doubt has been influenced by the receipt of two telegrams from Bulgaria this evening. The first an-nounces that the Prince, who is in Paris, has been attacked with a violent inflammation of the throat, which causes him sterests of which are manifest. We are then upon remaining an element of telegram tells of the publication at Varnia toral and material equilibrium, and it is to the service of these ideas that we put to ur national power. The government and containing threats of personal violations and containing threats of personal violations.

French Convoy Attacked.

ALGIERS, May &-A French convoy has en attacked by tribesmen in the Figuig strict. The baggage train was captured after fighting, in which 30 men were killed and 18 wounded. The attacking force was t the Uladjerir and Benaguil tribes. The French baggage train was composed of 500 camels loaded with provisions and clothing. The tribesmen, who carried off clothing. The tribesmen, who carried off everything, displayed great temerity in their onslaught.

Russian Troops Enter Koren. YOKOHAMA, May 8.-There are persistent reports in circulation regarding the movements of Russian troops along the Yalu River. Detachments have entered Korea ostensibly to protect the Russian timber concessionaires, and a large body of Russian troops is reported to be approaching Wiju, Korea, The Japan vernment is protesting against these

Japanese Urge Its Opening. TOKIO, May &-In the name of Prince Konoye, President of the House of Peers, the Nationalists have telegraphed to Yuan Shi Kai, Viceroy of Pechlii, and Chang Chih Tung, Viceroy of Nankin, advising the immediate opening of Manchuria, and the granting of concession for the Wiju Niu Chwang Rallroad to an Angio-Japa anese-American syndicate.

Chinese Substitute Trade Port, SHANGHAI, May 8.—In the American reaty proposals Tatungkau has been sub. stituted for Takushang as the port to be opened to foreign trace, as it offers better trade prospects and a better harbor. The Chinese Commissioners are of the opinion that the government will consent to the opening of these ports

To Prison for "Gentlemanly" Lying. BERLIN, May &-Baron von Loewe, a Lieutenant in the Fifth Uhlans, was sened to 18 months' imprisonment today at Duesseldorf, for having "Hed like a gentleman" in slander proceedings tovolv-ing the reputation of Frau Eck, wife of a distinguished engineer.

DRAWS THE COLOR LINE Maid Refuses to Make Up Bed Occupied by Booker Washington.

INDIANAPOLIS, May 8.-Miss Louise ladley, a chambermaid at the Hotel English, has been discharged for refusing to make up a hed occupied by Booker T. Washington the night before.

THE DEATH ROLL.

Noted Ontario Jurist. OTTAWA, May 8.—Hon. David Mills, Justice of the Supreme Court and ex-Min-ister of Justice in the Laurier government, dled suddenly here tonight. It is thought that the bursting of a blood vessel was the cause of death. He was 71 years of age, and was regarded as the highest constitional authority in the Dominion.

Ex-King of Uganda. PORT VICTORIA. Seychelies Islands, flay 8.—Mwanga, ex-King of Uganda, is lead. His death was caused by the rup-

New overland service to Chicago via the Union Pacific and Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul line. Double daily train service. East via Minneapolis and St. Paul and the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway to Chicago, The Pioneer Limited and three other spiendid trains run daily.

H. S. ROWE, General Agent, Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway, Di Third, Street, Portland, Or.

Fatherhood

Much it owes to blood that's good

Good blood is healthy blood, blood that is free from impurities, inherited or acquired, and full of vitality and vigor. It's the kind of blood that is made by

Hood's Sarsaparilla

Which cures more Blood-diseases and Functional Weaknesses than any other medicine in the world.

If there is biliousness or constipation, take HOOD'S PILLS

"I have been prescribing Hood's Sarsaparilla for the last three years and find it an excellent alterative and blood purifier. It produces the very best results where a medicine of the kind is required." R. D. Jacons, M. D., Vinton, Ohio.

Accept no Substitutes for Hood's Sarsaparilla and Pills. No Substitutes act like them.

IS NOW MID GAY SCENES

(Continued from First Page.) tions for the coming of the President was the President smilingly acknowledged.

Police on Every Side. Extraordinary police precautions had been made to guard the safety of the President during his stay in Los Angeles Secret service men surrounded him, made way for him through the crowd and at the station also, und when he alighted from his carriage at the Westminster Hotel In addition to the vigilance of the secre service men, the Los Angeles police force adopted more stringent measures against the encroachments of the crowds. minster Hotel, the temporary stopping place of the President and party, was surrounded by a cordon of police and plain clothes officers. A rope was drawn around the hotel, and no one except those

solding passes was admitted. The annual Ficata de las Flores, the chief feature of which is the elaborate floral parade, was arranged this year to coincide with the visit of the President. Unusual efforts had been made by the flesta committee to make this feature of the celebration particularly attractive, a sort of expression of the floral wealth of Southern California. The floral parade occurred this afternoon and was reviewed by the President and party as well as was given comfortable quarters in the city. foral parade, was arranged this year to

some 150,000 persons. Returning to the hotel, the Presidential The Presidential train will leave at 6 home failed to elicit any resp A. M. for Ventura.

ADDRESSES COLLEGE STUDENTS. President Shows the Importance of

a Good Physical Training. CLAREMONT, May 8.-President Roose velt's stop here, while brief, was none the less enjoyed. He was greeted by a large rowd of people and students of Pomona College, whose president, John D. Gates. is an old friend of the Executive. The principal feature of the stop here was the President's address to the students of the college. He was introduced by President Gates, and spoke as follows:

"Mr. President, Men and Women: Even in a distinctly college and school gathering, I know you will not grudge my saying my first word of greeting to those whom before all others we honor for what they did; to those because of whom we have a country, a President or any method of moving forward along the path of od of moving forward along the path of greatness—the men of the Grand Army. I always envy you men of the Grand Army because you do not have to preach —you practiced. All we have got to do is to try to come up to the standard in peace which you set alike in war and in peace. "It is a very good combination to have the red with the white and blue. You can see over there that Harvard, which is my college, has the red, and then comes and blue and white of yours. It did me good to get into a circle of higher education, and listening to you I thought at once of football. My friends and fellow-citizens, it is such a pleasure to be in this college town today."

In speaking of the activities of a college life and the necessity for physical train-ing, the President said: "There is not much need of educating the body if one pursues certain occupa-

the body if one pursues certain occupa-tions, but the minute that you come to people who pursue a sedentary life there is a great need for educating the body. All of us recognize this, if we come to think of it. The man that is the ideal good citizen is the man who, in the event of trial, in the event of a call from his country, can respond to that call as you responded in the great war. When that call comes you need not only feer earthy. responded in the great war. When that call comes, you need not only flery enthusiasm, but you need the body containing that flery enthusiasm to be sufficiently hardy to bear it up—to bear it up on the march, to bear it up in the camp, to bear it into battle. You need a sound mind; then you need a sound body and a trained mind.

"Of course, there has got to be a capacity for intellectual development there to train, but it is a great error, and an error into which, in the past, as a Nation, we have begun to fall, to believe that you can trust to that intellectual capacity without training. You can not. There are wholly exceptional people who will make the greatest success with sufficient training. We cannot judge by those wholly, exceptional people.

"Every college should aim from its intellectual side to add to the sum of productive scholarship of the Nation, and I trust that this college—that all colleges like this in these great new states—will add to the purely American scholarship. By purely American I don't mean that you should self-consciously strive in your scholarship to have little points of upimporiant differences. I mean that you should turn your attention to the thing "Of course, there has got to be a ca-

which your minds naturally turn, and try in dealing with that to deal with it in so fresh a way that the net income shall be an addition to the world's stock of wisdom and knowledge. And every college should strive to bring to development am students the capacity to do good, original

"I hall the chance of having met such a gathering as this, because it is a good augury for the Republic to see in this mighty Western state, this typically American state, the things of the body and the things of the soul equally cared for. I greet you and thank you."

British Honor for President.

VICTORIA. B. C., May 8.—H. M. S. Grafton, flagship of the British Pacific squadron, left this afternoon for San Fran-cisco to form one of the naval escort which is to assemble at Ban Francisco during the visit of President Roosevelt. This is the first occasion in which a British warship has been used on a similar function on the Pacific.

CZOLGOSZ A WILLING PRISONER. Agrees With Police That He Had Bot-

ter Remain in Jail, LOS ANGELES, May 8 .- John Czolgosz, by the President and party as well as was given comfortable quarters in the city

ison. He will be released Saturday. o'clock dined with a large delegation of state officials and invited guests. At 8 o'clock in the evening the President reviewed the electrical parade, which was the closing feature of the day's celebration. Later he was driven to his train. tion. Later he was driven to his train. abouts, but repeated calls at the family

> MANILA WALLS TO STAND Secretary Root Will Not Allow Their

Proposed Destruction. WASHINGTON, May 8.-The prope destruction of the walls about the City of Manila has brought out a protest from a number of patriotic societies in this coun-try, and, after considering the matter, Secretary Root has given instructions to Secretary Root has given instructions to Governor Taft to not disturb the walls. The removal of only a small portion of the wall as one place where commerce will be henefited was contemplated, but even to this Secretary Root objects.

Manila is now the only "walled city" in the Orient, and it is Secretary Root's intention to have it preserved. It is outle-

High Praise for Regular Troops DETROIT, May 8.-In an interview at the Loyal Legion banquet, General Baid-

that the most outside the

will be filled up as a sanitary measu

win said:
"Too much credit cannot be given the regular troops for the superb manner in which they have done the hard work in the Philippines. They have shown just what stuff goes to make up the United

States Army.

"The Filipinos are indelent to a marked degree and they have absolutely no confidence in what they are told to do by the American officers. Possibly this should American officers. Possibly this should be modified to the extent that they have no confidence in the promises made them. This is due to their past 320 years' experi-ence. In time it may be possible to enu-cate the Filipinos to exert themselves so they will do something. The pacification of the telepole is presented. of the islands is practically complete."

Chicago Bakers Advance Prices CHICAGO, May 8.-The Master Bakers' Association last night decided on an ad vance of 25 per cent to the wholesale trade and 20 per cent to the retail deal-

Hair Vigor

No hair? The trouble is your hair does not have life enough. Save your hair. Feed it with Ayer's Hair Vigor. If the gray hairs are coming, Ayer's Hair Vigor will restore color every time. Tested for over half a cen-\$1.00 All druggists.

ers in the price of buns, rolls, cakes, cookies and crullers. By this action, which is to take effect immediately, the price of the smaller bakery good raised from 8 to 10 cents a dozen to sale and from 10 to 12 cents retail. It is said the increase is made necessary by the increased prices of flour, lard and

FOR AN ASSET CURRENCY Ex-Controller Eckels Advocates Abo-lition of Subtreasury System. CHICAGO, May &-James H. Eckels, ex-Controller of the Currency, advo-

cated an asset currency and the abolition of the sub-treasury system, in an address before the students of Northwestern University last night. "Instead of the Government keeping its revenue in a bank, created upon business principles." he said, "the sub-treasury system has been created, which is simply an enlarged safety deposit box, where the revenues of the Government remain in

idleness except when disturbed through Congressional appropriations or by the Secretary of the Treasury through bond purchases. The sub-treasury takes from the channels of trade that which is essential to the proper conduct of trade and commerce." Trial of Jerry Hannigan, a St. Louis ward delegate, for bribery, has been post-poned until May 21.



DR. BURKHART A Friend to the Friendless.

What a revelation the 30th century revealed when Dr. Burkhart stepped forth with the announcement that he had discovered a cure for disease and could restore the frail bodies to robust beaith. 1962 was recorded as one of the most marvelous years in the history of medicine, 8.75,000 persons were treated by Dr. Burkhart's Vegetable Compound, 50 percent of whom were cured. The sick and suffering of every climate are invited to be healed. If you suffer from Rheumatism, Constipation, Blood, Liver or Kidney Troubles, you can be cured. Zo cents, All druggists. If you have no money to buy this remedy, write for free treatment. His doors are never closed against the sick.



Positively cured by these

Little Pills. They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsis. Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A per-fect remedy for Dizziness, Nausca, Drowsl-ness, Rad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They

Regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable. Small Pill. Small Dose Small Price.