12



with the doctors, and responded to every demand made by thom.

days ago have only within the past few days commenced to break out with the disease. In some cases they have gone for some time before they realized their by a barbed wire fence of class distinction

Situation Seems Serious.

Yesterday the State Board decided that the condition was so serious that Dr. Hutchinson should take charge of it in Eleven cases were reported at person. Shaniko, and reports say that the disease is breaking out in Frineville. The Dalles and other pinces whose residents have visited Shaniko within the past few weeks.

In every case the report is the same The disease is of a violent form. But one death has occurred thus far, but in sev-eral cases the attending physicians say

that there seems little hope of recovery, "It is the old form of smallpox," said a member of the State Board of Health last night. "It is not the mild form we have been having in Gregon for the past few years. One main trouble in fighting the disease has been that the people are not afraid of it. But few deaths have occurred, and they say they would as soon have smallpox as not. We have told them that it may become severe at any time. that it may become severe at any time, but they have still been as careless as ever. The disease that is now raging in Eastern Oregon is the kind we have been trying to tell them about, and if it gets much of a foothold they will change their minds about smallpox not being danger-OUR

Vaccination Most Effective,

Dr. Woods Hutchinson's plan of fight-ng the discase is based upon quarantine and vaccination.

There can be no question as to the effectiveness of vaccination." said he, "During an epidemic of this kind every one should be vaccinated." It is in the power of the State Board of Health to enforce a rule of compulsory vaccination, and a member of the Board last night aid that this means would be considered f the spidemic continued to spread.

"After a patient has been vaccinated, and the vaccinsition has taken effect." said Dr. Hutchinson, "smallpox will not occur in a violent form, and it is only

and the vinceinnation has taken effect." said Dr. Hutchinson, "smallpox will not upon the rerest occasions that it will oc-cirr at all." Every case of smallpox that is reported will be strictly quarantined. In this way people will not be exposed to the disease, but without vaccination the members of the State Board say they are able to do but little. Often before a case is discor-ered several people have been exposed. The doctors have no way of knowing who has been exposed, and cases will ap-pear where they are the least expected. D. Hutchinson left has night intend-ing to go directly to Prineville. As soon

with the doctors, and responded to every demand made by thom. When Dr. Keeny returned to Portland a few days ago, he reported that the olis-case seemed to be under control, and said of smallpox from that source. The doctor had not taken link account, however, the number of people that had been exposed before he arrived on the scene, and be-fore any one knew that amnilloox was in fore any one knew that smallpox was in the community. During the past few days startling re-ports here base days startling reis the past new may a starting re-guined persons, cannot nope to be pres-ent on that occasion to offer their cop-ent on that occasion to offer their cop-ingo have only within the past few commenced to break out with the bar in some cases they have gone the the the should be hedged in condition, and have exposed others to the as I fancy, had she to depend on club women alone as readers of her works, her taken.

We can console ourselves. cumscribed. however, with the knowledge that Pres dent Roosevelt is not a club woman, and that every one will have an opportunity to see him when he visits Portland

NOT A CLUB WOMAN

PIANO AGENT ARRESTED Salesman for Eilers Plano House

Accused of Embezzling \$400.

Charges too numerous to count can be referred against Bert Prout, who was arrested in Pendleton a few days ago, brought back to Portland yosterday by Sheriff Storey, and sent to Moscow, Idaho, last night by one of the Sheriff's deputies. crime he apparently committed a number of others, and the company does not know which one to prosecute first. Prout was Ellere agent between Spo-

kane and Moscow, and his work was superviced by George A. Heidinger, who is e installment plan. As first payment on the plano, he sent in \$29 of the money

articles of agreement. articles of agreement. "I am doing a little business with this man." said Prout to the Postmaster, and if there are any letters come to him from the Ellers Plano House, "put them in my the Ellers Plano House, "put them in the box, and I will take them out to him." The Postmaster consented to this arrange-ment, and when the contracts came to be signed they were placed in the box used by Prout.

The piano had been paid for, and he saw

trading business here for some time "He tried to get on the police force," said Chief Hunt yesterday, when he was told of the matter. "He came to me and told of the matter. "He came to me and asked me to help him, but I told him that

could not.' What the charge made against him will be is not yet decided upon. Miss Kroenks said last night that she would not prose cute the case if the money was returned.

HARMONY THE MOTIVE. Member of Woman's Club Explains

Why Change Was Suggested. PORTLAND, April 12 .- (To the Editor am satisfied that the attitude in which

the Woman's Club placed itself in passing the following resolution last Friday misunderstood by many: "Resolved, That the Woman's Club of Portland does hereby petition the direc-tors of the proposed Lewis and Clark Fair to appoint a general committee of 25 women who shall have charge of woman's work he converting with the Determine

work in connection with the Fair, sub-ject to the control of the board of Fair The motive that actuated the large ma

jority who placed themselves on record in favor of a central organization selected

by the Fair commissioners without refer-ence to any clubs, was one of harmony. This was the action of the Woman's Club which is but one of the federated clubs of the city and state, and at a sul needing of the board of the Federated Clubs the same day, the action of the Younga's Club is advected by the section of the Woman's Club in adopting the above resolution was indorsed. The resolution Prout's original intention seems to have been to embezzle 3400 from the Ellers Pi-ano House, by which he was employed as agent. In trying to cover up his first rather than disregard. Those who are in a position to know are fully aware that the directors of the Fair in charge of

woman's work have made no mistake intentionally. According to the statement of on-

the agent at Spokane. He sold a plano to a man in Moscow for \$400 cash, and rep-resented to the firm that he had sold it on ganized club effort of the city, because one the committee they thought they were proceeding with a full regard to the orof the high officers of a club and a mem-ber of the federation, introducing herself as such, asked that Mrs. Weatherred be and kept the rest for his own use. When a cale is made on the installment plan it is necessary for the buyer to sign and Clark Club in Portland. The commis-

ioners went ahead with the organization of this club in Portland, believing that the Noman's Club and the officers of the Federation were anxious to have that very thing done. Not to override the Woman's Club, whose federation had gone to work earnestly, and not to hurt the feelings of the new Lewis and Clark Club either, was the aim of the Woman's

Club last Friday in petitioning the Fair commissioners to make a selection of S representative women without reference to membership of clubs, to form a central beard. Many thought that a woman of wealth

Many thought that a woman of wealth and influence and high social standing should be selected by the directors as gen-eral manager of the woman's depart-ment-a woman who is known to be en-ergetic and capable, a woman who could easily enlist the co-operation of the well-to-de women, and at the same time bring to herself the support of all other classes, and that her assistants, making up this central body, should be selected for their caushility from not only Portland her

who has been exposed, and cases will appear where they are the least expected. Dr. Hutchinson left last night intend-ing to go directly to Prineville. As soon as he has made the necessary arrange-ments there, he will leave the field in

ary president, and if The Oregonian has given us correct reports of the work done by Mrs. Ellith Tozier Weatherred at Bufby Mrs. Edith Tozier Weatherred at Buf-falo and Charleston, we must say that not Tailo and Charleston, we must say that not a man in all the state could be more val-uable on the Board of Commissioners, be-cause of her experience and knowledge of Exposition affairs generally. It is not foo late to add their names and

others to the board. Then, with proper representation, the women of the North-west could, with self-respect, work with a will. Now women everywhere must before they commit themselve thate before they commit themselves to such undignified service, as the present plan involves. The hospitality department is one of the

most important. To expect women to car-ry out its intent by funds raised via balls, fairs and entertainments is ridiculous and unjust. Men would never think of assuming such a burden.

If there is to be harmony and success in all the coming arrangements of the Expo-sition, there must be a union of effort di-rected by a united head, composed of both gentlemen and lady commissioners.

MARIA L. TRENHOLM HIDDEN.

Definition of Wallows.

VANCOUVER, Wash., April 11.-(To the Editor.)-An article in a recent issue of The Oregonian by your special correspondent from Wallows, in which two definitions of the word Wallowa are sub-mitted-one that it signifies a cross to mitted—one that it signifies a cross to mark the location of a fishtrap in the lake, and the other simply a "fishtrap" —is quite interesting to one who has fre-quently visited that valley before the whites settled there. I therefore ventura an intrusion upon your generosity to submit the definition of the word as given me by an Indian in 1871 while in camp

The Indians pronounce the word in influence of the investment and responds three syllables, with the accent on the with added values. second, the last two being pronounced exactly like the Chinook jargon word wa-wa causatituting an "I" for the first "w" with the third sound of "a." The first syllable is as we would sound "wa'

in was. Pronounce the word wa-lah-wa, with the sound of the first "a" barely rooptible, accenting and dwelling slight-on the second and you get the correct Indian pronunciation. Indian pronunciation. Being asked the meaning of the word, the Indian said that the stream was so rapid that they could not build a fishtrap in it without placing wallowas below them

to keep them from washowas pelow them to keep them from washing out, and ex-plained that a wallowa was made by lashing together the tops of three heavy poles; the other ends, being free, wors spread and set up on end in the form of a triangle and placed in the stream to resist the force of the water against their fishtraps, which were constructed of poles and brush diagonaily across the

stream. If the Indian's definition is correct, Wallowa means a tripod of poles to sup-Wallowa means a tripod of poles to sup port a fightrap from washing out. W. A. CATES.

BUSINESS ITEMS.

If Baby Is Cutting Teeth. Be sure and use that old and well-tried re Mrs. Winslow's Southing Syrup, for ch teething. It southes the child softens the allays all pain, cures wind colic and diar

Constipation, which gives rise to many graver troubles, is cured and prev by Carter's Little Liver Pills. Try

pair, Mr. Gadsby intends to make a num-ber of improvements upon it, so that the corner hereafter will present a more modern appearance. While the melancholy shacks on the opposite corner remain, however, this will be a difficult matter. The other deal with which Mr. Huston was connected was the purchase of 50 by 100 feet at Park and Morrison streets

This lot is occupied by a one-story brick on the corner and a residence in the rear. L. Gerlinger was the former owner of the property. The amount involved in this transaction was \$34,500. Deals in which one person is concerned to the amount of \$106,500 are not made every day in any

own. The fact that Mr. Huston profited to the extent of \$12,500 within a few months on a single piece of Portland real estate is an excellent evidence of the rapid ap-

preciation of value in property in this city. The deals, both purchasing and selling, were conducted as ordinary busi-ness transactions; there were no forced sales under the Sheriff's supervision, not was a finciful price charged when the property was sold. It was merely an in-stance of the marked rise which has overtaken Portland real estate within the iew year.

First street for several years was dead to the world as far as transactions in real estate were concerned. When the retail trade moved further up town this thoroughfare remained out in the cold thoroughfare remained out in the cold for a long time. Within the past few months, however, a new spirit has been felt, and First-street property is again and

in demand. The new buildings of the George Law-rence Company, J. W. Cook and Cook Brothers, have had much influence in starting a new movement in this direction. When more than \$100,000 is placed in new brick buildings all within a block of one

with added values. The northeast corner of Eleventh and Alder streets, purchased by two lodges of the Knights of Pythias of Portland some the Knights of Pythias of Portland some weeks ago, will soon be the scene of a new building. Though the deal with the Hamilton heirs was chronicied more than two months ago, the transaction was def-nitely closed Saturday. The price of the property, 30 by 100 feet, is \$1200. It was the original purpose of the Knights to buy the ground before it in-creased in value and not to erect a build.

creased in value and not to erect a building for several years. Since the deal was

terested A brick building at least four stories in height is the desire of the Knights of Pythias. According to the plans now in mind it will cost in the neighborhood of \$69,000, in addition to the furnishings of

the lodgerooms upstairs, he lodgerooms upstairs. A rumor is current that the Hamilton elrs intend to erect a brick building pon the southwest corner of the same lock, at Tenth and Alder streets. This проц

would adjoin the three-story brick of Morton Cohn, at Tenth and Washington

The building permits of the past week are larger than usual, in spite of the scarecrow of strike so persistently held up to property owners. The American Can Company has taken out a permit for

would not tolerate, (2) that the English workman is superior to the American workman (a solid workmanship, and (3) that while the English workman has lit-

that the American employer works harder and longer than the English employer. The leisurely ways of English business men, their content with existing methods and their aversion to inconvenient changes have been the amazement of American observers. Late at office in the morning, long at lunch in the afternoon, frequent in attendance at 5 o'clock tea-

such is the characterization of the Londor business man which has been returned to us by our countrymen who have gone abroad. Let not Mr. Benjamin Taylor,

when he is apportioning his censure, ap-portion 100 per cent of it to the British trade unions and none of it to the British captains of industry. During the Boer War it became apparent that the trouble with the British army was not its privates, but its officers. The privates behaved with the greatest pos-sible steadiness and gallantry. The officers were often ignorant of the art of war. May it not be that a similar discovery will be made with regard to British trade and commerce? Of course, the members of the Mosely

ission may be prejudiced in favor of the British workman, but if their conclu-sions are not altogether inaccurate it is probably about time to give British capital as well as British labor a place in the disussion of alleged British commercial inefficiency.

THEY FOUGHT.

Later R. Searls and Albert Rogers Meditate in Jall.

The people passing Sixth and Stark streets last night were treated to an impromptu duel of no small dimensions, when R. Searls said to Albert Rogers:

when K. Scaris said to Albert Rogers: "You are a liar." After this there were immediately "things a-doing." Before any serious damage could be done, however, the burly form of an of-ficer hove in sight, and as a referee he seemed to be the real thing. He didn't seem to like the way either man fought, for they were culckly disarmed and an for they were quickly disarmed and an ambulance in the form of the new patrol wagon sent for. The fighters could not produce ball, and so were locked up and given time to meditate on the folly of imbibing too freely. Today they will face Judge Hogue on a charge of disorderly

Mosely Commission came to America and cut into the monument for Lewis and took a look at America non conditions. It has now returned to England. According to London dispatches, Mr. MacDonald has expressed himself to the effect (1) that America has sweaters' dens that England and within a month it will be a monument

tle to learn from the American workman, the English employer has a great deal to learn from the American employer. This shifting of the blame from the This shifting of the blame from the shoulders of the English trade unionist to those of the English capitalist is to be marked. It is to be marked especially by Mr. Benjamin Taylor. Mr. Taylor has tried to show that the American work-man works harder and longer than the English workman. He has not called much attention to the less dublous fact that the American employer works hard. scraps of waste material are still littering the street. These will be removed as soon as possible, and the entrance will then be in fair condition. New heavy rails have been laid by the company right to the gate of the park, and it will not be long before the entire street from Sixtee to the park is paved with new asphalt asphalt

IMPROVEMENT OF STOCK

Valley Farmers No Longer Satisfied With Scrub Animals.

EUGENE, Or., April 12-With the opening of Spring weather in Lane County there is evidence among the farm-ers and stockraisers of the county that more enterprise is displayed in the matter of improver nt of the stock indus

ter of improvement of the stock indus-try than ever before. The stock business in the county is greater than many people suppose, and the exports for the past year of stock have amounted to approximately \$56,000, which is a greater figure than would be estimated by most people without careful study.

tudy. The great improvement noticeable at the present time is the introduction of improved blood and an effort at scien-tific improvement in breed.

tific improvement in breed. The cattle on all the ranges show evi-dence of this and their value in the mar-ket is correspondingly increased. Like-wise the sheep that graze upon the hills bear evidence of breeding and the wool as it comes into the markets is of a superior quality and brings a correspond-

ingly good price. Time was that almost anything with wool was called a sheep, and a clip four to six pounds was sufficient to isty the desires of the owner. But now the most improved breeds are in demand, and careful attention is given them so that a clip of six to eight pounds to fieece is very common. The heavy fleece and improved quality are produced with no greater expense than was the inferior clip a few years ago, and the farr reaps the additional profit.

So it is throughout all branches of the stock industry, and the bank accounts of the stockmen and the evidence of their prosperity in their dealings with chants are unmistakable evidence of great change that has taken place for the good of the country.

Walla Walla Won.

WALLA WALLA, Wash., April 12 .- In the haseball game here today the score was: Walla Walla 10, Thirteenth Batterymen 1.

streets. The building permits of the past week

ing for several years. Since the deal was made, however, several proponals have been made to the lodgemen. One which they are now considering is to place a building upon the property at once. Part will be reserved for the use of the lodges, while the remainder will be put to busi-ness purposes. The matter will be de-cided this week at a meeting of those in-terested