

BEST TRADE WEAPON

Carnegie Lays Great Stress on Good Home Market.

INVASIONS THUS MADE EASY

Millionaire, at Installation as Rector of St. Andrew's, Urges Germany to Awaken to Greater Trade Possibilities and Form Union.

ST. ANDREW'S, Scotland, Oct. 22.—Andrew Carnegie was today formally installed as rector of St. Andrew's University, in the presence of a large and brilliant assemblage over which Principal Donaldson presided. The honorary degree of doctor of laws was subsequently conferred by St. Andrew's on Mr. Carnegie, Ambassadors Choate and White, Professor Alexander Graham Bell, of Washington, and Henry White, Secretary of the United States Embassy in London.

Mr. Carnegie's extempore address consisted of an extensive study of the comparative growth of nations in the paths of industrial ascendancy, with a striking commentary on their future. In this speech, which was replete with notable statistics and important economic prophecies, perhaps the most remarkable feature was an appeal to Emperor William to use his influence toward the eventual creation of the United States of Europe under the form of a political and industrial union.

"The fear," he continued, "having taken the first step toward the peace of the world in The Hague conference, the other mighty Emperor might some day be impressed with the thought that it is due to himself and to Germany to play a part upon the wider stage of Europe as her deliverer from the incubus which oppresses and weakens her, the appalling, paralyzing fear of war and of ruin between members of her own body."

Tribute to Emperor William. Mr. Carnegie, in the course of a glowing tribute to Emperor William, said he could not help believing that "one so supremely great" could influence the few men who today control Europe to take the first step, not to federate, but by an alliance, to insure internal peace, which is all that can be expected at present.

Unless the powers agreed on something of the kind all they could look forward to was "to revolve like so many Lilliputians around this giant Gulliver, the American Union, soon to embrace 100,000,000 of the English-speaking race, and capable of supplying most of the world's wants."

Dealing with the events which caused the industrial supremacy, "once yours, but now passed to your lineal descendant, who bears the industrial crown," Mr. Carnegie maintained it was a physical impossibility for Great Britain to produce material things rivaling that of the countries of the state of America, Germany and Russia, nor would a union of the empire change the situation, for "neither Canada nor Australia give promise of much increase in population or industrial progress. All thought of a material ascendancy, even with the British Empire and, must therefore be abandoned."

Germany, the speaker also said, now threatened to oust Great Britain from second place. France was likely to increase her trade much further. It was only thanks to the frugality and virtue of her own people that she remained among the first-class nations.

The Best Trade Weapon. Mr. Carnegie emphasized the assertion that the most powerful weapon in conquering foreign markets is a profitable home market. "Invasions of Europe," he said, "especially of Great Britain, by American manufacturers are not to be apprehended to any considerable extent except at rare intervals, because the home market in America takes 96 per cent of the manufactured articles, hence her prosperity. Foreign commerce is a breeze always in evidence at home. Commerce is the true king."

Whole Brigade is Necessary. "The work accomplished in American commerce by the German element can scarcely be believed except by those who, like myself, know it by experience. The sobriety and determination of the Germans forms an example for England, whose enormous drink bill and money spent on tobacco they cut in half, while the gambling of both masters and men is abolished. The great secret of success in business, and in millionaire-making, is to make partners of valuable managers of departments."

Mr. Carnegie described as a dark cloud on England's horizon the fact that in 20 or 25 years the supply of Cleveland ironstone would be practically exhausted. The Cumberland supply is already nearly exhausted. This will bring dearer iron. However, Mr. Carnegie added, "even the United States has only a proved supply of first-class ore sufficient for 60 or 70 years. With the reserve of inferior grades, it might last another 20 years, unless the rate of consumption greatly increases. But the United States, with its enormous extent, has good hopes of discovering deposits now unknown."

In proof of his contention that it was hopeless to fight "magnitude in commercialism," Mr. Carnegie cited the ascendancy of Germany in the speed of Atlantic liners, and said they were not paid half the subsidies received by the British lines. "It is the magnitude of the 250,000,000 of people the German lines serve that is equivalent to a great home demand. This justifies their ocean greyhound as the American home market justifies unequal manufacturing establishments." Mr. Carnegie added: "Since these lines were penned, we have had strong proof of the law of surplus. To support a smaller market, in an unequal struggle, your government has found it necessary to give \$3000 per day from the national revenue for two Atlantic greyhounds under your flag. The German sets four of these within the aid, because of a greater home market, which supports such aids of itself. There is no escape from the influence of magnitude, which gathers as it rolls, and must conquer."

form of a vote of censure on the government and that it was supported by the opposition as a whole. The Liberal leader disclaimed any such intention. A lively discussion ensued, in which allegations of discourtesy were made and the prevailing ill-feeling was increased.

IRISH ARE AGAIN SQUELCHED.

Balfour Will Give No Hearing Unless Motion is One of Censure.

LONDON, Oct. 22.—There was another lively, though futile, discussion in the House of Commons today on the subject of granting a day for a debate on the state of Ireland. It only led to a great deal of straw spitting, allegations of discourtesy, and a considerable increase in the ill feeling prevailing. The Liberal leader, Sir Henry Campbell-Bannerman, again supported Patrick O'Brien's request for a day, saying that as the Premier had declined the concession "on the mere request of the Irish members," he, Sir Henry, gladly supported the request. Mr. Balfour explained that he could only give a day at Sir Henry's request on the understanding that the motion took the form of a vote of censure on the government and that it was supported by the opposition as a whole. The Liberal leader, however, disclaimed any such intention. He refused to identify himself so completely with the Nationalists, although he strongly contended that the request of the Irish members should be granted. Mr. Balfour said:

"I think the right honorable gentleman had better make up his mind. If he can not go any further and take a full plunge, he had better defer this discussion." Sir Henry resented what he termed a discourtesy, but Mr. Balfour disavowed any such intention. During the altercation William O'Brien, T. P. O'Connor and others interjected comments on Mr. Balfour's "insulting attitude toward the Irish," and the discussion concluded with William O'Brien exclaiming: "If we are not given a day, we will take one." O'Brien afterward gave notice of a resolution declaring that in the opinion of the House the operation of the crimes act in Ireland was supported by the condition of the country, was unfair in application, opposed to civilized usage in the manner of its administration, and calculated to undermine respect for the law, estrange the people of Ireland, and deeply injure the interests of peace between England and Ireland. The Nationalists refrained from voting on any of the amendments to the education bill.

LOUBET STORY OVERDRAWN.

Police Deny That Assassination of Ruler Was Planned.

PARIS, Oct. 22.—The police commissary attached to the Ministry of Justice, in a report published in the Figaro this morning of the alleged attempt of a dangerous anarchist to seek an opportunity to assassinate President Loubet is much exaggerated. The facts are that a man of unbalanced mind, late on Monday evening, tried to climb the railing in front of one of the gates of the Elysee, beside a sentry box, and enticed him away. The man talked incoherently, and finally had to be removed. No revolver or other weapon was found on him.

The police deny that Leblisnet is an anarchist. They say he has only an alcoholic record. The Elysee police do not attach much importance to the incident, because hardly a week passes without eccentric behavior on the part of some weak-minded individual, requiring the intervention of the police. The newspapers, however, say Leblisnet was actively connected with the anarchist propaganda of recent years, and that he was twice arrested at the time of the Henry and Valiant outrages, but that he was not arraigned. The prisoner is now confined in an infirmary, where he will be medically examined.

FAVORS ENGLISH TAX REFORMS.

Glasgow Wants Land Assessments Made as in America.

NEW YORK, Oct. 22.—Glasgow, ever alert in taking up the progressive issue of municipal reform, is leading the way toward a new system of taxation of land values in conformity with the American practice, cables the London correspondent of the Tribune. The reformers of that town have advocated for a long period a special assessment plan by which a portion of the expense of local improvement can be charged against the property directly benefited. This principle, in common use in America, is unknown in England and London. Progressives also have favored a betterment in the present principle and have urged the necessity for taxing ground rents and unoccupied land.

An important conference summoned by the Corporation of Glasgow has been held to consider a recommendation to Parliament for subjecting taxation of land values now exempt. A committee was appointed for taking direction of the movement. The proposed changes are the natural sequence to the steady increase in the expense of local government, which has fallen exclusively on the tenants, unbuilt areas not being rated at all, and the cost of permanent improvements being defrayed out of the ordinary rates, based upon rental values.

WHOLE BRIGADE IS NECESSARY

British Authorities See Somaliland Trouble in New Light.

SIMLA, India, Oct. 22.—The military authorities now anticipate that a whole brigade of troops will be required to cope with the Somaliland difficulty. The regulars are being ordered to extend their Four Maxim guns will accompany the troops sailing tomorrow.

In Confirmation of Secret Treaty.

LONDON, Oct. 22.—The general belief that a secret treaty is in existence between Germany and Great Britain relative to the prospective division of the Portuguese possessions in South Africa receives further confirmation in the House of Commons today, owing to the evasive replies of Under Foreign Secretary Crumborne to questions on the subject. The secretary parried all queries, saying that if such a treaty existed he, in the nature of things, was precluded from giving its terms.

Give Britain Food for Thought.

LONDON, Oct. 22.—All the newspapers comment this morning on the importance of Mr. Carnegie's address. The Morning Post says: "Mr. Carnegie has given the British people something to think about. He holds his facts with a vigor calculated to stun the ordinary British mind."

The Canadian Point of View.

Montreal Star. If President Roosevelt were Premier of the United States, and there were any guarantee that a Republican Congress would follow his "trust" his attack upon "trusts" would make the leaders of the organizations more distinctly nervous. But President Roosevelt was in favor of reciprocity with Cuba, yet Cuba did not get it. It is a hard thing for the American people to know when they have got a whole party committed to a definite policy. For a President to appeal to the people over the heads of his party leaders will not have much effect, unless it leads to the retirement of the said leaders. The day may come when our neighbors will see that they need a truly responsible government, under which the party leaders must agree upon a public policy, and which will not let a Congress balk a "Premier" without voting him out of office and some one else in. If the Republicans had to follow Roosevelt or go out of power, his utterances would have the weight of those of a British first Minister.

Chlorure, a town in Texas, possesses a gray-birdie top that is 30 years old. The animal has no teeth and is unable to mew.

Olds, Wortman & King

Ladies' Handkerchiefs Last Day Sale Corset Specials

We have just received a new lot of very neat and dainty hemstitched handkerchiefs of the famous Richardson make. These are the finest, sheerest linen lawn or cambric, with various widths of hem, all exquisitely neat in finish. Prices 15c, 17c, 20c, 25c, 35c & 50c

This sale includes our entire line of stylish, tasty children's Bonnets, in rich velvet and silk. There are many pretty shapes, and the trimmings are of handsome lace, ribbon or fur. The prices this week make it worth your while to come see them.

For the remainder of the week we will sell five especially attractive styles of the ROYAL WORCESTER CORSET, straight front, bias gored, colors drab, white and black, sizes 18 to 30 at following prices: Three styles, values \$1.50 to \$2.00, special \$1.17

See our Fifth-street window display of these very dainty, dressy and desirable lace bordered handkerchiefs. They sell regularly for 25c and 35c each. Sale price is only 15c

Nothing is now so much the vogue for wedding presents as the finest cut glass. Delighted is the bride who can show her cabinet of this beautiful ware. Our reduction this week is on the finest glass made in the world, the "Libbey." You will gain by making your selections at present prices.

Two styles, values \$2.25 to \$2.75, special \$1.79

Embroidered Handkerchiefs Narrow hemstitch with corner and parallel embroidery in various pretty patterns. Price 19c

Of fine, smooth muslin, neatly sewed, soft laundered and ready for use. Size 36x45. There are only 100 dozen of them. Tomorrow only we will sell them for 10c

Very select line of Lace Curtains that will drape a window daintily and last well, which we sell regularly at \$1.00 per pair, will be sold Friday only at, pair 50c

All white or colored border, each 5c

Children's School Handkerchiefs Colored border, per dozen 30c

Always the best, our silk offerings have a reputation that needs no furtherance. The silks we are selling this week are the regular \$1.00 quality in both street and evening shades, in fancy stripes and figures. Price, per yard 69c

Keep in mind the pair of good overshoes free that go with your shoe purchase of \$2.50 or over. This is an item of comfort and saving, too, that you will appreciate.

This is a "clear-up" sale on small lines and odd lots that are very choice. Come and make your selection early. There are many pieces that cannot be duplicated.

Special values in fabrics suitable for street wear, such as granites, twines, canvas, chevots homespuns and Osmanias. Widths 46 to 56 inches, and all the popular shades. 77c

ROW ON ROOSEVELT NOTE

O'BRIEN TRIES TO MAKE CAPITAL OUT OF IT IN PARLIAMENT. Balfour Promptly Calls Him to Order—Letter Stipulates Acknowledgment of an Invitation.

VIENNA, Oct. 22.—A free fight between Czechs and Germans in the Reichsrath today was only avoided by the president suspending the session. The Germans, angered by a long-drawn-out speech made by a Czech deputy, invited the president to suppress him, and when he declined, Herr Schoenerer and Herr Berger, leaders of the Pan-German party, shouted to the Czechs: "You are blackguards." The Czechs thereupon sprang to their feet and advanced to attack them, but the president's action cooled their ardor.

that city, as well as by other persons, which certifies to the nonexistence of any cattle disease in Argentina since 1900, and which urges raising the closure against Argentine livestock in Great Britain.

The speaker promptly ruled the question out of order, to the evident chagrin of the Nationalists, whose excitement increased as Mr. O'Brien raised his point. He declared the President's letter was an international fact of the first importance to the future of Great Britain, and it would not be a friendly thing to the head of a great nation that his letter should be treated as if the House of Commons were disposed to "avenge an insult to the Chief Secretary for Ireland and his removal."

VIENNA, Oct. 22.—The following result is announced of the bye-election to fill the seat in the House of Commons for Devonport, rendered vacant by the death of E. J. C. Morton, Liberal: Mr. Locke, Unionist, 578; Mr. Brassey, Radical, 370.

South African Bill to Go Over. LONDON, Oct. 22.—In the House of Commons today the Chancellor of the Exchequer, Mr. Ritchey, announced that the government did not propose to introduce the South African loans bill during the present session of Parliament.

Government's position, and some members of that party threaten to introduce amendments reducing the industrial duties. Altogether, the situation is greatly confused, but the Ministry seems determined to preserve its independence toward Parliament and renounce the existing commercial treaties in December, preparatory to fresh negotiations for treaties.

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CRISIS ON THE TARIFF BILL. Government Adherents Absent Themselves From Reichstag.

BERLIN, Oct. 22.—Neither Chancellor von Bulow nor any Minister attended today's session of the Reichstag. The debate on the grain schedule of the new tariff bill was continued, but the speakers faced a row of empty seats in the Ministerial tribune. Those present discussed the minimum duties on barley and oats, which the government bill places at 72 cents and 81.20, respectively, and which are fixed in the committee bill at 61.32 on each. The Social Democrats moved to make both barley and oats free. The debate was not concluded.

Chancellor von Bulow has suggested that the Cabinet show its entire indifference to the majority treated by simply staying away for the present at least. Politicians of all parties are in a state of excitement over what the Ministry will do, and all kinds of stories are in circulation. One that bears a semblance of authority is that Emperor William and Von Bulow considered the situation for two hours last night, and that His Majesty agreed that the government was unable to recede from its position unless the Conservative and Central parties first show a disposition to compromise, and that it was inexpedient to dissolve the Reichstag. A variation of this account of the audience is that Emperor William expressed displeasure at the way the bill was managed, and that Chancellor von Bulow showed a firm attitude.

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WEDDING AND VISITING CARDS. W. G. SMITH & CO. LEADING ENGRAVERS. Over Litt's.

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Ladies' Petticoats

- 1.—Black Mercerized Saten Petticoats, tailor-made, with knife pleated ruffle and dust ruffle, strapped with stitched bands, special \$1.50
2.—Black Mercerized Saten Petticoats, made in the new graduated flounce style with accordion pleated ruffle, four stitched braids, on flounce, special \$2.00
3.—Fine Black Mercerized Saten Petticoats, made in the new umbrella flounce style, with Van Dyke and knife pleated ruffle, and dust ruffle, special \$2.25

Ladies' Melton Walking Skirts

- Ladies' Walking Skirts, of heavy melton cloth, in black, navy and oxford, made in the new seven-gore flare shape, with slot seams, and eight rows of stitching at bottom, at \$3.50
Ladies' Walking Skirts of gray and navy-blue melton, made with deep flounce and eight rows of stitching, at \$3.00

Picture Store

- Sepia Artotypes, reproductions of world-famous pictures, 16 x 20, regular price 75c, special 25c
Hand-Colored Gravures, of pictures by famous artists, regular values from \$1.25 to \$2.50, special 39c

FRAMED ETCHINGS SACRIFICED

- A remarkable sale of these most popular pictures—an immense saving between the prices we ask for these pictures and what they sold for before. Over 200 different artists' proof etchings, framed in a variety of oak frames, and sold at less than the cost of the picture alone.
12x22 Etchings, special 95c
14x28 Etchings, special \$1.09
19x28 Etchings, special \$1.29
19x30 Etchings, special \$1.50

Sale of Ladies' Flannelette Gowns

- Over 500 Gowns, regular \$1.25, will be placed on sale today at 98c
Made of plain pink and blue, plain white, or fancy-stripe flannelette, trimmed with embroidery and hemstitching.

Children's School Aprons

- Made of white lawn, with fancy bibs and revers; embroidery and lace trimmed, 4 to 12 years, special, today only 25c

165 Third Street THE LION STORE Near Morrison

A MIGHTY SALE OF UNION-MADE

Suits and Overcoats AT \$8.65

Now gathered at the one price of eight sixty-five. Your choice of several hundred suits and overcoats which sold for \$12.00, \$13.50 and \$15.00, all-wool fabrics of this season's make, and many patterns to choose from. The quicker you get here, the wider your choice. You'll find the union label as well as the Lion's label on every garment, which means a guarantee of complete satisfaction, or your money back, for the asking.

BOYS' WEARABLES

- Special values for the balance of this week. They're meant to get you into our store. Are you coming?
PRETTY VESTEE SUITS—Sizes 3 to 7; former prices \$4, \$5 and \$6... cut to \$2.85
BOYS' COMBINATION SUITS—Sizes 7 to 16; coat and two pairs trousers to match; neat, dark mixtures—just right for school wear... \$3.35
BOYS' LONG-TROUSER SUITS—Sizes for ages 13 to 19 years; suits in cassimeres, worsteds and chevots; large variety of patterns to select from; reg. val. \$7.50 to \$9, \$5.85

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