THE MORNING OREGONIAN. TUESDAY, JULY 29, 1902.



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DISORDER IN EUROPE Rioting in France, Italy and Austria.

CLERICAL TROUBLES IN PARIS

Many Persons Injured and Hundreds Arrested as a Result of the Street Disturbances-Galician Uprising.

-

PARIS, July 28-Many persons injured. 10 of them seriously, and hundreds arrested, are the net results of the street disturbances yesterday, brought about by the closing of unauthorized religious achools. There were great crowds on the boulevards throughout the evening, in expecta-tion of further rioting. A large procession of students, shouting and singing, were dispersed by the police, and attempted red-flag demonstrations at the Strasburg eral leader in the House, supported the government. Mr. MacNeill's motion was statue also were broken up. Quiet was restored at midnight. The religious societies in more than 50 defeated by 210 votes to 64.

departments have voluntarily dissolved without any intervention by the authori-

Francois Coppee, the author, and M. Le-rolle, a Nationalist Deputy, who were arrested last week in connection with the anti-clerical rioting, addressed & great meeting which was held in a riding school in the Rue d'Enghien tonight to protest against the government's action in the matter of closing of the unauthorized congregationalists. M. Coppee, in a vigorous denunciation of the government, made re-marks hostile to President Loubet. After receiving a demonstration, a counter-dem-onstration to M. Coppes occurred, but the police were able to maintain order.

Galician Strike Becomes Serious.

LEMBURG, Galicia, Austria, July 28. The strike in East Galicia of over 100,000 agricultural laborers, most of them Rus-sians, and which developed into a rising against the landed proprietors of the dis-trict, is becoming more serious. Gen-darmes attacked the strikers and were attacked by them in return. Crops and farms have been destroyed. Several peas-ants have been wounded, and others arrested.

Rioting in Venice and Padua.

VENICE, July 28 .- Rioting in various parts of this city has followed the suc-cess of the Clerical-Moderates in the communal elections. A mob smashed the windows of the Moderate Club, on the Piazza Garibaldi, and the members of the club retailated by throwing chairs on the heads of the attacking crowd. A similar outbreak occurred at Padua.

DEWET IN CAPE TOWN.

Upsets Preparations Made for His Reception.

CAPE TOWN, July 28 .- General Dewet provel that he could evade friends as successfully as he did enemies, by arriving here unexpectedly this afternoon, up-setting all the elaborate preparations prepared for his reception. He strolled through the streets, casually nodding to acquaintances and occasionally to a former opponent. Arrangements were ouickmade by Afrikanders to entertain the famous leader tonight at a semiprivate

dinner, tickets fir which already stand at 5 guineas (\$26 25) premium. striking contrast to Dewet's return was the scene Sunday, when General Botha and General Delarey attended church. The building was packed, mainly with women, and the service was scarcely

concluded when their Cape Town admirers stormed the pew in which the Gen-erals sat. With difficulty they retreated to the vestry. The congregation followed, and Generals Botha and Delarey were lifted to the vestry table. The pastor of the church warmly remonstrated, where-

bert, who was killed at Monses July 29, **TELEPHONE WITHOUT WIRE** 1900, 18.m ex-United States Ambassador Will-F. Draper, who is now in Paris, to Lewis M. Eddings, the secretary of the United States Embassy at Rome, a magnificent wrenth which Mr. Eddings placed on the King's tomb. He was received at the tomb by a represent-ative of the Minister of the Interior and the veterans guarding the tomb rendered full military honors. The cere-mony was followed by a most cordial exchange of courtesies. Irish Protest Voted Down.

Will Enlarge Colonial Conneils.

LONDON, July 28 .- A South African

lue book, which has just been issued,

posal made by Lord Milner, British High Commissioner in South Africa, to take advantage of the good feeling prevailing

between the Dutch and the British, to

make immediate announcement that the legislative councils of the new colonies,

the Transvaal and the Orange River, shall

be enlarged by the addition of non-official members, and shall meet as early as pos-

sible, the month of September being sug-gested for this purpose. Lord Milner, it is learned, admits that he previously be-

lieved such early legislative co-operation between the two fiationalities to be im-

American Scholarships for French

PARIS, July 25 .- Adolph Cohn, profess-or of languages at Columbia University,

Butier, Prosident of Columbia University, providing for the creation of schol

French Wheat Crop Good.

PARIS, July 29 .- The Figuro this morn

ing says, it has ascertained that the

Damages Against McHugh.

obtained a verdict of £3500 damages

Northern Division of Leitrim, here to-

Changes in the Congregation.

tion of the Propaganda, probably will re-solt in several changes in the high per-

Students.

possible

tions.

cl1.

yesterday.

ows that Joseph Chamberlain, donial Secretary, consented to the

LONDON, July 28.-In the House of Commons today, John G. S. MacNeill, Irish Nationalist, moved a protest against BERLIN, July 3.-Ernest Ruhmer, an electrical inventor, succeeded Saturday evening in telephoning seven kilometers appointment of Lord Alverstone. Lord Chief Justice of England, and Sir John Bingham, Judge of the King's Bench y his wireless methods. The speaking pice was perfectly audible continuously division of the High Court of Justice, who, together with Major-General Sir during the experiment. Ruhmer, who hitherto has used, a searchlight 35 centi-John Ardagh, recently agent of the govmeters in diameter, intends to construct ernment on the South African Claims Commission, were appointed last week a another between 100 and 200 centimeters, expecting to speak 40 kilometers, which royal commission to proceed to South Af-rica, August 9, and inquire into the sen-tences imposed by the military courts, would be a distance sufficient to cover a odern city. It is affirmed, however, that the apparatus is too large and expensive and too delcate to be practicable comwith the view of ascertaining whether it is expedient that such sentences or fines mercially, but it will be highly be remitted or reduced. Mr. MacNelli maintained that the attitude of Lord Alto warships in transmitting orders at sea. Herr Ruhmer's invention acts on the principle of the transformation of light waves verstone and Sir John Bingham toward the Jameson raid commission utterly un-fitted them to fulfill their present duties. sound waves by using a searchlight and a microphone. Mr. Brodrick, the War Secretary, defend-ed the selection of Lord Alverstone, and Sir Henry Campbell-Bannerman, the Lib-MACEDONIAN COMMITTEE.

the

Saravoff Reappears as a Candidate for the Presidency.

SUCCESSFUL INVENTION OF A GER.

MAN ELECTRICIAN.

Apparatus, However, Is Too Large

and Expensive to Be Practica-

ble Commercially.

The speaking

SOFIA, Bulgaria, July 28-The Mace-donian committee has convened a con-gress for August 2 to elect a new presi-

The notorious ex-president of the committee, M. Saravoff, has returned here as a candidate for the presidency. If the government permits the congress to meet the session promises to be an exciting one, as General Zontscheff, the actual leader of the committee, threatens to make revelations with regard to the alleged complicity of M. Saravoff in the kidnaping last year of Miss Ellen M. Stone and other compromising affairs, It is reported that Turkey has demand-ed the arrest of M. Saravoff. Sensation in Ireland,

NEW YORK, July 28-A writ of con-piracy issued by Messrs. Redmond, Brien, Dillon and Davitt against the spiracy O'Brien, trustees of the new Irish Landlord Trust has created a great sensation in Ireland. has created a great sensation in relation, says a Tribune dispatch from London. The Freeman's Journal promises that it will be the biggest constitutional hearing in Ireland since the Parnell trial in in 1882.

had an Interview today with M. Chaumie, the Minister of Public Instruc-tion, in which he explained a scheme, Ignorant Officers in Indian Army. due to the initiative of Nicholas Murray CLONDON, July 28.-The military authorities of India have discovered numerous officers who were recently commissioned in the Indian Army to be so lacking in arships to enable French students to study in American Universities, notably Columbia, and to give Americans apgeneral education that it has been necessary to instruct and examine them in the elements of mathematics and English hisportunity to come to French universities. M. Chaumie was interested in the idea. tory before permitting them to attend the courses of garrison instruction.

Chamberlain's Condition.

LONDON, July 28.-Reports of the se-rious filness of Joseph Chamberlain, the French wheat harvest will be excellent, The paper declares the yield will be excellent. The paper declares the yield will be at least 152,000,000 hectolliers, and that the apprehension hitherto feit, owing to the inteness of the crop, has been dissipated Colonial Secretary, are entirely untrue. He is still somewhat weak from his re-cent accident, but he has been attending by the advent of fine weather. Only 125,-000,000 hectoliters of wheat are required for French consumption, and there will, therefore, be no necessity for importato all of his official duties for the past fortnight.

APPRAISERS OF BOOKS. System of Determining Relative

Merit of Tomes.

BELFAST, July 28 .- William B. Fenton, Crown Solicitor of the County of Sligo, New York Tribune. A. E. Bostwick, chief of the circulating department of the New York Free Public Library, believes that one of the future against Patrick A. McHugh, Nationalist member of the House of Commons for the steps in the co-ordination of library work in America will be a central bureau for the appraisal of literature, particularly new books, for the benefit of librarians in day for libel. Mr. Fenton's case was that certain speeches delivered by Mr. Mc-Hugh and certain articles published in his newspaper, the Silgo Champion, had resulted in his dismissal from the posigeneral-perhaps all the librarians of the ountry, perhaps only those of a certain tion of Solicitor to the Sligo County Coun-

section, perhaps of certain libraries sub-scribing to the fund for maintenance. "At the State Library School at Albany," said Mr. Bostwick, "they have the students read a large number of books, ROME, July 28 .- The death of Cardinal Ledochowski, prefect of the Congrega-Blanks are then provided, and the students fill them out, the answers, when complete, covering just those points which

ventional designs.

upon a number of those present sel Generals and carried them to carriages, where another demonstration ensued.

COLONIAL FEDERATION.

Speeches by Visiting Premiers at Glasgow.

GLASGOW, July 28 .- Premier Seddon, of New Zealand, in a speech here today, said the Colonies had already proved that they love the motherland by sending their sons fight in South Africa. They wished to go further and give the mother country trade preference over other nations, but too much attention was paid to what continental nations might think. What the colonies and Great Britain should do was to join in common cause to meet American competition. Should this be done the result need not be feared, said Mr. Seddon, because the British workmen and manufacturers were unequaled in the whole world.

All the Colonial Premiers, with the ex- and jurisdiction of the office were never ception of Sir Wilfrid Laurier, the Prime Minister of Canada, who is in London, were given a great ovation here today. Mr. Barton, Prime Minister of the Commonwealth of Australia, in one of the many speeches he delivered in the course of the day, warned his hearers that the British Empire was large enough and that Britons now ought to look to consolidation rather than to acquisition. George W. Ross, Premier of Ontario, declared in a speech that the war in South Africa was prolonged to the extent that it had been because there had been so few colonial troops in the field.

Yerkes Explains His Plans.

LONDON, July 28.—The Parliamentary committee dealing with Charles T. Yerkes' proposed tube transportation system for Londan aired the fact that only £2,000,000 out of £5,000,000 of the new district road is held in America. Sir Lewis-McIvor, chairman of the com-mittee, said he did not care where the money came from so long as it was good money. Mr. Yerkes testified that it was his intention to give the British workmen as much of the electrification work as possible and to buy all mater-tals in England, except the iron-work, which would come from Germany. believed two-pence should be the He believed two-pence should be the uni-versal underground fare for the metropolis.

Catholic School Question in Spain MADRID, July 28-Premier Sagasta states that the negotiations with the Vatican regarding the schools conducted by the religious asociations are progressing very slowly and that if they are not finished by October, the Government will take other steps. Spain, following the example of the United States, cannot yield on the religious question, said Senor Sagasta. The Premier denied the rumors that Spain is allying herself with other powers and declared that any al-liance would be burdensome.

Lord Hope's Debts.

LONDON, July 25. - Lord Francis Hope's creditors met today with a view to liquidation of the claims against him on the basis of 10 shillings on the pound. Nothing definite was done except that a statement was given out to the effect that a claim for £9100, pre-sented by May Yohe, the divorced wife sented by May Yohe, the divorced wife of Lord Francis Hope, could not be sus-

Draper Sends Wreath to Humbert's Tomb.

ROME, July 28 .- On the eve of the anniversary of the murder of King Hum-

ac of the congregation. General satthe librarian desires to know. They set isfaction is expressed at the disposition of Mgr. Messesinski, who was ostensibly private secretary to Cardinal Ledochows-id, but who was really his deputy, and whose personality was distasteful, eswhose personality was dis pecially to many Americans,

Condition of King Edward.

COWES, Isle of Wight, July 28.-An of-ficial bulletin issued today says: "The King's health continues excellent, and the wound is healing rapidly. His Majesty was able to be moved from his couch to his wheel chair for a few hours

Chinese Director of Commerce,

PEKIN, July 28,--Chang Tung, Viceroy of Hankow, has been appointed Director of Commerca. This office was first be-stowed upon Li Hung Chang, shortly be-fore his death. It was intended to make it an important bureau, but the duties,

TREVES."

To Discuss Auglo-Chinese Treaty. LONDON, July 25,-Lord Lansdowns, the foreign Secretary, convened a conference at the Foreign Office today to discuss the treaty of commerce between Great Britain and China. The unusual step was taken of inviting delegates from the leading British Chambers of Commerce to attend the conference.

Corn Beetle Bavages Russian Crops. ODESSA, Russia, July 28. - The corn beetle has done immense damage to crops In many districts in the Government of know whether the author got his informa-Kherson, and in a large area of Bessarabia. Two hundred thousand acres have been ravaged,

Delarey's Daughter to Marry.

NEW YORK, July 2.-General Dela-rey's daughter is to be married to Mr. Farreirs, the General's secretary, in the Dutch Reformed Church at Cape Town to-morrow, says a London dispatch to the Times.

Separate Consular Service.

CHRISTIANIA, Norway, July 28 .- The Swedish-Norwegian joint committee on consuls has recommended that separate consular service for each of the two countries be maintained.

President of Board of Trade.

LONDON, July 23.-J. Austen Chamber-ain, Financial Secretary to the Treasury will, it is announced, succeed Gerald Bal four as president of the Board of Trade.

Will Go to Balmoral.

LONDON, July 28 .- Soon after the coro-nation, August 9, their majosties will go to Balmoral Castle and remain there for few weeks.

German Socialist Press.

BERLIN, July 28.-The latest statistic how that the Socialist press of Germany numbers 140 publications, of which 52 are dailles.

PILES CURED WITHOUT THE KNIFE. PILES CURED WITHOUT THE KNIFE. Itching. Bland, Bleeding or Protruding Piles. No Cure any Caree orthoning instantized by fraction of a summer fixed in the same that it was when the same that it was the control of the same same that it was when the same that it was the control of the same same that it was when the same same that it was the control of the same same that it was when the same same that it was the control of the same same that it was the same same that it was the control of the same same that it was the same that it was the control of the same same that it was the control of the same same that it was that of the same same the same that it was the same same that it was that of the same same the same same that it was that of the same same the same same that it was that of the same same the same same the same same that it was th

down no matters of opinion, but only mat-ters of fact. This is to give the pupils practice in estimating the value of books for library for library purposes, taking account of the points that the librarian should be informed upon before buying. I can see in this the germ of something greater, a central bureau, where competent persons will prepare estimates of books to be sent out to librarians. "It is manifestly impossible for the li-

brarian to read all the books that are published. Different employes about the llbrary may read them, but the result is haphamard. And yet every book should be read from beginning to end before it is placed on the shelves. A librarian may glance it hastily through, or read several chapters carefully, and pronounce the book suitable, when, as a matter of fact, he has missed something that is very objectionable indeed. This brings one to the first point, which should be covered in the estimate of the book. The appraiser should state whether or not there are any scenes, any features, discussions or lan-guage in the book which render it unfit for the shelves of a public library. If there are the book must be excluded even though, from a literary point of view, the book may be a great one, and ough it may appeal to people of cultivated tastes and high character. But

in a public library there must be nothing which would provoke criticism as unsuitable for young folk. "A very important point for the ap-praiser to pass upon would be the personality of the author as to fitness and previous preparation for his work. If there is a new book on volcances we want to

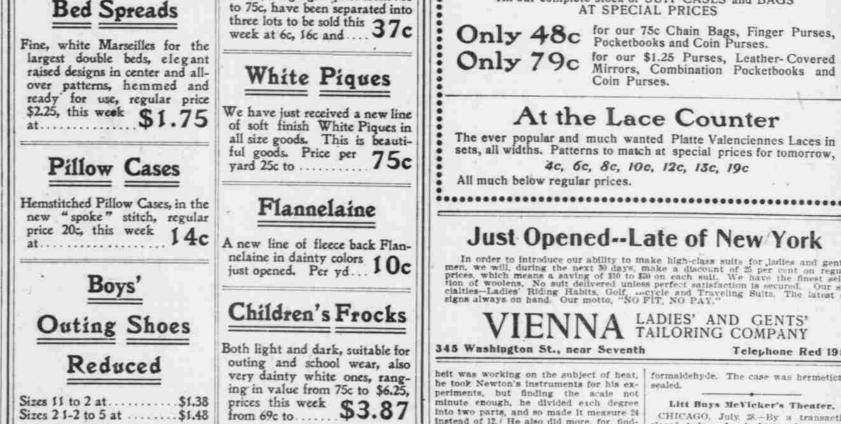
tion from volcanoes or from the encyclo-pedia.- If personal investigations have made him an authority on the subject, we would buy the book, even though it were badly written, and otherwise a poo specimen of a book. Of course, this would apply generally to books other than nov els. Still, there might be a novel which would not amount to much as a story, but would present delightful pictures of life in Japan, or India, for instance, If we know the author had lived in those coun tries and was informed upon those sub-jects, it would render the book valuable for that reason alone. "As to style, that is largely a matter

of opinion, and as such would not be a proper subject for appraisement. But in the writer were guilty of grammatical errors, or equally flagrant sins, that would "Novels should be classified in the ap-

"Novels should be classified in the ap-praisement as religious, sociological, his-torical, and so on. If there were a par-ticular demand for stories on the rela-tion of labor and capital, for instance, we might buy a new one, even if it were not so very well written. The interest of the matter to the reading public would compensate for the lack of style.

"This plan would save librarians a lot of uncertainty and labor, and occasional mistakes. The question then would be re-duced to one of literary values. And as to that, i don't think any hard fast rules can be made. As to the exclusion of a new book for three years after its

publication, that would have deprived the libraries of three years' reading of 'David Harum' or 'When Knighthood Wag in Flower.' And, while those books have lived three years, their final position in



live, but the style is first class.

It can't be done by rule. There are certain authors whom we know it is safe to buy without reading. Everything written by Mr. Howells, Mr. James, Mr. Cable and other authors who have demonstrat-

on that honorable list. Over at the Brooklyn library they have made a rule not to buy the first book of any author intil the expiration of a year. I wouldn't do that. I do not believe any ironclad rule can be profitably made with relation to style. Each book must have its in-dividual judgment. But the other points I have mentioned could be profitably ap-praised. The points the librarian wants to know, about a new book are either not covered, at all in the book reviews, or he has to wade through columns to get them.

To Make the Bible Popular. Chicago Chronicle,

In the proposed action of a newspaper published at Pana, III., there is a sugges-

light, dainty Burnt Enamel

Ware, ranging in price from 10c

it can deny that it commands place among the highest types of English litera-"The English Bible," said Thomas Bab ington Macaulay, "is a book which, if everything else in our language should the scale started lower and the numbers were doubled. Later on, finding that he perish, would alone suffice to show the could measure increments of heat more minutely. Fahrenheit divided each degree whole extent of its beauty and power." nto four parts. It will now be seen that The missionary people could do no greater service to literature as well as to religion than by making the Bible a popu-lar rather than an esoteric book. The Pana man has pointed out the way.

FAHRENHEIT'S ADAPTATION

Of a Scientific Invention of Sir Isaac Newton.

New Orleans Times-Democrat. Sir Samuel Wilks, writing to Knowledge, gives the history of the origin of Fahren-heit's thermometer, which is generally derman used in this country. It was really in-vented by Sir Isaac Newton, and the starting point of his scale was the heat of the human body. Newton's paper is to be found in the "Philosophical Transac-tions" for the year 1701. He describes his

tions" for the year 1701. He describes his instrument as a glass tube filled with linseed oil, and to it he attached a scale to measure the degree of heat of the liquid into which he plunged it. His lowest point was that of freezing, as his highest was that of freezing, as his highest was

At the Lace Counter The ever popular and much wanted Platte Valenciennes Laces in sets, all widths. Patterns to match at special prices for tomorrow, 4c, 6c, 8c, 10c, 12c, 13c, 19c All much below regular prices. Just Opened--Late of New York In order to introduce our ability to make high-class suits for ladies and gentlein order to introduce our ability to make high-class suits for ladies and gentle-men, we will, during the next 30 days, make a discount of 25 per cent on regular prices, which means a saving of 110 to 120 on each suit. We have the finest selec-tion of woolens. No suit delivered unless perfect satisfanction is secured. Our spe-cialities-Ladies' Riding Habits, Golf, accycle and Traveling Suits. The latest de-signs always on hand. Our motto, "NO FIT, NO PAY." VIENNA LADIES' AND GENTS' TAILORING COMPANY 345 Washington St., near Seventh Telephone Red 1955 heit was working on the subject of heat, formaldehyde. The case was hermetically he took Newton's instruments for his ex-

CHICAGO, July 28-By a transaction closed today, Jacob Litt, who operates theaters in New York, St. Paul, Minne-apolis, Milwankee and Chicago, becomes the owner of McVicker's Theater, which he has had hitherto nuder lease. The price paid is not stated.

3

Mount Etna is found by Professor Ricco to have been lowered 65 feet on the south since 1868, and twice as much on the north. The top is supposed to have been slowly blown away by the wind.



Order from Fleckenstein Mayer Company

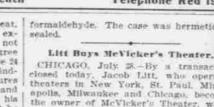
Sea Monater Is Dead.

NEW YORK, July 38.-The strange sea monster, channomurena vitata, recently received at the Battery Park Aquarium, in this city, from Bermuda, is dead from injuries received in its capture. It has been placed in a glass case filled with It has

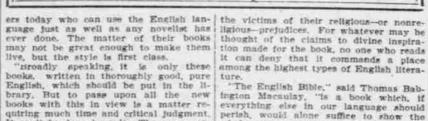
demanded the angry Alderman. "Why, you told me to cut it close, didn't you?" asked the frightened barber. "I never told you to cut my hair at I," answered Fick. "I told you to give all," answered Fick. "I told you to give me a shave and a close one, but never said anything about a hair cut."

If the numbers just mentioned are multiplied by four we have the thermometer which is now in use. He Got a Convict Hair Cut. Chicago Post_ It was a misunderstanding, but Alder-man Heary Fick, of the Ninth Ward, got the worst of it. Fick went into a Ghetto barber shop, sat in a chair and requested the knight of the brush and razor to remove his hirsute adornment. "Want it all off?" asked the barber. "Yes, and close, too," answered the Al-

into two parts, and so made it measure 24 instead of 12./ He also did more, for, find-ing he could obtain lower temperatures than freezing, and notably that of ice and sait mixed together, he took this for his starting point. It was from this point he began to count 24 degrees up to body heat. This made, by his measurements, 8 the point for freezing. Boiling point he made 53. It then became zero, freezing 8 body heat 24 and boiling water 53. This was really the same as Newton's, only



\$1.09 \$1.22 \$1.35 \$1.48



ed that they always produce works of a certain grade is purchased. A new author has got to prove his right to be placed