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BAD TRAIN WRECKS
Three Disasters in a Day's History of Railroad.

LIVES WERE LOST IN EACH.
One Man Was Killed and Eleven Persons Were Hurt in a Smash-Up on the Great Northern.
HELENA, Mont., Dec. 15.—A special to the Independent from Kallspeil says a wreck occurred on the Great Northern Railroad near Essex, in the Rocky Mountains, at 2 o'clock this morning. The engine, mail car and smoker remained on the track, but all the others were derailed. Some cars were overturned and all were more or less wrecked. The accident was due to rails spreading.
One man was killed, Otto Erickson, en route from Sweden to California. He was probably smothered to death. Among the injured are:
JOSEPH KIPP, of Blackfoot, badly bruised about the head and body.
JACK MILLER, of Blackfoot, bruised, not severely.
YALE GLEASON, a San Francisco traveling man, bruised, not seriously.
MR. TYOLE, advance agent of the Mo-Phee company, badly out and bruised.
Others injured are three old ladies, one young girl and three men, whose names cannot be learned. One woman had her collar-bone broken, and was injured internally; the other two suffered broken ribs, and were injured internally. The young lady is said to be seriously hurt. She was pinned under the wreckage and had to be chopped out. In all 13 passengers are reported injured.
The cause of the wreck is believed to have been the parting of the rails. The debris caught fire, but the flames were put out by the uninjured passengers. There is said to have been much looting during the excitement. The train was going at a rate of 25 miles an hour when it broke in two. The air brakes were not immediately preventing a more serious accident. The largest number of injured were in the day coach. All were asleep at the time of the accident.

THE ILLINOIS CENTRAL WRECK.
Due to a Conductor's Failure to Obey Orders.
ROCKFORD, Ill., Dec. 15.—Failure on the part of a conductor of the wreck is supposed to have been the cause of a head-end collision on the Illinois Central Railroad, between Irene and Perryville, early today. The two trains were the Great Northern, No. 4, and the freight train from Chicago going west. As a result eight people are dead or missing, and 11 injured. The known dead are:
RICHARD ORMSBY, Chicago, engineer of passenger train.
JAMES REARDON, Freeport, fireman of passenger train.
DAVID BEHAN, Freeport, engineer of freight.
EDWARD CAREY, Freeport, freight fireman.
Higgins and supposed to be dead: Newsboy on passenger train, name unknown.
Section foreman from Irene, name unknown.
The seriously injured, so far as the names could be ascertained, are: H. C. Wellman, Chicago, right arm crushed at elbow, taken to Rockford City Hospital, condition critical; D. Abrendt, Chicago, cut and bruised; J. J. Quinn, passenger conductor, cut and bruised, crushed about the chest, taken to Rockford City Hospital, condition critical; W. B. Keefe, Sioux City, Ia., head cut severely; Frank Coleman, New Athens, Ill., cut about the head and arms; Thomas Tendricks, New Athens, cut and bruised and hair scorched off.

Blame for the Wreck.
CHICAGO, Dec. 15.—J. W. Higgins, general superintendent of transportation of the Illinois Central, places the blame for the wreck at Perryville, Ill., on the conductor and engineer of the freight train. They are said by Mr. Higgins to have disobeyed orders, which were to stop at Irene, several miles east of Perryville. Mr. Higgins said the wreck "was a bad wreck and a lamentable accident. It was due to the fact that the engineer and conductor of the freight train failed to obey orders. The passenger train was running at full speed and the shock was terrible. It seems there were three distinct blows due to the recoil of the cars. Two men say that they were thrown down three times in rapid succession. The entire passenger train and a large part of the freight train were demolished, with the two locomotives."

WENT THROUGH A BRIDGE.
Three Lives Lost in a Freight Wreck on the Pennsylvania.
WILLIAMSPORT, Pa., Dec. 15.—A freight train on the Philadelphia & Erie division of the Pennsylvania Railroad went through the bridge spanning Lycoming Creek, between this city and Newberry, at 6 o'clock this morning. Three lives were lost. The dead are:
JOHN MARTZ, engineer.
FREDERICK GLASS, fireman.
GEORGE HARLEY, all residents of Susquehanna.

IN RAYNOR'S HANDS.
Schley Will Follow Whatever Course His Counsel Advises.
BALTIMORE, Dec. 15.—Rear-Admiral Schley has notified Attorney-General Bryan that he is ready to take any action with reference to his case that Mr. Raynor may advise. Mr. Raynor expects to meet the Admiral in Washington tomorrow or Tuesday. When asked whether he favored a Congressional investigation, Mr. Raynor said:
"I doubt whether a proceeding of this sort is the proper one. It generally assumes a political aspect. At this time I am of the opinion that matters should be prosecuted in the courts. There are plenty of ways in which this can be done, and this week we will begin to consult and determine upon our course of action."
Among the telegrams Mr. Raynor has received since the publication of the findings of the court of inquiry was one from a gentleman in another state, who asked that his identity be kept a secret, with an offer of \$10,000 for the necessary expense attending a further prosecution of the case. The offer was declined.



HANNA AND FORAKER
CONTEST FOR CONTROL OF THE OHIO LEGISLATURE.
If No Agreement is Reached, the Matter Will Be Fought Out in Caucus at Columbus.
CINCINNATI, Dec. 15.—Much interest is taken in the expected trip of George E. Hanna and other Republican leaders to Washington this week. Owing to the contest between the friends of Senator Foraker and Senator Hanna over the organization of the Legislature, there is an unusual agitation all over the state. The long-distance telephone has been in use daily between Washington and Ohio cities, and especially with certain Republicans at Columbus and Cincinnati, and now it is reported that there may be another attempt at compromise by a conference in Washington before the Republican caucuses are held at Columbus two weeks from next Saturday. If no compromise is made, it is reported that both Senators Foraker and Hanna may come to Columbus after Congress adjourns for the holidays, to marshal their respective forces for the caucus contest.

RELATIONS NOT BROKEN OFF.
BERLIN, Dec. 15.—The report that diplomatic relations between Germany and Venezuela have been broken off is semi-officially denied.

SUMMARY OF THE DAY'S NEWS.
Philippines.
General Bell adopts a concentration policy in Batangas Province. Page 2.
General Torres submits to the American authorities. Page 2.
As Insurgent Major and 42 men were captured by Lieutenant Hennessy. Page 2.
Foreign.
Marconi will improve his wireless telegraph apparatus. Page 2.
The Argentine Government is studying Chile's reply. Page 2.
Boha was wounded in a recent engagement. Page 2.
Domestic.
One man was killed and 11 persons were hurt in a wreck on the Great Northern. Page 1.
Conductor's failure to obey orders caused the Illinois Central wreck. Page 1.
The Hanna-Foraker agitation is growing in Ohio. Page 2.
Eastern and Central Pennsylvania were visited by destructive floods. Page 2.
The backbone of the cold wave is broken. Page 2.
The House will take up the matter of war tax reduction after the holidays. Page 6.
Pacific Coast.
Chehalis County may lose its delinquent taxes. Page 6.
As O. R. & N. yardman was run over at The Dalles. Page 6.
Hold-ups are again frequent at Salem. Page 6.
Portland and Vicinity.
Arthur Venette, naval hero, killed in Philadelphia. Page 10.
Mrs. Henry Ingram sustains probably fatal injuries in runaway accident. Page 5.
Portland kindergartens will open today. Page 10.
Detective Joseph P. Beilly's clever work in solving mystery of Dalles train wreck. Page 9.
Captain of bark Florence will face board of inquiry Tuesday. Page 10.
Mount Tabor citizens elated over extension of free mail delivery. Page 8.
Thomas E. Wilson explains Lewis and Clark Centennial Club scheme. Page 10.

Victors of a Victoria Contractor.
VICTORIA, B. C., Dec. 15.—J. W. Fleming, a local contractor, was found dead this morning, hanging from a tree in Beacon Hill Park. He was reported missing by his wife last night, and as his stonemason in the harbor front, it was feared he had fallen into the water and been drowned. No reason has been ascribed for the suicide.

Many Portlanders Here.
With one or two exceptions the grain business is handled by Portland men, or men who made their start in that business in Portland. Alexander Bailie, for many years in charge of Balfour, Guthrie's business in Portland, is at the head of the firm in this city. The Puget Sound Warehouse Company, which has developed so rapidly in the past year that it can give the Pacific Coast Elevator Company a close race for supremacy in that line for first place, is managed by E. P. Noonan, formerly in charge of the Western Warehouse Company's system at Portland. His chief clerk is Mr. C. Heamer, an old Pacific Coast Elevator man. The Northwest Warehouse Company's business here is handled by Alfred Sutton, formerly manager at Portland for Eppinger & Co. The Puget Sound Flouring Mill Company, which is

PUGET SOUND TRADE
Tacoma and Seattle Ship Large Quantities of Wheat.
CHEAP LABOR QUITE A FACTOR
Dock Grainhandlers Paid 25 to 26 Cents per Hour—The Primrose and Nelson Cases—Other Marine News.

TACOMA, Wash., Dec. 15.—So many unusual and unexpected factors have arisen in the wheat exporting business this season that it is more difficult than ever before to make an accurate forecast of the amount of wheat that will be handled by the three ports from which the entire crop of Oregon, Washington and Idaho will be shipped. Tacoma and Seattle have already broken all previous records, and Portland has done the same. Just at present the exports to the Puget Sound ports are but a small percentage less than the shipments from Portland. The difference in Portland's favor at the turn of the year will be so small that Puget Sound papers are already becoming unduly excited over it and are making more extravagant claims than are warranted by the facts in the case. In an estimate prepared by the Puget Sound Sounders in September it was shown that Puget Sound, through a record-breaking yield and much new acreage in territory which Portland could not reach, would handle over 45 per cent of the crop of the three states. This estimate was based on an unhampered movement of the crop through the channels in which it would ordinarily move. Unfortunately for Portland, a number of factors have arisen which have diverted much wheat and flour to Tacoma and Seattle. Lack of tonnage for handling the offerings of flour for the Orient early in the season diverted several thousand tons to Puget Sound ports. Later came the strike murrerings along the Portland water front, and export-ers quietly ordered a number of vessels to Tacoma and Seattle which had been chartered to load at Portland, and incidentally ordered the wheat over the Columbia Mountains. Then came the weather embargo, which held back a large fleet of ships from the Columbia River, without keeping a corresponding number out of Puget Sound. To offset these three very prominent factors, which had such a bad effect on Portland's shipping business, the only disadvantage suffered by Puget Sound ports was a car shortage early in the season. Even this did not curtail the exports to any appreciable extent, for the ships were held on demurrage until the wheat was brought in.

Tacoma Wheat Business.
Tacoma has made some great strides in the wheat business, and the new docks from which this business is handled are equal in every way to any in Portland. For quick dispatch, however, Portland will always lead the Sound ports, as the rise and fall of the tide through the day disarranges chutes, staging, etc., sufficiently to cause some loss of time that is never experienced at Portland. The stevedoring charges are 2 1/2 cents per ton higher here than at Portland. This extra charge for stevedores as a tax on the business is nullified however by the lower scale of wages paid the dock hands. The work at Puget Sound rates paid wheat handlers on the docks in Tacoma is 25 cents per hour, and on one of the docks where the work is steadier than on the others but 2 1/2 cents is paid. This same firm of exporters has recently been attracted to draw big crowds of men down to the docks every morning, and yesterday morning were turned away that could be put to work. The claim is made for the Portland dock wheat handlers that the Portland dockmen are better at their business than those who are working on Puget Sound. This may be true in some respects, but the figures certainly show a percentage in favor of the Sound. A dock crew of 12 men with a foreman and inspector in one day last week put 30 tons of wheat on board a ship at Tacoma at a cost of less than 2 1/2 cents per ton. This cost included the foreman's wages at \$1 per day and the inspector at \$1 per day. The same firm of exporters whose dock this showing was made are operating at Portland with men at 35 cents per hour, and while their figures are not obtainable, the fact that they are doing better work at Tacoma than at Portland is more than sufficient to indicate that the results are less satisfactory than at Tacoma. There is a very large floating population here from which dock crews could be recruited, but the greater part of the men employed are permanent residents of the city, and some of them are in quite comfortable circumstances. As a class they line up quite favorably with Portland men. While 2 1/2 cents is the lowest price paid on the Tacoma docks, some of the grain docks at Seattle are paying as low as 20 cents. This is true, however, is not nearly so steady as that at Tacoma, and, accordingly, warehousemen are unable to secure as good a class of laborers. The Tacoma men probably provide cheaper at 2 1/2 and 25 cents than the Seattle men at 30 cents. All of the wheat is loaded here with electric conveyors similar to those manufactured from Captain J. A. Brown's patent. The stevedoring work on the ships is all done by McCabe & Hamilton, the senior member of the firm being an old Portland stevedore, whose name is still used at Portland, although he is no longer connected with the firm of Brown & McCabe. While most of the ships make use of the bottomless harbor of Tacoma as a dumping ground for ballast, some of them are brought alongside the docks and the ballast used for filling in, the hills which rise up from the water front having contributed to the improvement of the harbor. The lumber vessels, having no dumping ground at the mills, continue to use the bay for disposing of their ballast.