GROWTH OF THE NATION Wilkesbarre Kansas City, Kan

Portland, Me ...

Augusta, G. A. L. Pawiucket, R. Pawiucket, R. L. Pawiucket, R. Pawiuc impton, N. Y... ta, Gs...... cket, R. I......

Pacoma Wash.... Haverhill, Mass ...

uth Bend, Ind.

unton

ntgomery

Racine
La Crosse
Williamsport
Jacksonville, Fla

New Castle Newport, Ky..... Oshkosh

Voonsocket

Atlantic City

Fort Worth
Lexinston, Ky
Glouchester
South Omnaha
New Britain
Council Bluffs
Ceder Rapids
Easton

class.

ation, as follows:

St. Louis,

Boston, Baltimore,

New York, Chicago, Brooklyn Philadelphia, Cincinnati, Louisville,

The only city in the United States hav-

ing more than 1,000,000 population in 1880

was New York. In 1900 Chicago and Philadelphia barely managed to creep into the 1,000,000 class, the former with an ex-

cess of 99,000 and the latter with 47,000.

This year Brooklyn is admitted. Twenty years ago the only cities having more

than 500,600 population were Chicago, New, York, Philadelphia and Brooklyn,

and in 1890 no others were added to that

in the 200,000 class were St. Louis, Balti-more and Boston. By the present cen-

sus all three of them have been promoted

to the 500,000 class, and five new candi-dates have been admitted to the 200,000

class-Cleveland, Buffalo, San Francisco

Cincinnati and Pittsburg.

Twenty years ago only 20 cities in the

United States had more than 100,000 popu-

The census of 1830 added Minneapolis

St. Paul, Indianapolis, Rochester, Omaha, Alloghency, Kansas City and Denver to

the list, and the present census adds To-ledo, Columbus, Worcester, Syracuse, New Haven, Paterson, Fall River, St.

PORTLAND Oct. 15 - (To the Editor -

Some discussion has recently taken place

through your columns in regard to the

wisdom of the present game law. Mattention was attracted by the article

which appeared in today's issue of The Oregonian, entitled "Wild Ducks Come High," and so far as the same applies

to ducks. I have no criticisms to make. I do, however, take issue with that por-

The article states in effect that it makes no difference to the bird whether

it is killed by a "sportsman" or a "far

away, and that the "farmer boy" should be allowed to kill for the market when the "city feller" kills two or

three times the limit in a day, and

upland birds to any who choose to pur

Perhaps it makes no difference to the

bird by whom it is killed. It does, how-

ever, concern the people when those which are killed are not consumed, but

permitted to Mecay in the markets of the

eral seasons in most all parts of the

Williamette Valley. My experience and observations have been that it is not a

common thing for a man to kill the limit.

whether "city feller" 'or "farmer boy,

reports to the contrary notwithstanding

The fact is, when the law permitted per-

sons to shoot upland birds for the mar

those who were engaged in it

ually sent the accumulation of three or

four days previous, so that the birds were

practically unfit for use when they ar-

The "farmer boy" did not shoot birds for the market, for the greater part of

neccessary to prohibit killing upland

If it is such a smiple matter to kill upland birds as hinted in the article re-

ferred to, it should be unnecessary to

I' believe the present

his time was more profitably employed it was the "pot hunter" who was re-sponsible for the conditions which made

rived at the market.

birds for the market.

15 birds in a single day

the law vermitting the sale thereof.

I have hunted upland birds for

that it should be lawful to rell

tions refers to upland birds.

Joseph, Los Angeles and Scranton.

Detroit. Pittsburg,

This year St. Louis, Boston and Baltimore are admitted.

In 1890 and also in 1890 the only cities

CLASS 8.

Yonkers, N. Y.
Norfolk, Va.
Waterbury, Conn.
Holyoke, Mass
Fort Wayne, Ind. SOME OF THE INDICATIONS OF THE TWELFTH CENSUS.

Increase of Farm Population Keeps Closely to That of the Covington,
Akron, O
Dallas, Tex
Saginaw, Mich
Lancaster Pa
Lincoln, Neb
Brockton, Mass,
Ringhampton, N. Y Cities.

Chicago Record. Of the 75,000,600, (more or less; the exact number is not yet known, even to the Director of the Census) inhabitants of the States, 19.070,984 dwell in cities of 25,000 or more population. There are 5,776,976 farms and 7206 cattle ranches in the United States, making a total of 5,784,276, which, estimating five persons men, women and children-to a represents an agricultural population of 28,921,380. This leaves 25,000,000 or thereabouts in villages and towns of less than 25,000 population.

Spokane, Wash.... Terre Haute, Ind... Dubuque, Ia...... there were % cities in the United States with a population of 25,000 or more, aggregating 9,617,822; in 1830 there were Salem Johnstown ... 124 cities, with 25,000 population or more, aggregating 14,534,691, and this year there are 161 cities with a population of 25,000 or more, making a total of 19,670,984. This shows an increase of 49.57 per cent in the urban population during the first decade, and 31.92 per cent during the second dec-Malden, Mass ade. In other words, the city population of the United States has not increase rapidly during the last 10 years as it did during the previous 10 years. The fact surprises the statisticians. Some cities, Knoxville ... like Omaha and Sioux City, sprang up like Citchburg Schenectady Rockford, Ill..... mushrooms between 1880 and 1890, but were unable to sustain their population during the hard times, and in 1899 began to fall back. Others, like Memphis, did not wake up until 1899, and then spread uperior City ... like the traditional banyan tree. The cities which show the greatest in-

crease of population during the last 10 years and their percentage of increas

are as follows:	
Increase, per cent.	per cent.
Superior, Wis. H9.46 Newcastle, Ph. 144.30 Butte, Mont 118.16	Portland, Or 94.94
Passaic, N. J. 111.21	Spokano 84.96
the South. Twenty	test-growing town in years ago, when the

City and South Omnha did not exist. Spokane had a population of \$50 people, Butte had 3661 Portland, Or., 17,000; East Louie, 9000, and Los Angeles, 11,000. The only cities that have fallen off in population during the last 10 years are the following:

oy, N. T. C.10 Sloux City 12.44 bany 0.81 Lincoln 25.56 bany 0.81 Lincoln 27.17 ginsw 8.67

With the exception of Albany and Troy this decrease is more apparent than actual, and is the result of the census frauds nitted in 1899, where there was a great rivalry between neighboring committes, and they are now suffering the nalty. It is significant that there has been no remonstrance or complaint in many of the cities named, except Al-bany, and an investigation has satisfied everybody there that the original enumeration was accurate. Lincoln, Omaha and Sloux City, which have suffered the worst, have not said a word.

Several cities that appear in the list of those that have increased complain that were not credited with their full population; that errors were made; that whole blocks were overlooked; that a constoerable percentage of the population was out of town on the day of the enumeration, and have taken the trouble in several cases to make a police census, but in no case has the original count en impeached to a degree sufficient to justify re-enumeration

Experts expected that the urban population would show an enormous increase during the last 10 years. It is the popular impression that most of the immi-grants from foreign countries settle in the cities; that the attractions of city life draw people from the villages to work in the shops and factories, and that the boys and girls drift from the farms to the centers of population to avail themselves of the larger opportunities offered to the But this impression seems to ted. The farm population has increased during the last 19 years in about the same proportion as that of the cities, aithough the number of mechanical industries employing labor has nearly doubled. In 1890, 250,000 manufacturing establishments were reported; this year the number is \$65,221.

The following is a list of the 161 cities that have 25,000 or more population, with their population in 1800 and 1900;

CLASS L
(More than 1,000,000.)
1900. 1890.
New York
Chicago
Philadelphia
Brooklyn
CLASS 2
(Between 200,000 and 1.000.000.)
St. Louis
Boston 560.891 448,477
Baltimore 108 157 4:4,439
CLASS 1.
(Between 309,090 and 509,000.)
Cieveland
Buffalo 352.219 255.664
San Francisa 242,782 298,997
Cincinnal
Pittisburg 321,616 238,617
CTASS 4.
(Between 200,000 and 300,000.) -
New Orle ons 287,101 242,039
Detroit
Milwankee 285, 315 204, 468
Washington 278,718 230 392
Nowark 246,000 ' 181 820
Jersey City 20,483 163,00 Louisville 201,781 101,129
Louisville
Minneapolis 302,718 164,735
CLASS L
Indianapolis
8t Paul
Rochester 162,485 123,896
Queens County, N. Y 152,999 87,050
Denver
Toledo 131,822 81,434
Toledo 131,822 81,434 Allegheny 129,896 105,287
Columbus 125,589 88,150
Worcester 118,421 84,655
Syracuse 106.274 88.143
New Haven 108 027 81.208
Paterson 105,171 78,347
12-11 Diview 104 000 F4 000

Paterson Fall River St. Joseph, Mo. Omaba Los Angeles Memphis Scranton CLASS 6.	104,863 100,979 102,555 102,479 100,330	78,347 74,798 53,734 140,472 70,785 64,485 75,235	encourages true sportsmanship. Those who are willing to admit that they have no friends who shoot, and are either too lazy or incompetent themselves, have no right to the delicacy. In my cylnion, the only change that
			should be made in the present game law
	94,969 94,151 91,895 90,426	77.696 94.923 70.028 40,385	so far, as it pertains to upland birds is to shorten the closed season at least 15 days. WILLIAM W. BANKS.
Atlanta	89,872	65,533	How Chemawa Was Named.
Grand Rapids	87,888	00,278	
Richmond, Va	85.060	61,220 81,238	PORTLAND, Or., Oct. 14.—(To the Edi-
Nashville		76.168	torIn reply to an inquiry concerning
Seattle		42,837	the meaning of "Chemawa" and why it
	79,850	53,230	was so named, the following is the correct
Reading	78,881	55,671	explanation: When the school was first
	76,508	61.431	moved to its present site from Forest
	75,935	58,313	Grove, under the superintendency of Dr.
CLASS 7,			Coffin, the clerk, Dr. Rogers, called at my
(Between 50,000 and	75,000,)		office, in Salem, and wanted a name for
Trenton	73,397	57,458	
Trenton Bridgeport	78,707	48,836	the school postoffice. We sent for Rev.
Trenton Bridgeport	73,397 70,9 6 68,513	48.836 55,727	the school postoffice. We sent for Rev. J. L. Parrish, who, as one of the earliest
Trenton Bridgeport Lynn Richmond County, N. Y.	73,397 70,9 6 68,513 67,921	48,836 55,727 51,636	the school postoffice. We sent for Rev. J. L. Parrish, who, as one of the earliest missionaries to the Indians, might suggest
Trenton Bridgeport Lynn Richmond County, N. Y. Onkland	73,397 70,9 6 68,513 67,021 66,960	48,836 55,727 51,695 48,682	the school postoffice. We sent for Rev. J. L. Parrish, who, as one of the earliest missionaries to the Indians, might suggest something appropriate. He named it Che-
Trenton Bridgeport Lynn Richmond County, N. Y. Onklurd Lewrence	78,767 70,9 6 68,513 67,921 66,960 62,559	48,836 55,727 51,630 48,682 44,654	the school postoffice. We sent for Rev. J. L. Parrish, who, as one of the earliest missionaries to the Indians, might suggest something appropriate. He named it Chemawa (which he pronounced Chemay-
Trenton Bridgeport Lyan Richmond County, N. Y. Oakland Lowrence New Beaford Des Moines	78,907 70,9 6 68,513 67,921 66,960 62,559 62,442 63,135	48,836 55,727 51,636 48,682 44,654 40,732 50,663	the school postoffice. We sent for Rev. J. L. Parrish, who, as one of the earliest missionaries to the Indians, might suggest something appropriate. He named it Chemaya (which he pronounced Chemayway after a family of Indians, whose
Trenton Bridgeport Lyan Kichmond County, N. Y. Onkdand L-wrence New Bedford Des Moines Springfield, Ill.	78,907 70,9 6 68,513 67,921 66,960 62,559 62,442 63,135 62,060	48,836 55,727 51,636 48,632 44,654 40,733 50,663 44,179	the school postoffice. We sent for Rev. J. L. Parrish, who, as one of the earliest missionaries to the Indians, might suggest something appropriate. He named it Chemawa (which he pronounced Che-mayway after a family of Indians, whose home was on the place when the Metho-
Trenton Bridgeport Lyon Richmond County, N. Y. Onkland L. Wrence New Bedford Des Molnes Springfield. Ill. Somerwille	78,307 70,9 6 68,513 67,921 66,960 62,559 62,442 63,135 62,660 61,643	48,836 55,727 51,636 48,682 44,654 40,722 50,663 44,179 40,152	the school postoffice. We sent for Rev. J. L. Parrish, who, as one of the earliest missionaries to the Indians, might suggest something appropriate. He named it Chemawa (which he pronounced Chemayway after a family of Indians, whose home was on the place when the Methodist Mission first went to Salem. Condist Mission first went to Salem. Con-
Trenton Bridgeport Lyan, Richmond County, N. Y. Ookland L-wrence New Bedford Des Moines Springfield, Ill. Somerwille Troy	78.207 70.9 6 68.513 67.921 66.960 62.559 62.139 62.139 62.139 62.139	48,816 55,727 51,666 48,682 44,654 40,733 50,660 44,175 40,162 60,660	the school postoffice. We sent for Rev. J. L. Parrish, who, as one of the earliest missionaries to the Indians, might suggest something appropriate. He named it Chemawa (which he pronounced Chemayway after a family of Indians, whose home was on the place when the Methodist Mission first went to Salem. Concerning the gravel, it can be said that
Trenton Bridgeport Lyan Richmond County, N. Y. Onkland Lewrence New Bedford Des Moines Springfield. III. Somerville Troy Hoboken	78.397 79.9 6 68.513 67.901 66.900 68.442 68.139 68.442 68.139 60.139 60.631	48,816 55,727 51,666 48,682 44,654 40,723 50,660 41,173 40,176 43,648	the school postoffice. We sent for Rev. J. L. Parrish, who, as one of the earliest missionaries to the Indians, might suggest something appropriate. He named it Chemawa (which he pronounced Che-mayway after a family of Indians, whose home was on the place when the Methodist Mission first went to Salem. Concerning the gravel, it can be said that there is no ground of that nature near
Trenton Bridgeport Lyan Richmond County, N. Y. Onkland Lowrence New Bedford Des Moines Springfield, Hil. Somerville Troy Hoboken Evanaville	78.897 70.9 6 68.513 66.900 62.559 62.442 62.650 61.643 60.613 60.613 60.613 60.613 60.613 60.613	48,836 55,727 51,656 48,652 50,663 50,663 60,756 60,756	the school postoffice. We sent for Rev. J. L. Parrish, who, as one of the earliest missionaries to the Indians, might suggest something appropriate. He named it Chemawa (which he pronounced Chemayway after a family of Indians, whose home was on the place when the Methodist Mission first went to Salem. Concerning the gravel, it can be said that
Trenton Bridgeport Lyan Richmond County, N. Y. Onkland L wrence New Bedford Des Moines Springfield III. Somerville Troy Hoboken Bevanaville Manchester Urica	73.79.7 70.9 6 60.51.3 60.900 62.559 62.442 62.659 61.653 60.663	48,836 55,727 51,656 48,652 44,752 50,663 44,173 40,152 60,668 60,756 44,128	the school postoffice. We sent for Rev. J. L. Parrish, who, as one of the earliest missionaries to the Indians, might suggest something appropriate. He named it Chemawa (which he pronounced Chemayway after a family of Indians, whose home was on the place when the Methodist Mission first went to Salem. Concerning the gravel, it can be said that there is no ground of that nature near the place. GEORGE WILLIAMS.
Trenton Bridgeport Lyan, Richmond County, N. Y. Onkland L-wrence New Bedford Des Moines Springfield, Hi. Somerwille Troy Hoboken Evansville Manchester Utica Peoria	78,99 6 70,9 6 60,13 60,900 60,000 60	48,836 55,727 51,656 48,652 50,663 50,663 60,756 60,756	the school postoffice. We sent for Rev. J. L. Parrish, who, as one of the earliest missionaries to the Indians, might suggest something appropriate. He named it Chemawa (which he pronounced Che-mayway after a family of Indians, whose home was on the place when the Methodist Mission first went to Salem. Concerning the gravel, it can be said that there is no ground of that nature near the place. GEORGE WILLIAMS. Avoid harsh, purgative pills. They
Trenton Bridgeport Lyan Richmond County, N. Y. Onkland L. Wrence New Bedford Des Moines Springfield. Ill. Sommrville Troy Hoboken Evanaville Manchester Utica Peorla Charleston, S. C.	78.99 6 68.513 66.990 62.442 62.442 63.139 62.442 63.139 63.139 63.139 63.139 64.139 65.544 65.543 66.755 66.75	48,816 55,727 51,600 48,602 44,654 40,782 50,960 44,175 40,152 60,956 44,106 44,007 41,004 54,955	the school postoffice. We sent for Rev. J. L. Parrish, who, as one of the earliest missionaries to the Indians, might suggest something appropriate. He named it Chemawa (which he pronounced Chemayway after a family of Indians, whose home was on the place when the Methodist Mission first went to Salem. Concerning the gravel, it can be said that there is no ground of that nature near the place. GEORGE WILLIAMS. Avoid harsh, purgative pills, They make you sick and then leave you con-
Trenton Bridgeport Lyan Richmond County, N. Y. Onkland Lowrence New Bedford Des Modnes Springfield. III. Somerville Troj Hoboken Evanaville Manchester Utica Peorla Charleston, S. C. Savarnah	78/89/6 6 6 79/89/6 6 6 79/89/6 6 6 6 79/89/6 6 6 6 6 79/89/6 6 6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 6 79/89/6 79/89/6 6 79/8 6 79/89/6 6 79/8 6 7	48,536 55,727 51,680 48,682 44,654 40,783 50,063 44,173 40,162 43,645 50,756 44,007 41,004 44,007 41,004 54,253 54,253	the school postoffice. We sent for Rev. J. L. Parrish, who, as one of the earliest missionaries to the Indians, might suggest something appropriate. He named it Chemawa (which he pronounced Chemayway after a family of Indians, whose home was on the place when the Methodist Mission first went to Salem. Concerning the gravel, it can be said that there is no ground of that nature near the place, GEORGE WILLIAMS. Avoid harsh, purgative pills. They make you sick and then leave you constipated. Carter's Little Liver Pills regu-
Trenton Bridgeport Lyan, Richmond County, N. Y. Onkland Lewrence New Bedford Des Moines Springfield III. Sommerville Troy Hoboken Evangville Manchester Utica Peorla Charleston, S. C. Bevannah Sait Lake City	73/897 70/9 6 68/51/3 67/990 62/559 62/442 62/659 62/442 60/559 62/659 62/659 63/659 63/659 63/659 64/659 65/65/659 65/65 65/6	45.5% 57.5% 51.46.662 44.57.50 44.17.50 44.17.50 44.17.50 44.10 57.56 44.00 44.00 44.10 54.18.50 44.10 54.18.50	the school postoffice. We sent for Rev. J. L. Parrish, who, as one of the earliest missionaries to the Indians, might suggest something appropriate. He named it Chemawa (which he pronounced Chemayway after a family of Indians, whose home was on the place when the Methodist Mission first went to Salem. Concerning the gravel, it can be said that there is no ground of that nature near the place. GEORGE WILLIAMS. Avoid harsh, purgative pills, They make you sick and then leave you con-
Trenton Bridgeport Lynn Richmond County, N. Y. Onkland L wrence New Bedford Des Moines Springfield. III. Somerville Troy Hoboken Evanaville Manchester Utica Peorla Charieston, S. C. Savannah Sait Lake Chy San Antonic	77.90 f 70.91 s 51.90 s 51.90 s 51.90 s 62.50 s 62.50 s 62.50 s 62.50 s 62.50 s 62.50 s 63.50 s 63.	45.7255.6524 55.7255.6524 56.7255.6524 56.7256 56.725	the school postoffice. We sent for Rev. J. L. Parrish, who, as one of the earliest missionaries to the Indians, might suggest something appropriate. He named it Chemawa (which he pronounced Chemayway after a family of Indians, whose home was on the place when the Methodist Mission first went to Salem. Concerning the gravel, it can be said that there is no ground of that nature near the place. GEORGE WILLIAMS. Avoid harsh, purgative pills, They make you sick and then leave you constipated. Carter's Little Liver Pills regulate the bowels and cure you.
Trenton Bridgeport Lyan Richmond County, N. Y. Onkland Lowrence New Bedford Des Moines Springfield, Hil. Semerville Troy Hoboken Evanaville Manchester Utica Peorla Charleston, S. C. Sevannah Salt Lake City San Antonio Duluth	77.297 70.5 13 70.5 13	48.5% 56.7% 56	the school postoffice. We sent for Rev. J. L. Parrish, who, as one of the earliest missionaries to the Indians, might suggest something appropriate. He named it Chemawa (which he pronounced Che-mayway after a family of Indians, whose home was on the place when the Methodist Mission first went to Salem. Concerning the gravel, it can be said that there is no ground of that nature near the place. Avoid harsh, purgative pills. They make you sick and then leave you constipated. Carter's Little Liver Pills regulate the bowels and cure you. Thousands whom it has cured youch for
Trenton Bridgeport Lynn Richmond County, N. Y. Onkland L wrence New Bedford Des Moines Springfield. III. Somerville Troy Hoboken Evanaville Manchester Utica Peorla Charieston, S. C. Savannah Sait Lake Chy San Antonic	77.297 70.5 13 70.5 13	45.7255.6524 55.7255.6524 56.7255.6524 56.7256 56.725	the school postoffice. We sent for Rev. J. L. Parrish, who, as one of the earliest missionaries to the Indians, might suggest something appropriate. He named it Chemawa (which he pronounced Chemayway after a family of Indians, whose home was on the place when the Methodist Mission first went to Salem. Concerning the gravel, it can be said that there is no ground of that nature near the place. GEORGE WILLIAMS. Avoid harsh, purgative pills, They make you sick and then leave you constipated. Carter's Little Liver Pills regulate the bowels and cure you.

NO BREAK IN SOLID SOUTH CLASS 8.

(Between 25,000 and 50,000.)
rs, N. Y 47,831
k, Va 46,624
burry, Conn 58,88
ke, Mass 55,712
Wayne, Ind 51,85
stown, O 44,885
con, Tex 44,833
rton, Ky 42,938
O 42,738
Tex 42,638
iter Pa 44,845
ster Pa 44,845 ELECTORAL VOTE EXPECTED TO

People Are Democrats by Tradition and Take Little Account of Present Prosperous Conditions.

BE IN FAVOR OF BRYAN.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 11.—There is not the least possibility of any break occur-ring in the solid South, and there has not been for many years. With the ex-ception of Kentucky and West Virginia, border states, no Southern State has given an electoral vote for a Republican candidate since 1876, and the three states which were at that time counted for the Republican candidate were then claimed and are still claimed to have voted for the Democracy. It is true that the Re-publicans and Populists of North Carolina were successful on a fusion issue, and secured a Republican Senator. Kentucky has also elected a Republican Senator, West Virginia has swung into the Republican line, but it is not considered a part of the solld South.

It is considered rather curious that this state of affairs should exist, in view of

to be the architect himself. He said, after he was elected, that he would not sign a bill to erect a building upon the foundation laid under Governor McGraw, or according to the plans which had been accepted by Governor McGraw, under authority of the State Legislature, giving reasons galore, but omitting the true one—jealousy of Governor McGraw. The arrogance of Governor Rogers is

est illustrated by the propositions made to Thurston County a few days before meeting of the last Legislature. You people want a capitol building You have a courthouse, which, with a small addition on one side of it, will do for a capitol building. Now, I will support it, and a bill can be passed during this session to purchase your court-house and put up a wing to it. And I, Emperor Rogers, further say that if you don't accept this proposition you won't

get anything! The foregoing, though included within quotation marks, are not the exact words of his Excellency. The emphasis, the autocratic tone, and some of the force ful words he would use are here omitted. At a meeting, called to consider it, the proposition was rejected. True to his threat, the Governor vetoed a bill, limit-ing the cost of the building to the proceeds to be derived from sale of the lands, given by the United States Government for that purpose. If the bill would have been free from any liability the fact that the South is so prosperous for its construction. The building would under the Republican policies, and is so if erected, be upon the hated McGraw



DICK CROKER-"I DIDN'T THROW THAT ICE!"

-Chicago Record.

much interested in other things that the Republican party stands for at the pres-ont time. Yet no one predicts with any degree of confidence a single break in the South this year, save that West Virginia may go Republican, and that there is a possibility that Kentucky may again cast its vote for the Republican candi-

A story told by a Republican the other ing a prominent man in Virginia, a man who devotes himself to stockraising, and has a very large ranch in the Old Dominion. Just now the raising of stock has proven very profitable. This particular man has a contract for selling 1000 head of cattle, to be delivered at the rall-road, and sent by way of Chesapeake Eay, to England. Most of these cattle are to be shipped on to South Africa for the British Army. This man said his cattle would average from 1400 to 1000 each in weight, and that he would receive 5% cents per pound for the cattle on the hoof. It will be seen that this is a very high price, and brings the value of each head up to approximately \$80 each, The profits at such a price are simply This ranchman was aked if this price was what he usually obtained, and he said it was at present, although of cattle at \$1 50 per hundred

Of course, the man with whom he was talking supposed that under those conditions the stockraiser would naturally be a Republican, and anxious for the success of the Republican policies which had so increased his wealth in the last four years. But not so. It appears that he is at the head of the Democratic organization of his particular section, and In talking to stockraisers like himself a short time ago, he said it was true that better prices prevailed now for cat-tle than ever before, and that they were enjoying an era of prosperity that they had never had in the past. Yet, he said, ticket to preserve the traditions of the county and state, and to keep it true to the party to which the state had been

loyal for many years in the past."

When this sort of a condition is considered, it is absurd to think of carrying any of the Southern States. By tradition the people are Democrats. Democracy stands for respectability in the South. Men who leave the Democratic party are ostrac!sed and are regarded as men who place "material prosperity" above their "honor." There is no use to hope for a break in the solid South as long as these conditions prevail.

WHAT CREDIT IS DUE ROGERS? How He Saved the State Money-The Capitol Building Bill.

EUGENE, Or., Oct. 8 .- (To the Editor.) In The Oregonian last Friday your staff correspondent at Seattle points out that Governor John R. Rogers is generally credited with the reduction of the state debt, adding that the Republican reply to the claims of Governor Rogers is that "the general prosperity made these things

During Cleveland's Adminstration taxpaying was not the rule in the state of Washington, and it became customary for the Legislature to rebate the pen alties and grant further time, thus en-couraging the people to delays and thereby leaving several large annual de-linquent rolls—an asset, as it was called by the Supreme Court of the state when adjudicating the validity of county indebtedness.

In 1897 the Legislature passed a law not only eliminating all penalties and costs against the delinquent taxpayer, but reducing the rate of interest on the taxes, during the whole delinquency, to 6 per cent. per annum, providing the taxes were paid within a certain time. Contrary to my expectations good times came with McKinley's election, and the taxes were paid upon all the lands which

were deemed worth the amount due. A large tide land fund hitherto kept separate was turned into and made a part of the general fund. During the period of depression (Cleveland's term), there were few sales of state lands Washington. Since that time the Land Commissioners' office at Olympia has been a busy place, and thereby large sums have been realized to reduce the state debt.

show the whole truth, because in many, if not most cases, where taxes were not paid in 1897 the land is not worth the delinquent tax, and the laws of Washington, recognizing the futility of trying to collect the whole amount, provide for releasing the land upon payment of such sum as a court may determine.

Through the energy of Land Commis-ioner Bridges, who despises Governor Rogers, there will be little land of value the next state administration to Governor Rogers claimed to be in favor of a capitol building, but he wanted

foundation, and Bridges was named by the Legislature as one of the capitol Commissioners. The figures, given by your correspondent, include as a part state debt all the money vanced for public buildings and which is repaid to the state as the lands do-nated by the general government are sold.

Governor Rogers credits the good time day, illustrates the condition in the South as well as anything that has been heard from that section. He was visit- mines. Why not credit some of the prosperity of the state nearest those mines same source, instead of claiming it all himself?

In what respect does Governor Rogers model after Jefferson or Lincoln? Does he affect their simplicity in manner and dress? And, pray, when did either hold up bills of individual members of a Legislature or Congress until spiteful vetoes were sustained? Think of Jefferson, as Governor of

Virginia, dictating to the people of Rich-mond "Your courthouse for a state capitol building or I will veto": Lincoln to Congress, "I will be the architect of all public buildings during my term." The sage of Puyallup even quotes Franklin. There can be no contrast where there is no resemblance. DANIEL GABY.

Real Estate Transfers.

Real Estate Transfers.

A. F. Flegel and wife to Wilhelmina Bruns, lot 5, block 23, Central Albina, October 2

Samuel Beswick, trustee, and wife to Charles Murr. lots 15 and 16, block 14, Kenilworth, September 15.

Maggie Thomas to Adeline M. Underwood, lots 1 and 2, block 134, Caruthers Addition, September 24.

Josephine D. Wheeler and husband to Roxana Courtney, lot 16, block 21, Southerr Portland, October 13.

Mrs. Della A. Leland to Antonia Traverse, lots 27 and 28, block 2, Tabasco Addition, October 15.

L. D. Kesterman and wife to William L. Kesterman, 9 acres, less a certain parcel of land, section 19, T. 1 S. R. 3 E., on Foster road, September 8.

Allice Murphy and heirs to John J.

George B. Smith, two-story dwelling, Thirteenth street, between Montgomery and Hall: \$1200 Miss Kate Clark, repairs to house on

Everett street; \$450. J. M. Underwood, two-story dwelling, corner Corbett and Whittaker: \$1500. Lydia Tirrell, two-story dwelling, Larra-bee street, between Oregon and Dupont;

Marriage Licenses. Ernest Fortescue Everett, aged 30. Sil-berton, B. C., Gertrude Thornton Green, aged 30; John E. Underwood, 24, Lizzie M. Hill, 19; F. C. Thompson, Helen Jones, 21,

Births. October 1—Poy, to wife of Charles Welch, 327 Third street. October 11—Boy, to wife of Thomas O'Conner, corner Beach and East Sev-October 1-Girl, to wife of Samuel Weenstein, 3 North Fifth street, October 12-Girl, to wife of Otto Dekum,

Contagious Diseases. Frank Fick, 5 years, 54 East Eighteenth, scarlet fever. E. Belle Powell, 13 months, Woodlawn,

Ruth Hale, 472 Holladay avenue, scarlet fever. May Breitbath, 37 years, 470 Market, typhold fever. George Bachelder, 6 years, 453 Holladay avenue, scarletina.

Deaths.
October 13—Susie Jacob, 2 months, East Ninth street, north, heart weakness, October 10-Mrs. Nettle Coryl, 78 years, County Hospital; apoplexy.
October 13-Louisa Bernie, 39 years, St. Vincent's Hospital; lateral sclorosis.

The Riotous Wheelmen at Turner. TURNER, Or., Oct. 13, 1900 .- (To the Editor.)-Not long ago a resident of Turner built him a sidewalk, and in doing so raised it about eight inches above the adjoining walks. A delegation of the wheelmen called upon him and requested him to lower his walk on a level with the adjoining one. The request was refused, and during the succeeding night the walk in some manner mysteriously disap-peared, and now the case is up to the author-

The above clipping contains some error.

The "raise" in the walk was only about three inches. There was no "delegation of wheelmen," and no "request." It was few irresponsible young fellows, had no whit of property interest in the walk, or the town; no rights in the prem-lses whatever, except the use of a public highway.

They did not" request." They demanded; using some hardly printable language, and threatening to tear the walk down. Naturally the "resident"—over 70 years old—refused; and he "stood off" the young chaps, and they finally went away.

That evening, when the old man and wife had extinguished their lamp to retire for the night, the mob of "wheelmen' came; and went to work tearing up the walk. But the old people went cut with lights, and finding the crowd too strong for them, they identified eight or ten of the mob, and then retired into their The riotors tore up the walk fixed it to the notion, and left. And you say: "now the case is up to the authorities;" but are "the authorities" up to the case? Is this in Americ

PLEADED NOT GUILTY.

Arraignment of Lawyer Patrick and Valet Jones.

NEW YORK, Oct. 15 .- Alfred T. Patrick and Charles F. Jones, the former one of the counsel and the latter valet for the late William M. Rice, the millionaire, appeared before Police Magistrate Crane today, charged with complicity in forging the name of Rice to a check for \$25,000 drawn in favor of Patrick on the bankinghouse of S. M. Swanson & Sons. Patrick gave his age as 34 years, said he was born in Texas and that he was a lawyer by profession. Patrick and Jones both pleaded not guilty. Patrick's bearing was calm and confident.

John H. Wallace, a clerk in Swenson & Co.'s bank, testified regarding the presentation of the check in question for certifi-cation. It was brought into the bank September 24 by David L. Short, and was indorsed "Albert T. Patrick." Short told there was an irregularity on the face of the check and in the indorsement, and he went away, returning soon afterward with a new check indorsed "Albert T. Patrick." The witness kept the first che presented, but later returned it to Mr. Short, Wallace said he telephoned to Rice's house in the meantime, and Jones answered that it was his (Jones') mistake; the drafts were all right and should by paid. Wallace telephoned to Jones that Mr. Swenson must talk with Rice about the draft. Jones protested that Rice could not come, as he could not hear well. Ten minutes later, C. H. Findley, another bank employe, reported to Mr. Swenson that he had just been told over the telephone that Rice was dead; that death occurred the evening before at 8 o'clock. Mr. Swenson himself went to the telpphone and the witness returned the check to Short without paying out the money it called for. Later in the day Patrick called at the window of the bank and asked for Mr. Swenson.

On cross-examination the witness admitted that the only fault he found with the check after he had talked with Wetherbee was in regard to the name "Albert T. Patrick." That was the only reason he gave, but not the only reason for ob-jecting to the check. Wallace explained that he intended to await information over the telephone before certifying to the genuineness of the check. Both the witness and Mr. Wetherbee were suspi-clous about the check. When E. P. Swenson handed the check back to Short at the bank, he told Short they would not pay it, for they heard that Mr. Rice was dcad. In response to Mr. Osborne, Wallace said that in his opinion the signature on the check presented at the bank was

The hearing was adjourned until tomor-

Mrs. Hart Disappears.

NEW YORK, Oct. 15 .- According to the Journal and Advertiser, Mrs. Anna Hart, the woman upon whom it is alleged William Schrieber, the missing Elizabethport bank clerk lavished his money stoken from the bank, has eluded the vigilance of the detectives who were watching her and gone to parts unknown. She left the street in the small hours of Sunday mcrning in disguise, according to this account. But Miss Templeton, who is an intimate friend of Mrs. Hart, said that Mrs. Hart had gone to the Tennessee Mountains to recover from the shock. When recuperated Miss Templeton said Mrs. Hart would go to a certain wealthy grandfather in Bristol, Conn. Miss Templeton also said that Mrs. Hart asked Schreiber where he got so much money, and his answer was that he had inherited \$50,000 from his grandfather, and had doubled that through successful speculation with a well-known Wall-street firm which he

Ferrell on Trial. MARYSVILLE, O., Oct. 15.-Rosslyn X. Ferrell was placed on trial here today on the charge of murdering Adams Express Messenger Charles Lane August 10. Ferrell made a written confession, in which all the details of how he shot Lane and robbed the express safe were set forth. The purpose of the robbery was to secure money for his approaching marriage with Miss Lillian Costlow, of Columbus, in whose presence he was arrested two days later. The young lady has been subpoensed as a witness for the state. The only defense will be insanity.

No Place for Dowlettes. MANSFIELD, O., Oct. 15,-Another Dow-leite, Edward Williams, of Benton Harbor, Mich., arrived here today on a bicy. cle from Crestline, and was immediately sent out of the city by the police.

Boys Wrecked a Train. CHICAGO, Oct. 15 .- Four boys, suspected of having caused the wreck of the New York and Beston express on the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Rail-

UNNECESSARY AND DANGEROUS Surgical Operations for Cure of Piles Discarded by Best Medical Authorities.

A prominent official surgeon says: It is the duty of every surgeon to avoid an operation, if possible to cure in any other This is especially true in the treatment of piles and rectal troubles becaus such operations are attended with clating pain and serious danger to life by collapse of the nervous system. Furthermore, operations for piles are of-ten unsuccessful and always very ex-

The most advanced physicians now risand recommend the use of astringents, combined with healing oils of vegetable extraction, and administered in supposi-tory form. The most widely used and best known remedy of this character is the Pyramid Pile Cure, sold by druggists everywhere. The pile cure contains no cocaine, no opiate, no poisonous drug whatever, and a single 50-cent package in some instances has cured cases of

pensive.

several years' standing. The harmless acids, astringents and oils contained in the Pyramid Pile Cure cause the blood vessels and congested veins to contract to a natural condition the little tumors are absorbed and the cure is made without pain, inconvenience or detention from daily occupation.

Being in suppository form it can be car-

ried in the pocket, always ready for use, Ointments, salves and pills sometimes relieve piles, but they do not cure. The safest and surest way to cure any form of piles, itching, bleeding or pro-truding, is to use Pyramid Pile Cure. Full sized packages at all drug stores, 50

A book on cause and cure of piles mailed free by addressing Pyramid Drug Company, Marshall, Mich.

road, at South Chicago yesterday, were arrested today. The boys, ranging in age from 9 to 11 years, deny that they wrecked the train, but one of them said he knew boys who had stolen parts of the

Washington Pensions.

switches.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 11.-The following Washington pensions have been granted: Additional—Albert H. Phillips, New Whatcom, \$12; increase—Milo D. Craw-ford, Kelso, \$8; reissue—Moses Wilson, Wayside, \$8; original, widows, etc., special act September 28-Mary A. Morris, Centralia, \$8.

Strike in a Rolling Mill.

NEW HAVEN, Conn., Oct. 15.-Three

undred and fifty hands employed at the New Haven rolling mill went on strike The men complain of a reduction in wages ranging from 5 to 171/2 per

Admits His Defalcation. BURLINGTON, Ia., Oct. 15 .- H. A. Kelley, a prominent attorney, has been dis covered to be a defaulter in a large sum. He admits his guilt, and says his pecu-

lations extend back several years.

Venezuela Will Not Exhibit. CARACAS, Venezuela, Oct. 15, via Haytlen cable.—The government an-nounces that Venezuela will not make an exhibit at the Pan-American Exposition,

Princeton Will Honor Hay. PRINCETON, N. J., Oct. 15 .- The degree of Doctor of Laws will be conferred upon John Hay, Secretary of State, at the commencement day exercises next

WHEELING, W. Va., Oct. 15.-The fight between Billy Ryan, of New York, and Oscar Gardner, of Wheeling, resulted in a draw after the 20 rounds.

Twenty-Round Draw.

McKeever Defeated Plumb. LONDON, Oct. 15. - At the National Sporting Club this evening Charlie Mc-Keever, of Philadelphia, defeated Dido Plumb, of London, in the seventh round.

College Football. At Baltimore-Carlisle Indians 27, Uni versity of Maryland 0.

The "Knabe" piano-Wiley B. Allen Co.

Contagious **Blood Poison**

There is no poison so highly contagious, so deceptive and so destructive. Don't be too sure you are cured because all external signs of the disease have disappeared, and Many perthe doctor says you are well. sons have been dosed with Mercury and Potash for months or years, and pro-nounced cured — to realize when too late that the disease was only covered up-Liko Bogots Liko. driven from the surface to break out again, and to their sorrow and mortification find those nearest and dearest to them have been infected by this loathsome disease, for no other poison is so surely transmitted from parent to child as this. Often a bad case of Rheumatism, Catarrh, Scrofula or severe skin disease, an old sore or ulcer developing in middle

tracted The Sin of the Parent. life, for it remains smoldering in the system forever, unless properly treated and driven out in the beginning. S. S. S. is the only antidote for this peculiar virus. the only remedy known that can overcome it and drive it out of the blood, and it does this so thoroughly and effectually that there is never a return of the disease to embarrass or humiliate you afterwards.

life, can be traced to blood poison con-

Cures Contagions Blood
Poison in any and all
stages; contains no stages; contains no mineral to break down your constitution; it is purely vegetable and the only blood purifier known that cleanses the blood and at the same time builds up the general

Our little book on contagious blood poison is the most complete and instruclive ever issued; it not only tells all about this disease, but also how to cure yourself at home. It is free and should be in the hands of everyone seeking a cure. Send for it,

THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

Known Everywhere and used everywhere

"Ko-Nut" A Pure Sterilized Cocoanut Fat

-never gets rancid-twice the

shortening power of lard. For Shortening and Frying

As a general rule 12 ozs. of "KO-NUT" is equal to 16 ozs. of butter, and from 18 to 20 ozs. lard. Try It. Ask your

India Refining Co., Philadelphia.

Grocer, or write



PAUL CROMWELL

The Colored Specialist Has opened up his office at 347 Front, and will sell his medicine as usual. Medicines for all kinds of chronic diseases.



THE PALATIAL OREGONIAN BUILDING



Not a dark office in the buildings absolutely fireproof; electric lights and artesian water; perfect sanitation and thorough ventilation. Elevators run day and night.

AINSLIE, DR. GEORGE, Physician ... 608-6:3 ANDZEISON, GUSTAV, Attorney at Law , 6:1 ASSOCIATED PRESS: E. L. Powell, Mgr. 303 AUSTEN, F. C. Manager for Oregon and Washington Bankers' Life Association, of MOINES, IA : F. C. Austen, Manager, 502-203 BAYNTUN, OEO, R., Mgr. for Chas. Scrib-

ner's Sens BEALS, EDWARD A., Forecast Official U. S. Wenther Bureau 210
BENJAMIN, R. W., Dentise 210
BINSWANGER, DR. O. S., Phys. & Sur. 410-411
BROOKE, DR. J. M., Phys. & Surg 708-703 BROWN, MYRA, M. D. 315-315 BRUERE, DR. O. E., Physician. 422-113-416 CANNING M. J. 902-203 CAUKIN, G. E., District Agent Travelors'

Manager 415-114
DAY, J. O. & E. N. 118
DAVIS, NAPOLEON, President Columbia DAVIS, NAPOLEON, FIGURE 1007
Telephone Co.
DICKSON, DR. J. F. Physician 115-71;
DRAKE, DR. H. B. Physician 512-512-51;
DWYER, JOE. F. Tobaccos 603 EDITORIAL ROOMS Elents for EQUITABLE LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY:

GAVIN, A., President Oregon Camera Club. GEARY, DR. EDWARD P., Physician and Surgeon 212 211

Surgeon 210 CEBRIE PUB. CO. Ltd. Fine Art Publish-

HOLLISTER, DR. O. C. Phys. & Sur. 504-503 HOLDISTER, DR. O. C., Phys. 8 Nov. 508-501 IDLEMAN, C. M., Attorney-at-Law, 416-17-17 JOHNSON, W. C., 316-318-322 KADY, MARK T., Supervisor of Agents Mutual Reserve Fund Life Ass'n., 508-503 LAXONT, JOHN, Vice-President and Gen-eral Manager Columbia Telephone Co., 508 LITTLEFIELD, H. R., Phys. and Surgeon, 548 OT, NEWTON, Attorney-at-Law,

McFADEN MISS IDA E., Stenographer. 20: McGINN, HENRY E. Attorney-at-Law 31:-3:1 McKELL, T. J., Manufacturers' Regresenta-METT, HENRY 213 Mark T. Kady, Supervisor of Agents. 504-503 McELROY, DR. J. G., Phys. & Sur. 701-702-702 McPARLAND, B. B., Secretary Columbia PORTLAND MINING & TRUST CO.; J. H.

...515-519 CO.: H. F. Bushong, Gen. Agent for Ora-ONS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION SOM STUART, DELL, Attorney-at-Law... 817-018 STOLIE, DR. CHAS. E. Dentus... 704-703 SURGEON OF THE S. P. RY. AND N. P. U. S. WEATHER BUREAU. 907-908-909-918

C. Langfitt, Corps of Engineers, U. S. A. Sis WATERMAN, C. H., Cushter Mutual Life of New York retary Native Daughters 716-712 WHITE, MISS L. E. Assistant Secretary WILSON, DR. GEO. F., Phys. & Surg. 706-707 WILSON, DR. HOLT C. Phys. & Surg. 507-508 WOOD, DR. W. L. Physician 412-413-414 WILLAMETTE VALLEY TELEPH. CO...613

A few more elegant offices may be had by applying to Portland Trust Company of Oregon, 100 Third at., or to the rent clerk in the building.

PRIMARY, SECONDARY OR TERTIARY BLOOD POISON Permanently Cured. You can be treated at nome under same guaranty. If you have taken mercury, lodide potash, and still have aches and pains, Mucous Patches in Mouth, Sone Throat, Pimples, Copper-Colored Spots, Ulcers on any part of the body. Hair or Eyebrows falling out, write

COOK REMEDY CO.

1539 Masonic Temple, Chicago, Ill., for proofs of cures. Capital, \$500,000. We solicit the most obstinate cases. We have cured the worst cases in 15 to 35 days. 100-page floor Free.