Written for the Oregon Statesman.

APHORISMS ON INSANITY,

And the Management and Treatment of the Insane; by A. M. Loryea, M. D., Resident Physician of the Oregon Insane Asylum.

"Of the many thousand ills that flesh is heir to," none are more dreaded by the people, or so little understood by a majority of the medical profession; as those that impair or destroy the intellect, notwithstanding great improvements in the management and cure of the insane have been introduced into practice in the last twenty-five years.

Reason is that which stamps man a superior to all animated creation, man is man because he possesses a reasoning brain and when

> "The dome of thought; the palace of the soul,"

is dethroned, man is deservedly an object of pity, and entitled to the compassion and charity of his fellow beings.

A majority of the people believe that these unfortunates are, as they were formerly, cruelly treated by their "keepers," that the "maniacs" are chained, manacled and "straight-waisted," that there is much relating to their management and treatment concealed from the public, that "mad houses" are places where lunatics become

> " * * bowed and bent,
> Wax grey, and withering ere their time,
> And perish with the reed on which they lent."

People have also fallen into an erroneous idea, that the insane are governed by bad passions, that they are deserving of no mercy, that they possess no sensibilities, etc., etc. From whatever errors of mankind disordered minds have become so common, imputations applied to these afflicted ones are generally unjust and untrue. The good feelings of the insane are often disturbed, seldom destroyed; control over them and over their propensities can, with time, patience and kindness be obtained.

If sickness lays open all the delusions of life, madness often exhibits all human weakness magnified. Improvement in all cases, and permanent recovery in a large majority are obtainable results of proper management and treatment, directed to the remains of intellect and affection existing in every lunatic.

What is the true definition of insanity? is frequently asked, but unfrequently properly answered. In a medico-legal point of view no one is justified to endeavor in a court of justice to define insanity; it is a rock on which many jurists have become lost. A precise definition of insanity is impossible; he who attempts it, especially as "an expert" will became the easy prey of a sharp lawyer who can easily dissect and annihilate all definitions however "expert" they may be.

Insanity can be described so that any one will be able to to form a proper judgment as to the mental soundness of an individual. In general terms we may describe insanity to be a morbid condition of the imaginative, reflective or observant faculties of the brain.

There are many classifications of insanity, but it is impossible in any general one to include all the shades, hues and varieties that this disease presents itself under. The most simple and practical classification is into:

1. Mania, or raving madness;
2. Monomania, or partial madness;
3. Dementia, or incoherence;
4. Amentia, or imbecility;
5. Epileptic, or insanity from epilepsy.

These subdivisions are more artificial than real; the line of demarkation in many cases is so faint that it is very difficult for one to decide whether the subject is laboring under mania or monomania, dementia or amentia, etc.

Frequently a person will be attacked with monomania, and if the disease is not soon arrested it will run into mania, then into dementia, and finally result in death.

Imbecility and epileptic insanity are more frequent in children, mania and monomania, in middle life, dementia, in old age.

Insanity predominates in males more than in females, this may appear strange when we consider the nervous impressionability of females, their delicate organization, their *four* emotions, all being exciting causes of insanity, yet, on the other hand, take the excesses of man, and as an aphorism, we may put *liquor* as a set off against *love*, in the causes of insanity. Female lunatics are more difficult of management and cure, and more dangerous than those of the other sex.

It is difficult to say, of all the causes of insanity, which predominate, a sudden intense moral impression of fear, anger or joy, will, in one person, produce insanity, while on another simply act on the physical functions, turn the hair white in a few hours. Particular professions, modes of living, all exercise an influence in the development of insanity. He who studies far into the dead hour of night, and applies himself intensely to the obtainment of knowledge, frequently at the very portals of the Temple he has so anxiously striven to enter, finds the overtaked and overworked mind so burdened that, like the fair penitent, he prays:

> "Turn not to thought, my brain, but let me find
> Some unfrequented shade, there lay me down,
> And let forgetful dullness steal upon me,
> To soften and assuage this pain of thinking,"

and only find the "unfrequented shade" in the walls of an asylum; as also the devotee of fashion, with its attendant excesses, which tempt to fascinating enjoyments, the deep sordid speculator, the plodding man of business, careworn by anticipations rarely realized, disappointed ambition, offended pride and humbled vanity, unite in producing a fearful list of insane in the world.

Why are there so many insane persons on this coast? There exists, on this coast, more speculations, more aspiring ambitions, more devotees of the Lethean cup, more want of rest, both of body and mind, greater excitement of the mental and physical energies, more humiliating disappointments, more persons at whose feet the *Pactolus* of worldly grandeur flows, "whose tide leads on" to ruin or wealth, than in any other part of the civilized world.

VARIETIES OF INSANITY.

MANIA.—This variety of insanity is the easiest recognized, and the most interesting form of mental disease. In mania, one or more of the passions are always exalted, confusion bcomes universal throughout "the countless chambers of the brain." The maniac is either extraordinarily gay or sad. He wanders from his home, lends a deaf ear to the nearest and dearest friends, is cold to the ardent love of the partner of his joys and sorrows, loses all paternal tenderness for his offspring, and, like the pilgrim,

> "Wants but little here below,
> Nor wants that little long."

He commits excesses of all kinds, does everything the opposite of reason. They are very destructive in their instincts, and thus excited, Shakespeare says they

> "Stiffen the sinews, summon up the blood,
> Lend fierce and dreadful aspect to the eye,
> Set the teeth close, and stretch the nostrils wide,
> Hold hard the breath, and bind up every spirit
> To its full hight,"

and are as

> "Fierce as ten furies; terrible as hell,"

being alternately under the influence of agony and hope, joy and despair,

> " * * * madness
> Madness, laughing low amidst severest woe,"

often, in their paroxysms of morbidly excited imagination, seeing

> "More devils than vast hell can hold."

It is only an insane man that can pray for such an unfortunate condition. Like Joannie Baillie:

> "Come, madness! come unto me senseless death!
> I cannot suffer this! Here, rocky wall,
> Scatter these brains or dull them!"

[illegible] should rather pray, with King Lear:

> "O, let me not be mad, sweet Heaven;
> Keep me in temper! I would not be mad!"

CONCLUDED NEXT WEEK.

SMITH & DAVIS,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,

—Importers and Dealers in—

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW GLASS, DYE-STUFFS, &c.,

—Are constantly receiving, by—

EVERY ARRIVAL FROM THE NEW GOODS,

And are therefore enabled to offer to their customers AT ALL TIMES, a FRESH and WELL-ASSORTED stock from which to make their selections.

Kerosene and Kerosene Lamps.
Alcohol, Lard Oil.
Machinery Oil for sale at reduced prices. [1y628

Scrofula, or King's Evil,

is a constitutional disease, a corruption of the blood, by which this fluid becomes vitiated, weak, and poor. Being in the circulation, it pervades the whole body, and may burst out in disease on any part of it. No organ is free from its attacks, nor is there one which it may not destroy. The scrofulous taint is variously caused by mercurial disease, low living, disordered or unhealthy food, impure air, filth and filthy habits, the depressing vices, and, above all, by the venereal infection. Whatever be its origin, it is hereditary in the constitution, descending "from parents to children unto the third and fourth generation;" indeed, it seems to be the rod of Him who says, "I will visit the iniquities of the fathers upon their children."

Its effects commence by deposition from the blood of corrupt or ulcerous matter, which, in the lungs, liver, and internal organs, is termed tubercles; in the glands, swellings; and on the surface, eruptions or sores. This foul corruption, which genders in the blood, depresses the energies of life, so that scrofulous constitutions not only suffer from scrofulous complaints, but they have far less power to withstand the attacks of other diseases; consequently, vast numbers perish by disorders which, although not scrofulous in their nature, are still rendered fatal by this taint in the system. Most of the consumption which decimates the human family has its origin directly in this scrofulous contamination; and many destructive diseases of the liver, kidneys, brain, and, indeed, of all the organs, arise from or are aggravated by the same cause.

One quarter of all our people are scrofulous; their persons are invaded by this lurking infection, and their health is undermined by it. To cleanse it from the system we must renovate the blood by an alterative medicine, and invigorate it by healthy food and exercise. Such a medicine we supply in

AYER'S

Compound Extract of Sarsaparilla,

the most effectual remedy which the medical skill of our times can devise for this every where prevailing and fatal malady. It is combined from the most active remedials that have been discovered for the expurgation of this foul disorder from the blood, and the rescue of the system from its destructive consequences. Hence it should be employed for the cure of not only scrofula, but also those other affections which arise from it, such as ERUPTIVE and SKIN DISEASES, ST. ANTHONY'S FIRE, ROSE, or ERYSIPELAS, PIMPLES, PUSTULES, BLOTCHES, BLAINS and BOILS, TUMORS, TETTER and SALT RHEUM, SCALD HEAD, RINGWORM, RHEUMATISM, SYPHILITIC and MERCURIAL DISEASES, DROPSY, DYSPEPSIA, DEBILITY, and, indeed, ALL COMPLAINTS ARISING FROM VITIATED OR IMPURE BLOOD. The popular belief in "*impurity of the blood*" is founded in truth, for scrofula is a degeneration of the blood. The particular purpose and virtue of this Sarsaparilla is to purify and regenerate this vital fluid, without which sound health is impossible in contaminated constitutions.

AYER'S

Ague Cure,

FOR THE SPEEDY CURE OF

Intermittent Fever, or Fever and Ague, Remittent Fever, Chill Fever, Dumb Ague, Periodical Headache, or Bilious Headache, and Bilious Fevers, indeed for the whole class of diseases originating in biliary derangement, caused by the Malaria of Miasmatic Countries.

We are enabled here to offer the community a remedy which, while it cures the above complaints with certainty, is still perfectly harmless in any quantity. Such a remedy is invaluable in districts where these afflicting disorders prevail. This "CURE" expels the miasmatic poison of FEVER AND AGUE from the system, and prevents the development of the disease, if taken on the first approach of its premonitory symptoms. It is not only the best remedy ever yet discovered for this class of complaints, but also the cheapest. The large quantity we supply for a dollar brings it within the reach of every body; and in bilious districts, where FEVER AND AGUE prevails, every body should have it and use it freely both for cure and protection. A great superiority of this remedy over any other ever discovered for the speedy and certain cure of Intermittents is that it contains no Quinine or mineral, consequently it produces no quinism or other injurious effects whatever upon the constitution. Those cured by it are left as healthy as if they had never had the disease.

Fever and Ague is not alone the consequence of the miasmatic poison. A great variety of disorders arise from its irritation, among which are *Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Gout, Headache, Blindness, Toothache, Earache, Catarrh, Asthma, Palpitation, Painful Affection of the Spleen, Hysterics, Pain in the Bowels, Colic, Paralysis* and *Derangement of the Stomach*, all of which, when originating in this cause, put on the *intermittent type*, or become periodical. This "CURE" expels the poison from the blood, and consequently cures them all alike. It is an invaluable protection to immigrants and persons travelling or temporarily residing in the malarious districts. If taken occasionally or daily while exposed to the infection, that will be excreted from the system, and cannot accumulate in sufficient quantity to ripen into disease. Hence it is even more valuable for protection than cure, and few will ever suffer from Intermittents if they avail themselves of the protection this remedy affords.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass.

SMITH & DAVIS, Portland.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

628 eowly

DR. SWEET'S

Infallible Liniment.

THE

GREAT EXTERNAL REMEDY,

For Rheumatism, Gout, Neuralgia, Lumbago, Stiff Neck and Joints, Sprains, Bruises Cuts and Wounds, Piles, Headache, and all Rheumatic and Nervous Disorders.

FOR all of which it is a speedy and certain remedy, and never fails. This Liniment is prepared from the recipe of Dr. Stephen Sweet, of Connecticut, the famous bone setter and has been used in his practice for more than twenty years with the most astonishing success.

AS AN ALLEVIATOR OF PAIN, it is unrivaled by any preparation before the public, of which the most skeptical may be convinced by a single trial.

This Liniment will cure rapidly and radically—Rheumatic Disorders of every kind, and in thousands of cases where it has been used it has never been known to fail.

FOR NEURALGIA, it will afford immediate relief in every case, however distressing.

It will relieve the worst cases of HEADACHE in three minutes and is warranted to do it.

TOOTHACHE also will it cure instantly.

FOR NERVOUS DEBILITY AND GENERAL LASSITUDE arising from imprudence or excess, this Liniment is a most happy and unfailing remedy. Acting directly upon the nervous tissues, it strengthens and revivifies the system, and restores it to elasticity and vigor.

FOR PILES.—As an external remedy, we claim that it is the *best* known, and challenge the world to produce an equal. Every victim of this distressing complaint should give it a trial, for it will not fail to afford immediate relief, and in a majority of cases will effect a *radical cure*.

QUINSY AND SORE THROAT are sometimes extremely malignant and dangerous, but a timely application of this Liniment will never fail to cure.

SPRAINS are sometimes very obstinate, and enlargement of the joints is liable to occur if neglected. The worst case may be conquered by this Liniment in two or three days.

BRUISES, CUTS, WOUNDS, SORES, ULCERS, BURNS and SCALDS, yield readily to the wonderful healing properties of DR. SWEET'S INFALLIBLE LINIMENT, when used according to directions. Also, CHILBLAINS, FROSTED FEET, AND INSECT BITES and STINGS.

Every Horse Owner

should have this remedy at hand, for its timely use at the first appearance of Lameness will effectually prevent those formidable diseases, to which all horses are liable, and which render so many otherwise valuable horses nearly worthless.

Over four hundred voluntary testimonials to the wonderful curative properties of this Liniment have been received within the last two years, and many of them from persons in the highest ranks of life.

CAUTION.

To avoid imposition, observe the Signature and Likeness of Dr. Stephen Sweet on every label, and also "Stephen Sweet's Infallible Liniment," blown in the glass of each bottle, without which none are genuine.

RICHARDSON & CO.,
Sole Proprietors, Norwich, Ct.
HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
Agents, San Francisco.
SMITH & DAVIS,
628lyieow Portland, Ogn.

MILWAUKEE

MILL FURNISHING ESTABLISHMENT.

RELIANCE WORKS.

Edward P. Allis & Co.,
MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN,

—MANUFACTURERS OF—

French Burr Mill Stones,

—and all descriptions of—

MILL GEARING.

Dealers in Bolting Cloths,

And all descriptions of MILL FURNISHINGS.

—Agents for the sale of—

Dan. Pease, Jr.'s Smut Machine.
PALMER'S Improved SEPARATOR, and
Benton's World Challenging Bran Duster.

—We also manufacture the celebrated—

Goodwin Water Wheel,

Which we believe to be the best water-wheel in use. Plans and estimates furnished on application.

EDW'D P. ALLIS & CO.,
6m20 Milwaukee, Wis.

USE E. GOODWIN & BROS.

N. Y. PATENT

Pressed Chewing Tobacco,

FOR SALE EVERYWHERE.

THIS tobacco is manufactured expressly for the California market; the peculiar manner in which it is put up, keeping it always moist and causing it to retain its flavor any length of time. 3mis22

Dr. L. S. Skiff, Surgeon Dentist,

SALEM, OREGON,

Office in Holman's Brick Building,

RESIDENCE NEAR CORNER OF FIRST AND CENTER STS.

N.B.—None but finished operations performed. I desire the patronage of such persons as wish their operations performed in the most perfect manner.

Salem, Dec. 22d, 1862. 42tf

J. W. SOUTHER,

BOOKSELLER

....AND IMPORTER OF STATIONERY,....

Law, School, Medical, Miscellaneous, AND BLANK BOOKS,

June 6—14tf Second street, Corvallis.

Solar Compass.

A GOOD SOLAR COMPASS for sale on fair terms. Enquire at the Statesman office.

Salem, March 12th, 1863. 2tf

Notice to Debtors.

DR. A. M. BELT, having closed his practice at Salem, has left his accounts in my hands for collection All persons indebted to him for medical services will please call on me at once and settle.

GEO. P. BEALE.

Salem, June 8th, 1863. 3m14

WIGHTMAN & HARDIE,

SUCCESSORS TO

FRANK BAKER,

416 and 418 Clay Street,

SAN FRANCISCO,

Importers and Dealers in

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

DRY GOODS,

Carpets, Oil Cloths, Mattings,

UPHOLSTERY GOODS,

—AND—

PAPER HANGINGS.

For Sale in Quantities to Suit.

june25 3m17

BENNETT HOUSE,

SALEM, OREGON.

C. L. FISHER, Proprietor.

THE subscriber wishes to inform his friends and public generally that he will use his utmost endeavor to please those who favor him with their patronage at the above named hotel. The table will at all times be supplied with all the delicacies of the season. Good rooms and clean beds.

Board per week, with lodging $6 00
Board per week, without lodging 5 00

May 5th, 1863. 10tf

Estrayed

FROM the subscriber, at Salem, about six weeks since, two horses: one a dark cream, branded O. T. on left shoulder; the other a dark bay, 6 years old, blaze face, brands not remembered.

Any information of said horses will be liberally paid for.

JOHN BYRNE.

Salem, Aug. 24, 1863. 25tfpaid

Estrayed

FROM the enclosure of the undersigned, in Salem, on Tuesday night, 18th inst., a medium sized roan horse, heavy made, about 8 or 9 years old, branded with large W on left stifle. No other marks or brands. A liberal reward will be paid for his return, or for information that will lead to his recovery. 3w25paid J. F. MILLER.

Salem Market--Prices Reduced.

THE subscriber wishes to say to the citizens that he has reduced his prices to suit the times, and will give you from any place you call for it, and deliver it *FREE OF CHARGE* to any place in the city. A superior article of Port Sausage, and Surloin Steaks constantly on hand. Barreling of beef and salting of pork, enables me to accommodate.

Beef per quarter from 2 to 4 cents.
Boiling pieces from 3 to 6 cents.
Surloin and rump, 6 to 8 cents.
Mutton and Pork, 8 to 10 cents.
Sausage, 12½ cents.

1000 Good Fat Hogs Wanted,

Dressed or undressed, for which the highest market price will be paid in COIN.

THOS. CROSS, Salem Market.

Aug. 25th, 1863. 4w25

To Wool Growers.

THE undersigned desire to inform the wool growers of Oregon who may desire to improve their flocks, that we have for sale a few CHOICE THOROUGHBRED MERINO SHEEP, of the French, Spanish and Australian families of that breed.

JOSEPH HOLMAN,
JOHN MINTO.

Parties interested, are respectfully referred to the lists of *Premiums awarded by the Oregon State Agricultural Society*, where it will be seen that the small flock we now offer to sell from has gained FIVE FIRST PRIZES and ONE SECOND out of 7 entries, *against sharp competition with the best sheep in the State.*

Address John Minto, Salem, or call at my farm, 4½ miles south of Salem, on the stage road.

Having the sole management of the flock, I will warrant every animal sold to be *pure blooded* and as I represent it in every respect. JOHN MINTO.

Pomona Hill, Marion Co., April 28, 1863. 6m9

New Ferry at North Salem.

THE undersigned would give notice to the traveling public that he has established a SWING FERRY on the Willamette river, one-half mile below the old ferry, and will ferry *at any stage of water and in all kinds of weather.*

RATES OF FERRIAGE:

1 span of horses or yoke of oxen.......... 25 cts.
Each additional animal .... 5 "
Man and horse.. 12½ "
Footman .... 5 "
Loose cattle and horses each .... 6 "
Sheep and hogs .... 2 "

We have excellent facilities for ferrying STOCK of all kinds. Our boat will carry 40 head of cattle at one time with perfect safety, and will cross the river in from 4 to 6 minutes. COX & SHELLY.

Salem, May 8th, 1863. 12m10pt paid

DR. BURTON'S

BALSAMIC COMPOUND!

..FOR THE..

Speedy and Radical Cure of Gonorrhœa, and all Diseases of the Urinary Organs.

THIS is a remedy which requires no assistance; it performs its duty quickly and thoroughly, leaving no injurious effect either to the constitution or to the part affected.

It is the result of long experience, and close observation in a great number of cases, and has been invariably successful where other medicines or treatments have failed; thus proving itself to be a remedy long required by the public.

Price, $1 per Bottle.

For sale by Druggists everywhere. Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast. CHAS. LANGLEY.
Wholesale Druggist 309 Commercial Street,
1y29e Near Front St., San Francisco.

SMITH & CARTWRIGHT,

Successors to COOKE, SMITH & Co.

SALEM. OREGON.

Beg leave to inform the public that we have and are receiving a

LARGE AND WELL-SELECTED STOCK

OF

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Which we Offer at REDUCED RATES.

Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Bonnets, Shakers, Groceries, Crockery, Glassware, Hardware, Iron, Bolts, Rivets, Washers, Nuts, Springs, Nails, Spikes, Glass, Putty, Saws, Planes, Axes, Oysters, Sheep Shears, Squares, Dry Goods, Cutlery, and

A GREAT VARIETY

OF

OTHER ARTICLES

too numerous to mention,

All of which we will exchange FOR CASH or MERCHANTABLE PRODUCE.

IF YOU WOULD BUY AT NEW YORK RATES, OR NEARLY, YOU CAN DO THAT SAME OF WALT. AND CHARLEY

WANTED.

100,000 lbs. of WOOL wanted in exchange for GOODS or CASH.

SMITH & CARTWRIGHT.

Salem, April 12, 1863. 7tf

INSURANCE.

Marine, Fire and Life!

THE undersigned are Agents in this State for the following Companies:

MARINE.

CALIFORNIA MUTUAL MARINE.

FIRE.

HARTFORD............HARTFORD, CONN.
PHOENIX.................. " "
CHARTER OAK......... " "
CITY........................ " "
GOODHUE................NEW YORK.
METROPOLITAN....... "
NIAGARA.................. "
HOME....................... "
PARK........................ "
ARCTIC..................... "
PHOENIX.................. "
WASHINGTON.......... "

LIFE.

EQUITABLE LIFE..........NEW YORK.
CONNECTICUT MUTUAL, HARTFORD, Conn.

There are no older, safer or more reliable companies in the world than those above named.

We will insure at the same rates that can be effected through San Francisco agents, and the California State Stamp Tax is thus avoided.

We call the attention of the community, particularly married, to the advantages of Life Insurance.

☞ Call and get a pamphlet.

653tf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

AN ACADEMY FOR YOUNG LADIES,

—UNDER THE DIRECTION OF—

The Sisters of the Holy names of Jesus and Mary,

WILL be opened in this city on the 1st of September. The course of Instruction comprises the various branches which constitute the elementary and higher departments of education.

PRIMARY CLASSES.

Spelling, Reading, Writing, Sacred History, Elements of Geography, Grammar, Arithmetic, An Elementary Treatise on Time, Abridged History of the United States.

JUNIOR CLASSES.

Dictionary, Reading, Writing, Arithmetic, Geography, Grammar, Epistolary Correspondence, Elements of Natural Philosophy and Astronomy, Outlines of History, Familiar Science, Abridgement of Botany.

SENIOR CLASSES.

Elocution, Rhetoric, Logic, Versification, Ancient and Modern Geography, use of the Globes, Astronomy, General History, Arithmetic, Algebra, Book-Keeping, Geometry, Natural Philosophy, Botany and Chemistry.

TERMS:

Primary Department, per quarter, (payable in advance).. $ 6 00
Junior Department.................................. 8 00
Senior Department................................. 10 00

French, Music, Drawing and Painting form extra charges, and are taught at the option of the parents.

French per quarter.................................. $ 6 00
Music per quarter.................................... 15 00
Drawing and Painting.............................. 5 00

If parents desire it, the pupils may take lessons in plain and fancy needle work. No extra charges for either.

The hours of attendance from 8 o'clock, A. M., to 4 o'clock, P. M. One hour and a quarter recess at noon.

Pupils of every religious denomination will be equally received, and all interference with their religious convictions carefully avoided. Good order, however, requires that all should conform to the regulations of the Institution.

No deduction is made for the withdrawal of a pupil before the expiration of the term, unless in case of illness. 3w25

SOAP.

NO MORE SOAP WANTED UNTIL FURTHER notice. L. E. PRATT,
10tf Agent W. W. M'n'f'g Co.

WANTED.

TWO COOPERS, good workmen: constant employment given for one year at good wages. Apply to J. M. COULTER, at Salem, Oregon.

July 9th, 1863. 652tf

Attention, Marion Rifles.

REGULAR DRILL, Monday and Saturday evenings, at 7½ o'clock, at the armory.

Per order, F. H. GRUBBS,
2tf Orderly Sergeant.

J. H. HAAS,

—Commercial Street, Salem, Dealer in—

GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,

JEWELRY,

Solid Silver and Plated Ware,

FINE CLOCKS,

Spectacles, Fine Cutlery, &c.

All goods sold by me are WARRANTED to be as represented.

Repairing.

Particular attention paid to repairing fine Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, &c.

ALL WORK WARRANTED.

Salem, Oregon, June, 1862. 1y17

Strayed or Stolen.

FROM the pasture of M. L. Savage, near Salem, a ROAN HORSE, nearly or quite 16 hands high, C. S. C. on right or left thigh. Any information of his whereabouts, will be liberally rewarded by calling at the Statesman Office, Salem. 26tf.

PORTLAND FOUNDRY

....AND....

MACHINE SHOP.

First Street, Between Yamhill and Morrison.

HAVING become sole proprietor of this establishment, the undersigned is now prepared to manufacture ALL KINDS OF STEAM ENGINES, of sizes from four to forty horse power, portable or stationary. Also, Circular Saw Mills, complete; Hay Presses of all sizes; Planing Machines (Woodworth's pattern); Wrought and Cast Iron Work for Vertical Saw and Grist Mills; brass and iron castings, and wrought iron work of every description.

All orders executed with dispatch, and in a workmanlike manner. DAVID MONNASTES.

P. S.—A reduction has been made on all kinds of work at my shop, to suit the trade and correspond with California prices. may25—12tf

Vulcanite! Vulcanite!

THOSE persons who are so unfortunate as to require artificial teeth would do well to call on Smith & Chance and examine specimens of the above style of work, which, for comfort, cleanliness and usefulness cannot be surpassed by any process now in vogue. Substitutes supplied, from a single tooth to an entire set.

SMITH & CHANCE.
Surgical and Mechanical Dentists,
3m17pd State street, Salem.

Hodge & Calef,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

—*dealers in*—

Drugs, Medicines,
Paints, Oils and Glass,
White Lead,
Varnishes, Brushes,
Painters' Materials, &c.

—*ALSO*—

Kerosene Oil and Lamps,

—*OFFER FOR SALE*—

Linseed Oil, bbls. and cases.
Lard " "
Kerosene " "
Machine " "
Tanners' " "
White Lead, kegs and pails.
Turpentine,
Painters' stock,
Window Glass,

—*AND A STOCK OF*—

DRUGS AND MEDICINES

Unsurpassed in the State, in Extent, variety and Completeness.

HODGE & CALEF.

97 Front street, Portland.

17tf 650

To Wool Growers.

THE undersigned have TWENTY HEAD of IMPORTED THOROUGHBRED MERINO and SAXONY BUCKS, which they offer for sale to suit wool growers. The bucks can be seen by calling upon them in Salem, Oregon. BELL & BROWN.

August 25th, 1863. 26tf

BENJ. STRANG,

—DEALER IN—

PARLOR AND COOK STOVES

OF EVERY PATTERN,

Keeps constantly on hand, and Manufactures to order,

Tin, Sheet Iron, and Copper Ware,

On reasonable terms.

METAL ROOFING, and JOBBING of all kinds, promptly attended to.

Shop on Commercial street, Salem, Oregon, 2 doors North of Brown & Myers'. 633tf

Why do you use an Inferior Article

WHEN you can buy at the same price! The celebrated

"Downer] Kerosene Oil"

The best made—pure, white and non explosive, burning with a brilliant, steady flame, and combining all the advantages of this incomparable and cheapest illuminator, without the attendant risk and danger of explosions in using a poor article. At MOORES.

Salem, Jan. 19th, 1863. 46tf

DO YOU WANT TO BUY A FARM!

FOR sale, a good *FARM* of 320 acres near Silverton, Marion county, well situated, and under good improvement. There is on it a large, well-finished HOUSE, a BARN and other outhouses; several fine ORCHARDS of choice fruit, in bearing; a number of splendid, living springs of water, and other conveniences which, together, make it really a desirable farm.

TERMS.—Part pay down and the balance on reasonable time, with security. Apply to

C. P. CRANDALL,

Salem, Sept. 8, 1862—28tf Agent.

Commission and Purchasing Agent,

SAN FRANCISCO.

ORDERS for the purchase of Merchandise and articles of every description, are solicited by the undersigned.

A residence in this city of over ten years, and an experience in the business of nearly the same length of time, are considered sufficient to warrant the confidence of persons in the country who occasionally require purchases here, to make them through the agency of a reliable party; or who may be looking for a permanent agent in San Francisco. To either, the advertiser offers his services, assuring all who intrust orders to him, that no effort shall be spared to execute their commissions satisfactorily.

Orders must be accompanied with the cash or city reference.

Those desiring information concerning the undersigned, are referred to

Wm. T. Coleman & Co., San Francisco.
J. H. Goghill & Co., "
C. Langley, Druggist, "
Flint, Peabody & Co., "
Ira P. Rankin, "
Ross, Dempster & Co., "
J. Anthony & Co., Union Office, Sacramento.
And to the proprietors of the Statesman, Salem, Ogn.

N. B.—Orders for Machinery, Pianofortes, Melodeons, Sewing Machines, Watches, Jewelry, &c., will be attended to by competent judges.

L. P. FISHER,
Commission and Purchasing Agent,
629 Washington st., up stairs,
Opposite Maguire's Opera House, San Francisco.

May 3, 1863. 9tf

OUR TIME HAS COME.

ALL persons indebted to us in any way will please consider themselves invited to come forward and settle up.

If it is impossible for you to pay, *come and say so*, and let us know when you can.

Should this general invitation not be be heeded, it will be necessary for us to issue more *special* and more *urgent* appeals, at the expense of the invited.

Expecting to change our business, we intend selling goods in future for the READY-PAY. No more accounts made, except *very short ones*, and by *SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT* with PAYING CUSTOMERS. J. H. & I. R. MOORES.

Salem, Oregon, Sept. 30th. 27tf

Notice to Tax-Payers.

ALL persons who have paid their taxes under the ten mill assessment, can have five mills refunded by calling on the City Marshall.

By order of the City Council.

R. WILLIAMS, *Recorder.*

Salem, August 31, 1863. 26tf

BOOKS AND STATIONERY

CHEAPER THAN EVER.

S. J. McCORMICK

HAS just received a large addition to his stock of SCHOOL BOOKS, comprising—

PARKER & WATSON'S READERS;
SANDER'S SERIES OF READERS;
MONTEITH'S GEOGRAPHIES;
CLARK'S GRAMMARS;
WEBSTER'S DICTIONARIES.
DAVIES' ARITHMETICS.
WILLARD'S HISTORIES.
THOMPSON'S ARITHMETICS.

—and all other—

School Books used in the State,

—together with a large variety of

TOY BOOKS FOR CHILDREN.

Also, an endless variety of

STATIONERY;

embracing EVERY ARTICLE in that line. All of which he is prepared to sell at wholesale and retail at the LOWEST CASH PRICES.

MILITARY BOOKS

Constantly on hand and imported to order.

S. J. McCORMICK,
Franklin Book Store,
6m26 Front street, Portland, Oregon.

Stoves and Tin Ware Exchanged

FOR WHEAT and OATS, and the highest market price paid. J. H. STARR.

Salem, Aug 25, 1863. 3m25

Spencer Hall, Milwaukie, Oregon.

THE exercises of this Institution—third year—will be resumed on Tuesday, 22d September, 1863.

THOMAS F. SCOTT.

Milwaukie, Aug. 29, 1863. 2w26

DR. J. W. McAFEE offers his professional services to the citizens of Salem and vicinity—Office in Kenyon's building. 27tf

AYER'S SARSAPARILA.

A COMPOUND remedy, in which we have labored to produce the most effectual alterative that can be made. It is a concentrated extract of Para Sarsaparilla, so combined with other substances of still greater alterative power as to afford an effective antidote for the diseases Sarsaparilla is reputed to cure. It is believed that such a remedy is wanted by those who suffer from Strumous complaints, and that one which will accomplish their cure must prove of immense service to this large class of our afflicted fellow-citizens. How completely this compound will do it has been proven by experiment on many of the worst cases to be found of the following complaints:—

Scrofula and Scrofulous Complaints, Eruptions and Eruptive Diseases, Ulcers, Pimples, Blotches, Tumors, Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Syphilis and Syphilitic Affections, Mercurial Disease, Dropsy, Neuralgia or Tic Douloureux, Debility, Dyspepsia and Indigestion, Erysipelas, Rose or St. Anthony's Fire, and indeed the whole class of complaints arising from *Impurity of the Blood.*

This compound will be found a great promoter of health, when taken in the spring, to expel the foul humors which fester in the blood at that season of the year. By the timely expulsion of them many rankling disorders are nipped in the bud. Multitudes can, by the aid of this remedy, spare themselves from the endurance of foul eruptions and ulcerous sores, through which the system will strive to rid itself of corruptions, if not assisted to do this through the natural channels of the body by an alterative medicine. Cleanse out the vitiated blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in pimples, eruptions, or sores; cleanse it when you find it is obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it whenever it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Even where no particular disorder is felt, people enjoy better health, and live longer, for cleansing the blood. Keep the blood healthy, and all is well; but with this pabulum of life disordered, there can be no lasting health. Sooner or later something must go wrong, and the great machinery of life is disordered or overthrown.

Sarsaparilla has, and deserves much, the reputation of accomplishing these ends. But the world has been egregiously deceived by preparations of it, partly because the drug alone has not all the virtue that is claimed for it, but more because many preparations, pretending to be concentrated extracts of it, contain but little of the virtue of Sarsaparilla, or anything else.

During late years the public have been misled by large bottles, pretending to give a quart of Extract of Sarsaparilla for one dollar. Most of these have been frauds upon the sick, for they not only contain little, if any, Sarsaparilla, but often no curative properties whatever. Hence, bitter and painful disappointment has followed the use of various extracts of Sarsaparilla which flood the market, until the name itself is justly despised, and has become synonymous with imposition and cheat. Still we call this compound Sarsaparilla, and intend to supply such a remedy as shall rescue the name from the load of obloquy which rests upon it. And we think we have ground for believing it has virtues which are irresistible by the ordinary run of the diseases it is intended to cure. In order to secure their complete eradication from the system, the remedy should be judiciously taken according to directions on the bottle.

Prepared by

Dr. J. C. AYER & CO.,

LOWELL, MASS.

Price $1 per Bottle. Six Bottles for $5.

Ayers Cherry Pectoral

has won for itself such a renown for the cure of every variety of Throat and Lung Complaint, that it is entirely unnecessary for us to recount the evidence of its virtues, wherever it has been employed. As it has long been in constant use throughout this section, we need not do more than assure the people its quality is kept up to the best it ever has been, and that it may be relied on to do for their relief all it has ever been found to do.

Ayer's Cathartic Pills,

FOR THE CURE OF

Costiveness, Jaundice, Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Dysentery, Foul Stomach, Erysipelas, Headache, Piles, Rheumatism, Eruptions and Skin Diseases, Liver Complaint, Dropsy, Tetter, Tumors and Salt Rheum, Worms, Gout, Neuralgia, as a Dinner Pill, and for Purifying the Blood.

They are sugar-coated, so that the most sensitive can take them pleasantly, and they are the best aperient in the world for all the purposes of a family physic.

Price 25 Cents per Box. Five Boxes for $1.

Great numbers of clergymen, physicians, statesmen, and eminent personages, have lent their names to certify the unparalleled usefulness of these remedies, but our space here will not permit the insertion of them. The agents below named furnish gratis our *American Almanac*, in which they are given; with also full descriptions of the above complaints, and the treatment that should be followed for their cure.

Do not be put off by unprincipled dealers with other preparations they make more profit on. Demand *Ayer's*, and take no others. The sick want the best aid there is for them, and they should have it.

All our Remedies are for sale by

SMITH & DAVIS, Portland.

eowly628

BRISTOL'S SARSAPARILLA,

IN QUART BOTTLES.

BRISTOL'S SARSAPARILLA,

The Great Purifier of the Blood!

The only genuine and original Preparation for

THE PERMANENT CURE

OF THE

MOST DANGEROUS AND CONFIRMED CASES

OF

Mercurial and Venereal Diseases, Scrofula or King's Evil, Old Sores, Boils, Tumors, Abcesses, Ulcers,

And every kind of SCROFULOUS and SCABIOUS eruptions. It is also a sure and reliable remedy for

Salt Rheum, Ring Worm, Tetter, Scald Head, Scurvy

PARALYSIS, RHEUMATISM,

White Swellings and Neuralgic Affections, Nervous and General Debility of the System, Loss of Appetite, Languor, Dizziness and all Affections of the Liver, Fever and Ague, Billious Fevers, Chills and Fever, Dumb Ague and Jaundice.

It is the very best, and, in fact, the only sure and reliable medicine for the cure of all diseases arising from a vitiated or impure state of the blood or use of Mercury.

The afflicted may rest assured that there is *not the least particle* of Mineral, Mercurial, or any other poisonous substance in this medicine. It is perfectly harmless, and may be administered to persons in the very weakest stages of sickness, or to the most helpless infants, without doing the least injury.

Full directions how to take this most valuable medicine will be found around each bottle; and, to guard against counterfeits, see that the written signature of LANMAN & KEMP is upon the blue label.

Sole Proprietors,

LANMAN & KEMP,
Wholesale Druggists,
NEW YORK, U.S.

We have appointed Hostetter, Smith & Dean, 227 Montgomery street, San Francisco, as the Wholesale Agents for California.

Citizens of Marion County,

ATTENTION!

THE time has come when it becomes necessary for those wishing to secure bargains to call AT WORTHINGTON'S, IN SILVERTON, to purchase their

Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots and Shoes, FAMILY GROCERIES, HARDWARE AND CROCKERY,

For he is now offering them for sale AT COST for *cash down.*

He has on hand a large stock of the above articles, all of the best quality to be found in the market.

Call early, call fast, and keep calling.

May 25, 1863. 2m12

Salem Steam Ferry.

THE undersigned hereby notifies the traveling public that he has established and now has in successful operation, a steam ferry across the Willamette river at Salem, and will ferry with regularity at all stages of water, and failing to do so will sell out to some one that can. My facilities for crossing stock are good, the boat being sufficiently large to cross from 75 to 100 head of cattle, and from 4 to 6 wagons at a single trip, with perfect safety, and will only require from 2 to 3 minutes in crossing the river.

J. N. MATHENY.

Salem, Sept. 5, 1863. 6m27

FEMALES! FEMALES! FEMALES!

Use that safe, pleasant remedy known as

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU,

For all complaints incident to the sex.

No family should be
Without it,
And none will when once
Tried by them
It is used by
YOUNG AND OLD,
In the decline or change of life,
And after and before Marriage,
During and after Confin[ement]
To strengthen the nerves,
Restore Nature to its proper channel, and
Invigorate the broken down Consti[tution]
From whatever cause originating.
USE NO MORE WORTHLESS PIL[LS]
Take
HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU
See advertisement in another column. Cu[t out]
and send for it. See advertisement.

☞ The Annual Meeting of the Christia[n] in Oregon will be held at the Central Meetin[g] on the Santiam, commencing on Thursday [...] 1863.