THE STATE REPUBLICAN.

"Cas Struggle of to-lay is not alterether for to-day, it is for the wast future also."

EUGENE CITY, JANUARY 31, 1863. OUR COUNTRY-ITS DESTINY.

When we sit down in sober thought and ponder over the condition of our beloved and bleeding country, the great and most absorbing question seems to present itself for solution : whence comes our present great struggle ? What combination of causes (for one is not sufficient) has been united to bring our once happy land, as it were to the very brink of ruin? and what is pecessary to restore our country to its wonted

peace and tranquility ? Let us see. What was the cause of quarrel? America was sick, even unto death, sick of bad politicians, ambitious men seeking to aggrandize themselves, of the purse proud aristocrats, the oppressors of ician, whose name is Liberty, is now at work on starve (in a hora). Hear what an illinois ex. from Portland to the Dalles, on the Oregon side | well. From private sources we also learn that her, to thoroughly cleanse and renovate her ere change says: she is again fit to take ber rank among the nations of the earth, as a model for others to imitate.

Why are men trying to foil the plans of an all-wise intelligence in arraying itself for the comfort of men? It is just as impossible for the American nation to be divided, and live and prosper, as it is for a man to prosper with one hand or one foot. Our mation is one, our country is one. Just for one moment glance at the ana tomical structure, so to speak, of America, and then answer, can she be mutilated, and yet pros-

The spley breath of the South is the busy left articles for the manufacturing right hand on the great North. The Eastern States are our intellectual brain, always contriving and inventing ate the condition of the producers; and the ly varigated scenery, its mountain gorges and tract from one of its editorials: mineral wealth, is the feet of this mighty man. Not a blossom of far ladia or mild Britain, not a shrub of Asia or a plant of China, but finds a shrub of Asia or a plant of China, but finds a truckling, thieving, rotten Administration with truckling, thieving, rotten Administration with the second of Not a biossom of his hada or mind brinding, not a branched first in his very eyes, and branched him and his shrub of Asia or a plant of China, but finds a kindred and productive soil on the American continued in the seal of their condemnation. Come out of the seal of their condemnation. frozen regions, and tender skiewed animals of the South all find a home under the American colors. We have received the Grayville II.

South all find a home under the American colors. We have received the Grayville II inois, with the full this varied beauty, luxury, wealth and adaptedness to one country, can we allow a please Xⁿ on the margin. The Independent character of the deal patrict from the full asser.

We will state, in this connection, that a private lefter was received in town last evening, written the fundamental three fundaments the four and five interesting four and five interesting the four and five interesting three fundaments the fact asserting that Grayville II incompanies and adaptedness to one country, can we allow a prominent gentleman at Washington City, and captured the fact of the fact

expect to flourish as a nation, notwithstanding weekly for \$3,50 per annum, send for it. now fast leaving the age of force and becoming siderable store of phrenological instruction, has ed when Deputy assessor Crandon called is fast becoming the sovereign of the nineteenth officers. Price, only six cents, century, and beneath its sway of reason is be his soul responsibility to God, with the solemn cession papers a year ago; but now they are charge to work out both for himself, and his taken into full fellowship, the last one to come truet from a speech made by an exbrother the stapendous right to personal liberty, individual freedom. This is the corner stone of human destiny. Without it there is no responsibility to God, and he who assumes to curb his of. brother's freedom, usurps that right from God.

It was the assertion of this God-like principle that sustained the noble Pilgrim Fathers in their unspeakable hardships of their self-imposed exile. It was in maintenance of these God-given peet to hear of more extensive diggings than has rights that the ladependence fathers placed their lives on the cast of a single die, and with the stroke of the peo gave us nationality and free ville, Cal., for the purpose of adopting measures dal hand. My friendship and belings were with dore. And yet in the Pilgrim Father's chosen to secure a railroad connection with the State of the South before this war : bu when my South refoge, and beneath the very standard which Oregon; and also to interest the Government ern friends became the chemie of the Govern they raised, Africa's millions languish in shame. in the enterprise as a continuation of the Pacific the most vigorous prosecution of the war, and the ful mackery of their fundamental principles. Railroad. Cannot the people of Oregon hold who railroad meetings, and show a willingness at the President's Proclamation, and if I have fault exclaims against giving freedom to all mankind, least to permit other States to build us a road? to find at all it is because it is not strong enough. there is work for the true patriot to do. So long as men allow the carnal desire for gain to ton, Yamhili county, have agreed among them and proclaim them free this day forever. I believe force to teach the selfish, misguided creatures per bushel for it. If the farmers of Oregon succeed under it we can inscribe on our banner, cables on the coast. The total expense of the their duty to God and their fellow men,

neering power exercised over the weaker broth country. er, and the true remedy is in the recognition of the innlienable rights to "life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness," of every creature which

WE are indebted to our old friend, Rev. J. Bonner, for a copy of the State Republican pub-

half of our country are appreciated by our why not take hold of it and make it while we daring dashe to be made or laurels to be wen, this latter order, however, was rescinded.

LOCAL AND MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS.

osper, and one which professes the broadest and ing over 6,000 boxes of apples and a few passen, most unbounded liberty of thought and action, gers. is now mildly intimating that some persons who worship, should be restrained by the strong arm of the law. Does the law. Does the law. Does the law. Does the law. The confidence of the law. We learn from good authority that the confidence of the law. We learn from good authority that the confidence relates to the European operations of the Confederate for a good wagon road which can be made practically.

Treasury Department. Menuminger explains his scheme for rai ing money in England by hy kind of treatment for other liberal religionists ply the entire demand of this state. We know with a pack and passenger train. because they set up for themselves the right to that the iron is of a good quality, we have a spe taink. O, consistency ! where art thou?

actions, he has taken the eath of allegiaece and gather withour fine agricultural soil, and our digglings, which pay extremly well. The returned to his home at Gold Hill, Nevada altogather unsurpassed climate. Oregon is destinated in the digglings and the digglings are destinated as lying up

ging in Illinois, the Government is about to

that article being cheaper and more easily ob

tained than either coal or wood," Poor starving wretches! Why don't you make baste to call on Jeff Davis for relief!

cisco, Cal., by the name of Aloazo Giles, who there, it will probably be truly loyal. has been dumb for eight years, was suddenly

published at Carlisle, Penn., was demolished a fortable quarters and cat good tool-without pay something which is calculated to sid or amelior few days after the October election, by the citing for it.

tinent. Birds of mild zones, gaily colored that Chair, Anganan Liscour, January 16, says the enemy are beauties of tropical climes, furred beasts of of the people of this State, made on Tuesday name of John Quincy Adams as an authority not P. Huntington has been appointed in his stead. full retreat toward Argonsas. Marmaduke's

.... Several organs of the Union Democraginning to recognize man's individual destiny- ey were elamorous against secessionists and sein being the Marysville Express,-Yreka Journal.

We have about two papers in Oregon, in the same situation of the papers the Journal speaks

very favorable. The spirit of determination to and he will be reviled by the disnamed "De LATEST EASTERN NEWS. find plenty of the oro, is not declining, but on morracy" as "one of the blackes of the black bitter conflicts with prestly despotism, and the the contrary is manifesting itself more fully Republicans;" every day. Within the next year we may exheretefore been known.

control their actions toward their fellow men, so selvee to hold on to their wheat, of which they in the abolition of slavery as t war measure. I long will we be compelled to resort to physical have a large amount, until they get one dollar trust that under this Proclamacon, if we shall would form mutual aid societies, they might in The cause of our struggle, then is man's domi a few years control the financial resource of this

the necessary preparations for putting in com- at this place to raise a company of cavalry for up the Federal losses to that time as three hunwears the human form, whether red white or plate repair the McKenzie Wag n Road, in time the United States service. We would say to the dred and fifty thousand. The most important for the first spring travel to the mine. if we young men of Lane county, now is the best part of the correspondence relates to a move now had a connection with Scottsburg, we would chance you will probably get to enter the service. Richmond, supposed to have originated in Paris, allowed to be paroied. be able to compete with all the capital of the As the comfort and convenence of a company to induce Texas to second from the Southern Bonner, for a copy of the State Republicans published at Eugene City, Oregon. It is an ably conducted paper, and goes the total swine for the Union.—Grayville (III.) Independent.

As the control of the southern dependent on the commanding confideracy and establish an independent Gov the natural road must eventually be the road.— Officer, the boys who enlist under Hank will be consulted to send the Consult of Confederacy and establish an independent Gov the natural road must eventually be the road.— And there's no doubt but Scottsburg is the nat-have the assurance that their interests will be the assurance that We are glad to know that our efforts in be- ural port for this section of the country, and carefully watched and guarded, and if there is to at Mexico as soon as possible. The Rich carefully watched and guarded, and if there is

differ from it in religious views and modes of able amount of sickness in Jacksonville and ing his trip from Lewiston to the Boise mine and

chann in this offi e which is pronounced by our a triperrom Florence, in which he represents of the interesting correspondence. Thomas J. Andrews, confined lately City blacksmiths as an extra article of iron, much snow from Florence to Craig's mill, 25 in Fort Churchill for treasonable language and With our Gold, Silver, and Iron resources, to hill diggings have been found at Warren's tined soon to take rank among the most flourish on their oars awaiting the breaking up of winter,There is a terrible bread famine rading and wealthy States in the Union

...... A new road is new being opened "The Dalzell steam mills at Atlanta, are now and wagons soon. The Times says that a gentle the miners.

...... A new weekly paper will be soon established in San Francisco which will advocate A young man residing in San Fran- leish interests, and unlike the other leish papers

"They have, in the face of his (Lincoln's) 600 ibs of which was Oregon wood. The prices through the mail. threats and persecutions, dashed their cleuched has ranged from 25 to 28 cents for spring clip,

neglected to do justice to them, but while there released and much sound scientific matter, and ground in which the quarry is imbedded. They want receive the ap halfs entered me port holes of the gumbest is a brother's leve and liberty crying from the is as neatly executed mechanically as any paper intend developing the weath of this bear cream, pointment, ground to the great father of all, we need not on the Pacific Const. A large, eight page bood of this querry to Washes City, not the consequent cheapness of its product, will hour.

thanks to the spread of enlightenment, this is Beside being an almanae, it contains a very con- irrepressible Long Tomers refused to be As e-s the age of intelligence. The strength of arm is a great many illustrative cuts, and also the por- them a few days ago, saying that they did not fast giving way to the strength of brain. Mind traits of some of our leading Military and Naval respect Abe Lincolon nor his laws, then, they probably will respect his laws when they have to that Burnside had gone into winter quarters,pay a heavy fine and have their property con-

tract from a speech made by our of the Democratic members of Congress, latey elected from New Jersey, and whose election southern sym. pathizers" are rejoicing over an efficience that the people are repudiating the Administration. Let The news from the Boise mines is still a man utter such patriotic aentidents in Oregon

I am an American by birth an conviction, and would strike down an assassin gainst this Gov. A meeting was recently held at Marys and far more would I protect t from a paraci-I would defend it against a Beton or a Gaul,The Farmers in the vicinity of Day would liberate every slave in Sinte or Territory. -"Union and Liberty."

friends on the Atlantic side of the Rocky Mountains.

The Atlantic side of the Rocky Mountains are so good an opportunity to establish trade trains.

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The Atlantic side of the Rocky Mountains are so good an opportunity to establish trade with the mines.

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..... "The Times says" the steamer Pacific | Against or the Hunt. -The Wilson 6. Hunt | ports with the latter's sense of propriety, or The Boston Lucestigator, an Infidel sailed direct for San Francisco on the 24th carry express, and a large amount of gold dust. they express, and a large amount of go'd dust, they furnished us with the Golden Age of the 15th furnished us with the Golden Age of the 15th furnished us with the Golden Age of the 15th furnished us with the Golden Age of the 15th furnished us with the golden Age of the 15th furnished us with t inst., from which we learn that Mr. Graves withstanding the annoyances to which he is sub-..... The Sentinel says there is a consider made a report to the citizens of Lewiston touch one of its former editors was imprisoned for from Works three miles from Oregon City on the ton have taken steps to have a wagon road pothecating the cotton in the Confederate States, daring to differ in religious views from the Toulatin River will soon be ready to supply from operand in mediately. He reports about 4,000 and the modus operandi by which this cofton is church? and now counseling the the very same It is believed that these works will be all to sup kind of treatment for other liberal religiousts. The utility of iron clad ves

Mr. Newbory writes to the Age an account of miles beyond Lewiston. He also says that new

The Age represents the weather at Lewiston as continueing mild and pleasant, and the stock wintering near that place as doing remarkably and it is thought that it will be passable for stock an excellent wagon road has been viewed out from Wallula direct to Auburn, which sveides "The Dalzell steam mills at Atlanta, are now and wagons soon.

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The Dalzell steam mills at Atlanta, are now at the area of the atlanta at the area of the atlanta at the atlanta esented to be rising .- Times, 27th

Secosh Newspapers Restored.

A recent order of the Postmaster General restores to the privileges of the United States mails all newspapers which have heretofore sus-.... The Times of 26 says that several men pended by an order from the Post Office Depart restored to the power of speech a short time since, after a violent fit of coughing.

The Sentiant says our old friend D.

The Sentiant says our old friend D. The Sentinel, says our old friend D. They are to be furnished with clothing, quarters and the Democrat, published at Albany Oregon. C. Lewis, has sent us some very fine specimens and subsistance, and drilled for service at Fort The papers which have been suspended by order and subsistance, and drilled for service at Fort The papers which have been suspended by order band, absolutely necessary to the production of of copper ore, taken from the Cruikshank Vein, Vancover; and to that end are lest there imme of the military commandants will have to stand at Rockland. The Vein is owned by Mr. Lewis. diatly after enlistment. Here is a chance for all it a while longer yet, as the Post Office Depart. ment has no power to restore them to the The American Volunteer, a newspaper patriotic young mon, who desire to obtain com privileges of the mail. - Wash. Cor. Sac. Union. From this it would seem that such papers

only as have been stopped by the Post Office paring to attack Rosencrans next week. 1 it 1863 was estimated at 6,569 571 pounds 68. Wright, has suspended has no right to be sent ing up the river.

only for the right of secssion, but also an author We will state, in this connection, that a private four and five thousand strong. Their loss was and adaptedness to one country, can we allow a division to Never!

But we apprahed that the American peeple, as no affiliation with treason. Long may in the first amount to be but the first amount to be but the first amount to be but the first amount to the countries of earth, we forget that we have that our zion on the abundation of the countries of earth, but our zion on the abundation of the countries of earth, but our zion on the abundation of the papers p = graces on Smellom. It papers p = graces on Smellom. It papers p = graces on the first amount of the very best of necks of others, perhaps, orgotien there, or wilfully neglected to do justice to them, but while there are detected to do justice to them, but while there are detected to do justice to them, but while there are detected to do justice to them, but while there are detected to do justice to them, but while there are detected to the ground in which the quarry is inheaded. They strong the case of the case of the papers of the countries of earth, we forget that the American peeple, is a next most first the papers p in a paper perhaps and the papers p is papers p in the papers p in the

Water NEWN.

an effort to di-lods? Lee, Burnside is too acment of troops to Tennessee probaly thinking

and Carl Sharz takes Signi's division. Rememerans is daily expecting an attack from Longstreet, and is fully prepared for him.

A combined attack on Vicksburg is soon to be made by Banks, Grant, McClernand and Farragut. So we may expect soon to hear some very stirring news.

New York, January 17th .- In regard to the placed in command of the reserves. appropriation asked for by Secretary Upsher for Utsh Indians, it is stated that the Indian Agents believe unless presents be distributed to those ernment as I would one against my mother .- lying between Sait Lake and Nevada, they will oke trouble.

Columbus, (Ohio), January 17.-Ben, Wade January 5th, was nominated for the United States Senate by the Republican caucus last night, and will probably be elected.

Washington January 17 .- The friends of the ship Canal Bill are jubilant over the vote against the House.

Secretary Stanton has written a letter to the Military Committees of the House and Sanate, urging immediate steps for the acceptance of Glass, Edliott & Co.'s proposition for submarine project is placed at two and a half millions,

Baltimore, January 17th.-The Washington Our energetic and patriote young triend II. ltelligeneer publishes eight columns of interceptor believe that his army is across the river. Our energetic and patriote young friend II. in September from Secretary Benjamin to Sti-

Another portion of the correspondence relates sels and the means by which they are to be procured in England from the burden of this part

Cincinnati, January 17 .- A letter from Flem ingsburg, Kentucky, dated January 12th, says: A gentleman who left Abingdon, Virginia, five days ago, reports that 50,000 Confederate troops passed through that place from Richmond to re inforce the rebel army in Tennessee." seems to corroborate the telegraphic report from the army of the Potomac, that 55 regiments had had been sent from Lee's army into Tennessee.

New York, January 17th .- A special Nash ville dispatch says, in regard to the burning of the steamers by Forrest, that several boats con tained wounded soldiers, who, in jumping from the burning boats, were shot at in the water. The negro crews were stripped of their clothing, tied to trees, cowhided and left to starve. Offi cers and soldiers were stripped of their clothing and placed ashore and paroled.

Reliable information has been received from scouts that efforts are making by the rebels to ent off Rosencran's supplies and line of retreat, and then to crush him. It is said that Longstreet will attack him next week with his entire force, which, it is thought, will number 45,000. Rosencrans is fully prepared, but will not move until a certain expedition can effect the capture of the rebels now interfering with his transports, or drive them off.

Philadelphia, January 17th,-The Press' Nashville disputch says General Longstreet, with 13 brigades, has arrived at Chattanooga and is pre-

izens, on account of a scurrilous abuse of the The total amount of wool shipped Department, that having no power to interfere 15th, has a dispatch announcing that a large great West, with its vast prairies, and beautiful freedom of the press. The following is an ex- from San Francisco to the East up to January with a military order, hence those which Gen. fl. et of Federal transports and gunboats is com-

An entire rebel regiment deserted recently and came into our lines near Murfreesboro.

somervide, killing hear men. The fort, mainly built of sionare timber, covered with railroad The Eastern news rooms to still be in a sort the shu ting off, dismounted the gans and demolfor nation's facilities. No; so long as we as We have received the Phrenological the erection of many more brick bulldings here of transition state, language as it were between issent the gam carriages. The officers of the Rain sert the right to custave and degrade our fellow Almanae published by Fowler & Wells No. 308 next spring and summer, then could otherwise for points, one of which must very soon be representation of the points, one of which must very soon be representation. There is doubtless a province of the points, one of which must very soon be representation. stamped on the great American giant. But most useful little publications we have seen,— Burnside's army, which is destined to make Kangers, not knowing the place had surrendered came to reinforce it, and did not discover their mettion until too late. They were also marched tive a man to be still long, and it is a generally in as prisoners. Nearly all the amunition taken admitted fact that Lee has sent a large detach by the rebuts from the steamer Bine Wing, some days since, was recaptured. One ram and two gunboats had gone up the river to reconnotire and had not returned at the time the Sigel has been put in command of the reserve Rain Storm left. It is said that large gunboats and transports cannot ascend the river as far as Little Rock, in consequence of low water. This may delay operations in that direction. Our loss was not so great as was at first reported.

Cairo, January 17th.—The attack by gun-boats on Arkansas Post continued from Friday evening until Sanday afternoon, at which time the land forces stormed the works.

Washington, January 19th .- Carl Schurz has received command of Sigel's corps, Sigel being

New York, January 19th .- The bank state ment shows an increase of specie of eight hundred and eleven thousand dollars,

New York, January 19th.—Advices from Havana say that the Alabama was off there on

New York, January 20.—The Champion, with \$657,800 in treasure, arrived at 2 o'clock this

Falmouth, January 18. Yesterday evening tabling it yesterday, claiming that it indicates the rebels advanced about one thousand infantry the absolute certainty of its passage through and occupied the breastworks oppsite this place, which they have been constructing for the past week. A force was moved down to contest their further advance, but they did not offer battle.

New York, January 19. The Tribune publishes a letter from one of its corespondents with the Army of the Potomae, announcing that another forward movement was about to be made-He says such particulars as we have received of the intentions of General Burnside give reason

Washington, January 19. The General-in-Chief has issued orders to the several corps commanders in the field not to release rebel officers. on parole. The cause of this order is that a number of Union officers, now prisoners at Richmend, are kept in close confinement, and not

The Government having failed to effect an arrangement for the release of Union citizens im prisoned in Southern juils, and the rebel authori ties declining to recognize them in an system of change that has yet been proposed, it is under-stood that enough known rebels in loyal States are to be arrested to furnish exchanges for every