THE OREGON ARGUS.

W. E. ABAMS, EDITOR AND PROPERTOR. Oregon City, Saturday, May 12, 1855.

Degents for the Argus.

8. J. McConnick, Portland. J. R. McBeide, Lafagette. C. A. RKED, Salem. WM. BARLOW, Molalla. DR. G. W. GREER, Forcet Grove. DR. DAVIS, Bloomington.
J. E. McReny, Independence. Amos Hanger, Plam Valley. SODOMON ALLEN, Amity. J. E. Lyle, Dallas, L. A. Rick, Jacksonville. H. HARRIS, Cincinnati. Jupan Santaing, Yreka, Cal. JNO. B. PERSTON, Will Co. III.

For Delegate to Congress, J. P. GAINES

R. A. N. Pheters, Galesburg, Ill.

Why We advocate the Election of Gov.

has animated us, to seek the moral well be- Lane possessed equal talent and honesty ing of the community in which, under the with his opponent, it seems to us that it Providence of Heaven, we are destined to would be the most consummate folly to spend our days, we had something to do in send him where he has already become highthe approaching political struggle, in the ly obnoxious to the people's representaway of speaking out, in a candid and distives in Congress, by his violent but puny leaders of the powers that be, and those who only hope will be in operating on the apare blinded by their wiles and artifices, would pointing power, (which is at present the on- Exempatory,

trust and responsibility, must always present may happen to desire. ical character, nearest to the standard of of the still ! which are to be made efficient in the prosper- seriously deprecate. ity of our government, only by the choice of Such is our opinion at least, and if Gov.

Although Gov. Gaines received his appointment from a Whig administration, and came to Oregon as a Whier Governor, he is us, and many others of the Whig party, cheerfully supported Gen. Lane for Con-Administration at Washington, which he As this can hardly be expected, however, history, for the last four years, but too at 2,000 oto plainly demonstrates how egregiously de- Marion County Nominations. ceived, in the man, we have all been.

tives, even in a territorial legislature.

those correspondents have not been heeded. nuisance to Salem. entirely blasted by the political complexion the political character of the Senate has not When we made up our mind, that in or- been materially changed, that body will the whiskey, and enable all the people to der to a full discharge of the duties we owe hardly have the effrontery to defy the peoto community, as a faithful and impartial ple's will, which will be expressed by the enjournalist, and prompted solely to our pressactments of the lower house. Even admitent undertaking by the strong desire which ting, for the sake of argument, that Gen. passionate manner, and warning our fellow efforts to belster up the administration in its citizens of the real dangers which threaten efforts in behalf of an unlimited Slavery exthe peace and future prosperity of our social tension. The fact is that if Lane is returncompact, by a triumph, in the approaching ed to Congress, he will find himself entirely election, of the faction of demagogues that destitute of influence, and unable to carry

"Whig" or "Democrat" upon a skull which the progress of the age in which we live .- er censure such a person publicly. "Whig" or "Democrat" upon a sault which encases neither intellectual or moral brains. The people in the states have condemned it, When two candidates are in the field, we and why should Oregon still wish to pro-

true Americanism, which we understand to The re-election of Lane would certainly moral, political, and financial growth and in Oregon, which every good man who un-

such men as are best calculated to carry Gaines was before the people, in the same To Correspondents. them out, -we say that whenever the scales position as to his official acts and slaveryare found to preponderate in favor of the extension creed, we should vote for neither till this week. Rather too old for publicaone or the other, it becomes our duty, at of the candidates who are now in the field. tion. Would like to hear from you again.

once to lend such an individual our hearty If Gov. Gaines is elected, (which he suresupport, in every tawful and expedient man- by will be,) we believe we shall have an in- the public eye, please paste your producner, no matter what our condition in society, disential, faithful representative; a man tions on some finger board, by the road whether we follow the plow, drive the shut. whose honesty, and moral character have side, and save yourself the trouble of sendtle, stand in the pulpit, or fill the editorial never been impeached, and a man who will ing them to us for the future. By this This being our political erced, (and no him, and sacrifice the people's interest, by ous, than by sending them in for publicaman, from our past history, has a right to advancing that of a few personal favorites, tion.

call it in question,) it will be conceded that No man in Oregon has been more un Going to Leave.

gress, when he was first a candidate, in good progress in Oregon, as the harbinger of the Emigration. taion of party strife in Oregon, and who, party prejudices, and open his eyes to the this year. Phillip Foster, however, informs war. tation of party strife in Oregon, and who, real merits of the principles at issue in the us, that he has seen letters from Indiana Meb in Georgia.

has since done; would act as a political we make due allowance for all the blinding Contrations. pacificator here, and a faithful representative influence of demagogues, and the potency of We received packages of papers and

We publish this week, the proceedings His real character for stupidity and ina of the Republican Convention in Marion bility, as a Representative, is well known County, which, by some inexplicable blun- Rev. George Gary. to waken up the people of Oregon to the one a Whig. If the balance of the candid- The Prehibitory Law

that it was high time for us to show this friends of good order and real republicanism Willamette a little, and we notice that the sonable documents, and three copies of the Nicesonas. stupid demagogue, who has already been in Marion, upon their felicitous arrange- Franklin has resumed her up river trips. N. Y. Tribune were actually found in his fattened on public spoils, and who seems to ment, in having so disposed of matters, that We hope she may be able to make a few possession !! think he has a life lease upon the office of all the better part of community, of all par- dimes, by this merciful opening of the windelegate, that Oregon is altogether in ad- ties, have no choice left, but to either sup- dows of heaven: vance of the age when such men could be port real democracy, social order, and virtue, A Magnificent Work. employed to any advantage as representa- or else directly foster and encourage the op-

Promises of plunder, intrigue, and other po- The very fact that the good people of litical appliances known to corrupt politi- Marion have been permitted to see the trade. The articles are well chosen, ably cians, have probably been brought to bear "Elephant" himself, every time they went written, and beautifully illustrated by splen- Whig or K. N. Twenty out of twenty-one Niceolas, then added that perhaps his pride had in crowding men of talent, in the party, from to town, whenever they chose to walk into did engravings. It contains forty pages, State Senators elected, are either Whig or been execusive, and that God had humbled him the political track, and thrusting upon the the political managerie, which was wheeled much larger than any of our popular magapeople a man whom nearly all are tired of, up there some three years ago, has operated zines, and will be sent to subscribers for one and who every thinking man must know to produce a wonderful revolution in the dollar each, in advance. Every farmer, has done us but little good as yet and whose politics of that county. If Oregon possess- tradesman, and mechanic in Oregon, who future prospects of operating upon the Congress which will assemble next winter, are would more effectually tend to break down dollar, will more than "get his money back" the wicked faction that now rules it, than to by subscribing. Address J. M. Emerson of that Congress. The Anti Nebraska have this Salem clique managerie hauled Americans will have a large majority next round from one county to another, throughwinter in the lower house, and although out the Territory, stopping in the shire towns long enough for them to drink up all ARRIVAL OF THE REPUBLIC. noisy amusements on the Sabbath." get a prep at the delectable crew.

The action of the people's convention, which we publish, is in perfect harmony with what our own judgment would pro-

nounce to be right, wise and expedient. The candidates on their ticket are just such men, so far as we know them, and have last, bringing dates from Crimea down to walk up to the polls and support, under the to April 7. vice roce law which was passed last winter, with the avowed object of intimidating men Oregon, so groveling and so debased, that father, in reference to the war. he will stifle his conscience, and do violence

be hastening to charge us with party predi- lyone possessed by the administration) so as The Postmaster at Portland has written lections and all manner of sinister motives, to have a few more grog-sellers and worth- to us, exonerating himself from all blame as To such men as are ready to make these less officials appointed to offices in Oregon, to the failure of our packages, we spoke of charges, it would be entirely useless for us to as a stipulated reward for the laborious ser- last week. He says the person, to whom farnish mathematical proof of their incor- vices they are now rendering him, in order, we entrusted them did not deliver them rectness, whilst to an impartial, open, high at all hazards, to blind the people long in the Portland office till Monday afternoon, minded man, a careful perusal of our journal enough to get them to either sign their some eight hours after the mail had left for will afford abundant evidence that we have names, or "make their mark" to the instru- Lafayette. This being the fact, we are one more predilection for one of the old, de- ment which conveys to Jo Lane, a perpetual glad to make the correction. We supposed the political parties, than for the other. right to their votes, just as long as he may our packages were delivered in the office on reducing Sevastopol. A man, who is a candidate for an office of choose to demand them, for any office he Saturday, the day on which we sent them. But if a private individual, who, without the mere fact that he carries the brand of a which Lane belongs, as altogether behind us, and fails to do it promptly, we will nev-

justice, so far as we are able, and whichey. contains a sting as deadly to morality and authorized to mail letters unless they are from the shackles of despotism. er of the men is found to approach, in polit-

"Mack," of Corvallis, never came to hand

never betray the sacred trust committed to means you will become much more netori-

of Oregon's interests there. His political draw shops and only set his majority down pumphlets, per last steamer, from the hands of the agents of Wells, Fargo & Co. The Pacific Express, also from J. W. Sullivan. Sullivan is fully up the art of selecting choice varieties of the very latest.

manufactures, agriculture, commerce, and certain. & Co., Nos. 1, 2, 3, and 7, Spruce Street, New York city.

INTERESTING NEWS FROM EUROPE Africanization of Cuba.

The Emperor Alexander II has taken to humanity." peaceable possession of the throne of his fa-

to a support of the party in power. We ther. He states in his manifesto that it is doubt however, whether there be a man in his intention to adhere to the policy of his Constantine, together with the other

> Much jealousy is said to exist between the allies, which renders a requisite con- Page, Bacon & Co. cert of action rather difficult.

There is a strong desire for peace, manifested by the English Cabinet, but the gen. ing confidently expected that the company patch: "During last night we erected a second eral opinion seems to be that no overtures will soon be able to meet all its liabilities. will be made or accepted, by the allies, until they have measurably retrieved their character for prowess, and military skill, by to the dollar,

Thestrong probability is, that even in the event of the immediate destruction of that some higher claims upon our suffrage, than The fact is, we look upon the faction to fee or reward, undertakes to do business for place, the "destiny" which controls the sanguinary struggle of nations in Europe. will shape anew, by some unforeseen circumstance, the issues of war, and push the Cot. Kinney conflict to a universal struggle, which, at no Has not abandoned his expedition, as was When two candidates are in the field, we weigh their qualifications for the offices weigh their qualifications for the offices with the death struggle of that party by cumulating in our P. O. the P. M. not being to of the myrinds of Engages when and why should Oregon still wish to produce that unpaid letters are fast account of the myrinds of Engages when and why should Oregon still wish to produce that unpaid letters are fast account of the myrinds of Engages when and why should Oregon still wish to produce that unpaid letters are fast account of the myrinds of Engages when and the control of the produce that unpaid letters are fast account of the myrinds of Engages when and the control of the produce that unpaid letters are fast account of the produce that unpaid letters are fast accou they wish to fill in the scales of impartial again galvanizing its expiring tail, which cumulating in our P. O. the P. M. not being tion of the myriads of European plebians

for the States, cannot be forwarded, unless beginning to crumble before the onward the whole amount of postage (10 cents,) is march of human liberty. The masses seem be, principles most in harmony with the prove a masterly triumph of demagogueism prepaid. Some people we notice are drop- to be looking up for the sun of their reping in letters with 6cts prepaid. All such demption to gild the heavens. Time will part to the checked demand for Australia and the prosperity of our great country; principles derstands the whole state of the case, must the postage paid, will be sent to the dead seem to be now sealed up in the book of vessels employed in the war service.

Our relations with Spain.

A number of the eastern papers are talking loudly of a rapid approach of the crisis so long hoped for by fillibusters, and slavery but which the Free Trade Democracy, both in propagandists, when the difficulties hereto- theory and in practice, utterly denies. fore existing between Spain and the United States would be settled by a war with Spain, and a consequent seizure of Cuba by tra session of Congress to assist the Presi- bune. dent in taking this matter into consideration. The Liquor Law August Vetect. the fact of Gov. Gaines having obtained justly and wickedly assailed, by false chargthe Whig nomination, has not operated, for es, and vulgar abuse, than he has been, simthe efficient agent of Wells, Fargo & Co., is the laughty tone of the Spanish die. Governor Barstow has veloed the Prohibitory ply because he had the manly independence about to leave this City to reside in Port-government, which had persistently rejected Liquor Law, which was passed subsequently to pounds sterling. to pursue a correct line of policy, regardless land for the purpose of taking charge of the the overtures made through Soule, had beof the frowns of enemies and the wishes of Portland house of that firm. He requested come exceedingly modified since Soule's which he had previously objected. us to state that in consequence of this move, departure. We are led to believe that Supreme Court in Wisconsin strongly indicates The steamer Great Britain aniled from Cork by no means a strong partizan. This is He stands fairly before the people as a he wished to have his resignation, as canSpain will accode to any reasonable demands the choice of Judge Cole.—N. Y. Tribune. candidate well suited to the emergencies of didate for Sheriff in Clackamas county, made of our government rather than engage in a the times, a candidate whose election will known immediately, as he is now absent, war whilst her expected allies, England and be hailed by the friends of reform and social having gone to San Francisco on business. France are too busily employed in the CriII. to his army, dated St. Petersburg, March 3: sterling. An encampment is preparing for the

to waken up the people of Oregon to the one a Wing. If the bulance of the same stripe with the three importance of sending a man to Congress, ates are of the same stripe with the three Of New York goes into effect on the 4th draw a pistol and attempted to shoot him, A postscript presents to the Guards the uniform The six hundred places where grog is usually but was prevented by a bystander in the worn by the deceased Emperor, and directs them sold, were all closed last Sabbath. Ex.

They reasoned correctly when they asserted doubt,) we feel like congratulating the recent rains have raised the crowd. His baggage was searched for treat to retain on their accountements the initials of

He was finally shipped away in the cars, refusing to the last to give his name.

Connecticut

posite of these virtues, by bolstering up the of the "United States Magazine," a monthly for governor, a larger vote than any other the less of Russian influence in the Black Sea-The arguments, and remonstrances of miserable "clique" that has so long been a work, publised in New York city, by J. M. candidate received, but not enough to elect Emerson & Co., and devoted to science, art, him. His election by the Legislature is

arrived at Portland on Wednesday morning of slave property in her dominions.

heard of them, as we should be proud to March 8, London, March 17, and N. York rous" one, "which all civilized nations body was exposed, face uncovered, in the Chapel condemn," and which is a "pest and a shame buried with the usual Imperial solemnities.

In view of this move the New York Her. The Besteged and Bestegers. ken the oath of allegiance to the new Em- emancipation of Slavery in Cuba. "We shall see what we shall see."

The news of the failure of this firm created but little excitement in New York, it be-

Are said not to be able to pay fifty cents red at Eupateria.

A Baby Show

The London Times says the exports from Great Britain hall fallen off two millions sterling during

But the imports show perceptible diminution; and in view of this fact, the Times says;

"No country can go on long importing a larger value of goods than it exports without bringing itself into difficulties;"-a truth that common sense,

Muncipal Election in Kenosha. Kenosha, (Wis.,) Wednsday, April 4, 1855. our Government. Some of the N. Y. jour- the Free Soil and Temperance candidates for At the Muncipal Election here yesterday, Sholes nals are urging the immediate call of an ex- Mayor was elected by 37 majority .- N. Y. Tri-

Buffalo, Wednsday, April 4, 1855.

The Wisconsin Legislature has adjourned sine reports of mismanagement.

mea, to render her any assistance. If the Valiant Warriors! Faithful defenders of Church, Foreign Legion near Folkestone. faith; believing that we were supporting a dawning of a bettr day; a candidate who, if every man in Oregon would lay by his es, of any over land emigration to Oregon give us any reasonable excuse for declaring loss. We have all lost our common father and a favorable change. Hopes of a cessation of hoss. less. We have all lest our common father and a favorable change. Hopes of a cessation of hosinstead of lending his influence to belster up a corrupt faction at home, and working common contest, would be elected by 8,000 us, that he has seen letters from Indiana was in Georgia.

On the 17th March last, a young man sian arms, the Emperor Nicholas Paulovitch, my France. benefactor. In the midst of his unwearied care tilities are once more general. Ex. from Massachusetts, who had somehow or most blessed father, has departed to eternal life.

was charged by the citizens of that place the brave army and fleet, and I pray God to mainthe brave army and fleet, and I pray God to mainToulon for 50,000 men and 8,000 herses. with having acknowledged himself to be an tain the courage and spirits by which they have General Weddie, the Prussian Envoy, has re-Abolitionist, and was rode on a rail, after distuinguished themselves under me. So long as turned to Paris. having had his face blacked by the darkies, this spirit remains upheld, Russia's tranquility is The Moniteur officially contradicts the calumny who were set to do the work. He was then secured both within and without, and wee to her against Gen. Forey, that he was in correspondence made to sit for a while in a drinking saloon, enemies! I loved my troops as my own children, with the enemy. Gen. Forey, however, is recalmade to sit for a while in a drinking saloon, and strove as much as I could to improve their conline. If I was not entirely successful in that by the very men who are now foremost in der, got mislaid last week. We are only

Former superintendent of the mission of through the whole performance, during I was unable to devise anything better, or to do from Liverpeol on the morning of Saturday, the kissing him." He stood it like a martyr, respect, it was from no want of will, but because The Royal Mail steamship Asia, Captain Lott, by the very men who are now toremost in der, got missaid last week. We are only his support; and has been ably and truth—acquainted with three out of the ten can. the M. E. Church in Oregon, died at Verwhich he was put up at mock auction and more. May these ever memorable words remain 17th inst, arrived at Boston on Saturday morning fully set forth by the correspondents of the didates brought out by that convention, non, Oneida Co. New York, March 25, sold to the highest bidder. Some of the preserved in your hearts as a proof of his sincere March 31. crowd were for "hanging him;" some for love for you, which I share to the largest extent,

The manifesto concludes: "May the sacred

memory of Nicholas survive in our ranks as a terror to the foe, the glory of Russia."

The manifesto is considered warlike. Various reports are in circulation purporting to be the last words of the Emperor Nicholas, According to the English accounts, Nicuotas, when addressing We have just received the March number Has given Minor, the K. N. candidate ALEXANDER, advised him to make peace even at

Anglo-French Alliance and that Alexander's constant effort should be to detach France from Eng-All the Congress men elected are either land, and unite Russia with Austria and Prussia therefor. The above, however, is probably manufactured for the English market.

Russian accounts say that Nicholas passed the The markets are excessively dull. Con, last hours of his life in the consolations of religion. siderable flour has been shipped, of late, to Having bid adieu to all the members of his family, N. Y. eity, from San Francisso. We notice brother Farrz, King of Prussia, to adhere to Russome sales of flour as low as \$6.50 per bbl. siz, and never forget his father's policy." He The California legislature has passed att then took leave of Counts Ontory, Dolloronki, act to suppress gambling establishments,- and ARLENBULO, also some of the favorite groun-Also an act to suppress "barbarous and diers of the household and personal attendants, All except his family having retired, he asked the Empress to repeat the Lords prayer. At the words, "Thy will be done on Earth se it is in Hea-The prime minister of Spain, Senor Luzwen," Nicholas responded fervently, "Always,"
AFRICANIZATION OF CUBA PAGE.
BACON & CO. SAID TO HAVE FAIL.
ED_IMMIGRATION AGROSS THE
PLAINS_THE POLITICAL INTELMarch 8, that the Spanish government had became purifiely insensible for two hours; at noon The prime minister of Spain, Senor Luz-ven," Nicuolas responded fervently, "Always," became partially insensible for two hours; at noon finally decided to put an end to the institu- he said something about a message to a dear The steamer Republic, Isham, master, tion of Slavery by compensating the owners friend not named, and something of Alexander and the garrison of Sebastopol. A few manutes after-He speaks of the institution as a "barba- wards he drew a deep sigh, and expired. The Ardente until the 16th of March, when it was

ald clothes itself in sackcloth and ashes, Sebastopol.—The Allies have resumed firing prostrates itself before the president, and the discrepancy between the French and Russian smiting its breast begs the president to call accounts of the storming of the redoubts, on the an extra session of Congress immediately, night of February 23. Both accounts were corelection, of the faction of demagogues that destitute of influence, and unable to carry to his sense of right, at the polls, for fear of brothers of Alexander, as also the other and take decisive measures to avert so rect. The French did storm and capture twothe people; we were fully aware that the the people whom he will represent. His meeting the frowning look of any of these prominent dignitaries of the empire, had ta-dreadful a calamity to our Union as the Russian redoubts, but finding them not tenable, from the murderous fire from the walled batteries of their enemies, they blew up the redoubts, and retired with the loss of 100 killed and 300 wound4-

February 27th.-The dead were buried during

a truce of one hour. March 1.—The following is Menchikoff's disredoubt in front of that which is on the left side of our fortification. It was impossible for the enemy to prevent us. Nothing of importance has occur-

Match 2 .- Advices from Balaklava report sickness decreasing, and the weather clear and frosty, Three miles of railway are now in operation. The Is to take place at Barnum's on June 5th. rear of the ailies is greatly strengthened. General The premiums range from \$2,50 to \$10,- Beagovas, Chief of the Engineers, has left. He A committee of ladies, is already selected to issucceeded by General Konga, who recommended, contrary to Napier's advice, an attack on

March 3.—The Russians are fortifying in a ships in the harbor of Sevastopol.

March 7 .- An official French dispatch, giving

information of the death of the Emperor Nicho-LAS, has just arrived. Yesterday we threw rockets! upon Kam'esch, which set the town on fire. Two Russian officers have descried to the English. Our siege works are proceeding with the greatestnetivity. (Signed.) Bunar, Vice-Admiral.

March 8 .- Nothing important has occurred .-The reported battle between the Allies and the Russians, in which Osten Sacken was reported d wounded, is false,

March 16 .- There is nothing later.

Since the sailing of the Union the proceedings in Parliment have been unimportant.

The ship James Chester, abandoned at sea, was picked up by the mate and six of the crew of the-English ship Marathon, and brought safe into . Liverpool

The Committee of Inquiry into the State of the Army before Sevastopol has been ten days in peason and continues. The Earl of Lucan, Colone! ! KINLOCK, Cammissariat Officer, and J. MacDon-ALD, Administration of the London Times fund, were examined. The evidence confirms the worst

The Patriotic Fund now exceeds one million

The ship Grent Republic had arrived at London, but there was no dock there large enough to

on the 13th, with seventeen handred and fifty men

other, strayed down to Greensborough, Ga., His last words were, "I thank the glorious loyal doubtful. Warlike preparations are as active as