### THE NEW AGE, PORTLAND, OREGON.

# The New Age

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#### WHAT IS EDUCATION?

with a tone of cynicism, if not of insin- shoulders. cerity, is that of F. Burke in the June Forum, a few extracts from which, all there is space for herein, are appended :

"The old schoolmaster discovered that the secret of teaching a child merely to know or to do things was to induce in him an effort. This end the school- of the enormous cost of war paid by all clever devices-fear of punishment, hope of reward, excitation of pride or method of effort, however, are utterly in the Review of the Republic, estiinefficient to produce the feeling ingredients. Yet these are just the ingredients which the parents, the citizens, and the church pertinaciously in- ing a total Federal expenditure of \$10,sist are the very things they want in 092,082,160. The disbursements of the order to give vitality to character and Confederate government exceeded \$3,citizenship. The spectacle is pathetic. With the energy of a mole and the servility of a slave, the old schoolmaster has patiently undertaken to sort will, when the books are closed, amount out, according to the traditions of his to \$17,772,000,000, and that the individtribe, the infinite and heterogeneous ual losses during the war amounted to acts of history, literature, science, goodness knows what all. He has condensed these facts into essences, memory drills, reason drills, observa- Indiau wars at \$500,000,000, Mr. Wiltion exercises, imagination ladders, and son makes the total contribution of the such other healthful devices for his for the century \$18,772,000,000. pupil as the wisdom of his forefathers to define sympathy, truth, honesty, and sobriety; he has produced neatly compositions from the latest dictionarauthorities, or even from laboratories. He has gone even farther, and, by the same method, has trained the child, at hands in his pockets, or to acknowledge that it was his finger that had at the feet of his masters-the parents, the people, the citizens-they have turned upon him with contumely, and have harshly said: "It is not rious wars \$6,000,000,000. enough. This is merely lip service and not heart movement. We want no definitions of honesty, but an honest heart, not an intellectual analysis of human character, but the throbbing South American republics have cost feelings of character. We do not care so much whether or not the child inquires, in proper form, about his uncle's health, but we want him to love his dear uncle; and as for that jam incident, the working of the lips, in the perfunctory confession of soulless habit must be accompanied by a living of shoes. The sole of a man's shoe has feeling of righteous duty, a love of translucent truth, and a hatred of cowardly lying!"

being a very popular, able and courteous gentleman, and that he will make an efficient county clerk goes without saying. Capt. Chas. E. McDonnell, the assessor, has the honor of being the only county official elected to succeed himself at the recent election, and will be dean of court house family for the next four years. Capt. McDonnell is very popular, a fact demonstrated by his

splendid victory on June 2nd. Carl Brandes, the new county auditor, is well and favorably known throughout the county and no mistake was made when he was selected for this important office. We predict that the people will have no cause to regret having A very fine article, though written placed this responsibility upon his

## SPEND BILLIONS ON WAR.

United States Expend More than Any

Other Civilized Nation. The United States during the century just closed has been regarded as a peaceful nation and yet over one-third master accomplished by a system of the nations has fallen on her. The disbursements by the United States treasury on account of the Civil War from on at the rate of 8 per cent per an-July 1, 1861, to June 30, 1879, amounted of rivalry, etc. These devices of the to \$6,187,243,385. Thomas E. Wilson, mates that the additional Civil War diabursyments for debt, interest and pensions from June 30, 1879, to July 1, did on the 23d day of May, 1902, duly 1900, amounted to \$3,904,838,775, mak-000,000,000 for the mere maintenance of armies in the field. Mr. Wilson estimates that the governmental expenditures on both sides in the Civil War \$30,000,000,000. Placing the cash exwar of 1812, the Mexican war and the United States treasury to the war fund

It is estimated that Napoleonic wars hath revealed unto him. After years from 1793 to 1815 cost \$6,250,000,000; of patient toil, he has exhibited his the war between Russia and Turkey lu pupil's ability to pronounce, to spell, 1828, \$100,000,000; the war between Spain and Portugal, from 1830 to 1840. \$250,000,000; the war between France and Algeria, from 1830 to 1847, \$190,paragraphed and elegantly worded 000,000; civil war in Europe in 1848. \$50,000,000; the Crimean war, \$1,125,ies and most approved encyclopedic 000,000; the war in 1859 between France and Austria, \$225,000,000; the war of 1866, between Prussia and Austria, \$100,000,000; the war between appropriate intervals, to inquire in \$1,590,000,000; the war of 1877, betender tones about his rich uncle's tween Russia and Turkey, \$950,000,000; health, to pass a fruit stand with his the war between France and Mexico in 1875, \$75,000,000; between Brazil and Paraguay, in 1864 to 1870, \$250,000,000

Frank I. Fields, has the reputation of The Earth Viewed from the Moon As seen from the moon, the earth would appear four times greater in diameter and thirteen times wider in surface than the moon does to us. The illumination of the earth is fourteen times greater on the moon than that of the moon on the earth.

#### Banjo Parchment.

The parchment on the best banjces is made of wolfskin.

American Wine as Good as Any. Many Americans learned at Paris for the first time that we produce wines in some grades equal to the best imported varieties.

When you have a boll, how other people want to open it!

SHERIFF'S SALE.

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for the County of Multnomah. Albert Seekatz, plaintiff, vs. Walter Vivian, defendant.

By virtue of an execution duly issued out of and under the seal of the above entitled court, in the above entitled cause, upon a judgment rendered and entered in the Justice's Court, East Portland District of the State of Oregon, for Multnomah county, on the 9th day of May, 1902. in favor of Albert Seekatz, plaintiff and against Walter Vivian, defendant, for the sum of \$30.00, with interest therenum, from the 7th day of October. 1900, and the further sum of \$10.00. with interest thereon at the rate of 6 per cent per annum, from the 9th day of May, 1902, and accrued costs and the costs of and upon this writ, I levy upon the following described real property, to-wit: Lot four (4) in block two (2), in

Pleasant Home Addition to East Portland (now a part of the city of Port land), Multnomah county, State of Oregon.

Now, therefore, by virtue of said execution. I will on Tuesday, the 1st day July, 1902, at the hour of ten o'clock a. m. at the front door of the County Court House, in the city of Portland. said county and State, sell at public auction, subject to redemption, to the penditures of the United States in the highest bidder, for United States gold biography, nature study, art, music and Civil War at \$17,722,000,000, in the coin, cash in hand, all the right, title Spanish war at \$500,000,000 and in the and interest of the within named defendant, in and to the above described real property or any part thereof, to satisfy said execution, interest, costs and all accruing costs.

WILLIAM FRAZER.

Sheriff of Multnomah County, Or.

#### SHERIFF SALE.

Germany and France in 1870 and 1871, Walker, G. Kutzschan and Joe Waddell, defendants.

out of and under the seal of the above entitled court, in the above entitled cause, to me duly directed and dated These figures are from Mulhall, and in the 17th day of April, 1902, upon a been in the jam pot. And yet when, clude only direct government expenses. judgment rendered and entered in said with touching symplicity, the school- It is estimated that the minor wars of court on the 10th day of March, 1894, master has laid these beautiful offerings Great Britain in India, Egypt and Afri- in favor of P. Basche, administrator of Company, which consisted of P. Basche and James P. Faull, who were doing business under the firm name of P. Basche & Co., plaintiff, and against G. Kutzschan, Sidney Walker, George Walker and David Ogilvy, defendants. for the sum of \$1,457.45 with interest plete and unfair, the United States Civ- thereon at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 10th day of March, 1894, and the further sum of \$75 with interest thereon at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 10th day of March, 1894, and the further sum of tions for war in the century are put at \$74.45 costs and disbursements, and the costs of and upon this writ, I did Electric Shocking of Men and Horses on the 22d day of April, 1902, duly A writer states that the difference in levy upon the following described real Commencing at a stake standing in the south line of Clay Street 52 feet west on said south line of Clay street from the center line of 13th Street extended; thence west on said south line of Clay street, 25 feet; thence south parallel with said 13th Street extended, 100 feet; thence east and parallel with The giraffe is a tall, spotted animal said Clay Street 25 feet; thence north that kind of slopes down from his and paralell with said 13th Street exshoulders to his tall and has a neck tended, 100 feet to the place of bethat looks like a broomstick had been ginning, in the City of Portland, Counrun up through it. The giraffe is the ty of Multnomah and State of Oregon. tallest of the animal specie, and is Said 13th street being the old name of found in Africa and in shows, where said street; it now being known as 16th Now, therefore, by virtue of said exe though its customary food is hay, rution, I will on Tuesday the 10th day which it eats with gusto. Oft have I of June, 1902, at the hour of ten o'clock gazed at the giraffe and thought to A. M. at the front door of the county myself wonderful are the ways of Prov- court house, in the City of Portland, idence, how does he hold his head up? said county and state, sell at public The other name of the giraffe is cam. auction, subject to redemption, to the elopard, but giraffe is easier to say, highest bidder, for U. S. gold coin, Sometimes I have to look through large cash in hand, all the right, title and books to find out these things, but I interest which the within named dedon't mind it. We ought to hunt out fendants or either of them had on the all the knowledge we can while we are fate of the judgment herein (the 10th still young. There was a man once day of March, 1894) or since had, in that trained a giraffe to pick peaches and to the above described real property or any part thereof, to satisfy said execution, interest, costs and all accruing costs. Dated Portland, Oregon, May 8th,

In the circuit court of the state of )regon for the county of Multnomah. Charles E. Wise, plaintiff vs. Elizabeth Wise, defendant. By virtue of an execution duly issued out of and under the seal of the above entitled court, in the above entitled cause, to me duly directed and dated the 13th day of May, 1902, upon a judgment rendered and entered in the ustice court, East Portland district, of the state of Oregon, for the county of Multnomah, on the 16th day of March, 1895, in favor of Charles E. Wise, plaintiff, and against Elizabeth Wise, defendant, for the sum of \$111.52 with interest thereon at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 16th day of March, 1895, and the further sum of \$6.60 costs and disbursements and accrued costs, and also the costs of and upon this writ, I did on the 14th day f May, 1902, duly levy upon the following described real property, situate,

Dated Portland, Oregon, May 28th.

In the circuit court of the state of Dregon, for the county of Multnomah. P. Basche, administrator of the partnership estate of Basche & Company. which consisted of P. Basche and James P. Faull, who were doing business under the firm name of P. Basche & Co., plaintiff. vs. N. S. Wright, George Walker, David Ogilvy, Sidney

By virtue of an execution duly issued



There is food for a whole lot/of thought in this quotation, and in the rest of the article. What does our education amount to, anyway? Is it the real thing?

#### NEW COUNTY AND CITY OFFI-CIALS.

On Tuesday next the new officers elected on June 2nd to the various county and city offices to serve for the ensuing three years, will be installed. The majority of them are new men, yet many have occupied public offices here before. The opinion is general that all of them are capable and worthy gentlemen and will discharge the duties of their respective offices with ability. The county ticket is headed by a very able and courteous gentleman in the person of Judge L. R. Webster, who will a 'minister the affairs of the county court for the next four years. Judge Webster's great experience and acknowledged legal ability is in itself a guarantee that the important office will be conducted in the proper manner. W. A. Story, whom the voters have elected to serve as sheriff, is well known to nearly every citizen in the county. He was elected by the common council to finish out the term of the late Mayor Mason, and at the following election was an independent candidate for mayor. His friends predict that he will make a good official.

The gentleman selected to fill the important office of county clerk, Mr. | wrong way.

ca have cost \$2,000,000,000. The Boer war has already cost England \$500,000,-000. France's minor wars have cost \$1,-600,000,000, and Spain has spent in va-

On these statements presented by Wilson and Mulhall, manifestly incom-11 War cost more by \$7,00,000,000 than ten European wars, and the wars of the more than all the Russian wars in Asia. The total expenditures of civilized na-\$40,068,000,000.

susceptibility to electric shock between property, to-wit: horses and men is largely a question a very high resistance, but a horse, with his four iron shoes fastened on with iron nails, is apt to get the full benefit of the current.

#### Johnny on the Giraffe.

it grows to a height of sixteen feet and street. is very fond of onions and carrots,

from the top of the tree. He kept it from eating them by putting a ring around its neck so it could not swallow. The giraffe is active, but runs like an 1902. old cow. JOHNNY.

A Gentle Reminder. Hicks-I find as I grow older that my memory is not so good as it used to be. Wicks-I have noticed that. For instance, you seem to have forgotten all about that \$10 that you borrowed from me last January .- Somerville Journal.

Cuban fobacco. Before the war Cuba contributed about one-twelfth of all the tobacco in the world.

Some men are useful, if "managed" properly, but become worse than use-less if their fur is always rubbed the

WILLIAM FRAZIER, Sheriff of Multnomah County, Oregon.

OREGON PHONE BLACK 2885. New York Grocery



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