## How the state almost clearcut a scenic river

Timber sale canceled near Nehalem River

> **By ROB DAVIS** The Oregonian

Protections were coming to the Nehalem River.

In late February, the state parks commission agreed the river that ambles through the heavily logged Coast Range should be designated as a scenic waterway. State water officials concurred.

Environmental groups had been pushing the cause for years. Calling the Nehalem scenic would require landowners and loggers to consult with parks officials on ways to reduce visual impacts of future clearcuts or other projects along the river.

All the designation needed was Gov. Kate Brown's signature. The only time Brown designated scenic rivers, just four months lapsed between the formal recommendation and the governor's order.

Yet when the Nehalem landed on the governor's desk earlier this year, advocates with the environmental group Oregon Wild said the governor's staff told them it wouldn't be signed until after the Legislature adjourned, delaying its implementation until 2020.

Things were "very delicate" in the state Senate, Oregon Wild conservation director Steve Pedery said his group was told.

Translation: needed state Sen. Betsy Johnson's support on more important things. And the Nehalem is in the Scappoose Democrat's district. Although Johnson wouldn't respond when asked her position on the scenic designation, she routinely sides with timber interests on legislative matters. She's taken more than \$100,000 in cam-



Beth Nakamura/The Oregonian

The state backed away from a clearcut near the Nehalem River.

paign money from timber.

The delay meant the Oregon Department of Forestry had more time to work on clearcutting a section of the Nehalem that parks staff cited as particularly scenic. Discussions about selling the state-owned timber began a year before the state started trying to protect the Nehalem.

While the scenic designation sat unsigned by the governor, the Department of Forestry pushed forward to cut 70 acres of hemlock, alder and fir, some as old as 80 years.

The state agency's planned clearcut sat entirely in what would become the scenic corridor.

Legal definition

One sunny day in May 2017, staff from the Oregon Parks and Recreation Department donned life jackets, piled into rafts and slid into the Nehalem's inviting waters.

The undammed river starts in the highlands of the Tillamook State Forest, coiling back on itself like an uroboros as it zags almost 119 miles through the Coast Range, ending where Nehalem Bay empties into the Pacific.

The bureaucrats' mission: Decide whether the views along a 17.5-mile stretch of river met the state's legal definition of scenic.

Was the scene pleasing,

"as viewed from the river and related adjacent land"?

If it was, the Nehalem could be designated as the latest scenic waterway, a program created by a large majority of Oregon voters in 1970. A scenic designation requires landowners to notify state parks staff about development plans within a quarter-mile of the river and try to find ways to avoid things that look bad. If they disagree, a landowner just needs to wait a year before doing what they want anyway.

It's not the strictest requirement. But most of the time, state officials say, it works

Though rivers can be

continually added, the effort water over boulders. Their launch spot met the has languished since its crelegal definition. "Generally ation. Before Brown recpleasing," they noted in a ognized scenic stretches of the Molalla and Chetco riv-

undertook a rudimentary

analysis: They looked at the

scenery, river mile by river

were undeniably pleasing.

Along the Nehalem, mossy

alders sigh over glassy

pools. Kingfishers rattle as

they alight. Endless flows

whisper their never-ending

story, an emerald susurrus of

The views they found

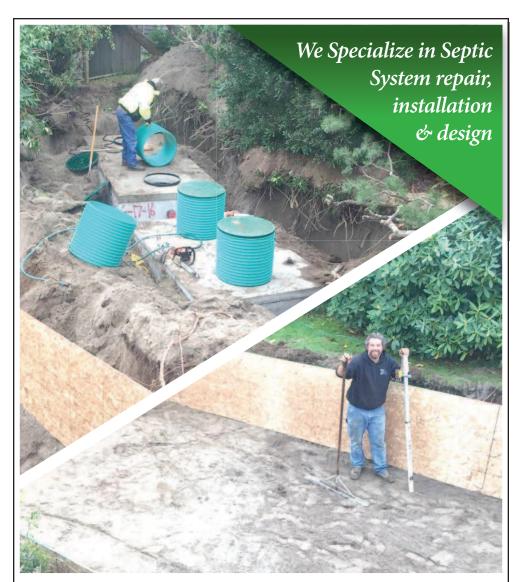
mile.

On they floated, past a ers in 2016, none had been state campground called named since 1988, when voters added to the list of Beaver Eddy. It met the legal test, too: "A pleasing rivers originally designated river view with steep forin 1970. On their 2017 float trip, the state employees ested slopes."

Downstream, passed another campground called Morrison Eddy. The view? "Of very high scenic quality."

And in an area heavily logged for generations, where all the old growth vanished by the end of World War II, the

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