Tells People of Function of Individual in Building Up the State- An Immense Crowd Greets Him at Every Stop -Number of Children Were Present, to His Pleasure.

Roosevelt yesterday traversed South Dakota and made more speeches than and one Independent Democrat. The on any other day during his present result in one ward is still in doubt. trip. He began with two speeches at Sioux Falls in the morning and ended his 12th speech in the evening at Aberdeen. Speeches were confined to the pendent. most part to the tariff and to the general prosperity of the country. In all his speeches he followed closely the lines of his former addresses on these subjects. The president was accorded a cordial welcome at the different stopping places, and at many stations where the train did not stop crowds gathered and cheered as the special train sped by. One feature of the day was the large number of children in the various audiences and the president referred to them several times, saying that he was glad to see that the stock was not dying out.

The president had as his guests during the day Senators Kittredge and Gamble and Representatives Martin and Burke, the South Dakota delegation in congress. They left the train at

At Tulare the president departed from his custom and, descending from his car, shook hands with the people gathered at the station.

Yankton was the first stop after the train left Sioux Falls. To the multitude at Yankton, the president spoke on the tariff and the qualities of good citizenship, saying in this connection:

"It has been a pleasure to see you, I can sum up all I have to say to you in a couple of phrases. You need wise laws. See that you get them. You need honest administration of the laws. See that you have it. But don't make the mistake of thinking that any law or any administration of law can take the place of the fundamental qualities that make a good individual citizen and make a good nation, the qualities of honesty, of courage and of good, common sense."

"At Mitchell the president made the longest address of the day. His audience was large and his speech was frequently interrupted by applause. Here he discussed the work of individuals and the important part they play in the upbuilding of the nation.

You can lift up a man if he stumbles, but if he lies down you cannot carry him. If you try to, it will not help him and it will not help you. 1,500. So, fundamentaly, it must rest upon yourself to win success. As I said, law can do something, wise legislation of the government can do something. If you have laws badly administered they will stop any prosperity. It is easy enough to get a bad law that will stop the whole business, but to get a good law is not so easy. It is easy to sit Black, the two latter of the corps of outside and say how the man inside engineers, will leave New York next should run the machine, but it is not Thursday for Colon, for the purpose of so easy to go inside and run the machine yourself.

attained has been reached under a ser s prosecuted by the French company up of economic moves included in a avetem, though carrying out certain ideas in the currency and in the tariff. We cannot afford to reverse the system. Improvement can be made in it. In the tariff, for instance, schedules are not sacred, and, as the needs of the nation change and shift, it will be necessary to change certain schedules to meet those shifting needs."

MEXICAN RAILROADS BUSY.

But They are Said to Be Doing Business at an Actual Loss.

Mexico City, April 8. - Large business concerns, while hoping for a speedy settlement of the currency question, report an excellent business both here and in the interior of the The general opinion is county. that the country has in a large measure adjusted itself to the lower level of silver, and were the railroads relieved by the adoption of some sound money system of stabilization there would be no unsound spot in the country's growing prosperity. The railway situation must continue serious until a measure of relief adequate to their critical condition comes. The roads are doing a heavy business and are ordering new equipment, but are in strict fact doing business at a loss.

Chinese for Transvaal Mines.

New York, April 8 .- Herbert Nove and H. Ross Skinner, from Johannnesburg, Transvaal, commissioners ap-pointed by the British government to proceed to China for the purpose of inveetigating Chinese labor, with a view to its employment in the mines of the Transvaal, arrived in New York today on the Cunard steamer Umbria from Liverpool. They are on their way to San Francisco, where they will inquire into the methods of working and value of Chinese labor as employed in California.

Spain Stirred to Depths .. Madrid, April 8.—The situation has become graver in the university towns, where the brutal treatment of students has created intense resentment against the government. In Madrid the agitation is gaining ground. The workmen of the tobacco factories have joined in the movement against the authorities, and shouts of "down with the Bourbons" are frequetnly heard in the iron and steel about \$25,00,000 and streets, intermingled with bitter cries against the government.

MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS.

Results from Various Cities in Eastern States-At Chicago.

Chicago, April 8 .- Carter H. Harrison was elected mayor of Chicago yesterday for the fourth time, his majority by unofficial count over Graeme Stewart, the Republican candidate, being 6,949. The Republicans elected John S. Smulski for city attorney by 9,700 plurality, and Fred C. Bender for city clerk by 3,700; the Democrats elected Ernest Hummel for city treasurer by Aberdeen, S. D., April 8 .- President 21,700. The new city council will consist of 35 Republicans, 33 Democrats The other council contained 39 Republicans, 30 Democrats and one Inde-

Republican Gains in Kansas. Kansas City, Mo., April 8.—Elec-tions were held in all the large cities of Kansas yesterday. The liquor question was an issue in a number of cities, notably Tokepa. The result as a whole shows large Republican gains. Kansas City, the largest city in the state, turned a Democratic plurality of 2,000 two years ago into a Republican plurality of more than 2,500 yesterday. Thos. B. Gilbert was elected mayor.

Democrats Sweep Cleveland.

Clevleand, O., April 8 .- Complete returns from yesterday's municipal election in this city give Johnson (Dem.) for mayor a plurality of 5,985. Lapp (Dem.) for president of the ccunhas a plurality of 10,436 over Sontheimer, the Republican candidate. The Republicans elected Schreiner for police clerk and four members of the school council. Otherwise the Democrats made a clean sweep.

Republicans Make Gains.

Omaha, Neb., April 8.—Municipal elections were held in all the cities and towns of Nebraska yesterday, with the exception of Omaha and South Omaha, both of which work under special charters. Party lines were drawn in but few instances. Republicans were successful in most of the towns heard from up to midnight.

Democrats Carry St. Louis. St. Louis, Mo., April 8.-Election returns at 1:30 o'clock (complete) show that St. Louis went Democratic by a plurality of 18,000 in about one-half of the registered vote, which was 122,000. Five Republicans and one Independent candidate were elected to the house of delegates. The other 22 members elected are Democrats.

Hot Fight at Springfield, Illinois. Springfield, Ill., April 8 .- The most exciting city election ever held in Springfield resulted in the election of H. H. Devereaux, Dem., for mayor by

APPRAISE WORK ON CANAL.

Engineers to Place Value on What French Company is Doing.

Washington, April 9. - Admiral Walker, General Haines and Major Black, the two latter of the corps of appraising the value of the work now in-'This prosperity to which we have progress on the canal, which will be to the moment when the great property United States.

> Under the agreement to sell the canal, as signed by Secretary Hay and Mr. Cromwell, there being no stipulation to the contrary, the company was not bound to continue the heavy daily expenditure on account of labor and material and superintendence involved in the continuation. It is claimed that a suspension would have worked harm and have resulted in the loss of a number of canal workers who have now become experienced and inured to the climate. The canal company undertook to keep the work in progress and now looks to the United States government for compensation for the expenses involved in so doing.

> > Combine Against America.

Berlin, April 9 .- The German Argarians intend to revive the scheme for a continental customs union aganist American goods at the international agricultural congress, which will be held at Rome from April 13 to 17. Count von Schwerin Lowitz, a leading member of the Reichstag, and president of the German agricultural council, will move that the continental states make new commercial treaties among themselves, giving special favor to European goods, against American goods and also British goods.

Wages of Alaska Fishermen.

San Francisco, April 9.—The wage question, which has been under discussion between prospective fishermen and the Alaska packers' association, has been settled. The pay last year was at the rate of 2 cents a fish. fishermen demanded 3 cents this season. The company has met the demand half way and agreed to pay at the rate of 21/2 cents. The fishermen say that this settles the dispute, and soon a big army of men will be on the way to Alaska.

British Trade on the Increase. London, April 9 .- The March statement of the board of trade shows increases of \$30,093,500 in imports and \$14,455,000 in exports. The articles principally making up the increase in imports are grain and flour, over \$5,-000,000; cotton, over \$5,000,000, and wool nearly \$5,000,000. The increase in exports includes manufactures of cotton \$3,000,000.

CUBA IS GRATEFUL.

Palma's Message to Congress Expresse

Havens, April 8 .- Congress reassembled today and will probably continue in secsion three extra months on account of the necessity for the enactment of many laws before all the departments of the government get thoroughly under way. A message from President Palma was read. The message says:

"Our relations with the United States continue to be close and cordial. Much more gratifying is the noble and resolutely favorable attitude of the president of that great republic. enough to remember the obstacles which his stubborn will have overcome in negotiating the reciprocity treaty and obtaining the ratification thereof, and his firm purpose to summon a special session of congress to definitely apduct as an independent people who re- is a most capable statistician.

so better than by carrying out our obli- Manufacturers, and in 1898 was apgations to the Washington government pointed a member of the industrial expeditiously, frankly and correctly, to grant, or refusing what we consider ourselves justified in refusing.

"The government is at present occupied with the Isle of Pines matter, and PRECEPTS OF A NEW DECALOGUE it has reason to hope that the settle-ment thereof will be satisfactory to Cuba."

President Palma expresses the hope that the question of incorporating into the treaty all the provisions of the Platt amendment will soon be settled, and adds that after this has been done it will seem unnecessary that the Platt amendment should remain any longer a folks will, in their schools, learn the ten part of the constitution.

WILL TALK OVER WAGES.

Trainmen on Illinois Central to Meet Of ticials and Discuss Increase.

Chicago, April 8. - The adjustment committee of the railroad trainmen and conductors organizations have arrived in Chicago and are preparing to meet the officials of the Illinois Central and Alton roads. The trainmen and conductors' committees believe the same terms can be secured on the Illinois Central and Alton roads for their members as those on the Wabash-a 15 per cent increase for freight and a 12 per cent increase for passenger service.

John G. Hannahan, grand master of the Brotherhood of Firemen, arrives in Chicago tomorrow to present the demands of the firemen on the Illinois Central.

The adjustment committee of the trainmen and conductors from the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy, Rock Island & Milwaukee and St. Paul systems, where demands were made January 5 for a horizontal increase in wages of 20 per cent for two classes of employes, now have their schedules of demands revised and will present them to the managements of those roads before the end of the week.

WONDERLAND 1903.

Beautiful Book Describing and Picturing This Glorious Westland.

comes into actual possession of the the Wonderland Series published annually by the Northern Pacific railroad company. This latest number excels in newness and variety of word pictures and camera pictures. Order the book mailed to your home address, not to your office, and while waiting its arrival prepare your mind for the feast of history, story, and traveling experiences that the book affords. A big bundle of poorly conceived and cheaply printed advertising matter will not be imposed on you, but you will be presented a beautiful magazine containing stories and pictures of this western wonderland of ours that will excite the interest and please the taste of the most critical. The book costs nothing. The postage is six cents. Send stamps to Chas. S. Fee, general passenger and ticket agent, St. Paul, Minn., and this souvenir of the West will be yours with Uncle Sam's usual promptness.

Promotion for Forrest.

Spokane, April 8 .- The Chronicle Falls & Northern railway, will be appointed general superintendent of the Montana Central, effective about April He will take the place of E. L. Brown, who will become assistant general superintendent of the eastern division of the Great Northern. Mr. Forrest will be succeeded by R. C. Morgan, ow assistant superintendent of the Cascade division of the Great Northern.

Desperado Kills Two Men.

Kingman, Ariz., April 8 .- News has just reached Kingman of the murder of Charles Blakey, known as the "cowboy pianist," and Roy Winchester, a young miner, on the trail 40 miles south of this place by James McKenney. Nothing definite is known of the cause of murder, but it is thought that Mc-Kenney, who is wanted for the killing of William L. Wynn at Porterville, Cal., last July, took the men for officers and waylaid them on the trail.

Proposed Railroad to Yukon. Washington, April 8 .- Construction of a railway from Mittimat inlet through the northern part of British Columbia and the Yukon to Dawson is being agitated by Vancouver business men, according to a report to the state department from United States Consul Dudley at that place.

SIMON N. D. NORTH CHOSEN AS NEW DIRECTOR OF THE CENSUS



Simon Newton Dexter North, who has accepted President Roosevelt's tenprove of it. Besides the sympathy and der of the office of head of the census respect which we inspire among the bureau, was head of the manufactures American people by our exemplary con- department of the twelfth census, and alize the duties and responsibilities of many years he had been engaged in citizenship, these circumstances power- newspaper work and had served as fully contribute in solidifying the good president of the New York State Asunderstanding between the two nations. sociated Press and editor of the Albany "It is our interest to worthily culti- Express. In 1888 he became secretary vate these sentiments and we cannot do of the National Association of Wool commission. From this post he resignwhether it is by grant of what we ought ed to become chief statistician of manufactures in the last census. He is a resident of Boston.

> Intended to Be Learned by Children in Reggio, Italy.

> A new ten commandments, which the people of Reggio, in northern Italy, have lately adopted, is of wide interest. This new decalogue is not primarily for grown-ups, but for the children of the town, and it is expected that the little

rules by heart, says Collier's Weekly: Love thy schoolmates, for they will be thy co-workers for life.

Love knowldege, the bread of intellect. Cherish the same gratitude toward thy teachers as toward thy father and mother.

Make every day thou livest the occasion for some good and beneficial deed;

always sow the seeds of kindness. Honor good men and true women, es teem all men as equals, bend thy knee to no one.

Do not bear hatred to anybody; don't insult people. The word revenge shall not be in thy vocabulary, but stand up for thy rights and resist oppression. Don't be a coward; stand by the weak and respect and love justice.

Remember that all goods of this world are the products of labor. Whoever takes the good things of this world without giving their equivalent in labor robs the diligent of their just dues. Exercise thy mind; observe and think

and try to ascertain the truth of all things. Believe in nothing mysterious, in nothing unreasonable; use no deception either toward thyself or others. Do not assume that to be patriotic one must hate other nations or glory in war.

War is a relic of barbarism. Let it be thy purpose in life to hasten the day when all men, as free citizens of a free state, shall live in peace and happiness, in true brotherhood.

MISS RUTH HANNA MOUNTED ON HER FAVORITE HORSE.



The latest portrait of Miss Ruth Hanna, Mark Hanna's youngest daughter, herewith reproduced in the accompanying illustration, shows her mount ed on her favorite horse. She is a noted horsewoman, a daring and graceful rider and, in fact, is devoted to all manner of outdoor sports that are indulged in by ladies. Miss Ruth is 21 years of age, her "coming out" having been celebrated with great magnificence two years ago last December in Cleveland. She appeared prominently before the announces today that General Superin- public when she chirstened the United tendent F. S. Forrest, of the Spokane States cruiser Cleveland in September,

Municipalities in Business. A British parliamentary paper just Issued shows that 299 of the 317 municipalities in England, not including London, carry on business enterprises of some sort. The total capital invested is over \$1,000,000,000, and the net profit, after paying all working expenses, interest charges and so on, amounts to \$1,891,405.

The Way of All Women. He-I hope you didn't believe what they said about me. She-I make it a point never to be

lieve more than half I hear. He-But the trouble is you women generally believe the wrong half .-Brooklyn Life.

Getting His Money's Worth. Clerk-Yes, sir; we'll send the coal up to-day.

Mr. Milledollar-An' say! have it put in with them iron chutes. If we've got to pay your price for coal I want the neighborhood to know when I gets the stuff in. Savvy?-Judge.

Why do people keep white mice or rats? Wherein is a white mouse or rat any more agreeable than a brown BARS OUT STUDENT SIGNS.

University of Pennsylvania Pute Stop The new rule at the University of Pennsylvania, prohibiting the display of signs of all sorts, from "Girl Wanted" to "Rooms to Let," is taken as a sad blow by some of the students, who found much enjoyment in the schoolboy fun. Some of the students think their rights are being interfered with, but all are expected to comply with the sensible new rule. The signs, Red Dragon," has been bestowed by however, compelled many persons who passed the dormitories to laugh, not

Here is one that hung below a window through which four handsome lads were often to be observed in their shirt sleeves, smoking and playing cards:

excluding some who rode by on the

way to funerals.

Try our 15-Cent Course Dinner, Soup, Meat, Two Vegetables, Pie and Coffee. 15 Cents.

In another room two lads were studying. One translated an ode of Horace; the other read Plato. Fastened to their window was the sign:

MASSAGE. placard, with the legend in white letters:

I Heal The Sick.

Old Dr. Grundle.

Cure Guaranteed or

Money Refunded. A modest little sign in black and white was below this. It was:

. PLAIN SEWING. Two youths had this sign affixed to

their window: Artificial Limbs a Specialty.

One apartment had three signs: Take Home a Fry In a Box. Watch Your Hat and Overcoat. This Registers the

Amount of Your Purchase. Where the young undergraduates got all their signs no one knew. It may be that they employed men to make popular "Our Native Trees." them for them. It may or may not be that they found them.

WHAT SNOW COSTS RAILWAYS. Statements by Officials and the Popu-

lar Impression. The heavy fall of snow the past winter, not only in the East, but throughout the country, caused some talk in the financial district as to the possible effect upon railway earnings. The impression prevailed that a large increase in operating cost might follow. Officers of the companies, however, when asked what this amounted to, replied that cost of removing snow, except at terminals, is comparatively slight on steam railroads. Even at terminals the expense does not nowadays count heavily.

Even with roads in the far Northhich has to deal with snow through North Dakota, Minnesota, Wisconsin and up to the North Lake region, replied that the item of snow removal is

insignificant. With all the snow of this winter the only report that has been heard of embarrassment on that account was the one about the stalling of the train on which James J. Hill was returning from Seattle to St. Paul about Christmas time. Mr. Hill's train was delayed in North Dakota for about twelve hours on account of a heavy snowfall. The lines to the far North, especially Northwest, have always counted upon the expense of maintaining snowplows during the cold season. Seldom a winter passes that they are not used on some division, but the past winter has not been unusual in this particular.

In mountainous districts of the West the snowshed, or tunnel, has been necessary from the time the railroads in that territory were built.-New York Evening Post.

Uncontrollable.

"Dear me," said the good-looking felook that woman has we just passed in day. Secrecy observed. This being the corridor! Is she dangerous?" "Yes, at times," replied the superin-

tendent, evasively. "But why do you allow her such freedom?" "Can't help it."

"But isn't she an inmate and under your control?" "No. She is not under my control She's my wife."-Tid-Bits.

Has Only Two Places of Refuge. The only places where the cartoonist and caricaturist are safe are Great Britain and the United States. France the cartoonist is likely to be challenged to a duel. In Germany leg." there are laws about lese-majeste. The Turkish caricaturist, if there is any such being, lived, on the average, one week after taking up the profession. In China the fun-maker is liable to dismemberment, the occasion being Cleveland Plain Dealer.

in the evening. Slight Range of Temperature.

made a public holiday, with fireworks

Surinam has the smallest range of and the winter 771/2 degrees.



A queer title, "The Transit of the Eden Phillpotts upon his new novel. Rider Haggard's new novel, "The Pearl Maiden," is coming from the hands of the printers. It is a story

of the fall of Jerusalem. "The American Advance: A Study in Territorial Expansion," by Edmund J. Carpenter, will be published at an early date by John Lane.

Capt. Richmond Pearson Hobson. the hero of the Merrimac, will write a novel and devote all his time to lecturing and literary work.

Charles Reade once gave a recipe for writing novels to a young novelist now well known. It ran thus: "Make 'em laugh; make 'em cry; make 'em wait."

In Heath's modern language series has just been issued "Corneille's Cinaa," edited with introduction and notes A little further on hung a big red by John E. Matzke of the Leland Stanford, Jr., University.

"The Vineyard" is the title of a new novel upon which Mrs. Craigle is engaged. It is a story of life in a modern town and it contains no meta-

physics. The author is still in India. The big "Dictionary of Slang" upon which Messrs. Henley and Farmer have long been engaged is almost finished. Mr. Palmer, it may be noted, was the editor of five volumes of

"Merry Songs and Ballads." Elsworth Lawson is the name of the author of a novel with an unusual title, "From the Unvarying Star." to be published by the Macmillan Company. The scene is laid in Yorkshire, the author's English home. The story is not a tragedy, though it has all the elements of a

tragedy in the opening. The Scribners announce the early publication of a book of nature study of great practical importance entitled "Our Northern Shrubs and How to Identify Them," It is by Harriet L. Keeler, and, with its 100 photographic plates and thirty-five pen and ink drawings, constitutes a worthy and helpful companion volume to her

"When Patty Went to College," by Jean Webster, a recent recruit to the ranks of story writers, will appear with the Imprint of the Century Company. This story is said to deal with the lighter phase of life at a girl's college. Its chapters each represent episodes in the life of the heroine, Miss Patty, who delights to get into scrapes, with a weakness for playing practical lokes.

OLD CLO'S IN DUBLIN TOWN.

No Lack of Grand Costumes for Those Who Have No "Dirty Pride." It is not a little amusing to read among the advertisements of cast-off clothes in the columns of court dresses for sale or hire during the coming Dublin Castle season. There is no lack west, President Lowry, of the Soo line, of variety, and no "dirty pride" in the manner of the advertisements, for instance: "Castle season-Black velvet suit, complete, second hand;" "For sale-Diplomatic court suit, second class, almost new;" "velvet levee suit, complete with hat, sword and shoe buckles, for sale," and so on. One enterprising London firm has an agent in Dublin for letting out all sorts of costumes for the castle ball season. There is no reason, perhaps, why a trade should not be done in castle costumes when there are people of position who are endowed with frugal minds. But there has been a *k rumor in Dublin for a long time ...at trains and other forms of femining finery have been lent for a consideration without the intervention of anybody connected with the "old clo" fraternity-in other words, that some distinguished ladies themselves at times do a little seasonable trade.

This hiring custom is an old one, and an advertisement published in a Dublin paper in 1844, said to have been read in the House of Commons, ran thus: "Dublin Castle-Notice-Gentlemen who propose attending the approaching levee at the castle can be male visitor to the superintendent of supplied with a dark brown court the lunatic asylum, "what a vicious dress on hire for 2s 6d per suit each the lowest charge made for the hireof a dark brown suit to the humble class of people for the tee-total and repeal procession, fancy balls, etc., there can be no deviation from it." These were the days, says the London News, of the Father Mathew temperance and O'Connell repeal movements.

Get Something Anyway. "Fannie Brown drove twenty miles to see an old mahogany bureau that belonged to some farmer's family."

"Did she get it?" "No. She found it was stained pine with a warped front and a broken

'So she had her ride for nothing." "You are wrong. She broke the carriage, the horse lost a shoe, and the honest farmer charged her \$2 for a glass of milk and the horse feed."-

Microbe of Lockiaw.

Kitasato, a Japanese microscopist, has showed that the pin-shaped microbe of lockjaw lives in the earth. temperature of any place in the world. In order that it may multiply and The summer temperature is 78 degrees poison the blood it must be deep in a wound so that air does not reach it.