# **COOKING COURSE** AWAITS TEACHERS

Plans for the teachers' summer training school, which will hold a three-week session at Gladstone park mmediately before the opening of the Chatauqua season, are being completed rapidly, and much interest in the work is being expressed by instructors throughout the county. J. Gary, superintendent of schools, is in daily receipt of inquiries and sug-ges lons from teachers who are plan-ning to put in the time combining the fun of camping with "institute" work, and there is every indication that the new departure in scholastic review will be thorough success.

Mr. Gary is at present seeking as sistance from some of the teachers, who are afforded a chance to reduce their expenses while at the summer school by working in the co-operative restaurant that will be berated. Any instructor who desires to do this work will be given free board in return, and as well will have an oppor tunity to get a good grounding in do mestic science, under the direction of Miss Lulu Porter, instructor in that subject at the Oregon City high chool. Miss Porter will have charge of the restaurant, and will be glad to impart to the teachers inside secret as to the best and most economical way of "making Sunday's roast last through until Thursdays hash."

In addition to this, arrangements have been completed with the various publishing houses to have instructors present to demonstrate the best methods of getting the most out of the books to be selected by the state text-book commission. These instructors will explain teaching methods, and will give many hints for making the work of drilling the various subjects interesting allke to teacher and pup-

Teachers throughout the county are at present in the throes of an nual examinations, or of marking pa pers in examinations just passed. The pupils have not done as well as was hoped, possibly because of the ques tions presented to them, and as a re sult some of the instructors are not as happy as they might otherwise be

## CANEMAH LEAGUE **NOTES PROGRESS**

A combined business meeting and there will be open discussion. social was held by the Canemah Progressive league Tuesday night at Stokes hall. Mr. Samuel Stevens oc cupied the chair, and several members gave short talks upon the work and aims of the league. Following the meeting the ladies served ice cream and cake, and a social hour was speut. There was a large at-

Road work at Canemah is progress-ing rapidly, and in a short time it is expected that the highways will be Passionist Fathers and was formerly completed. Moffatt & Parker, the rector of St. Mary's monastery at contractors, have a large force of Dunkirk, N. J. men at work, and declare that when they have finished the road will be found to be better than the South End road at all seasons of the year.

#### MECHANICAL ENGINEERS MEET

sessions of the meeting will continue until Saturday and will be devoted to the discussion of many live engineer. Hazel G. Hilton and Claude Torgeson. ing problems. During their stay in of Canby; Miss Telethor Howell and Baltimore the visitors will aspect the E. Smith, of Oregon City. new high-pressure fire system, also the newly completed sewage system NEBRASKA G. A. R. ENCAMPMENT and sewage disposal plant at Back river, which is believed to be the river. in the world.

#### RAILWAY MAIL CLERKS

CINCINNATI, O., May 20.—The National assocition of Rallway Mail Clerks, one of te oldest and most influential of organized labor bodies, began its annual convention in Cin cinnati today. The convention will last until the end of the week. The annual reports show gratifying gains in membership and finances during the past year. A lively contest is on for the office of national secretary in succession to George A. Wood, Portsmuth, N. H., who is a candidate for re-election.

#### PYTHIANS AT TEXARKANA

TEXARKANA, Ark., May 20 .- Dec orated with flags and Pythian emblems, Texarkana today extended a welcome to he members the Knights of Pythias who gathered nere from all sections of Arkansas for the annual session of their grand week exercises at the Minnesota

#### Atlanta Troopers at White House

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 20. Members of the Gate City Guard of Atlanta were received at the White House this afternoon by the President and Mrs. Wilson. The old guard about a better feeling between the North and the South. From Washington the members will go to Balti-more, and then to Philadelphia, New York and Boston.

#### Sale of Balli Aart Collection

lantic were on hand today when the sale was begun of the collection of modern pictures of John Balli. The collection is one of the finest of Huntington in Leslie's. purely modern works that has been disposed of for years. It is especially rich in Corots, and also includes fine examples of Whistler, Daubigny, Denames over the shop doors in Holland lacroix, Troyon, Von Marcke, Melssonier and Rosa Banheur.

#### Gathering of Iowa Club Women

CEDAR RAPIDS, Ia., May 20 .- Cedar Rapids is entertaining a thousand or more women visitors who have gathered here from all over the state tion of the Iowa Federation of Women's clubs. Mrs. Percy V. Pennybeck-er, of Texas, president of the General Federation, is here as the guest of the convention. The proceedings will continue through the greater part

# JAPS HARD HIT IN HOT DEBATE

Continued from page 1)

of the Chinese and Japanese, and threw much interesting light upon the present Japanese crisis. According to Mr. Latourette the Chinese and Japanese are both exceptionally polite, and pay strict attention to formal etiquette. As a result they are keenly sensitive, and strongly resent anything that to them savors of insult. Discrimination against in the matter of tand holding they in-terpret as a direct reflection upon their race, and hence they are unable the American hostility to them.

"If it is the purpose of this nation to try and assimilate these people," said Mr. Laourette in closing, "then they must be given the same rights as other allens, and must be accorded citizenship if they fulfill the same conditions that other immigrants do. lowing of an idea introduced by the

committees from other churches to Immediately men and women coiffed arrange for the establishment in Oreinstitution similar to the Young lover of all that was beautiful and Men's Christian Association. This feminine, he ordered the elaborate wig

J. A. Roake and W. A. White. Another committee, to take up the atter of securing public playgrounds and to particularly provide a other athletic sports, was named, con- said to have originated the idea, and county school superintendent, C. A. Miller, Cadell, Emory French and L.

#### WOMEN'S CLUB TO ELECT

Annual electon of officers of the order of business at the regular meeting Thursday afternoon in the curious picture the back of his wig Commercial club parels. As this is one of the most important matters of will be a full attendance. The business meeting will be called to order at two o'clock.

At three o'clock the usual program eature of the meeting will be in order, and will be in charge of Mrs. H. E. Cross, who will present a paper upon "Taxation." Following this

#### Made Bishop of Corpus Christi

HOBOKEN, N. J., May 20 .- Rev Paul Nussbaum was consecrated bishop of the new Catholic diocese of Corpus Christi, Texas, in St. Michrel's church in West Hoboken today. The caremony was attended by many visiting prelates and priests. The new bishop has been prominently en-gaged in the misionary work of the

CUPID LURES FROM AFAR Cupid gathered his victims from both coasts of the United States than ever. The audience at first gasp States Tuesday, and sent them post ed, then admired, and the next day haste to County Clerk Mulvey's of all of London (the scene took place fice for licenses to wed. Those to there decided to imitate the actress whom the valuable passports to Hap and her severe skirt. BALTIMORE, Md., May 20.—Noted pyland were issued are as follows: engineers from many parts of the Miss Erla Fletcher and James L. country registered here today for the Valentine, the latter of New York. spring meeting of the American So- N. Y.; Miss Georginanna Hickey and clety of Mechanical Engineers. The John Phillips, the latter of San Francisco; Ella Hilda Baker and Edwin

FREMONT, Neb., May 20 .- Receppartment of Nebraska, and the con- | with the black ointment. ventions of the various auxiliary organizations. Fremen is ablaze with flags and bunting, and elaborate preparations have been made for the entertainment of the veterans and other visitors during their three days' stay.

### MRS. ROCKWELL IS 88

ELIZABETH, N. J. May 20 .- The Rev. Dr. Antoinette Louisa Brown Blackwell, who is paster of All Souls Unitarian church in this city, quietly observed her eighty-eight brihday an-niversary today. Mrs. Blackwell is believed to be the oldest living advocate of equal suffrage in America, She was one of the speakers ot the first woman's rights convention in Worcester, Mass., in 1849.

#### SCHOOL FOR DEAF

**OBSERVES JUBILEE** FAIRBACLT, Minn., May 20 .- In connection with the commencement cluded a number of graduates of the school who have attained success in business and the professions.

#### How to Start a Fortune.

Save a little every week, and when you get an increase of wages or salary continue to live within the former is going over the same route it went limits and save the increase. If you thirty-four years ago, when it came find it difficult to save go in debt for into the North to aid in bringing a home or undertake some other obligation in the way of investment that will compel you to save. In these days, of course, the average man has better opportunities to win success in salaried positions than in individual enterprises. The big enterprises pay big salaries at the top, and close applica-PARIS, May 20.—Art dealers and tion will win promotion toward these collectors from both sides of the Ata man to get a big salary before he begins to put money aside.-Henry E.

Terrors of the Dutch Language. The names of the streets and the eye up in a knot. To come suddenly upon a dog show and find it called a rashondententoonstelling and upon an appouncement which reads "Ri inspoorwegmaatschappijnan den daartoe aangewesen vertegenwoordiger" is calculated to stagger one, but apart from a to attend the tenth biennial conven language which is trying alike to the eye and the tongue Holland is a delight ful place, and the Dutch are a splendid people.-Sims' "Dagonet Abroad."

# **SETTING A FASHION**

Easy, No Matter How Freakish, if It Hits the Popular Fancy.

STYLES WITH ODD ORIGINS.

The Old Masculine Trick of Tying the Hair Behind Was the Result of a Childish Prank, and the Beauty Spot Grew From a Boil on a Lady's Cheek.

That many of the fashions which became famous in their day and have come down to our own were due to chance or accident is now a matter of to comprehend the motives behind history. Interesting are the stories told of the odd origin of certain styles which an unsuspecting world probably thought were intentionally chosen for

their beauty or comfort. It will be impossible to obtain their reigning monarch, when frequently true friendship if they are deprived of that iden was evolved to conceal one the right to hold land, or are denied of the ruler's physical defects. One any privilege accorded other nation-Later in the meeting a committee throne a child of ten. He wore his hair in long ringlets all about the head. gon City of a brotherhood house or an arch was bald at thirty, and, being a commttee consists of Percy Caufield, which was taken up and reveled in during many reigns.

As for the bair being caught in the back and held with a small bow of where Oregon City school children ribbon, the style beloved of men sev-could play baseball and indulge in eral bundred years ago, little girls are sisting of Messrs T. J. Gary, accidentally. One day a court leader happened to be visiting, and his hos tess was late in arriving in the salon The young man fell asleep, and the two children of the noble lady, creeping in. saw the guest and to play a trick tied his hair all together. The little girls Voman's club will be the important fearing to be caught, ran away, and the young man never knew of the presented. Other visitors discovered the garnish, laughed at the ribbon, and club activity, it is hoped that there the young count declared barefacedly that he had so fastened his hair and meant to keep it always so from his neck and shoulders. Within a few days the entire nobility found the

scheme so good they adopted the idea. The pannier was introduced by queen to cover a misplaced hip bone. It was an actress who finally threw the pannier aside after it had been fashionable haif a century. One evening just before she was to appear on the stage the actress discovered that one pannier was entirely drenched in oil, The dress, it was thought, was spoiled

by a rival. The actress and her maid quickly thought the matter over, and both together quickly tore off the offending member of the costume. The actress donned the dress, but of course it presented a ridiculous appearance. So the other panuler was removed, and the slim young woman appeared on the stage more supple and graceful

The origin of the beauty spot is no less interesting. The Montmorillon suffered with a boil on the cheek and put on a bit of black mixture overnight said to be healing. In the morning she either forgot to wash her face or did not use enough care, so the story goes, and the inattentive or malicious servant allowed her mistress to appear "before the world" with her face spotted. Powdered and perfumed, Montmorillon received her callers, who found the black ing day of the annual encampment of spot charming, so such so that before the Grand Army of the Republic, de- night they had anointed their faces

> To come down to present times, the feather boa was originated less than twenty years ago in Boston. In an idle moment an apprentice in a feather establishment sewed the discarded bits and ends of poor plumes together and strong them about her neck. The other girls laughed at the trimming, the head of the department found it pretty, and the order was given that no castaways in the form of plumes be thrown in the wastebasket. All parts of the plumes were kept, sewed on to a ribbon, the entire thing curled and long ribbon loops put at each end, and the feather boa was the success of the season

The uncurled plume was purely the result of an accident. The biggest race of the year, the Grand Prix d'Auteul!, was on, and women were there dressed within an inch of their lives. A fearful rainstorm came up, and peo ple were drenched. Plumes that had The programme covers two school for the deaf and dumb a cel- left home finely curied were wet, and days and has as its leading feature a ebration was held today in honor of each spiral stood apart. It was not big street parade by the Knights of the semi-centennial anniversary of pretty, the effect, but if was original, the institution. The speakers in and one of the milliners, not wishing to take the trouble to have the plumes of all his customers recurled, advised them to allow the garnish to remain as

That week following the Grand Prix d'Auteuil saw nothing but straight spiral plumes, and women liked them so much that before the following Sunday, when the Grand Prix de Longchamp was to be, women who had curled plumes had the wave taken out so that they might appear like the oththe defrissée plume was sought. As a whole fashion is, like in this instance. only the result of an accident. Some times it is the outcome of an experiment; but, like the women, it is capriclous and changeable.-New York Sun.

Never despair, but if you do work on in despair.-Edmund Burke.

"Going to the Dogs." The phrase "going to the dogs" has puzzled the explainers of metaphorical expressions rather needlessly. It has even been suggested that it is a profane perversion of "going to the gods." Shakespeare's "Throw physic to the dogs" and the Scriptural "Give not that which is holy unto the dogs" have been quoted in connection with the expres sion. But it seems a fairly obvious reference to the fate of the wornout horse, condemned to be slaughtered. The old Greek curse "Go to the crows!" may be compared, referring as it did to the Greek's horror of having his body left unburied as food for carrion birds.-London Spectator.

# Why Organize For War When Educating For Peace?

**Police** Army That Needed By BERTHA VON SUTTNER

Ever Expanding Chorus Swelling For Peace

Advocate of Universal

HY ORGANIZE FOR WAR WHEN WE ARE INTERNATION-ALLY EDUCATING FOR PEACE? WHY REORGANIZE THE AMERICAN ARMY AND PUT IT IN FIGHTING TRIM? THE PAPERS ARE FULL OF IT, WHY LET THE BIG WAR BUDGET EAT US UP WHEN WE ARE EDUCATING AT HOME AND ABROAD FOR PEACE, AND IF WE ARE SINCERE ALL WE NEED IS A POLICE ARMY. WHY SHOULD A HANDFUL OF SUPERAN. NUATED PATRIOTS OF PAST WARS KEEP THE POT BOILING FOR Leader. ARMY AND NAVY WHEN THE WHOLE WORLD WILL SOON TURN ITSELF OVER ON THE SUBJECT?

Why keep up this last form of physical slavery—ENSLAVING THE BODY IN SERVICE TO THE STATE-a slavery with the death peril in it? When will the state settle its differences as it forces the individual to do by justice?

As long as gunmakers can lobby our legislatures there will be the war scare. As long as there are profits to divide there will be the howl about the mysterious army for which we are to be prepared, but the real reason for the story is in THE POCKET AND THE ITCH-

There are those who never will listen to the chorus which is CRY-ING A HALT from every part of the world-from the mass above, which wishes peace and the fruits of peace in civilization, and from the mass below, which is being crushed by the ever increasing burden. Yes; an EVER EXPANDING CHORUS IS SWELLING FOR PEACE in Europe as well as in America, and today in Europe a cry of famine is being added to that chorus.

Yet the American press calmly prints the officially prepared palaver about putting the army on a fighting basis. But by the free editorial comment we see that the American papers are far from being subsidized by the war department, as are the papers of Europe, even to the simplest fashion journals, for the women, too, must be imbued with war patriotism, so they will not object to HARVESTING

Today the pacifistic sentiment is simply seething in Europe. Everybody is sick of this meaningless war and expressing strong arguments against the war system. Also in America the masses are filled with internatio of sympathy.

WHIRL OF THE TORNADO.

Beside It the Rush of the Cyclone Is

Comparatively Harmless, An uphill tight for accurate English s being waged year after year by seientific authorities on the weather who object to baving the tornadoes which rip through towns now and then or carry away isolated farmhouses, called "cyclones." The distinction made by the experts in meteorology is plain. but the public is wedded to the "cy-

The word has gained wide acceptme in describing the furious local storms which rush forward along a more or less direct path while they whirl with far greater velocity on a center which may be only a few feet in diameter. If a boy's top is spun on one end of a board and the board is tilted so that the top slides quickly along it, all the while revolving at high speed on its point, the onward sweep of the tornado is closely imi-

It is the spinning motion which is swiftest and most destructive. The advance of the storm may not be as rapid as that of many a comparatively harm less gale. The twisting motion is esti mated at not less than 200 miles an our in the worst tornadoes

The true cyclone of the West Indies the China sea and other parts of the opies is entirely different. Its force spent in a furious wind that seem to blow almost straight ahead, while the storm revolves, more or less fully around a circle the circumference . which may be many hundred miles ornado wreaks its fury on a strip o and usually only a mile or less vidth. The cyclone sweeps scores undreds of miles of sea or shore. But "cyclone" is intrenched in popu lar usage as the name of the typica "twister" of this country, and "torns has a poor chance.-Cleveland

What musical instrument has had a honorary degree conferred upon i Fiddle D D London-Fun-

Enterprise want ads get the results.

FEAR "PINK BOLL WORM"

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 20 .- A quarantine against cotton-seed importations from Egypt and India may be established as a result of a con-ference held at the department of agriculture today on the subject of the threatened invasion of the "pink boll worm." This dangerous enemy of cotton is now widely distributed in Egypt and India and it is feared that the pest might be introduced in-to the United States. The danger is not regarded as very great, however, as the importations of cotton seed from the countries named are very

PROPRIETARY MEN IN SESSION

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 20.— The annual convention of the Proprietary Association of America, comof proprietary articles in the United States and Canada, began in this city today and will continue until Friday. Nearly three hundred members are in attendance. The officers in charge of the convention are President F. J. Cheney, of Toledo, Ohio, and secretary-treasurer Orient C. Pinckney, of New York.

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