

SCOOP THE CUB REPORTER

The Card Sharks Had No Business Overlooking The 15

By HOP



MORNING ENTERPRISE OREGON CITY, OREGON.

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CITY OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER

March 18 In American History.

1782—Birth in South Carolina of John C. Calhoun, Democratic statesman and leader in the "old south," died in Washington Nov. 31, 1850. 1903—General Schuyler Hamilton, grandson of Alexander Hamilton and veteran of the Mexican and civil wars, died; born 1820.

ASTRONOMICAL EVENTS. (From noon today to noon tomorrow.) Sun sets 6:02; rises 6:37. Evening stars: Mercury, Venus, Saturn. Morning stars: Jupiter, Mars.

SEEKING LAND

We should be glad IN CANADA to know whether the official statistics of the Dominion government as to emigration from the United States into the Northwestern provinces of Canada are to be wholly relied upon. If they are, they give an undated and unnecessary proof of the insatiable hunger of the rural American for new land. An Ottawa dispatch, quoting an official statement just issued there by the government, states that, during the first five months of 1912, the number of

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Immigrants from the United States into Canada was 10 per cent greater than the number of such immigrants during all of 1911.

Immediately following this announcement is another, equally official, that there have been 73,209 new arrivals in the Western Canadian provinces this year, and that the immigrants have brought with them, in cash and property, upwards of \$110,000,000. This statement is set in such close juxtaposition and such apparent connection with the other as to convey an impression that all of the 73,209 immigrants referred to, who have taken into the country more than \$110,000,000 in money and property, are Americans. In all probability the Dominion officials are without any objection to that impression being cultivated on this side of the line. At any rate, we may be sure that they will take no steps to correct it, if it is erroneous.

Canada is at present receiving immigrants of the sort she wants from

the Northern countries of Europe. She is making no effort to induce immigration from the Southern or Southeastern Europe, and is, in fact, turning a cold shoulder to the few natives of those sunny climes who are knocking at their doors. And she excludes immigrants from any and all climes who do not measure up to the financial and other requirements she has imposed. The Canadian immigration laws are much more intelligent and restrictive than our own, with the result that the Canadians turn away more than they admit. It is easily possible, then, that the total of 73,209 new settlers this year on Western Canadian lands, who have taken in more than \$110,000,000 with them, includes not only immigrants from all parts of the world, but also Canadians who have emigrated from the Eastern to the Western provinces of their country. Still, there can be no doubt, even if this be the case, that a large percentage of them were Americans attracted by the really liberal offer not only of lands but of farms already fenced, equipped, and provided with necessary buildings, on long time and easy terms, to such men as can meet the tests. If the movement has attained such proportions as the Ottawa officials are seeking to indicate by implication, it is worth looking after. We might not miss the men. But \$110,000,000 would mean quite a loss even for so rich a country as this.

FORUM OF THE PEOPLE

"SALARY GRAB."

OREGON CITY, March 17.—(Editor of the Enterprise.)—While so many are talking over the acts of the Legislature, let us look over some of the salary raises and see how many of them are legally entitled to the salary increases as granted by the last Legislature. If you will read your history you will find therein a statement in regard to an attempted steal on the part of Congress shortly after the civil war and called the "Salary Grab Act." This was an attempt on the part of Congress to double the salaries of the whole bunch. After raising the salary of the president from \$25,000 per year to \$50,000, they found in the constitution of the United States a clause which spoiled the whole grab, and that little clause made every one of them ineligible to office at the increased salary.

This clause is in Sec. 6 of the constitution and reads as follows: "No Senator or Representative shall, during the term for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the emoluments whereof shall have been increased during such time."

This was held at that time to apply to the Congressmen themselves or anyone elected to an office in the United States. Now then the proposition comes before you, if the different ones who secured a raise in salary were elected to office at a lower salary (which they were, and glad to get it at any price) they are, according to the interpretation placed on this clause at that time (and it will apply now as well) ineligible to the office at the increased salary, for an office at a salary of \$1000 a year is held by constitutional lawyers not to be the same office when the salary is increased to \$1600 per year.

The incumbent must accept the original salary and cannot secure the increase legally. The law increasing the salary of the office does not take effect until the end of the term.

M'GRAW HIGHEST PAID PILOT.

Giants' Manager Signs Five Year Contract at Big Figures.

John J. McGraw, manager of the Giants, recently signed a new five year contract with the New York club calling for the biggest salary ever paid to a baseball leader in the history of the game. While no figures were announced by the club, John Foster, the secretary, is authority for the statement that the earnings of the "Little Napoleon" will be far greater than those of any of his contemporaries, not excepting Frank Chance of the Yankees.

At a conservative estimate the next five years will net McGraw \$125,000.

Origin of the Sidesaddle.

The use of the sidesaddle for women riders is traced to the time of Anne of Bohemia, eldest daughter of the emperor of Germany, who married Richard II. of England. Previous to this date all Englishwomen bestowed their horse man fashion, but on account of a deformity this German bride was forced to use a sidesaddle, and the custom became general.

If you saw it in the Enterprise it's so.

Gen. Huerta, Madero's Successor; Mexico City's Ruined Buildings



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PERHAPS time alone will tell whether General Victoriano Huerta was justified in the part he played in the undoing of Francisco I. Madero, Jr., president of Mexico. He had been considered the most orthodox of federal army leaders. He had fought for Porfirio Diaz. Equally he had been faithful to De la Barra. In turn, he stood to Madero. Then came the fierce and sudden uprising of Felix Diaz and the long "battle of the streets" in Mexico City, in which many buildings were so constantly under fire. Huerta's coup d'etat—some call it dire treachery—followed. Then came the killing of Madero's brother, Gustavo. Next our country was shocked by the double slaying of the deposed president and his vice president, Suarez. Huerta, in turn, faced rebellion. This is a good picture of the provisional president. Some of the buildings damaged by the cannon are also shown.

YOU ARE LOOKING OLDER THAN WHEN I SAW YOU LAST

Have You Ever Had This Said of You Because of Grey Hairs

It is most embarrassing to have a friend remark that you are "looking older." Grey hairs are not becoming, people may tell you so, but they are saying to themselves: "What a pity she is not old. And she used to have such beautiful hair."

There is one quick, absolutely sure, easy way of getting rid of grey or faded hair—simply use Hay's Hair Health.

Benefit by the experience of thousands of others, who are using Hay's Hair Health. It brings back the fine, glossy, brilliant color of your hair—restores the grey.

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WILSON IN DOUBT ABOUT SUFFRAGE

(Continued from Page 1.) importance to the emancipation of the negro.

"Every word you have said," they told the President, "for the political liberty of men, can be applied to the political liberty of women."

Mrs. Harper smilingly informed the President that there were never such arguments made for women suffrage as he himself had given in his last book. She quoted the following passage:

"I don't want a smug lot of experts to sit behind closed doors in Washington and play Providence to me. If any part of our people want to be wards, if they want to have guardians put over them, if they want to be taken care of, if they want to be children, patronized by the government, why, I am sorry, because it will sap the manhood of America."

Mrs. Harper declared that women did not want men playing Providences. Mrs. Harper reminded the Pres-

ident that Mrs. Susan B. Anthony pleaded with Roosevelt shortly after he took office, and during his administration appeals were made to him not to leave the presidency without recognizing suffrage. A similar but futile appeal, she said, had been made to President Taft.

"Almost a century ago the greatest step which has ever been taken by the Democratic party occurred with the enfranchisement of the working man. We ask the Democratic party to take another great step in giving the vote to women."

Wants, For Sale, Etc.

Notices under these classified headings will be inserted at one cent a word, first insertion, half a cent additional insertions. One inch card, \$2 per month; half inch card, (14 lines), \$1 per month. Cash must accompany order unless one has an open account with the paper. No financial responsibility for errors; where errors occur free corrected notice will be printed for patron. Minimum charge 15c.

FOUND

FOUND—In Oregon City on Sunday a brindle bull dog. Owner please inquire of Dr. C. V. Luther, 34th & Belmont Streets, Portland.

Automobiles for Hire

PHONES: MAIN 77; A 193 Miller-Parker Co.

LOST

Will the person who found a black loose leaf note book, which was left at the Commercial Club rooms Thursday, March 13th, please return same to the steward of the County Supt. Gary?

HOW would you like to talk with 1400 people about that bargain you have in Real Estate—use the Enterprise.

WANTED—A chance to show you how quick a For Rent ad will fill that vacant house or room.

WANTED—Work on farm or in private family for chores. Apply to F. H., care Enterprise.

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Mrs. Frank Hill, 19 Beaver Building, Phone Main 403.

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FOR RENT—Two nicely furnished rooms with sleeping porch, patent toilet and electric lights. Mrs. Henry Shannon, 505 Division St. City.

FOR RENT—50 acres, 4 miles from Oregon City on Highland Macadam Road, 20 acres cultivated, will rent for this year's crop, season for \$115 Cash. Rent in advance. Call on C. D. Robeson on Highland Road Route No. 2.

FOR RENT—Three suites of house-keeping rooms. On West Side, near Suspension Bridge. Mrs. L. A. Alexander, City.

FOR SALE

COAL COAL The famous (King) coal from Utah, free delivery. Telephone your order to A 56 or Main 14, Oregon City Ice Works, 12th and Main Streets.

FOR SALE—The New American Encyclopedic Dictionary, and Comprehensive Encyclopedia, 10 large volumes, a bargain.

OTIS RAY DAUGHERTY, Route No. 1, Molalla, Or.

FOR SALE—Two grey 4-year-old brood mares, well matched, inquire James Petty, Oregon City, Oregon.

Eggs for Hatching.

White Leghorn, \$1.50; Barred Rocks, \$1.00 per 15; Indian Runner, \$1.00 per eleven. The kind that lay. Correspondence solicited.

LAZELLE DAIRY CO., Oregon City, Oregon.

EARLY MONTANA POTATOES

If you want to raise good clean potatoes, plant new seed. The Early Montana is the coming Potato as a money maker; for seed inquire of J. R. Livesay, R. No. 6, Oregon City.

Shadeland Challenge White Seed Oats.

FOR SALE—Shadeland Challenge White Seeds Oats, B. C. Fouts, Clear Creek, one mile from Logan on Clear Creek Road.

FOR SALE—1-2 block of ground, 6-room house, bath, hot and cold water, large pantry with sink, wood house, 25 fruit trees, 2 walnut trees, 3 chicken houses, grapes, currants, lozan berries, gooseberries, rhubarb, large asparagus bed, must sell on account of sickness. Address P. O. Box 87, Oregon City, Oregon.

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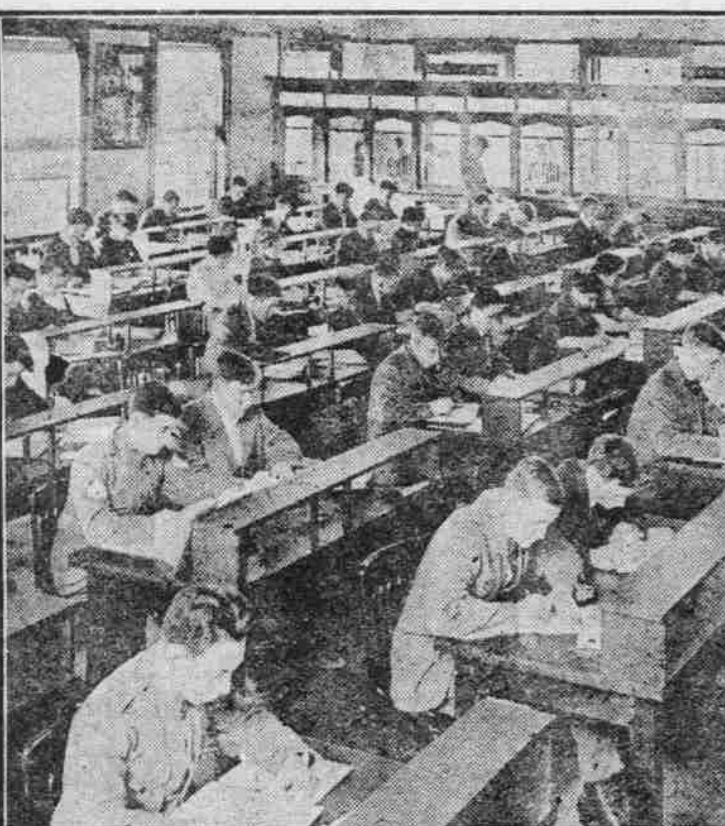
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Farmers Should Be Thorough Business Men

By J. A. BEXELL, Dean of the Oregon Agricultural College School of Commerce



OREGON BOYS STUDYING FARM BOOKKEEPING.

IF THE FARMERS OF AMERICA WERE AS CAREFUL AS THEIR BUSINESS MEN IN KEEPING EXACT RECORDS OF THEIR BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS, THEIR INCOME AND LIABILITIES, THERE WOULD BE FAR LESS BUSINESS FOR THE MONEY LENDERS, FAR FEWER FARMS MORTGAGED TO THE LAST FENCE LINE AND MORE AUTOMOBILES IN THE COUNTRY THAN IN THE CITIES.

It is doubtless true that the farmer is becoming a FACTOR TO BE RECKONED WITH IN THE BUSINESS WORLD; that the average farmer knows vastly more about scientific farming than his father did. He understands more thoroughly the value of proper cultivation, of fertilization, of rotation of crops and of diversified farming, but it cannot be said that he owes his success to IMPROVED BUSINESS METHODS. He has been successful rather IN SPITE OF HIS IGNORANCE in this respect and because of the lavish generosity of Mother Nature.

A farm may be forced to yield to its maximum capacity, labor may be managed properly and waste reduced to a minimum, and yet the net result may be a loss at the end of the year. As a general economic proposition it might be said that large crops often result in serious loss to society as a whole. If the net value to the consumer is less than the labor and capital expended on the crop society is the loser by the difference; hence the importance of a THOROUGH UNDERSTANDING BY THE FARMER as well as by the merchant and manufacturer of the laws and methods of exchange or commerce.