

MORNING ENTERPRISE OREGON CITY, OREGON

S. E. BRODIE, Editor and Publisher.

Entered as second-class matter January 9, 1871, at the post office at Oregon City, Oregon, under the Act of March 3, 1879.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION: One Year, by mail, \$3.00; Six Months, by mail, \$1.50; Four Months, by mail, \$1.00; Per week, by carrier, .10.

ADVERTISING RATES: First Page, per inch first insertion, 15c; Second Page, per inch first insertion, 10c; Preferred position any page, per inch first insertion, 10c.

Wants, For Sale, To Rent, etc., one cent a word first insertion; one-half cent each additional.

Rates for advertising in the Weekly Enterprise will be the same as in the daily, for advertisements set especially for the weekly.

Legal advertising at legal advertising rates.

"Fire Sale" and "Bankrupt Sale" advertisements 15c per inch first insertion; additional insertions same matter 10c per inch.

CITY OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER.

May 25 in American History.

1803—Ralph Waldo Emerson, preacher and philosopher, born; died 1882. 1803—General Butler first applied the term "contraband of war" to fugitive slaves, refusing to return them to their former owners.

ASTRONOMICAL EVENTS.

(From noon today to noon tomorrow.) Sun sets 7:15, rises 4:30; moon rises 8:20, m.; planet Mercury seen rising just before the sun; 11:50 a. m., moon in conjunction with Mercury, passing from west to east of the planet.

OUR COLLEGIATE TRAINER.

How many people can give correct answers to the questions propounded to the youthful applicants in the eighth grade examinations in grammar and civil government. The lists of these questions were published in The Enterprise Wednesday morning.

Can you do it? Of course not, and you may not need to know. Training the mind of the child is no easy task, and it should be done carefully and intelligently.

Suppose a man met you, a person of mature years and average intelligence, and fired this volley of foolish questions at you. What would you do to him? Find the answer in the police court.

Poor Cat! She, Too, Is a Menace to Health

By Dr. C. B. REED of Northwestern University

THE principal obstacle to a general and truthful realization of the dangers connected with the domestic pet is found to be the sentimentalists who are unwilling to admit that anything on which their affections are centered can become in any degree a MENACE.

The woman who refuses to give her child a redhot poker as a toy has no hesitancy in putting into its arms the more DANGEROUS, because more insidious, plaything, the family cat.

UNDER NORMAL CONDITIONS THE GERMS OF NEARLY ALL THE EPIDEMIC DISEASES THRIVE UPON THE FAMILY CAT. EVEN WHERE THE CAT IS NOT SUBJECT TO THE DISEASE IT EASILY SPREADS THE CONTAGION.

RINGWORM and TAPEWORM are spread in the same way, and pus germs find easy lodgment in the thick hair, from which the STROKING HAND quickly conveys them to the human body.

and girls a better chance. His present policy is only humiliating to the students and ought to be humiliating to the superintendent of public instruction.

Chief of Police Cox, of Portland, charged with neglect of duty, has been acquitted. Nothing else was expected.

Mr. Lorimer is to be investigated again, this time, it is to be hoped, with better results. Illinois has had an awful smell about since its jack-pot was created.

Joseph Simon or A. G. Rushtlight, which? Some Portland voters think it is a choice between two evils, and that Simon is the lesser. In truth, Simon has not made a vicious official, though he certainly cannot be properly termed a "reform" mayor.

It is said that the Democrats need to gain only five seats to give them control of the United States senate. Well, whose fault is it? Who but registered Republicans sent a Democrat from Oregon to the senate.

Husband, Suing, Charges Desertion. Harry C. Griffing, who was married to Maud K. Griffing of September 6, 1899, has instituted suit for divorce, alleging that she deserted him May 18, 1905.

Heart to Heart Talks.

By EDWIN A. NYE

MENDING MEN.

Which seek to look beyond the broken law To find the broken life and mend its flaw. —Edmund Vance Cooke.

He mends broken men. He is Warden Tom Tyman of the Colorado penitentiary, and the repairing of broken lives is his specialty.

Instead of striped garments and armed guards and lock step and spies, Tyman uses his "honor system"—a system by which prisoners are treated not as convicts, but as men.

"To make a man trustworthy, trust him," says Tom Tyman. Can you mend his logic? Colorado state prisoners are employed a part of the time in building state roads. The men are sent out in working squads miles away from any habitation. And they are "guarded" by one man.

Each prisoner knows he can get away if he wants to, and there will be nobody to shoot at him. And yet, such is the trustworthiness of human nature when it is trusted, of a total of 745 employed last year only thirty-eight made an attempt to get away.

Of 100 men ninety-five were faithful. Can you find a larger percentage of reliability outside prison walls? Moreover, life in the road camps actually is made pleasant for the men. About the campfires in the evening there is a phonograph. One camp has a portable organ.

Each prisoner takes an oath when he goes out with the road gang that he will not "throw down" the warden or the system. Just as Judge Lindsey's boys promise they will go alone to the reform school and not "disgrace the judge."

Besides, the state grants each man who faithfully does outside work ten days a month additional "good time." That's all.

Incidentally Colorado has a fine system of state roads, especially in the mountain districts, at very low cost. If Tom Tyman had his way the men would be paid real wages, the money to go to their families or be kept for their pending release.

Tyman says: "Most of those who break our laws are not 'born evil weak.' And 'the idea that a prison is a place to punish rather than reform men is not in accord with this age."

To all of you I suggest: Study the men who are in the society which is named Colorado. See how his prisoners are treated. It may give you a glimpse to the end and to realize that part of the solution of the Mount of Olives.

"I was in prison and you sent me."

Mexican Insurgents Name Peace Envoys and Continue Fighting



Photos copyright by American Press Association, 1911.

WHILE the Mexican insurgents stopped fighting for a few days while the peace negotiations were going on, they were not idle, and when President Diaz's refusal to resign was made public they were ready to begin an attack on Juarez at once. They thus showed that they were well organized and had a definite idea of what they intended to do.

45 Years Ago

From the Weekly Enterprise November 3, 1866:

PUBLIC SCHOOL—The fall term of the Public School of this city closed yesterday. The following statement of the attendance of pupils during the term has been furnished by Mr. S. D. Pope, Principal:

Primary Department—Miss Pambran, Teacher: Number of boys in department, 28; number of girls—36; average attendance, 50.

Intermediate Department—N. W. Randall, Teacher: Number of boys in department, 37; number of girls, 30; average attendance, 45.

Higher Department—S. D. Pope, B. A., Teacher: Number of boys in department, 16; number of girls, 24; average attendance, 31.

Summary—Total number of boys on roll, 81; aggregate number of girls on roll, 171; average attendance during term, 128.

The next term will commence on Monday next, the ninth inst. All the branches comprising a thorough English, classical, mathematical and commercial education are taught. Any desiring instruction in one or

more branches of study can arrange to attend during the hour of recitation.

HOME AGAIN—Thos. C. Charman has returned from San Francisco with a very full stock of merchandise, full particulars of which are given by advertisement. Mr. R. Ralston, late of Ralston and Myers, has also returned with a heavy stock. Our readers will be able to post themselves with regard to these matters by an inspection of our columns.

ON THE WAR PATH—Company F, 14th Infantry, commanded by Lieutenant Kistler, left The Dalles for Camp Watson last Thursday.

NEW POST ROUTE—It is stated on the authority of the postmaster at Jacksonville that a post route has been established from Jacksonville to Silver City, Idaho, by the way of Ft. Klamath.

A LINDEN FACTORY—A great many desire to see a linden factory established in this city. As an evidence of the demand for linden fabrics we may state that the sack factory of Mr. Kester in this city, for eighteen months, worked up linden goods to the amount of \$300 per month.

PRICE OF OATS DROPS AS GROWERS UNLOAD

MANY HOLD OUT FOR MONTHS EXPECT ADVANCE IN MARKET.

The farmers of this section, being convinced that the price of oats will not advance this season, have begun disposing of surplus holdings. As a result the price has decreased somewhat, and another slight decrease is probable. In the Oregon City market

Quotations for Oregon City.

POTATOES—Best, \$2.50, good \$2.25; common, 2. Buying, carload, select, \$2.10; ordinary, \$1.90.

FLOUR AND FEED—Flour is steady, selling from \$5 to \$5.50; very little of cheaper grades. Feed in advance, prices slowly. Bran brings from \$26.50 to \$27.50, shorts \$29 to \$30, rolled barley \$31.50 to \$32.32, process barley \$33, whole corn \$31 to \$32, cracked corn \$32 to \$33. Wheat \$32 to \$33.

HAY—(Buying) Timothy \$16 to \$18, Clover, \$12 to \$14; oat hay, \$14 to \$16; mixed, \$12 to \$14; alfalfa, \$15 to \$16.

OATS—(Buying)—Are higher, gray from \$25 to \$27, white from \$26 to \$28.

BUTTER—(Buying)—Ordinary country brings from 15c to 20c, fancy dairy from 20c to 22c, creamery 22c to 25c.

EGGS—(Buying)—Are ranging from 18c to 20c, according to grade.

POULTRY—(Buying)—Firm with little stock offered. Hens will bring 14c, if in extra good condition more. Old roosters are poor at 8c to 10c, broilers bring from 22c to 24c, with good demand.

WOOL—(Buying)—Wool prices are ranging from 12c to 14c.

MOHAIR—(Buying)—Prices on mohair have been very up, some having brought as high as 35c locally. Quotations are 37 1/2c and demand is strong.

HIDES—(Buying)—Green hides, 5c to 6c; salted, 5 1/2c to 6 1/2c; dry hides, 12c to 14c. Sheep pelts, 25c to 75c each.

DRIED FRUITS—Local prices are firm at from 8c to 10c on apples and prunes. Peaches are 10c.

SALT—Selling 50c to 90c for fine, 50 lb. sack, half ground 40c; 75 for 100 lb. sacks.

Portland Vegetable Markets. SACK VEGETABLES—Carrots, \$1.25@1.50 per sack; parsnips, \$1.25 @1.50; turnips, \$1.25@1.50; beets, \$1.50.

VEGETABLES—Asparagus, 90c@1.75 per crate; cabbage, new, 42 per hundred weight; cauliflower, \$1.50@1.75 per dozen; celery, California, 75c @90c per dozen; cucumbers, \$1.50@2.25 per dozen; eggplant, 15c per lb.; garlic, 10c@12c per pound; lettuce, 50c per dozen; hot-house lettuce, \$1.50 @2 per box; peas, 9c@11c per pound; peppers, 30c@35c per pound; radishes, 15c per dozen; rhubarb, 2 1/2c @3c per pound; sprouts, 9c; tomatoes, \$2@3.25.

POTATOES—Oregon, jobbing price, \$2.50 per hundred; new potatoes, 7c @7 1/2c per pound.

ONIONS—Jobbing prices: Oregon \$2.75 per 100; Australian, \$3.50 per 100; Texas, \$2.25 per crate; California, \$2 per crate.

Oregon City Stock Quotations. HOGS—Hogs are quoted 1/2c lower. From 125 lbs. to 150 lbs. 9 1/2c, from 150 lbs. to 200 lbs. 8 1/2c.

VEAL CALVES—Veal calves bring from 8c to 10c according to grade.

BEEF STEERS—Beef steers for

People who "invest" in enterprises promising abnormally large returns are usually disappointed. They fail to get the interest they expected and the control of their money passes to others. The money saver should take no chances with the promoter. When you deposit your money on a Time Certificate or in the Savings Department of this bank, it remains under your control and earns a sure and steady rate of interest. There is no depreciation in this kind of an investment. The sooner you begin, the sooner you will be in possession of a growing balance.

The Bank of Oregon City D. C. LATOURETTE President F. J. MEYER, Cashier THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK of OREGON CITY, OREGON CAPITAL, \$50,000.00 Transacts a General Banking Business. Open from 9 A. M. to 3 P. M.

Oregon City Wood and Fuel Company F. M. BLUHM Your wants supplied with any quantity of 4 foot or 16 inch wood delivered to any part of City. Prices, reasonable. Satisfaction guaranteed. Home B-110 Pacific Main 3502

WANTED—A RIDER AGENT for a bicycle. \$10.00 Hodgethorn Puncture-Proof Self-healing Tires a SAMPLE PAIR 4" J. L. HEAD CYCLE COMPANY, CHICAGO, ILL.

REAL ESTATE. Trustees of will of Peter Taylor to Elmer H. Shipley, one-fourth interest lot 7, block 16, Oswego, Ill. Trustees of Stella E. Shipley and children to Elmer H. Shipley, lot 3, block 16, Oswego, Ill.

MAGAZINE BINDING Don't throw your magazines and periodicals away. There is much valuable information in them that will never be published elsewhere. The cost is little OREGON CITY ENTERPRISE Our boy will call for the magazines if you Phone.

The Oregon City Fruit and Produce Union SELLS Arsenic of Lead Berry Crates Hay, Grain and Feed Implements Gladstone Man is Arrested. Andrew Grieshaber, of Gladstone, is in the county jail, having been arrested Monday on a charge of insanity. Grieshaber's complaint against an alcoholic form and when he is sober he will probably be released.