

Wednesday of last week. Mesdames Woodbeck and Blinestone were the hostesses for the occasion.

One comfort was finished for the W. C. T. U. Childrens Farm Home at Corvallis. Mrs. G. I. Truitt led the devotional meeting.

The Guild women are to prepare the banquet for the coming Sunday school convention of Clackamas county. which ocnvenes here on March 31st Helps your neighbor at home to feel. and April 1st and second. Mrs. Deter is chairman of the banquet committee. Each member has been asked to contribute two articles for the annual

At the next regular meeting on March 22nd the funds from tea are Asks your support and treats you to be used for the missionary cause.

Mrs. Babler is to be the hostess on Community clouds and community March 22. Enjoying the delicious lunch were thirty women of the Community among them were Mesdames Warren Swart, R. L. Newcomb, Wm. Moritz, The paper aims to bring good cheer Geo. Gardner, Henry Babler, R. F. Ave. And wishes this Community club a Deter, Harry Williams, Wilford Ross, Jerome Madden, Harry Williams, G. I. Truitt, H. J. Hooker, Ben Losey Iridence here. vine Tagley, George Williams, Arthur Smith, A. B. Snider, J. W. Smith, Free Bretcher, Caroline Waterhouse, Ella McHargue, Meade Kennedy, Hugh Romember of the 8th grade. berts, C. L. Smith, S. H. Griffith, Dan Mrs. G. I. Truitt and nephew Mar-Jones, J. W. Dain, W. W. Woodbeck tin Cain were business shoppers at and Edith Blinestone.

OSWEGO ITEMS

tion:

in their barns.

Be it resolved:

Miss Grace Davis, who is captan. of the Oregon City high basket ball team attended a swimming party at the Portland Natatorium on Saturday

West Linn basket ball girls. On Thurs-

Geo. Morse accompanied his son C. P. Morse of Irvington, on a motor trip to Eugene, returning on Monday even-

Mr. Turnbull who recently disposed of his property here is offering his furniture and household utensils a-

dents are starting their early gardening, an evidence that they believe

taken to the Oregon City hospital. The Sunday school is making plans

Mrs. Rose Nehren has visited her daughter Mrs . Harry Bond, since her future

And be it further resolved: That a copy of these resolutions be Theodore, the youngest son of S published in the papers of county and H. Bechtel, who has been suffering state and official grange papers.

Oswego Rebekahs Mrs. Asquith is contemplating build-

A number of visitors have been entertained at the G. M. Caldwell home among them were Mrs. Swanson and two daughters of Oregon City and Miss Lucile Bernard and Bob Mor-



During th e calendar year of 1921, the American Red Cross spent \$9,782,-000 in assitance to disabled veterans of the World War, according to a report from Judge John Barton Payne, national chairman, which was receiv-, ed here by the local chapter. Of the fie Whitten will be warden and Sister total sum which was expended in the work, \$7,000,000 was dispensed through mittee. local red cross chapters over the from Portland. country and the remainder through

the national organization itself. The expenditures by the Nationan organization, amounting to \$2,782,000. included \$1,754,000 for direct service

through officials oft he National organization to disabled ex-service men, virtually all of whic hwas for those actually in hospitals; and \$72,000 expended for the Red Cross Institute for the Blind. There was expenden in promoting and establishing Chapter work for disabled veterans \$956,000. By far the greater part of Red Cross service to the disabled, all of which

is supplementary to the relief accorded by the government, is accomplished by the Chapters, the local organization of neighbors coming most fre- and one son, Wilfred Kiser, and daugh-Mrs. M. D. Porch and Mrs. M. J. quently into contact with these men ter, Mrs. Walter J. O'Donald he leaves of the Clackamas County Federation Brow and two childen of Portland and their families. Of 3,648 Chapters a mother, Mrs. Pete Kiser and one of Woman's Clubs, were Sunday visitors of Mrs. M. L. more than 2,500 were, on October 31, sister, Mamie White, to mourn-him.

Strikes Opposed In Mrs. G. Emrich, Mr. and Mrs. G. S. Bullock, Mr. and Mrs. J. Savage, Mr. and Mrs. Lester Savage, Mrs. Centers **Grange Resolution**

carried away first prize, Mrs. Sumption second, Mrs. Bethkey, the booby OSWEGO, March 14.—On receipt of letter from the Master of the Naand Mr. Borghorst the booby prize. A tional Grange urging action of subordinate granges protesting the proposdelicious lunch was enjoyed. ed coal and railroad strikes Oswego

grange passed the following resolu-**Oswego Brevities** Since it seems possible that a coal

OSWEGO, March 13.-Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Worthington and Mr. and Mrs. strike will take palce in near future and if it does the prosperity and well Glen Zimmerman spent Saturday in being of millions will cease and since Portland. it seems probable a railroad strike will

Edwin Erickson was home to visit come which will mean farmers' prohis parents here Sunday. ducts remaining unsold and spoiling Mr. and Mrs. Pete Emmott spent

.

Saturday in Portland visiting Mr. and Mrs. Rose, Mr. Emmott's mother. That Oswego Grange at its regular Lemonte Bullock of Salem is the meeting March 11, 1922 firmly protests guest of his uncle G. S. Bullock this these strikes, and also oppose any

strikes that may be in future perpet Mrs. J. K. Worthington visited her rate since such are barbarious ways niece at Willamette Thursday and of adjusting matters and cause inno-Friday. cent ones to suffer and

Mr. and Mrs. George Thomas were Be it further resolved: the guests of the Yates family Sunday That Oswego Grange strongly favors arbitration in these matters in the evening.

Mrs. J. W. Bickner was the guest of Mrs. William Wieghtman for lunch eon on Tuesday afternoon.

Lew Smoke is sporting a new sedan Raymond McKean has purchased a new car. Mr. Zellar entertained a the R. D.

Fulton family at dinner Friday even-

Win Lodge Prizes Mr. and Mrs. James Duncan and children have moved to Portland. OSWEGO, March 13 .- The members On Sunday evening a number of of Dena Rebekah Lodge No. 71 attendfriends dropped in to surprise Mr. and ed the fifteenth annual meeting of dis-Mrs Joe Bickner. The table was set trict convention Number 1, held in for Mr. and Mrs. Louis Smith, Mr. and will build up the trade of our town if Portland on Friday February 24. The Mrs. Albert Rosentreter, Mr. and Mrs. members took part in exemplifying Merirck, Mrs. W. G. Weightman, Mr. some of the work for which they reand Mrs. Bickner, Ernest Zellar and

ceived special mention from the pres-John Merrick. ident and secretary of the Rebekah Mrs. Jessie Haines is better after a few weeks with a had spell of the grip. asembly of Oregon, Prizes were award-Miss Iva Brandt was surprised by ed to noble grands and vice-grands, giving the unwritten work letter perher many friends on her birthday fect and Sister Effie Whitten competwhich was Thursday. A good time was ing with fifteen other lodges carried had.

home the prize, being th only one of Mr. and Mrs. Glen Zimmerman and the vice grands giving the work per-Mr. and Mrs. Riemers greatly surprisfect. Dena Lodge will be host to the ed Mrs. Al Brandt last Monday even-ing when they cooked a grand birthconvention next year with Sister Kathryn Boyd as chairman; Sister Efday dinner and carried it in to the Brandt home.

Lizzie Davis on the executive com-On Saturday evening the Oswego The other officers will be Community Club will give a dance and card party in the grange hall. Tickets are on sale at several of the stores.

OAK GROVE Dies In Portland OSWEGO, March 13 .- Louis Kiser,

County Federation one of the Southern Pacific's railroad men and a former resident of Oswe-Work Is Endorsed go, passed away at his home Saturday evening. Funeral services were held at

McTech & Ileirs parlors 16th ane OAK GROVE, March 16 .- The So Everette, later taken to St. Philips cial Service Club met last Thursday Nervis church, where requiem mass with Mrs. E. Froman in Milwaukie was offered. Interment was in Mount After the regular business a paper on Calvery cemetery. Mr. Kiser was well the Southern home and home life was known to all of the Oswego people, was enjoyed being presented by Mrs. and had many firends. Besides a wife Daisy Davenport. The club voted to urge further promotion of the work

An old-fashioned spelling bee

here and at other points in Oregon.

TROOPS TAKE REBELS

"The total number of prisoners

"In the eastern area government

troops forced the revolutionists to

BONUS HITS STUMP

WASHINGTON, March 9 .- Control

Mr. Crissinger described the pro-

ground around West Cliffe,

Miss Ada Burch, the Bull Run teach

Miss Margaret Miller and Miss

up the longest in the spelling contest The Bull Run school has some splen did spellers! And the singing of this "bunch" of youngsters was something to be proud of.

SANDY

(Continued from Page 6.)

Page 7

a Sunday visitor at the Baumback home, and enjoyed the Sunday dinner at this home

Miss Margaret Miller went to her Portland home to spend the week end and was entertained by friends while in the city.

Ruth DeShazer was evidently a little too ambitious for she took down sick the second time and had to miss

more school to her regret. Miss Miller enjoyed an evening at the Rebekah lodge social hour and was

the guest of Mrs. J. C. Duke, Ruth Esson was feeling fine Sun day morning when she got up but a little later a billious attack came on and she was quite a sick "girlie" and could not attend school the first of the week.

Miss Elizabeth Canning was home for two weeks because of illness and a supply teacher was employed at her school in Portland.

Bertha Hoffman, a high school senfor writes very practical themes in her English work. She chose for the last theme "A Free Campground," and among other things said: "Many tourists wihle passing through Sandy next summer will ask "Where is your camp ing ground? What shall we say? Won't we be ashamed to say 'we haven't any

after we have succeeded in getting the Loop highway located here? "This is an important question, so

let us all get busy and consider it. It we have something to attract the at tention of the tourists. If we have a camp ground it will advertize our city. The way it is now many people driv through but never stop to look the city over. Let's get busy and plan a free camp ground and show tourists a good time and they will, in return,

boost for our town." Little Mabel Frace was the smallest

member of the spelling contest Sat urday, and it was fine the splendid spelling she did.

A spelling contest among the advanced grades would be of great inter-

est, why not have one? Mildred Surber went home to spend the week end with her folks at Trout-

Harold Erickson came back to high chool Monday after a two week's ab sence on account of a severe attack of

the flu. Pearl Proctor was out of high school Monday because her mother was ill again.

Rev. Earl Cotton made a strong talk at the Cottrell Parent Teacher entertainment in favor of a high school building for our union district and found most people there in favor of voting the warrants.

Alfred and Frances Meinig and Ned and Harry Mitchell will be home tonight for Easter vacation.

er was sorry to not come over with her fourth graders Saturday, but had to go to the city.

Elsie Lippold spent Monday evening

bazaar and to solicit one.

eon club at her home in one of the Hull Ave apartments. Mrs. Burton of Chicago accompanied her daughter Mrs. Olive Robbins when

she returned from the Middle West on Saturday. Mrs. Burton expects to spend the summer in Oregon. Mrs. R. L. Newcomb entertained Miss Mildred Farrington and Miss

Ruby Archambeau of Portland and Miss Leah Buckingham of Milford, Connecticut, at luncheon on Saturday March 4th, Miss Leah Buckingham is the house guest of Miss Archam beau

Leo Cook and Earnest Roethe, who elong to the Milwaukie unit of the Whitney Boys' Chorus, sang at the

White Temple on Sunday.

the county seat on Saturday.

good interest is shown.

blues All dispersed if you read "Jennings Lodge" news

from start to finish and suggests the

A Community church which stands

For a Community house start a Com-

Community clubs and community

Cheers the heart and helps along.

Community spirit, community zeal,

Community handclasps and com-

The things after all that's well

Community merchants with com-

following.

songs.

fair

for all thats best,

munity chest.

munity smiles

worth while,

munity wares.

prosperous year.

78th Anniversary Is Fittingly Observed

JENNINGS LODGE, Mar. 15 .-George Perry celebrated his 78th birthday anniversary on March 15th and in honor of the occasion a number of his neighbors and old acquaint ances came in to take luncheon with him, and with well filled lunch baskets and with their congratulations and best wishes reminded him of the occasion.

Mrs Berry and his daughter Mrs. J. Burchard assisted in receiving the guests. At 1 o'clock places were taid for twelve. Centering the table was an artistically decorated birthday cake with 78 formed on the icing. And a pleasant afternoon was had by those attending.

Mrs. Belle Robbins Is Luncheon Guest

JENNINGS LODGE, Mar. 15-For the pleasure of Mrs. Belle Rob- tainments given in Oregon City. bins, who soon leaves for Detroit, Michigan, a number of her intimate friends lunched with her on Thursday coming in an surprising her. Circling the luncheon table were Mes dames O. Randall, W. Ross, J. C. Manle, Jerome Madden, C. D. Atchley and the honored matron.

Mrs. Robins will be misser by her friends here who have been priviledged with knowing her. She expects home of Harry Wilson on the evening to make Michigan 'her permanent of March 8. home.



School B. B. Team At Lodge Organize

JENNINGS LODGE, Mar. 15 .-The second baseball team has been March 17th, is being looked forward to organized and they have recently purbaseball nine are Roy Nelson; Edwin Kellogg, Richard Pearson, Jack Hum- grounds. phreys, Martin' Cain, Wilbur Traut, Keith Wilcox, Clayton Card and Hal- ry and Miss Irene Snow spent Sunday

with the Herman Nordstrom family mor Roberts. The yougsters are much interested at Montavilla. in baseball and have entered into the spirit of the playing with a zest as the with her daughter Miss Laura Davis | Chapters require assistance from Nabaseball season opens games are in Portland. Wm. Cook of this place and Mr. scheduled for next month by both

the first and second teams of the Jennings Lodge school. The teachers have purchased new poultry man. balls and bats with proceeds of enter-



The Motor West Fish Bicycle club a visit from Mrs. Brown, the state superintendent at their Sunday evenhas been recently organized, their first ing meeting. business meeting being held at the

chard and little folks were luncheon · Edward Pearson is the newly elect

guests of Mrs. Roucher of Concord on Wednesday last. Mr. Green has made a number of, improvements on his place east of

Stone Gables on Sunday.

car line and the house has been newly painted which adds much to its attractiveness. Mrs. M. S. Cain who just recently ceelbrated her 84th birthday anniver-

sary has been ill during the week. Mr. and Mrs. Holloway are guests of the Ward family, when they entertained a few friends at whist at their Portland home on Tuesday evening. A number of our people are taking advantage of the popular lectures and

musicals which are being given by well known talent in Portland. Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Jennings attended the Lawson lectures recently and some of our well known Lodge folks will hear Godowsky the master planist on Wedsday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Maple will return to Jennings Lodge on April 1st after spending the winter in Los Angeles. Mrs. Ross and Mrs. Jerry Madden spent Friday with Mrs. Booth, where the later is recuperating at the home

of her aunt. Mrs. Adeline Ingalls who was inured in a fall some time ago has entirely recovered. Miss Ingalls a grand-

1921, still maintaining service to vet-Bunn. The Bunn family are recent erans. arrivals from Oregon City and are lo-

The principal forms of service are cated in their new home on Meldrum as follows

The Red Cross Chapter aids in put-Mr. Scofield of Sellwood has purting the disabled man in effective rechased acreage and taken up his reslation with the government that he may obtain his full rights. This in it-

Iren Snow of Montavilla is making her home with Mrs. Freda Nordstrom self is often a technical and difficult job, involving the filling out of numer and is attending school here being a ous detailed forms and procuring ne

cessary evidence and affidavits. The Chapter helps the disabled man

and his family in time of trouble, such The orchestra, under the direction as sickness of any of the family, legal difficulties, discouragement. Pending of Mr. Thereaux is progressing nicely. payment by the government of claims Several new members have joined and the Chapter also stands ready to ex-

The program which will be given at tend financial assitance when necesthe school house on Friday evening sary. Including all forms of assistance, the report shows that the Chapbrganized and they have recently pur-hased their paraphernalia. In this sion of 10 cents will be charged which 250,000 instances each month of 1921. will*be used for library and play Chapters with jurisdictions contain-

ing hospitals, district offices or train-Mrs, Freda Nordstrom and son Haring centers of the Veterans' Bureau provide service to many disabled men transiently in their territory. Such

assistance frequently requires large Mrs. Henry Davis spent Sunday expenditures with the result that some

> tional Headquarters to finance this work.

Many Chapters provide recreation Buckles of Oregon City have built and various personal comforts for twelve brooders for the R. E. Butler veterans at training centers and in Mr. and Mrs. Dick Emmons who are govenment hospitals, either individregistered at the Multnomah sinc» ually or in cooperation with the Amertheir arrival from Alaska were dinner Ican Legion, Knights of Columbus and other patriotic organizations. Chapters guests of H. H. and Mrs. Emmons at upon request, also furnish information concerning conditions at home when The Junior Endeavors are progressing with their work under Mrs. Snidsuch information is necessary to the

ers leadership, Mary Rush led the decomfort or physical welfare of those votional and they were favored with in hosiptals. The National organization main-

tains medical social service in hosptals and district offices of the Veter-Mrs. George Berry and Mrs. J. Buans' Bureau and national homes for disabled volunter soldiers. Statistics for December, 1921, a typical month.

shows a Red Cross staff of 604 fulltime paid workers giving service to 40,028 men. Chapter volunteers also help in this work, which includes assistances in obtaining medical historles and maintaining communcation with the families.

Through Camp Service and National organization provides similar assistance to disabled men in Army and Navy general and post hospitals, this Red Cross staff numbering 55 and serving ex-service men to the number

WASHINGTON, March 13 .- Any conference between miners and operators to avert the threatened mine strike April 1 must be voluntary, Se-

cretary of Labor Davis made plain today.

The federal government cannot and wil not resort to court action to avert Sumptions in Portland Saturday eventhe strike, Davis told the United Press

If the strike comes, the government fair were Mr. and Mrs. H. Borghorst, can ask injunctions only when the Mr. and Mrs. F. Steffens, Mr. and Mrs. public begins to suffer through a coal R. D. Fulton, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Bethshortage, he said.

The deceased was 53 years old and feature of the entertainment recentmade his home in Portland, Friends ly given by the Parent Teachers assoextend their sympathy to the mother iation for a get-to-gether meeting. and family.



she contracted while caring for Mr. OSWEGO, March 13 .- Miss Mary Lennard who was quite ill with the Puymbroecke, Oswego's former postdisease imstress, and Lester L. Savage both Another dance was given last Satpopular Oswego people, were united in urday night by community club and marriage at Vancouver, Wash. Miss one of the best of the season. Door Puymbroecke is the daughter of a receipts were large. All had a good prominent retired farmer of this distime trict . Mr. Savage is the local Justice The helpers club met Tuesday for of the Peace and a world war veteran. egular business and a social hour. He came here shortly after the war Mrs. E. K. Matthews was a guest and made many friends, later managand speaker at a luncheon of the Osing the Oswego baseball team, which wego women's club in Oswego last had a very successful season under Wednesday. his management in 1920. Recently Mr. Mrs. B. E. Phillips was delayed in Savage built three cottages in old starting to her old home in Florida town. The young couple will make because of illness with the grip their home in one of these.

Former Oswego Man

COUNCIL HAS SESSION

OSWEGO, March 13 .- Last Thursday's session of the Oswego city council was a fairly busy one. An ordince was passed to change and establish a permanent grade on D avenue between First and Second streets. The February report of Dr. Warren L.

the revolutionists, according to an of-Cameron, city health officer, was read ficial communique issued today. The and placed on file. A permit was grantstatement says: ed the Oregon Iron & Steel company to clear all trees and brush on North taken in the operations in the central street from A to G avenue. The comarea is 2200. Our forces occupied pany is planing several new buildwith but slight casualties the high ings this summer.

CLUB HONORS MEMBER

retire into Benoni. In the western OSWEGO, March 13 .- The Wednes area our forces reached Krugersdorp, day Afternoon 500 Club met at 'the twenty-two miles northwest of Jo-I. O. O. F. hall. In addition to the usua, hannesburg and are pushing eastcard playing and good time the club ward. We have occupied Rietfontein onored Mrs. Albert Rosentretor as (in British Bechuanaland)." the day was her birthday. Many gifts and a large birthday cake decorated with candles were received by the honoree. At the luncheon table decor ler of the Currency Crissinger anated with spring colors, places were nounced today that in the event of the laid for Mrs. Rosentretor, Mrs. J. W. enactment of soldiers' bonus legisla-Bickner, Mrs. Henry Borghorst, Mrs. tion providing for payment by adjust-Fred Stefeffens, Mrs. John Davis, Mrs. ed service certificates, he would ad-Walter Wessling, Mrs. Fred Normand, vise national banks to decline to ac-Mrs. Paul Harbaugh, Mrs. George cept the certificates as security for Thomas, Mrs. Robert Fulton, Mrs. William Weightman, Mrs. Carl Bethkey, loans Mrs. George Griffey, Mrs. George -posed plan of issuing adjusted ser-Purdy, Mrs. I. A. Lord, Mrs. Sumption vice certificates for use by soldiers, and Mrs. Curtis Merrick and daughter, if desired as collateral for loans to 80 Nija. The first prize was won by Mrs. per cent of their face value as "the Lord, Mrs. Fulton won second, Mrs. worst kind of frozen credit," and de-Borghorst and Mrs. Griffey took con-

clared, while he would be without ausolation and Mrs. Bickner took the thority to order national banks to rebooby prize. fuse to accept them as security, he would strongly advise against their

CARD CLUB MEETS

OSWEGO. March 13 .- The evening CIRCUS KING IS SLAIN 500 club met at the home of Mrs. RIVERSIDE, N. J., March 11 .- John Theodore Brunen, amusement pro- before Easter. ing with Mr. and Mrs. I. A. Lord as hosts. Those attending the jolly afmotor and circus owner, said to be a

close friend of William Desmond Tay murdered last night in his home here key, Mr. and Mrs. V. Centers, Mr. and under peculiar circumstances.

acceptance.

the Dodson home.

COTTRELL NEWS

SANDY, March 14 .-- A minstref show was given by the Cottrell Parent Teachers' Association on Saturday evening the 11th, with a record

crowd in attendance. Those participating in the show were Fred Radford, Mr. and Mrs. Van Fleet, Clarence Browning, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Watkins, Mrs. C. Wilkinson, Joe Caldo, Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Crissey, Jay Radford, Miss Margaret Plock, Mrs. Ben Ault, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Wilkinson, Lonnie Radford, Mr. Matthews and Mr. Fowler.

The costumes were excellent, with Mrs. Watkins and Miss Plock especially distinguished as dusky belles. A surprise was sprung when the Community Service Hikers' Club of Portland, as a jazzaphone band, reached the school and rendered several effective numbers. The styles of the past fifty years had been drawn upon he costuming the band.

Mrs. Hazel Merriman of Chicago, Ill., returned last week to her home Members of the club are Capt. D. D. after several weeks with relatives Hail, Mrs. Elsie Lyons, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Leslie, Miss Charlotte Coldwell, John Kelsey, Mr. and Mrs. V. G. de Long, Miss Gladys Johnson, Ernest Morgan, Miss Margaret Tompkins and PRETORIA, Union of South Africa. Miss Eunice Emmett, The latter act-March 13 .- Government forces are ed a director. Accompanying the party roceeding with great success against was Mrs. Bessie Colwell, President of the Woman's Ad Club of Portland.

Rev. Earl Cotton gave an interestng and instructive address on "Consolidation," preceding the minstrels. The Profit and Pleasure Testing club was organized at the home of their leader, E. R. Killin of Cottrell February 11. The club has six members, viz: Henry Myers, Percy Carlson, Amil Kilin, John Fleming, Chas. Tallman, and Raymond Watkins.

The following is the program of the year's work First meeting, organization, election of officers, election of local leader, and testing demonstration to club members by Amil Killin Second meeting Roll call, report of club members' work; decided what barn should be scored, arrangements were made to meet with the state club leader, L. J. Allen in May.

Third meeting: judging dairy cattle. Fourth meeting: scoring of dairy cows; Fifth meeting, scoring of two barns; Sixth meeting a visit to each club member's home and it was also planned to visit "Firwood Farm," the dairy farm of Anton Malar, sometime during the season, and a demonstra tion of the Babcock test and balancing of rations at the county fair next

Seventh meeting: Club member's reports complete. (The above data was furnished by E. R. Killin, local leader.

fal

A new brick flue has just been built at the Cottrell community church, and the shingling is to be finished by conation work this week, and the paper ing of the inside is to be completed

W. L. Crissey was chairman of the big P. T. entertainment program comlar, slain motion picture director, was imittee There were two hundred people attended the affair and the school house was so full it almost "ran over."

of 3,493 during the month of December, 1921. STRIKE ACTION SCOUTED