

CANBY AND SOUTHERN CLACKAMAS

Surprise Is Given By Ladies of Aid

CANBY, Or., July 20—Mrs. M. A. Sheldon, who arrived here last November from Aberdeen, South Dakota, and has been visiting her son, C. H. Sheldon, and wife, was taken by surprise at the Sheldon apartments in the Masonic building Tuesday afternoon, when a number of her friends, members of the Ladies' Aid Society, called in a body and gave her a pleasant party. This was in the form of a farewell party, as Mrs. Sheldon left for Los Angeles, Calif., Thursday morning.

The afternoon was devoted to a social time, and a most delightful afternoon was spent.

Ice cream and cake were served by those planning and carrying out the surprise.

The rooms of the Sheldon apartment were prettily decorated with cut flowers in honor of the occasion.

Attending were the following: Mrs. Anna Lent, Mrs. Viola Lent, Mrs. Ella Kocher, Mrs. Mary Kutzsch, Mrs. Mealla Porter, Mrs. D. G. Clark, Mrs. H. Douglas, Mrs. Ray Vinyard, Mrs. Ed. Backhoff, Mrs. Chas. N. Wait, Mrs. Ralton Swanby, Mrs. Mary A. Cox, Mrs. H. L. Moody, Mrs. George Knight, Mrs. L. H. Wang, Mrs. W. Boyd Moore, Mrs. C. E. Bayard, Mrs. George F. Bates, Mrs. C. A. Bayard, Mrs. C. H. Sheldon.

Mrs. Sheldon, who will make her home in Los Angeles, has made many friends while in this city, and has taken active interest in the Ladies' Aid Society, and the members and other friends whom she has made while here, regret her departure for the south.

NEWS FOR CANBY AND VICINITY.

Any news for the Canby edition of the Oregon City Enterprise may be left at Hates' Real Estate office, which will be called for by Miss Naa Cochran Tuesday afternoon will be greatly appreciated.

If you have any church notices, property sales, parties, local news, news, locally and any other news of interest to the public, these will be gladly mentioned in the Oregon City Enterprise. We have a large list in this section of the county, and all are interested in news from Canby and vicinity.

ard's brother, C. H. Sheldon, and his wife, left Thursday morning by automobile for their new home in Los Angeles. They were accompanied by Mrs. Bayard's mother, Mrs. M. A. Sheldon, who will make her home with the Bayard family. Since the death of Mr. Sheldon, who was formerly governor of South Dakota, she has resided with her daughter. They have sold their property interests in South Dakota and have decided to make Southern California their home.

Miss Janice Bayard, who is but 16 years of age, has driven the entire distance from Aberdeen, including Yellowstone Park. She is an expert on the wheel, and is to drive the party to California. They will go prepared to camp, and have been provided with all latest camping equipment.

Many places of interest have been viewed while here and enroute to Oregon. The points of interest were photographed and a handsome collection of views including trip on mountains and resorts are among these and are highly prized.

Pioneer Dies While on Way to Canby

CANBY, Or., July 19—Byron I. Mack, former resident of Clackamas county, who made his home in Canby for some time, and son of pioneer residents of that city, died suddenly at Great Falls, Montana Tuesday morning at 4:30, while on his way to Canby for the benefit of his health, and where he had intended visiting his sister, Mrs. Ola Gurley Ogle.

The body is being shipped to Canby, and funeral services will be held on Thursday afternoon at 2 o'clock at the Ogle home. Interment will be in the old Canby cemetery, and laid to rest in the family lot beside his parents, who died in Canby many years ago.

Mr. Mack is survived by his sisters, Mrs. Ola Gurley Ogle of Canby, Mrs. Stella Mosholder of Woodburn, Oregon; his brothers, Cecil Mack residing in the East, Roscoe Mack of Portland, Marley Mack of Canby and Arthur Mack of Stayton, Oregon.

Canby Wins Baseball Game at Chautauqua

In a slugfest staged in the second inning with nobody out Canby tied the link to the Kirkpatrick on the Gladstone Chautauqua diamond Tuesday afternoon. The score was 19-10.

The local aggregation started the second frame with a score against them, commenced to connect for lengthy drives and started to go around. They garnered 11 runs in this one frame.

In the ninth inning the Kirkpatrick almost started a rally, but after crossing the plate four times, gave up the ghost.

CANBY LOCALS

CANBY, Or., July 20—Mrs. Grant White and Mrs. Howard H. Eccles left Wednesday morning on Rockaway, where they are to enjoy a ten days' outing. They are making the trip in Mrs. White's coupe and while at Rockaway will occupy a cottage. Before returning to Canby Mrs. White and Mrs. Eccles are to visit many of the summer resorts of Tillamook county, making the trip in the White car. Among the places will be Neah-kah-nie, one of the most attractive resorts. During Mrs. White's absence her position will be filled by Fayne Wolfer.

Miss Amy Coon, of Portland, is in this city to spend the summer with her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Grant White.

Dr. H. A. Dedman, who has been in Kansas, where he accompanied Thomas Watson, to his former old home, where he will hereafter make his home with his daughter, has returned to Canby. Mr. Watson has been ill for some time, and was unable to make the trip unaccompanied. Dr. Dedman enjoyed the ten days' off from his duties, but prefers Oregon to any other state where he visited or traveled through. Mr. Watson has been ill for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Knight and son, Boanford, were in Salem last week, where Mr. Knight attended a meeting of the Muscovites, when 411 candidates were initiated into the mysteries of the order. Mrs. Knight was entertained by the Rebekah Lodge that evening, but was among those attending the banquet of the Muscovites. They speak highly of the both organizations in the manner they entertained the visitors in the beautiful I. O. O. F. hall. The L. T. L. Club at the Rebekah Lodge served the banquet.

William Eld, who has a position as druggist at Newport, has been spending a few days here.

Mrs. George Altman and children, Alene and Dale, of Portland, have been visiting in this city as guests of Mrs. Altman's sister, Mrs. Reynolds.



Miss Nora E. Dwell has been appointed assistant geologist in the U. S. Geological Survey. This is the first time this position has ever been held by a woman.

nee Rena Hutchinson, and brother, Allen Hutchinson.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Toedmeier, of this city, are receiving congratulations over the arrival of a daughter, born at the home of Mrs. Labow, of this city, Tuesday morning, July 19.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Oathes and Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Oathes, of Astoria, have been in Canby as guests of Mr. and Mrs. Nels Oathes.

Dr. and Mrs. John Fuller, who have recently taken up their residence at Scotts Mills, were in Canby the first of the week as guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Knight. They were on their way home from Portland, where they had been on business.

Mrs. Grant White visited in Oregon City Tuesday evening.

O. R. Mack and son, Earl, of Portland, were in Canby visiting at the home of Mr. Mack's sister, Mrs. Ola Gurley Ogle, Tuesday, also making arrangements for the funeral of his brother, who died while on his way to Canby, where he was coming for the benefit of his health.

Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Bunke, former residents in this section of the county, where the former engaged in farming, in the eastern part of this city, were in Canby Tuesday. While here they visited their son, William Bunke, who is now operating the farm. Mr. and Mrs. Bunke are making their home at Willamette.

Mrs. Bertha Hurst was among those to attend the Chautauqua Tuesday evening. While in Oregon City she visited friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Nelson and children, who have been residing on the place owned by Mrs. Nelson west of this city, have gone to Oregon City, where they have taken up their residence. Mr. Nelson is engaged in business at that place.

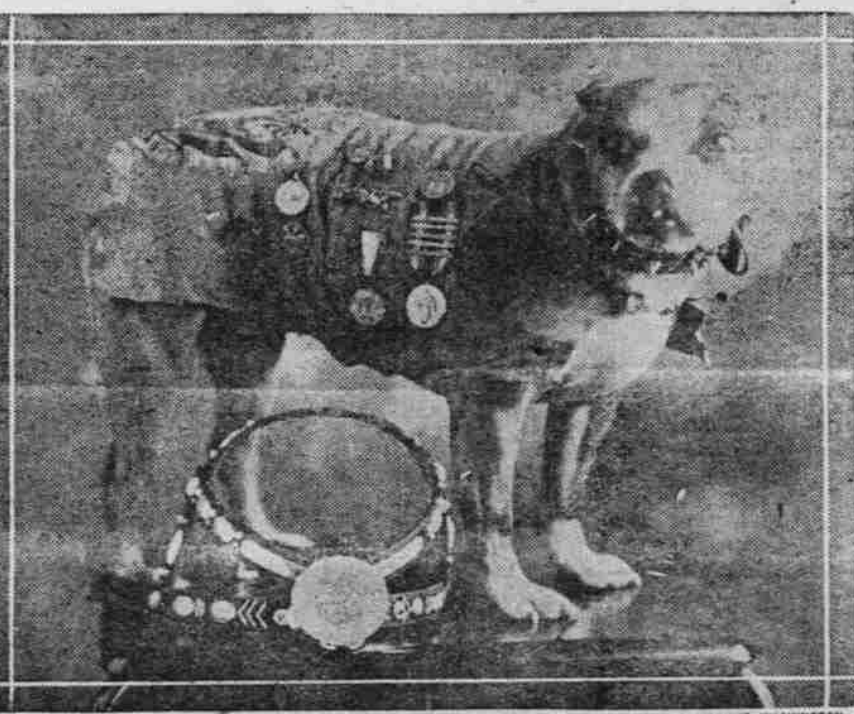
Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Lee entertained F. X. Arens, prominent vocal instructor, at their home Sunday. Mr. Arens, who has property interests at Hood River, will spend a portion of the summer there, having recently arrived from Los Angeles, Calif., where he has been spending the winter and giving vocal instruction. Miss Lorraine Lee was a pupil of Mr. Arens while in California.

Miss Lorena Horng has a position as a reporter on the Canby News.

Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Lee, Mrs. William Knight, mother of Mrs. Lee, accompanied by Miss Lorraine Lee, left for Rhodendron Monday morning, where Miss Lee will be a guest of friends. The remainder of the party returned to Canby the same evening and enjoyed the trip.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Bunke of Willamette visited their son, William Bunke, engaged in farming near Canby, on Tuesday. Mr. and Mrs. Bunke formerly resided at that place.

William Powers of Canemah, has gone to Pacific City, where he is engaged in fishing.



"STUBBY" FAMOUS AMERICAN EXPEDITIONARY FORCE MASCOT

Who has been honored again by General Pershing personally pinning on his blanket the special gold medal presented by the Humane Education Society in recognition of Stubby's participation in the Animal Rescue week parade. Stubby was the official mascot of the A. E. F.—going over with his master, J. Robert Conroy, and returning with him. He has been decorated so many times, including various orders from foreign monarchs, that the presentation of another medal was an old story. Stubby wears two wound stripes in addition to his other decorations having been twice wounded on the field of battle.

Principles Of Taxation

The principles that should shape the new tax bill should be the taxation of luxuries and wealth, rather than poverty and necessities. So far as possible taxes should not be laid that interfere with business.

The proposed assessments on bank checks and the additional postage charge for first class mail, are contrary to sound principles of taxation, since they are assessments on business. People do not write many letters for pleasure nowadays. Most correspondence relates to business and essential matters. No matter if the additional charge per letter is small, it is added to the cost of every business enterprise and the people must eventually pay it. The same is true of the small tax proposed on bank checks. In the aggregate these charges upon the people will be heavy.

These taxes are unfair because they come on people of small means just as heavily as on those of large. They are a cost added to the expense of doing business in every necessity of life.

Taxes on such things as soft drinks, costly clothing, amusement enterprises, etc., may seem a nuisance to the people who have to pay them. Yet they conform to correct principles of taxation, by hitting the things that are luxuries. They are a form of taxation that can be avoided by people who feel taxes most. And those who spend money freely will not notice the small added amount of the tax. Taxes on incomes, if not carried to extremes, are fair because they come out of the people who can afford to pay them. Taxes on business like the postage charge advance and bank check tax, hit business, and add to expense of production and eventually come out of the common people.

When you relieve trade of a tax so that the cost of production shall be as little as possible, you free business from its difficulties.

SURVEY SHOWS MANY ARE DEPENDENT IN CLACKAMAS COUNTY

Public Health Service Issues Statistics Covering Entire State

The cost of dependency in Clackamas county is the sixth highest in the state, according to figures compiled by Dr. Chester Carlisle of the U. S. Health Service, in his Oregon state survey of mental defect delinquency and dependency, a condensed report of which has just been published by the University of Oregon.

In the amount annually spent for widows pensions, Clackamas is second only to Multnomah county. The figures are based upon the year ending June 30, 1920. Of the total of \$569,032.48 spent in the state of Oregon during the period for caring for social dependents, \$17,056.96 is charged against Clackamas county. Nearly half of the total amount was spent by Multnomah county.

Widow's pensions cost Clackamas county \$14,496.47 for the year on which computations are based. The only figure that was higher than this was Multnomah county with nearly \$18,900. The total state figure is given as \$84,642.88. Of the 728 widows in the state who receive pensions, 50 are in this county. Clackamas has a total of 86 dependents a year on an average, according to Dr. Carlisle's resume, the total in the state being 1825. In this class Clackamas county has the fourth largest number.

Clackamas county has the second largest number of persons in the institutions of the state. The total or Oregon is 10,167 of which 984 come from this county. Nearly 5000 are from Multnomah county. The next highest to Clackamas is Washington with a total of 580. Inmates of the different institutions of the state from Clackamas are as follows: Both state hospitals for insane, 128; State school for feeble-minded, 32; State training school for boys, 24; State industrial school for girls, 5; state tuberculosis hospital, 11; state penitentiary, 12; state deaf school, 6; state school for the blind, 3; soldiers home, 10; private institutions receiving state funds, 742.

State Authorizes Work

The survey, which was conducted during the past school year and just

recently completed was done with the assistance of volunteers throughout the state under Dr. Carlisle's direction, with the aid of the extension division of the University of Oregon. The survey was requested by the Oregon legislature in an effort to collect the data necessary before wise legal measures could be taken to prevent much of the dependency in the state and to properly care for dependents.

In his report, speaking of the cost of social inadequacy in Oregon, Dr. Carlisle says:

"From time to time various legislative bodies all over the country have asked that the cost of mental disease, mental defect, delinquency and dependency be ascertained for the information of the public. This request is in effect a confession that our system of keeping public records of expenditures has not been sufficiently systematized to produce a perpetual inventory of the number and cost of inadequate citizens. A glance at the usual financial report of the average county of any state will demonstrate two things. One is that all public expenditures may be divided into two classes, i. e. (a) expenditures made for constructive civic purposes (good roads, education, public health, industrial protection, heat, light and general maintenance of government); and (b) expenditures made on account of the inadequate, non-constructive citizen (the mental defective, the delinquent, the dependent); and the cost to the government in maintaining these subnormal types.

Itemization Lacking

"The second point to be noticed in the review of a published financial report is that in the case of the inadequate, delinquent and dependent types, there is not sufficient itemization to inform the public as to the actual per capita cost of all such inadequate types, including the total overhead costs of courts, sheriffs, police, jurors, witnesses and all the other avenues for expenditure which the inadequate conduct of the subnormal individuals entails upon the public treasury.

"For these reasons it has been found practically impossible to reach all cost of all individuals who were dependent because of mental or physical defects, disease or disorder, or who were dependent or economic reasons beyond their control, or who were delinquent, whether sentenced or committed or not. We can say, however, that in a word the total number of the grossly inadequate type of citizen in Oregon represents about 5 per cent of the total population of the state, while a further 5 per cent are border line cases of social inadequacy all of whom are forever potential social liabilities.

Remedy Is Given

"Exclusive of all state expenditures made for the constructive citizen purposes, we may say without fear of contradiction that practically every cent spent from public or private sources for the detection, detention, care, treatment and maintenance of the mentally and physically subnormal, the delinquent and the dependent is expended on account of the social inadequacy of this small minority of the population. This illustrates how, if we hope ultimately to reduce such public costs, it is absolutely necessary to eradicate the fundamental causes of such social inadequacy and citizen failure.

"In such a program the segregation of the unfit, and the scientific rehabilitation of the potential failures upon a basis of individual development capacity must be systematically, adequately and patiently carried out, one generation after another, and in the meantime we must be awake to the danger of having our social body infected by an unrestricted influx of those who have a social history of criminality, pauperism and crippling mental or physical disease or defect."

DIRECTORS APPOINTED

SALEM, Or., July 20.—Three members of the faculty of the Oregon state normal school, including Arthur Heattie, J. B. V. Pater and Miss Jessica Todd, have been appointed as a committee to conduct the institution pending the election of a president to succeed J. H. Ackerman. The announcement was made Tuesday by the executive committee of the board of regents.

LOCAL DENTISTS BACK FROM BIG CONVENTION IN BRITISH COLUMBIA

Post Graduate Work Taken By Professional Men Of Oregon City

With a story of the hospitality of Vancouver and British Columbia, four local dentists, returned Wednesday from a week's attendance at the post graduate school held across the line under the auspices of the Oregon, Washington and British Columbia dental associations.

Dr. Clyde Mount and his wife, Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Morris, Dr. D. E. Hardenbrook and Dr. L. L. Pickens attended from this city. Dr. Clyde Mount, president of the Oregon Dental Association, accompanied by his wife Dr. Hardenbrook and Mr. and Mrs. Morris made the trip by automobile, going to Vancouver by way of Blaine and returning by ferry across to Vancouver Island and taking the steamer back to Seattle, motoring from there to Oregon City. The entire trip totaled over 850 miles.

The clinic hours, according to Dr. Mount, were extremely successful. They were in charge of some of the best specialists of the country. The entire day, with the exception of Saturday, was devoted to study during the day. Saturday afternoon the visitors were tendered a large excursion up the bay.

Special entertainments were provided in the evening and the women members of the party were entertained by the Canadians during the day. Vancouver, says Dr. Morris, has got the entertainment system down to a fine art. Their hospitality is wonderful and everyone seems to take a friendly interest in the visitors.

From the associations of Oregon and Washington, 150 men attended the convention. The courses offered were post graduate work, and special courses in new methods of professional work.

The convention took place during the week of July 11. The local dentists left here July 9. The conventions and graduate school are held annually.

PURCHASE OF PLAYGROUND IS HELD UP

NO ACTION BY COUNCIL KILLS MEASURE

New Proceedings Must Now Be Started to Secure Appropriation

The purchase of the Hugh and Earnholtzer tracts back of the high school for a children's playground has been temporarily tabled due to lack of action on the part of the city council.

An agreement was reached whereby the school board and city were to cooperate in the purchase of the site, and the city fathers agreed to contribute \$3,000 of municipal funds toward the project. An ordinance to this effect passed its first reading July 6, and was published. It was to come up for final action at the council meeting July 15. But it didn't. Nothing was ever done about it, and at the special sessions of the council, nothing was heard in regard to the playground.

It is, according to legal opinions upon the subject, amounts practically to the death of the ordinance if any appropriation is to be made by the city until new proceedings will have to be instituted, according to City Attorney O. D. Eby.

Options Have Expired

In the mean time, options on the two pieces of property, for the purchase sum of \$7,800 have expired. The appropriation has been agreed to by the school board, but the property cannot be bought without augmentation by the city's portion of the fund.

The agreement for the purchase, substantially made by the city when the council passed the ordinance upon its first reading with but one dissenting vote was with the provision that the school board was to equip the property for an all-year children's playground, and to assume the responsibility of upkeep and management.

Legal advice as to right of the city and school board to make the purchase differs. Verbal opinions to the effect that the school board both can and cannot appropriate funds for the purpose without a special election to vote the money have been given.

Legality Is Questioned

In regard to the legality of the city's action, Attorney Eby holds that the purchase can be made with funds on hand that are not to be used for any special purpose. The appropriation of money which are in funds to be used for such purposes as the retirement of bonds, etc., will not, he believes, be legal.

The district attorney is to be asked for an opinion upon the matter from the school board's angle of the affair. Alvo Lively Stipp has rendered a verbal opinion, he has made no official statement as to the law in the case.

Before a purchase can be made the legality of the matter will have to be cleared up, new options will have to be obtained and new proceedings instituted in the city council to appropriate the funds for the city's share.

HOMESEEKERS LEAVE FOR UNOFFICIAL TRIP

A party of homeseekers, who were to come west on the Homeseekers Special, which excursion was cancelled, left Omaha Tuesday in company with Gordon J. Taylor, special representative of the Clackamas County realty board.

Word from Mr. Taylor as to the date of arrival of the visitors and the number of the party is expected today or tomorrow. The original excursion, to include 300 middle western farmers who were to view the possibilities of the West was scheduled for July 19. Due to the late crops and the inability of the farmers to leave their land it was postponed until September 20. A number of those scheduled to come west, however decided to make the trip and will come direct to Clackamas county with Mr. Taylor.

State Chamber of Commerce under whose auspices the excursion was to have been held is making complete preparations for the September trip, according to announcement Wednesday.

Commercial clubs of the state have been urged to complete the listing of available lands in each community for the information of the settlers, and these listed lands will be placed in the hands of each member of the party, according to Secretary Quayle in this way, the homeseeker will know in advance the price and description of actual tracts of land in each district in the state.

George Quayle, general secretary of the State Chamber, left Wednesday on a tour of the State for the purpose of securing representatives of various districts who will assist the State Chamber representative in the Middle West in the work of lining up prospective settlers.

A long telegram from Omaha, requesting additional literature on Oregon for distribution among prospective settlers, states that a large number of homeseekers are preparing to come to Oregon in September after harvest is over.

INSANE MAN LOCATED

A man by the name of Goodlan, who escaped from the state hospital several weeks ago was located Wednesday by Sheriff Wilson in "Kansas City" on the outskirts of Oregon City. The man had been living there, according to the sheriff, since his escape from Salem. He will be returned to the asylum.

CATARRHAL DEAFNESS CANNOT BE CURED

by local applications, as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure catarrhal deafness, and that is by a constitutional remedy. Catarrhal Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube is inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, Deafness is the result. Unless the inflammation can be reduced and the tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever. Many cases of deafness are caused by catarrh, which is an inflamed condition of the mucous surfaces. Hall's Catarrh Medicine acts through the blood on the mucous surfaces of the system. We will give One Hundred Dollars for any case of Catarrhal Deafness that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Medicine. Circulars free. All Druggists, 75c.

F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, O.—Adv.

Auto Party Leaves On Southern Trip

CANBY, Or., July 19—Dr. and Mrs. C. E. Bayard, their daughter, Miss Janice and also their son, Sheldon Bayard, recently arriving in this city from Aberdeen, South Dakota, and here have been guests of Mrs. Bay-

CANBY-OREGON CITY Stage Time Table

STAGE LEAVES 5 MINUTES BEFORE SCHEDULED TIME	WEEK-DAYS	WEEK-DAYS
Lv. Canby 7:25 a. m.	Lv. Ore. City 8:00 a. m.	Lv. Ore. City 8:00 a. m.
9:55 a. m.	11:00 a. m.	11:00 a. m.
12:55 p. m.	2:00 p. m.	2:00 p. m.
4:15 p. m.	5:00 p. m.	5:00 p. m.
EXTRA TRIPS SATURDAY		
2:55 p. m.	3:25 p. m.	
6:15 p. m.	7:00 p. m.	
SUNDAY		
Lv. Canby 7:50 a. m.	Lv. Ore. City 8:30 a. m.	
9:55 a. m.	11:30 a. m.	
12:55 p. m.	2:00 p. m.	
4:15 p. m.	5:00 p. m.	
6:15 p. m.	7:00 p. m.	
7:55 p. m.	10:45 p. m.	