## OREGON CITY ENTERPRISE, FRIDAY, JUNE 25, 1915.

#### Published Every Friday. E. E. BRODIE, Editor and Publisher,

Entered at Oregon City, Oregon, Photoffice as second-class matter.

### Subscription Rates:

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HE GOVERNMENT BUREAU OF AGRICULTURE has just will bring back toilsome hours that he used to spend on his hands and knees better issue than in any of the previous years, in his father's garden.

mysteries of the government of the world. You may not be able to make the state; a medium for community advancement, an issue dedicated to grass grown in your lawn, even if you fertilling and water it. But a head of growth, progress and development, purslane, ("pusley"), even if rooted up and left dry in the sun, will attach itself to the soil and flourish again.

The removal of weeds is the task that makes gardening unpopular with the majority of people. It is one thing to plant seeds and start your cropweek in the hot sun. Machines may remove them on large tracts. But in just taken in \$7,850 more families. the smaller gardening one must root for himself with his hoe, and often stretch himself on all fours. It is work that is largely done by aliens and is much more than was thought in the beginning. The carriers and their their claim. Meats have gone up ten per cent in price since the time of the other low paid classes of labor.

To the good farmer, the absence or presence of weeds is the sign of secured liberal payment. efficiency or inefficiency. The red taint of sorrel in the field is the sign of the debt and the mortgage. The thrifty farmer will let his buildings go und they buy and those that are bought to deliver mail matter to them. Possibly, eggs has increased over three per cent since this was done, and the same painted sooner than let some noxious weed get a deadly foothold among his yet the same people might be living elsewhere and buying the same stamps at thing has happened in the case of milk. crops

But even the weeds have their friends. Probably no plant has been these slender stars. But to the farmer it is the accursed "whiteweed," which farmer, since he gets the benefit of this enormous time saving. robs the virtue from the soil and steals the food from his cattle and family. The government rates it among the fifty worst weeds.

Oregon voter that many Oregon counties can save money for the tions, taxpayers by bonding for the construction of hard surface highways. ing to roads can be directly applied to Clackamas county and verified by that binds him to the moving world. Any politician who should favor cutting a study of Clackamas county roads and road building. The article follows: it out would be regarded as just as crazy today, as if he had suggested spending supplied. And the failure of so great a soldier as Lord Kitchener to appraise the Austro-German troops on a 100-

After the first mileage is built, thus demonstrating the serviceability all this money in 1898. and economy of hard-surfaced roads, only such roads should be built as can be constructed out of the current tax levy each year. In the long run this TIS PERHAPS NOT GENERALLY REALIZED how much is now will give more mileage for less cost than bonding. The only object in bonding is to get enough mileage laid the first year to provide the nucleus of a system of hard-surface highways.

highway construction. First, investigate, through a taxpayers' association, public school teachers pension law, and 14 have one applicable to the larger need. and learn whether there will be an actual economy. If road enthusiasts have towns and cities. their way they would plunge any Oregon county into bankruptcy in their eagerness to get automobile highways,

cadam road or the hard-surface road? Figure ultimate cost, over a term of looks long, and matrimony looms large. years. If the hard surface road costs less, a county can undertake a policy of paving such roads where an actual saving to taxpayers is apparent.

boosting to the enthusiasts. Keep in touch with what they are doing, and a great many girls today who are not thinking seriously of marriage. Their guide them along practical lines. Do not try to block the road movement: first aim is a dependable life-work. A long career as a teacher at low pay you will be run over by the steam roller if you do. The demand for paved and with many expenses looks less and less attractive as the years go by. roads is growing stronger every day. The problem is, to get them financed There is no chance to secure a reserve for old age. without over-burdening taxpavers. Do not labor under the impression that any county can put its entire road fund into paving a few miles of road. Improvement of outlying roads, leading into the remote farming districts, must not be interfered with. These remote roads are not heavily traveled, and as a rule need not be macadamized except on heavy grades, but they should be maintained in as good condition as possible. Money should not be diverted from maintenance of farm roads to spend on through highways, What is needed is a conservative, sane, well- balanced road improvement policy for each county. Following such a policy will result in maintaining excellent dirt roads into the remote districts, keeping up macadam roads where traffic is only medium, and hard-surfacing the trunk highways where traffic is heaviest, all without increasing the burden of taxation. This result can be accomplished if taxpayers will organize, investigate and cooperate in so far as they find it pays.

OREGON CITY ENTERPRISE the months of July, August and September, the period when The Enterprise regular or informal way. Every accused person must have his chance in court

But the foreign circulation of the annuals will not be contined to those Charter Principles add to the comfort of living in the United States, and sent to San Francisco. Hundreds will be sent out by regular Enterprise sub- spare us the fussy intrusiveness of many of the older governments. But the scribers and many more from the office of this paper. For weeks following individual often abuses this liberty. the appearance of an issue of the annual, requests for copies are received daily and are sent to every part of the country.

But the opportunity offered by the Panama-Pacific exposition is not min't it?" The offender in the courts is sheltered by technicalities and forthe only opportunity that will make the 1915 annual disjoctive from all malities. These are the tools with which clever lawyers postpone justice inothers. Better photographs can be secured in the clear summer days and terminably in hebalf of wealthy clients.

this year's scenes of Clackamas county crops are now possible. Better roads will give the staff of the annual a chance to cover a wider stretch of territory, contractor, these and others find that the American protection thrown about which will increase the scope of the edition.

W. H. Dixon, who will have charge of the edition for the fourth time, log that the evils resulting from a wide degree of freedom may today be alpublished a descriptive list of filty worst weeds in the United States. now has many friends in Clackamas county and knows Clackamas county most as serious as those resulting from the syranny of kings in the old days of To many a grown up boy who used to work on the farm, this list conditions. Backed by past experience here, he will be able to produce a the Magna Charter.

meats on the free list.

rupture of the British cabinet.

The ease with which werds root themselves and flourish is one of the of the county. It is to Clackamas county what the Oregonian annual is to

F ANY CONGRESSMAN IN 1898 had moved that the sum of \$47,377,070 be appropriated for the purpose of carrying mail around for the past seven years. This investigation included fifteen different artito the houses of farmers, he would have been thought crazy. Yet that cles of food, and this represents approximately two-thirds of the expenditures on some pleasant spring day, quite another to fight the weeds week and is what the service cost in 1914. Not merely that but the department has for food by the average workingman's family. On all of these combined there has been an advance of five per cent in

The enormous cost of this service causes critcism. The expense per route price since 1912, the year in which the Democrats made their argument and London friends have become a powerful political interest. They demanded and presidential election, yet the Democrats sought to lower the price by putting by the Russians has been regarded as

The people along the route are said largely to pay for it, by the stamps a regular postoffice were there no route.

As a time saver the service is very effective. It is cheaper for one many not make high prices; that they are a result of world-wide conditions and that German official reports say the Rusmore of a favorite with the poets than the daisy, which is sung to heaven to spend a day taking mail to a hundred farmers, than for a hundred farm- the tariff is but an infinitesimal factor in the retail price of the article sold as the embodiment of simple grace and modesty beauty. The summer board- ers each to spend an hour or two a day driving to the main ers in the daisy belt go wild over the filmy beauty of a tield shimmering with may say to this, however, that the cost of the service should be paid by the has preached for years.

Country and city must each think broadly of the interest of the other. HE EUROPEAN WAR has served to teach this country some im- with the exception of a comparatively There are certain drawbacks of loveliness to life on the farms. This has led people to rush to the towns, and has made living costs higher for all town dwellers. Unless the town people wish this tendency to continue, they planes for the army, and above all the tremendous demand for rifles, big losses in killed and captured. ANE, LOGICAL AND BUSINESSLIKE is the assertion of the must go the limit to bring modern conveniences to the outlying rural sec- guns and annunition which war would involve.

Rural delivery gives the farmer daily touch with the markets, so he explosive bombs, shrapnel, shells and heavl guns themselves and it is safe to the vicinity of Lemberg and on the The mileage should be small and should be continued to only such roads can buy and sell intelligently. It brings the newspaper promptly to his say that prior to this war even our own military experts did not realize the Dutester, both sides having inflicted are used most, that paper advises. Every point made in this editorial pertain. door, so that he does not feel isolated. The little mail cart is the thin thread extent of the demands which would be made on them in case of war.

being done to provide for the old age of teachers. The Carnegie Foun-

dation for the advancement of teaching made its annual report the past war and are relieved at the extent to which American manufacturers are fitweek, showing nearly \$700,000 paid for pensions for college professors. But ting themselves to turn out arms and ammunition for the European nations No county should permit itself to be "rushed" into a costly system of this is only one phase of the movement. Twelve states now have a general now, it is true, but their plants would be available for this country in case of

The effect of this idea, new in the United States, is becoming far-reach-

ing, though it may not draw a great many young people into the profession. The problem is, which costs the most for a certain mileage? The mas To girls at the graduation age, the term of service required for a pension

But after a young woman has been teaching for four or five years, she begins to find the sharp limitations of her employment, looked at from the It is up to taxpayers to take a hand in road matters. Do not leave road business view-point. With the growing independence of the sex, there are

Hence many of them find their way into other employments. The find more attractive opportunities in business ventures of their own, as private secretaries; etc., and some are going into farming, Realizing the growing scarcity of good teachers, and to hold in their positions many young women who otherwise would quit for more highly rewarded fields, the teachers' pension movement has grown rapidly. It must tend to concentrate good teachers in the larger cities and in states that provide this highly desirable incentive. Small places and states without a pension system find that their schools are considered too much as a place to "try it on the dog." The more gifted girls are apt to work there only until they reach a place where the teacher's service is more highly valued.

LEMBERG IS LOST **BY RUSSIANS IS** The nuwdy disturbs the quiet of the streets and public conveyances. When a policeman asks him to keep quiet, he retorts "This is a free country, LONDON REPORT

The criminal, the corrupt legislator, the political boss, the fraudulent REMOVAL OF WAR MATERIALS BY CZAR IS ONLY OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT.

# HEAVY LOSS BY BOTH SIDES IS CONSIDERED PROBABLE

tion of Russians-4,000,000

Said to Be Fighting Now.

LONDON, June 22 .- Lemberg has

fallen, according to many unconfirmed reports that have been received in

Evacuation of the Galician capital certain for the last few days by ob-

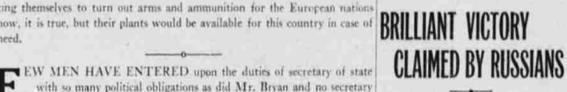
The duty of five cents per dozen on eggs was removed yet the price of nervers both in Potrograd and Berlin. The city was not protected by forts.

Russian dispatches say Grand Duke Nickolas' army has removed its aftil That is the way the story goes. It shows that a protective tariff does liery and supplies in good order, while sians, have been fighting only rearguard actions recently to gain time to army to the Russian frontier.

Austro-German troops have been awarming on every side of the city, portant lessons. It has demonstrated the need by submarines, tor- small strip, through which the Russians likely had difficulty in extripedo-boat destroyers and fast cruisers for the navy; the need of areo- cating themselves without enormous

The same terrific fighting that has In no previous war has there been such tremendous consuption of high characterized the eastern campaign for several weeks past continues in enormous losses, acording to official reports.

This war found Germany alone, of all the European nations, adequately One dispatch from Petrograd says and to anticipate the tremendous demands of modern warfare has seriously mile front, from the Tanew to Mikolalow, number 2,000,000, with another hampered English military operations in the field and practically caused a another 400,000 on the Dniester front. From the Baltic to Bukowina the Austro-German forces are estimated at For these reasons our military experts are grateful for the lessons of this 4,000,000 men



PETROGRAD, June 25 .- A prilliant able office of so many of his proteges. The assistant secretary of state, John Russian victory over the right wing of E. Osborne, is not only a protege of Mr. Bryan's, but was appointed to the Teuton army in Galicia was anthat office primarily to look after Mr. Bryan's political interests. Mr. nounced in an official statement issued by the war office here early to-Bryan's son is a United States district attorney and his son-in-law holds a day. Six thousand Austro-Germans well-compensated office under the government. His former secretary, were taken prisoners after a six days' Robert F. Rose, is a foreign trade adviser, and the other trade adviser is battle on the bands of the Dnelater river.

William B. Fleming, who endeared himself to Mr. Bryan by being the This success permitted the orderly only man ever elected to the bench in Louisville on the "16 to 1" ticket. Ex- withdrawal of the Slav forces from the Galician capital. Evacuation of Lem-

The issue should meet with the approval and support of every resident FTT HE DEMOCRATIC PARTY now confesses that it was wrong when it said that it could and would reduce the cost of living. It has

the individual comes in very handy in their business. There is a growing feel-

shown by its own figures that its campaign cry was a false one. The Only Narrow Strip Left for Extricacost of living has increased since the Democrats came into power, and not decreased. The department of labor has just issued a statement of the cost of food

HE ANNUAL EDITION OF THE ENTERPRISE, which will make its appearance about the middle of next month, is in reality interests of Clackamas county and Oregon City and its purpose is to spread the north and south highway through the county. A selection follows: before the world the many merits of the north Willamette valley as a place for homeseekers.

be turned over to the Oregon commission at the San Francisco exposition, mention is made of laying the dust for the farmers? \* \* \* The slight These copies will not be handed to every visitor to the Oregon building but consideration shown to this part of the county is an insult, but this kind of mailed only to those who display interest in the county and the state. Expo- treatment has been handed to us hillside farmers for so long that they naturalsition authorities agree that the flood of travel will reach its height during ly take it for granted that we don't care."

# The Man Who Aims at Business Success Must Become a Master of System

Business success is not produced without the best system. Aiming at business success is fruitless, unless the best financial methods are used, then the accomplishment is comparatively easy. Use the check account system of this bank from which to aim at your business advancement.

#### THE BANK OF OREGON CITY 34 YEARS IN BUSINESS

HERE IS NO REASON in the stand taken by R. M. Standish, editor of the Estacada Progress, against all the southern and western part of the county. His disgust with Oregon City and with any county official who recognizes this part of the county is almost beyond the power of words to express,

The last issue of the Progress contains more than the usual amount of 'peeve." On the front page of the paper, over a column is devoted to a rabid not a private enterprise but a public institution. It is printed in the discussion of the decision of the county court to spend \$1600 on road oil on

"Sixteen hundred dollars is a lot of money, in fact an awful lot of money. And this amount is to be spent for oil, to lay the dust on the trunk roads from hat in a New York court recently in the case of a 22-year-old clerk, employed The time for the edition is most opportune. Two thousand copies will Portland to Aurora for the benefit of automobilists. Do you note that no

Editor Standish evidently forgets that this \$1600 was raised by a direct ploy. tax on automobiles, that it is being spent on roads traveled as heavily by farmrs as by motorists.

But this matter of the road oil is but a trifle. The Progress has always been able to stir up some imaginary grevience and air it through the eastern section of the county. Beyond sectional strife, which is a detriment to the county, the Progress has accomplished nothing through its violent attacks on Oregon City and the rest of the county.

Editor Standish should remember that his actions are destructive; that cooperation is better than conflict. Eastern and western Clackamas are unit-Why not make the county united in progress, in advancement, in develop- built roads." ment? Why waste energy in useless sectional conflict when that same energy could better be used for promotion and advancement? Estacada has its place in the growth of the county. It is the natural market center for a large part of the county and competes with Oregon City for only a small stretch of territory. Let us have peace.

HE GRANTING TO THE ENGLISH PEOPLE 700 years ago June 15, of the Magna Charter, seems an event of very distant interest. Yet all through our daily life can be found ideas and principles that date back to this historic occasion. The present generation owes its debt to those who ages ago asserted the right of the citizen against tyranny.

A school boy was asking the other day, about the method of procedure in case a man was arrested for some minor offense. If the offender was seen by the police officer to be clearly guilty, without any question about it, it seemed strange to the boy that he could not be punished without going through the formality of taking him before a court. Perhaps some grown-ups will think 50 to.

As the boy grows older he will find running through our life the Magna keen as that which arises from having Yours t Charter principle, that no one can be condemned on suspicion, or in an ir- one's true motives misconstrued and

Governor John Lind is a close friend of Mr. Bryan and there are a host of others throughout the government service and the diplomatic corps. the week had not such a move been Should the new secretary of state be actuated by a determination to fill menaced by the Teuton army's right these various offices with his own friends, there would be such a sweeping wing. out of Bryanites that the state department would hardly know itself.

of state has ever repaid his obligations by the appointment to desir-

ORTHERN CLACKAMAS COUNTY HOMES have been the victims of an unusual series of robberies during the last three crossed by pursuing Cossacks. months. Davlight robberies, hold-ups and even one daring streetcar robbery have kept the sheriff and his deputies busy almost constantly Unfortunately, Clackamas county presents a handy field of activity for Portland crooks and the big city presents an easy hiding place after the crime is committed. A study of the series of crimes has convinced both Clackamas county and Portland officials that they can be traced to professional crooks have been made in the report of Senoperating out of Portland. The result has been that Sheriff Wilson has ator Phelan, following his investigabeen aided by the Portland police and the Multnomah county sheriff's of- Itvan. The report was filed with the fice and these officials, working together, have made several creditable state department some time ago, but catches of criminals. In the few months he has been in office, Sheriff Wilson has clearly shown that he is capable and hard-working and, in every way

equal to the task of handling the Milwaukie and Oak Grove situations.

The adage that honesty is the best policy was knocked into a cocked

by a firm of contractors, was taken before a magistrate. Rees, the clerk, it

seems, had never really appeared brilliant around his employer's offices, espe

cially until he had taken \$2000 of the firm's money and had run it up to

\$6000 by careful investments. Not only was the complaint withdrawn but

the firm announced in the court that it intended to retain Rees in its em-

berg would have been made earlier in The statement adds that the enemy

is retreating across the Dneister river, and that its flight was so precipitate that it was unable to destroy bridges. four of which already have been

RECOMMENDED SULLIVAN QUIT.

WASHINGTON, June 21 .-- Recommendation that James M. Sullican. American minister to Santo Domingo should resign is understood today to has not yet been acted on.



Foley's Honey and Tar is Just Like **Oil on Troubled Waters for those** Violent Racking Coughs.

They rasp and strain your throat, tear at your chest and lungs, congret the blood in your neck and head, almost strangle you, leave you weak and fairly exhausted. Often they are a symptom of such grave disease as bronchitis, pleurisy, pneumonia—even tuber-colosis.

Forty-nine gold and silver medals and honorable mentions do not constitute the only awards Clackamas county will receive at the San Francisco exposition. Thousands of tourists and probably hundreds of settlers will come north from the California city to see the place where such wonderful things can be raised.

But the Estacada Progress is right at times, despite its stand against this part of the county. This is from the last issue: "Even a \$1,600 application ed into one great county, at least as far as county boundaries are concerned. of oil will not cover up the defects in some of Clackamas county's poorly



Concerning Brotherly Love. OSWEGO, Ore., June 21.-(Editor get. of Enterprise)-The past few weeks have been spent, by two or three per. him," do not hate him. To hate him sons in Oswego, seeing which can only encourages the evil in men. have the most insinuating remark printed in our county newspapers.

smallness there is in such remarks. Papers are purported for news of perities of our little towns.

Not a field in which two or more parties may dispute each other's words by such radical force as proviously printed.

Words in print often sound stronger

one's words misquoted. It is common among people to en hance the narratives of others through hatred--which it seems is hard ') for

When a person treater you ill, pity So remember. dear friends, that growth of expression is in the life of I only wish to bring to light the all beings; and it lies with you to use

as you will. Let us unite closer in friendship the developments and increasing pros-] each to the other throughout all of our expressions.

Thinks twice before you speak. Then sometimes "don't speak at all." to discard all bitterness you hold against your fellowmen.

Keep all ill thoughts to yourself. Do than when used verbally and to human not cause them to be placed before the Yours truly,

(EQUAL RIGHTS TO ALL), Oswego, Oregon.

"Oh, for a bottle of FOLEY'S HONEY and TAR to stop this awful coupling."

FOLET'S HONET AND TAR COMPOUND spreads a bealing, sochling conting as it slides down the raw infiamed throat. It locaens the cough, brings the phlogm up easily. Takes away that sight foeling across the chest, and ensees study, wheery breathing and hoarseness. A dealer of Toledo, Obio, (name furnished) who has sold Folart's Howry AND Tax for parts, writes: "One of my customers came into store to use long distance telephone. He was coughing so violently that he could not

culosis

who has seld FOLRI'S HONRY AND TAX for years, writes: "One of my customers came into niore to use long distance telephone. He, was coupling so violently that he could not talk. I sath im down and gave him a bottle of FOLRY'S HONRY AND TAX, and in 10 minutes he had recovered. He had been unable to work for three months, due to this cough. He easy FOLRY'S HONRY AND TAX relieved him entirely of this trouble." B. MARTIN, Bussett, Nobe, writes: "I had a severe cough and cold and was almost past going. I got a bottle of FOLRY'S HONRY and TAL and used it frequently, when having violent coughing spells, and am glad to say is cured my cough cutirely and my cold soon disappeared." Contains no opiates. Absolutely a pure medicine. Estmesubstitutes. \*\* \* EVERY USER 15 A FRIERD. Try

\*\*\* EVERY USER IS A FRIEND. Jones Drug Co.

TRAILT. P. Miller eterrition Montal Trings Firmer 120.