

RUSSIAN LINE IS CUT TO BITS BY AUSTRIAN FORCE

ALLIES OF GERMANY DRIVE Foe BEFORE THEM IN THE CARPATHIANS.

PETROGRAD ADMITS ADVANCE OF GERMANS ON 100-MILE FRONT

Berlin Prepares to Celebrate Great Victory—Flags Are Ordered Unfurled Throughout Domain of Kaiser.

LONDON, May 3.—An imposing Austrian victory in West Galicia, in which the Russian front of 60 miles has been cut to pieces, was reported today from Berlin and Vienna.

As though timed to take place simultaneously, a sweeping advance has been made in the Russian Galician provinces by the Germans, Berlin and Petrograd agreeing that the invasion on a 100-mile front is unchecked.

An attack in West Galicia has been predicted in Russian dispatches as an effort to Russian efforts farther east on the Carpathian front. The direction in which this new and sudden stroke has been made, evidently in great force, lies to the south of Russian Poland.

The line along which the Austrian advance was made runs for about 60 miles north and south through Galicia something more than 50 miles east of Cracow.

Vienna also reports great gains over the Russians who had succeeded in sweeping over the crest of the Carpathian range.

The official German report says: "In the presence of Austrian commander in chief, Field Marshal Archduke Frederick and under the leadership of General Von Mackensen, the allied troops yesterday, after bitter fighting, pierced everywhere and crushed the entire Russian front in West Galicia, the Danajec river and the Vistula.

"Such of the enemy as succeeded in escaping are in hasty retreat toward the east, closely pursued by the allied troops. The trophies of the victory cannot yet even be approximately estimated."

PETROGRAD, via London, May 3.—The spectacular advance of German forces along a 100-mile front extending from the Baltic sea near Libau in a southeasterly direction to the northern tributaries of the River Niemen, continues unchecked. It has not disturbed Russian activity in the region south of the Niemen, where, according to information received here, consistent successes are being won by the troops of Emperor Nicholas.

STORM HITS EASTERN PART OF OREGON

HUNDREDS OF SHEEP PERISH IN UMATILLA—DAMAGE NOT DETERMINED.

PENDLETON, Ore., April 29.—Thousands of dollars' worth of sheep were destroyed in Umatilla county by a cold rain storm accompanied in some places by snow which caught the lands just after the shearing season.

State Senator J. N. Burgess said tonight the number of sheep that have died today will run into the thousands and that they will average a value of \$8 a head.

No close estimate of the amount of damage can be made here tonight. The heaviest losses, according to Senator Burgess, are William Slusher, of Nolin, and Joseph Menesse, Joseph Cohna and Stanfield brothers, all of whose bands are in the Echo section.

GENERAL HAMILTON COMMANDS ALLIES IN TURK INVASION

LONDON, May 3.—According to a dispatch to the Times from Carlo, General Sir Ian Hamilton has been selected as chief of the allied expeditionary forces in the Dardanelles which will advance upon Constantinople. General D'Amade is said to have referred to General Hamilton, who has had a long and distinguished career in the British army, was born at Corfu in 1853 and entered the service at the age of twenty. He served in the Afghan war of 1878, the Boer war of 1881, the Nile expeditionary force, the Burmah and Chitral expeditions, the Tihrah campaign and the second Boer war, in all of which he won medals and mentions in orders. He was military representative of India in the Russo-Japanese war. His promotion has been steady, and he reached the full grade of general last year. In addition he has been adjutant general to the forces. He was Kitchener's chief of staff in the Boer war.

FOREST FIRE IS SPREADING. ABERDEEN, Wash., May 4.—The fires which started yesterday in the Lester camp, two miles from Montezano, and at the Schafer Brothers' camp four miles from that city, today were reported to have been checked, but this afternoon word was received from Montezano that the fire at the Schafer Brothers' camp had started up again and was spreading.

Jefferson County Searchlight: There are some good looking farms in this county. A big bunch of them are around Metolius. Some day the magic waters will course through the silvery veins in every quarter of this large Central Oregon, and these large farms will melt away and become transformed into small, more productive ones.

MR. WADSWORTH CALLED AS WITNESS IN T. R. LIBEL SUIT



JAMES W. WADSWORTH (PHOTO BY AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION)

SYRACUSE, N. Y., May 3.—Among those who have been subpoenaed in the suit for \$50,000 damages brought by William Barnes, Jr., against former President Theodore Roosevelt is United States Senator James W. Wadsworth, Jr. Mr. Wadsworth was the speaker of the New York assembly for five years.

WAR LETTERS, LONG HIDDEN, ARE FOUND

NEW YORK, May 4.—A collection of manuscripts and autograph letters relating to the Civil War gathered by the late Major General Samuel W. Crawford, U. S. A., will be auctioned at the American Art galleries tomorrow.

These papers had been cast aside for more than twenty years in an attic in northern Pennsylvania. The owner had arranged to sell them to an expert at a price scarcely above that of waste paper when an inkling of their true value was gleaned. The papers tell an intimate story of the great struggle from beginning to end.

There are many documents in the collection which tend to prove that South Carolina intended, before January 31, 1861, to take Fort Sumter by force of arms. Several important letters of Major Robert Anderson are also included.

In one of them he writes: "No one can tell what will be the result of matters in this harbor. I still trust in God that we may not be engaged in civil strife. Though by profession a soldier, I think that the sword should not be drawn until all other honorable measures have been tried to settle difficulties between states and how much more forbearance should we exercise toward those who have so recently belonged to the same confederacy."

2 KILLED; 2 HURT IN PORTLAND ACCIDENT

RACING CAR HITS AND WRECKS FORD—DRIVER HELD IN JAIL.

PORTLAND, Ore., May 1.—Theodore C. Hyde and Harry Miller were killed and two women were seriously injured, as the result of an automobile accident here about 1:45 o'clock this afternoon. Two cars, one racing machine No. 8, driven by Emerson Reed, and a smaller Ford driven by Miller, were going toward Rose City Speedway, when the accident occurred. Hyde was in the smaller machine. He was thrown against a telephone pole by the force of the collision.

Witnesses of the accident say that the racing machine ran into the rear end of a Ford, forcing it upon the curb into the telephone pole.

The racer then proceeded on its way to the track. The smaller machine was completely wrecked.

Within 15 minutes after the accident occurred Reed, who is 27 years old, was arrested near the grandstand at the speedway by Captain of Detectives Baty. The man had apparently made no effort to communicate with the police about the accident. He is held at the city jail without bail on an open charge.

12,000 GET RAISE OF PAY

CALUMET, Mich., April 30.—Fully 12,000 men are benefited by the 10 per cent increase in wages granted by the Calumet & Hecla to the employees of its mills and smelters and three of its 11 subsidiary companies. The increase puts the wages back onto the same basis as before the strike of two years ago.

Are You Rheumatic?—try Sloan's. If you want quick and real relief from Rheumatism, do what so many thousand other people are doing—whenever an attack comes on, bathe the sore muscle or joint with Sloan's Liniment. No need to rub it in—just apply the Liniment to the surface. It is wonderfully penetrating. It goes right to the seat of trouble and draws the pain almost immediately. Get a bottle of Sloan's Liniment for 25c of any druggist and have it in the house—against Colds, Sore and Swollen Joints, Lumbago, Sciatica and like ailments. Your money back if not satisfied, but it does give almost instant relief. (Adv.)

THIS WAR MUST BE LAST DECLARE PEACE DELEGATES

WOMEN AT THE HAGUE PEACE CONGRESS ISSUE MANIFESTO DECLARING STAND.

MESSAGES SENT TO PRESIDENT WILSON AND EUROPEAN KINGS

Hungarian Delegate Encounters Spirited Opposition—Resolutions Are Adopted Only After Long Debate.

THE HAGUE, May 1, via London.—The International Congress of Women concluded its sessions here today. At the final meeting there was adopted a proposal to send delegations representing the congress to the president of the United States and to the heads of all the European powers for the purpose of demanding immediate cessation of the war.

"We are not here only to talk, but to show the way to action," said Mrs. Rosika Schwimmer, president of the Hungarian Woman Suffrage association. "We wish to take positive steps to end this terrible war."

After the motion had been finally adopted, another resolution, brought forward by Mrs. Schwimmer and Miss Julia Grace Wales, of the University of Wisconsin, was approved. The resolution reads:

"The International Congress of Women resolves immediately to ask neutral countries to take steps to create a conference of neutrals, which, without delay, shall offer continuous mediation by inviting suggestions for a settlement from each of the belligerents and by submitting to all of them simultaneously reasonable proposals as a basis for peace."

Mrs. Fannie Andrews, of Boston, read a manifesto covering all the points dealt with by the congress. This manifesto, which will be issued among women throughout the civilized world, declares that "this must be the last war."

A permanent international committee was formed. It will make recommendations for conferences at The Hague and arrange for a peace conference of women, to be held at the same time and place as the peace conference at the end of the war.

COLONEL LEAVES STAND AFTER 8 DAYS AS WITNESS

ROOSEVELT REVIEWS PRECAUTION AGAINST PANIC TAKEN IN 1907.

150,000 LETTERS WRITTEN SINCE HIS ELECTION AS GOVERNOR

Laws Signed Number 20,000, T. R. Testifies, and Is Excused From Stand—Government Never Invisible, He Says.

SYRACUSE, N. Y., April 29.—Colonel Roosevelt completed his testimony today in the suit for libel brought against him by William Barnes Jr. He had been on the stand eight days.

Review of the action he took in permitting the steel corporation—Tennessee Coal & Iron deal consumed part of the time today. The colonel closed his statement on that subject with a snap of his jaws as he said:

"The panic was stopped." He also outlined briefly the extent of his letter-writing, speech-making and other work since his election as governor of New York. This involved big figures. He said he had written 150,000 letters, made 40,000 appointments, signed 20,000 laws and made thousands of speeches.

At the beginning of his examination today Colonel Roosevelt was asked about a meeting he arranged between Senator Platt and Seth Low, who had been elected mayor of New York.

"The organization had helped elect Mr. Low," said the colonel, "and I wanted Mr. Low to take the same attitude. I did toward the organization. Therefore I wrote to Mr. Platt about a meeting between the two. I didn't want the organization to feel it was being slighted. But I wanted Mr. Low always to understand that he was to do what he thought best. I was president then."

There was some sparring by counsel over questions as to how the colonel happened to be nominated for vice-president in 1906. These were ruled out by the court, but Colonel Roosevelt finally said:

"I accepted so as to gratify President McKinley."

VICE FIGHT PLANNED

PHILADELPHIA, April 30.—A brand new kind of court, in which the social problem is to be dealt with scientifically, will be under way next week. The "Misdemeanor Court" will deal with the problem of fallen women. Judge Charles L. Brown, who presides, declares his belief that most of the women who come before the courts on account of vice are physically in such condition that they are unable to lead lives of any other sort. He will treat the women primarily as patients in need of medical attention, rather than as criminals.

WILLIAM M. IVINS CHIEF COUNSEL FOR WILLIAM BARNES JR.



WILLIAM M. IVINS

SYRACUSE, N. Y., April 28.—The big gun for the prosecution in the libel suit brought by William Barnes Jr., against former President Roosevelt is William M. Ivins. He opened the case for Mr. Barnes. He paid many compliments to Colonel Roosevelt's ability, but carefully pressed home the argument that an ex-president of the United States had no more right than the humblest citizen to libel a man. He fairly shouted when he pointed his finger at Mr. Roosevelt and said: "We now call upon this man, who has set himself up as an arbiter of morals, to prove what he said in his statement. Using the immensity of his power, he has seen fit to tear down the plaintiff's character. It is for him to substantiate his statements."

HUCKLEBERRY FINN IS LIVING IN OREGON

CHARACTER MADE FAMOUS BY MARK TWAIN TELLS HIS ADVENTURES.

EUGENE, Ore., May 4.—Huckleberry Finn, the famous character in Mark Twain's stories of Mississippi river travel, has celebrated his 90th birthday on his turpentine farm near Eugene.

Robust and toughened by his hard outdoor life, he is as active today as in the old days when he and Mark Twain and Tom Sawyer manned the Grey Eagle, the fastest steamboat on the Mississippi in the days of long ago. For forty-five years, Huckleberry has been a character of the McKenzie river.

To his intimate friends he tells of his boyhood days on the Mississippi farm, near that of Clemens, and of his rough life on the river before and during the war, and how he finally crossed the plains and the Rockies to find himself on the McKenzie river without money and looking for a place to winter.

In telling how he got the name "Huckleberry," he relates to a racket on the Grey Eagle, on which he was first mate. "You see, if anything didn't go right, I was the 'huckleberry.'" That's what we called a man who gets in between a fight. I jumped down from the quarter deck and knocked them apart." Here the old man held up two mutilated hands. According to his story, Clemens, Sawyer and himself bought the Grey Eagle and fitted her up. In a race on the river, Clemens piloted the craft to victory.

Finally the government bought the boat, according to his story, and the owners drifted westward. Clemens stopped at Denver, he said, to write books. Sawyer went up to St. Paul, but Finn kept on toward the northwest. He was accompanied by his wife and six children, and the outfit included two mules, two horses and money. Finn was the first settler on the McKenzie, according to his story.

Tuberculosis among the miners in the South African gold fields has been reduced by the use of electricity for light.

CROUP

Rendered Harmless by Foley's Honey and Tar Compound. It Masters this Terror of Childhood.

Of course it means you to hear that loud, hoarse, croupy cough. You know the little throat is all choked up and the rasping, dragging, rattling for breath must be held at once.



"Oh, but that Foley's Honey and Tar is a wonderful thing for croup. Thank Heaven I had it on hand."

FOLEY'S HONEY AND TAR COMPOUND spreads a healing, soothing coating as it glides down the throat. It cuts away and clears out the choking mucus and loosens and tickles. No more hoarse metallic coughing, no gasping, strangling fight for breath, but peaceful breathing and quiet rest. MRS. J. N. HILL, Homer, Ga., writes: "I had FOLEY'S HONEY AND TAR never fails to cure our coughs and colds, and prevents croup. I can not say too much for it." HAROLD BERG, Mass. Mich., writes: "We give FOLEY'S HONEY AND TAR to our children for croup and it always acts quickly." A good druggist is glad to sell FOLEY'S HONEY AND TAR COMPOUND because it is the best medicine for coughs, colds, croup, throat and lung affections that money can buy, and contains no opiates. In 25c. 50c. \$1.00 sizes. ★★ EVERY USER IS A FRIEND. Jones Drug Co. (Adv.)

ROAD DECLARES ITSELF OPPOSED TO ALL UNIONS

PENNSYLVANIA FEARS EFFECT OF SYMPATHETIC STRIKES BY TRAINMEN.

LINE IS NOT OPPOSED TO ORGANIZATION OF EMPLOYEES

Divided Loyalty Is Opposed by Big Eastern Corporation—Discipline of Employees Is Put First.

WASHINGTON, May 5.—The Pennsylvania Railroad company, answering charges of unfairness to organized labor before the United States Commission on Industrial Relations today, declared through its vice president, W. W. Atterbury, that it did not oppose organization of its employees, but did insist on the "open shop" principle and opposed union with affiliations which might bring on sympathetic strikes.

"We would welcome closer relations with our employees," said Mr. Atterbury, "if it could be brought about under proper auspices. We would more than welcome an organization of all Pennsylvania employees among themselves without entangling outside alliances. Such an organization undoubtedly would be good for the railroad and anything that is good for the railroad is good for the employee."

The objection of the Pennsylvania to the Order of Railroad Telegraphers, which made the complaint against the company to the commission, the witness said, was that it would make the men responsible to the president of the union and not to the proper officials of the railroad company.

Mr. Atterbury championed mediation as the best means of settling labor disputes and said that he would welcome a federal workmen's compensation law for interstate commerce employees, modeled after some of the state compensation laws. He presented a written statement of the position of his company.

"The Pennsylvania company is and always has been unalterably opposed to the 'closed shop' and sympathetic strike policy," the statement says. "This principle is inimical to the best interests of the public, the company and its employees."

GERMANY WARNS THAT ATLANTIC TRAVEL IS RISKY

EMBASSY PUBLISHES NOTICE TO AMERICANS IN ALL IMPORTANT EASTERN CITIES

SAILINGS FROM NEW YORK ARE HEAVIEST OF SEASON

Lustania Alone Carries 1310 Passengers—Cancellations Show No Marked Increase in the Atlantic Ports.

WASHINGTON, May 1.—In an official notice published by the German embassy in many important cities of the eastern part of the United States today, Americans were warned anew that the travel on ships flying the flag of Germany's enemies was at their own risk.

While the notice was regarded among officials and diplomats here as nothing more than a reiteration of Germany's first warning given when the war zone about the British Isles was announced, there was much interest in whether it foreshadowed increased activity of German submarines or possibly had to do with movements of the German fleet, which has been variously reported of late as cruising in the North Sea.

Count Bernstorff, the German ambassador, was away today but officials at the embassy said so far as they knew the published notice was intended merely to remind neutral travelers of their danger and did not indicate new naval operations.

Embassy officials in explaining the publication emphasized that it was intended as a warning to travelers and that the embassy had acted in accordance with its general instructions from the Berlin foreign office.

SUBMARINE WOUNDS FISHERMEN ABERDEEN, Scotland, May 4.—Seven members of the crew of the trawler cruiser, of whom four were wounded by the shell fire of a German submarine, have been landed here by a collier. They say that the cruiser was approaching Aberdeen harbor, laden with fish, when the submarine appeared and opened fire.

Health Promotes Happiness Without health, genuine joy is impossible; without good digestion and regular bowel movement you cannot have health. Why neglect keeping bowels open and risk being sick and ailing? You don't have to. Take one small Dr. King's New Life Pill at night, in the morning you will have a full, free bowel movement and feel much better. Helps your appetite and digestion. Try one to-night. (Adv.)

WILLIAM LOEB JR. AN IMPORTANT WITNESS IN T. R. LIBEL SUIT



WILLIAM LOEB JR.

SYRACUSE, N. Y., May 4.—It is expected that one of the strongest witnesses for the defense in the suit for libel brought by William Barnes, Jr., against former President Theodore Roosevelt, on trial in this city, will be William Loeb, Jr. Mr. Loeb has been closely identified with Mr. Roosevelt for years. When Mr. Roosevelt was president Mr. Loeb was his private secretary. It is said that the ex-president has something up his sleeve and that Mr. Loeb will be the medium through which it will be sprung.

COUNTY COURT PROCEEDINGS, April Term, 1915.

In the matter of the transfer of road funds from Road District No. 51 to Road District No. 5.

Ordered that \$1492.76 of the Special fund and \$597.08 of the regular fund be transferred on account of division of said districts.

In the matter of the report of the County Board of Road Viewers on the Helen M. Elliott, Thomas Daniel, and J. H. Vick roads.

Passed first and second reading and referred to District Attorney.

In the matter of the petition of Hans Henningsen for county road.

Referred to County Board of Road Viewers.

In the matter of the J. M. Hayden, T. W. Fish and Henry J. Hoffmeister roads.

Ordered opened.

In the matter of the rates of toll for Mt. Hood and Barlow Road Co. for 1915.

Ordered as follows:

- Each Automobile \$2.50
- Each 4-wheeled vehicle drawn by one span of horses, mules or oxen 2.50
- Each additional span or yoke50
- Each two or four wheeler vehicle drawn by one horse or mule 1.50
- Each saddle horse with rider75
- Each horse or mule with pack40
- Each horse or mule loose20
- Each head of cattle loose15
- Each head of sheep, goats or hogs03
- Each motorcycle75

In the matter of the claim of H. Hoskins for damages on account of ditch through land.

Disallowed.

In the matter of claim of C. L. Adix for damages on account of the establishment of J. M. Hayden road.

Disallowed.

In the matter of the claim of C. F. Deford for \$25,000 damages on account of injury received while working in Barton gravel pit.

Disallowed.

In the matter of the claims of Chris Naegell, C. C. Henderson and H. R. Tyler for cattle indemnity.

Ordered that Chris Naegell be allowed \$62.50, C. C. Henderson, \$50.00, and H. R. Tyler, \$12.50.

In the matter of the petition for rebate of tax for year 1904 on lots 7 and 8, block 7, South Oregon City.

Allowed.

In the matter of the petitions of Gustav Greble and A. C. Sleigh for county aid.

Ordered that each be allowed the sum of \$10.00 per month.

In the matter of the petition of Mary Hanlon for cancellation of taxes for year 1914.

Allowed.

In the matter of the petition of Jos. Meindl for rebate of tax.

Allowed in the sum of \$39.63.

In the matter of the claim of Geo. S. Lacy for rebate of tax.

Allowed.

82,000 ARMED MEN QUIT.

GENEVA, Switzerland, May 4.—The Tribune de Geneve publishes statistics to the effect that a total of 82,000 officers and men of the Austro-Hungarian army have surrendered to the Russians and to the Siberians since the beginning of hostilities without firing a single shot.

SPECIAL TO WOMEN

The most economical, cleansing and germicidal of all antiseptics is Paxtine. A soluble Antiseptic Powder to be dissolved in water as needed. As a medicinal antiseptic for douches in treating catarrh, inflammation or ulceration of nose, throat, and that caused by feminine ills it has no equal. For ten years the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. has recommended Paxtine in their private correspondence with women, which proves its superiority. Women who have been cured say it is "worth its weight in gold." At druggists. 50c. large box, or by mail. The Paxton Toilet Co., Boston, Mass.

CHINESE PREPARE TO DEFEND PEKIN IN CASE OF WAR

SPECIAL POLICE AND MILITARY PRECAUTIONS TAKEN THROUGHOUT CITY.

JAPANESE RESERVISTS ARE CALLED BACK TO THEIR COLORS

Foreigners Not Believed to be in Present Danger — Report Japan Plans Ultimatum Causes Surprise at Capitol

PEKIN, May 5.—Military preparations are being made for the defense of Peking. According to Chinese officials, whose statements have been corroborated in other circles, the government is making no preparation elsewhere than at the capital for defense, considering that the Chinese will be unable to oppose the Japanese should they make an attack.

It is asserted in high quarters that 100,000 troops have been concentrated in the environs of Peking, but with sufficient ammunition for only a brief resistance.

Special police and military precautions have been taken throughout the city, especially around the winter palace, where President Yuan Shi Kai resides. The officials declare that they are suspicious that Japanese may attempt a repetition of the Korean coup d'etat.

The Japanese legation, it is said, notified the Japanese yesterday to prepare to leave Peking, and many women and children are getting ready to depart. Many of the Japanese men probably will take refuge in the legation quarter if hostilities break out. The situation is considered awkward for some of the foreign legations, especially those whose countries sympathize with the Chinese, but none of them could oppose the entry of Japanese into Peking.

Telegrams received here from Mukden say that the Japanese bank and postoffice there have suspended business, that the Japanese reservists have been called to the colors and that other civilians are concentrating in the railway zone.

Dr. Paul S. Reinsch, the United States minister here, expresses the opinion that the missionaries and other Americans in the interior are in no danger. He says the Chinese government will preserve order in the regions over which the Chinese hold control.

In spite of the belief which had prevailed in China for many years that Japan coveted control of the country, considerable surprise was caused by the report that Japan intended to issue an ultimatum to the government as an outgrowth of China's refusal to concede all of Japan's demands.

JUSTICE FIRST, CRY AT PEACE CONGRESS

BELGIAN WOMAN DECLARES THAT WRONGS OF WAR MUST BE MADE RIGHT.

THE HAGUE, April 30.—The wings of the dove of peace were ruffled today at the session of the International Congress of Women.

At the instance of Dr. Augspurg, of Munich, the entire Belgian delegation was invited to the platform. Only two women of the five present came from their box at the side of the stage and named their way to the platform.

In moving the final resolution, Mrs. Rosika Schwimmer, president of the Hungarian Women's Suffrage association, requested that all the delegates present stand one minute in silent prayer for peace. Mrs. Hamer applauded her audience with the dramatic exclamation:

"I am Belgian before everything, and I cannot think as you do. There can be no peace without justice. The war must continue until the Belgians' wrongs have been righted. There must be no mediation except at the bar of justice."

SOLVE EUGENIC PROBLEM

ST. LOUIS, Mo., April 29.—The Italians in New York have solved the problem of eugenic marriages in a careful, effective way, according to a letter received from Father Curry of St. James parish, New York. According to Father Curry, the Italian mother and father usually ask the young man who seeks the hand of their daughter whether he is insured. If he is not insured, they urge him to take out insurance before the wedding and sometimes they insist upon it. That this relieves embarrassments is the opinion of the New York clergyman. The "bridegroom's policy" is considered a certificate of perfect health.

FRANK TWO YEARS IN JAIL

ATLANTA, Ga., April 29.—It was just two years ago today that Leo M. Frank, charged with the murder of Mary Phagan, was arrested and locked up. During those two years, his case has attracted attention far and wide, and has been taken to the highest court in the country. The decision of the United States supreme court that Frank had had a fair trial, and that all of his constitutional rights had been protected, puts the unusual case up to the governor of the state. Governor Slaton will probably postpone final action on the pardon appeal until his successor comes into office next June.

Wall paper originated in China in the fourth century.