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## **OREGON CITY ENTERPRISE**

E. E. BRODIE, Editor and Publisher.

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F NEWSPAPERS PRINTED only the things that some public men thing they should print, they would have little else but real estate transfers, marriages and deaths. At the same time, whatever the convictions of the Associated Press men who heard President Wilson speak at New York the other night, they all seemed to applaud his plea for caution in print-

At the height of yellow journalism movement, a host of papers never made efforts to distinguish between rumor and fact. If there was a dispatch that the Japs had landed troops on the Philippines, they chucked it in and denied it next day in small type. More often they did not bother to insert any denial-unless it had a string in the form of a possible libel suit.

The war news is full of fakes. Some of these feelers, sent out by some government anxious to try out a certain idea on public sentiment. The confusion of war sets affoat daily a thousand rumors that are merely some one's surmise.

It often seems as if the big metropolitan papers fail to estimate high enough the intelligence of the public. The hustling dwellers in New York Chicago, and San Francisco may be too busy to read anything but headlines. But there are millions of others who read intelligently and form opinions. When the editor puts a headline on a story showing that he accepts it as fact, his audience may read it through and pronounce it a fake. A newspaper that does that may sell on street cars and railroad trains. But it will never get any hold on homes where thoughtful people read, estimate, and weigh,

Could some newspaper men act on the suggestions made by President Wilson to the Associated Press, not merely would this country be in better position to maintain advantageous neutrality, but some newspapers would command wider respect,

GREAT DEAL IS BEING WRITTEN and said about the difficulty experienced by the farmers in getting help. Mechanics and

Considerable light on the question why farm help is scarce has just been thrown by a report issued by the New York, New Haven and Hartford railroad. This company, probably to promote the "Back to the Soil" movement, has been collecting statistics on the wages of farm people. While New England wages are higher, it finds that in the whole United States the average farm hand gets but \$21.38 a month with board, and \$31.00 without board.

This figure is considerably higher than it could have been ten years ago. for a man who can't earn considerably more than \$7.00 a week in a factory

Additional light on this question was thrown the other day by a woman with a wide experience in charity work in the country, covering conditions once in a while skip with such pickings of money or clothing as they can the surgeons, escape with. Also they are sometimes a demoralizing factor in a small vilfairly good work, and the farm experience is good for them.

The net result, however, is to set a standard of low wages for farm help, and to discourage able bodied men from taking up agricultural work.

What seems to be needed, in order to enlarge the supply of food prod- many tragic griefs. Teach it to the children! ucts and reduce prices, is to encourage a greater number of young men to go into farming on their own account. Apparently the only way to bring that about is some such sound system of rural credits or land banks as is conducted so successfully in Europe.

fold:

First-To give notice to property owners that their taxes are delinquent. Second - To enforce the payment of those taxes and thus again, secure the needed revenue for the conduct of the county and state govern-

The Times contends that the publication of the delinquent tax list ac complishes both results at a minimum of expense to the taxpayer.

That newspaper publicity is the most prompt and effective method of disseminating information and giving general notice to the public is so generally acknowledged that argument seems unnecessary. The newspaper publication gives notice not only to its subscribers and readers but spreads the notice by discussion for when Brown read the notice he promptly talks about it with Robinson and also with Jones and thus it spreads. This is proved by the fact that other states having a law similar to the Oregon statute have reduced the delinquent tax list from six and eight newspaper pages at first to ability. less than three or four columns in length, a result that the personal notice could never accomplish.

Another evil which the personal notice fosters and permits is that if at any time a tax collector was prompted by a desire to profit by not sending a notice to the owner of some valuable property he could easily hold out the notice, have a friend purchase the property for the taxes and get possession by tax title. It is true such emergencies may be rare but they do occur and newspaper publication gives notice to all the world that cannot be escaped, evaded or denied. Everywhere there are men who are willing to profit by another's carelessness or pressing necessity. Such men watch the tax titles

### TWO IMPORTANT FACTORS

T.

The ability to furnish a satisfactory banking service on the one hand, and a desire on the part of the officers of this bank to furnish to its depositors more than a limited money-handling service on the other-These things make this bank a desirable depository. We solicit your account.

THE BANK OF OREGON CITY

OLDEST BANK IN CLACKAMAS COUNTY.

which often return them excessive profits. Newspaper publication prevents which often return them excessive profits. Newspaper publication prevents HIGHER INSURANCE

Everywhere that it has been tried newspaper publication has proven effective and while the law has not been in effect in Oregon sufficient time to accomplish the same results it is none the less needed for anything in which the people and taxpayers are interested is benefitted by newspaper publicity. REQUEST FOR INCREASE MAY 75 Marshfield Times.

RESIDENT WILSON and Ambassador Naon of Argentina have been exchanging compliments. Mr. Wilson said, at a luncheon in his honor given by Dr. Naon, that there is a growing sympathy and i understanding between the United States and the other nations of this hemisphere. The Argentine diplomat responded in similar terms. Let it be have alarmed fire insurance ou hoped that these fine phrases do represent a real sentiment of continental ales operating in this state so that ment of our highways;

Apparently the reason for the courtship of South America has been will undoubtedly be, it is declared, in the past that our manufacturers might sell more farm machinery, steel, and boots and shoes south of the equator. This is of course a laudable ambition. But it is not strange that our southern neighbors do not warm up very rapidly to any dollar bill flirtation,

Many Englishmen still think that painted and was whooping Indians where the Pacific department of the are yet roaming the prairie not farm from Chicago. Similarly our people look at South America as a country of revolutions, fever swamps, and half breeds. Actually the great cities of the southern hemisphere are in the fore front of the world in their beauty and convenience. Science, art, and Oregon and the naming of a special inousiness enterprise are achieving great triumphs under the Southern Cross.

Europe's madness has shown that the American hostility to kings and titled orders has been well based. That antagonism to feudal aristocracy has been shared equally by North and South America. It is a principle of land, and insurance men say that it similarity that runs through both continents alike.

The South American republic may have been turbulent. But for the rect result of the conditions existing most part they have lived at peace with each other. Their "culture" has billty that the rest of the state should never evolved any doctrine of militarism. Europe's shame should evolve a suffer because Portland property ownnew respect for their nearly unbroken international harmony. Politically they are good Americans in spirit. It is time to stop calling them dagoes, to cultivate their friendship as well as to solicit their dollars.

THE BROOKLYN RAPID TRANSIT COMPANY has just issued a circular on the subject of accidents. This leaflet states that that company records show that 86 per cent of injuries are due to conditions, losses would continue republic carelessness. It may be objected that public service corporations always minimize their own errors and magnify those of the public. Yet no laborers living in cities are eloquently urged to get out into the one can doubt that the public is largely to blame for its own injuries.

A frequent source of mishap in crowded cities is the habit of alighting MLWAUKIE WOMAN from street cars without looking to see if automobiles or other vehicles are coming. While it is an outrage for a motor or other vehicle to run swiftly by the door of a street car where passengers are alighting, the police can't always be looking everywhere. It is not safe for passengers to assume that the whole street traffic will stop for them.

The habit of alighting from cars with one's back toward the way the car is going is also very common. It is peculiarly prevalent amount women. But the pay without board is only about \$7.00 per week. It is a poor apology Human legs do not act backward as well as forward. It is almost impossible to step back quickly enough to recover balance. The rear of one's head is a dangerous part of one's anatomy to have strike the pavement.

The habit of getting on trains while in motion is a fixed one with many persons. They seem to enjoy making this display of their agility. in several states. She said that there is a growing tendency amonp farmers. They also appear ashamed of stopping conversations with friends on the to hire their work done by boys sent out by reform schools, orphan asylums, platform before a train starts, as if they thought that boarding the train involving her ex-husband. Harry due. The total indebtedness of the and other correctional or philanthropic institutions. These youngsters will in good season was an ignoble precaution. As a result, more business for Tackels, and Sue Sterling. The shots association is about \$7800 and the

The coming of automobiles multiplies street dangers. They dodge lage of simple hearted country boys. But as a whole, these little fellows do out from unexpected quarters, and the streets of even small towns are often dangerous. A cautious look both ways is the only safe rule in crossing

any street where there is much traffic. A habit of caution costs nothing. It saves many hospital bills and cently won the custody of Mrs. Tack. The Southern Pacific trains will stop

HE ENTERPRISE is probably not as earnest an advocate of road the courthouse and sought to strike bonds as the Courier in its last issue would have the public believe. her mother. The Enterprise believes, first, in permanent road construction and, in good road construction by the bonding plan. The Enterprise believes first, in permanent road construction and, in good road construction by the bonding plan. The Enterprise believes first, in permanent road construction and, in good road construction by the bonding plan. The Enterprise believes first, in permanent road construction and, in good road construction by the bonding plan. The Enterprise believes first, in permanent road construction and, in good road construction by the bonding plan. The Enterprise believes first, in permanent road construction and, in good road construction by the bonding plan. The Enterprise believes first, in permanent road construction and the bullets fired this after
| One of the bullets fired this after| Done of the bullets fir second, in good road construction by the bonding plan. The Enterprise by the narrow margin of an inch. The HE PURPOSE of the publication of the delinquent tax list is two would support a systematic construction of real hard surface roads in annual other struck Miss Meta McElory, installments, which is suggested by the Courier, and, on the other hand, would fight for good roads by the bonding plan if an issue were to be voted on

> The Enterprise has always held that the present system of road construction and maintenance is wasteful and slow. The scheme of turning a Tackels stepped from the stand she \$300,000 fund over to 60 men who are not road experts and telling them ran forward and pulled the revolver to spend it largely as they wish has never appealed to this paper and never will. As nearly as the policy of the Courier can be constructed, it is not that she fired the second shot. probable that that worthy sheet approves of the present system of road build-

If the Courier is sincerely convinced that the construction of hard surface highways in annual installments is the solution of the road problem and if that paper wants to show the voters of the county the folly of the present method, The Enterprise is willing to aid the good cause to the best of its

Speaking to the members of the Associated Press, at its recent meeting with which to kill herself. She was New York, the president said that no nation is competent to sit in judgment upon another. He was referring, of course, to the European war; but probably every man in the company thought at once of Mexico. The judgment which Mr. Wilson says no nation is competent to exercise is one which he has persistently attempted to impose upon Mexico. He has declared that Mexico must have not only the kind of government which he prefers, but that such government must be composed, not only of the kind of was mentally unbalanced. men, but of the very men whom he favors. The judgment which he denies to a nation he reserves for himself. The habits of a lifetime are not easily overcome-the schoolmaster's least of all.

Trans-Atlantic steamship owners figure that the European war will save \$275,000,000 to the American people by shutting off tourist travel. The tourist will enjoy superior scenery and get the benefit of more healthful outings without carrying to foreign countries a quarter of a billion dollars of money needed by American enterprise. In effect, it is an application of the principle laid down by Abraham Lincoln in his discussion of the tariff-that if we buy goods abroad, we get the goods and the foreigner gets the money, while if we buy at home, we have both the goods and the money. American tourists will get both health and pleasure, and America will keep the \$275,

Speaking of Multnomah county bonding itself for hard-surface roads the Oregon City Courier says it "thinks there are other ways by which good roads can be obtained," and intimates that Multnomah is marching to her own funeral. If the Courier is willing, we would like to see a column or two of its "thinks" in print on the "other ways by which good roads can be obtained." The question of good roads is a vital one, and any light the Courier can throw on the matter it certainly should not withhold.-Canby

"ALL DRY ALONG POTOMAC"

WASHINGTON, April 29.-Fifty-six saloons in Charles county, Maryland, will close their doors tomorrow, and Washington automobilists and fisher-

ers are already in the field working for prohibition in St. Mary's county. TRANSFERRED TO PANAMA

WASHINGTON, April 30 .- Captain men must henceforth carry their sup- R. H. Dillon, U. S. A., who for the past plies on the jolly outings along the two years has been in charge of the Potomac. Marshall Hall, on the Poto- construction of the Celifo canal in Oremac, a famous resort at the terminal gon, will be transferred tomorrow to of an excursion line, will go dry to the Panama canal, where he becomes morrow night. The Maryland reform- superintendent of locks.

# RATES ARE POSSIBLE

FOLLOW ABNORMAL LOSSES DURING 1914

SALEM, Ore., May 4 .- Abnormal the ratio with which the losses have increased since the first of the year they have appointed a joint committee to investigate conditions. The result that they will shortly ask Harvey Wells, state insurance come for permission to increase their rates.

The investigation committee from the insurance companies was appointed last week in San Francisco. companies is located. The meeting of the representatives of the different companies was called especially to consider the excessive fire losses in vestigation committee was at that time authorized.

Records show that the great share of the disastrous fires which have occurred in Oregon have been in Portthe rates are increased, it will be a d in Portland. They deplore the poss ers fall to take the proper precaution for safeguarding their property.

State Inshurance Commissione Wells said yesterday that no insurance company could be expected to continue in business at a loss, but while the proposed increase in rates would amount to more income to the companies, he believed under present gardless of any increase in rates that

MRS. TACKELS AGAIN FIGURES IN SENSATION IN MULTNOMAH COUNTY COURTHOUSE.

PORTLAND, Ore., April 29.-Mrs. Hazel Tuckels, alias Dolly St. Denis, this afternoon fired two pistol shots borrow money to pay off the floating ped off the witness stand.

Mrs. Tackels lives in Portland and Milwaukie, and her parents now live in the northern part of Clackamas county. She figured in Clackamas county courts when her mother reels' child. After Judge Anderson had at Camby this year so that the walk reached a decision and awarded the from Canby to the grounds will be girl to her grandmother, Mrs. Tackels saved by visitors who plan to make became hysterical in the corridor of

stenographer for the city attorney, in the leg, and inflicted a painful flesh wound

Mrs. Tackels was seated in the rear of the small court room while the witnesses were being examined. As and fired. Court Bailif Ernest Johnson grappled with her and it was then

Mrs. Tackels first sprung into publicity some time ago when she disappeared from her parents' home in Milwaukie and it was feared she had made away with herself. She had had trouble with her husband and a divorce had been granted the couple

Next, on March 13, Mrs. Tackels caused a mild sensation in the police station one night when she walked in and begged she be given a revolver detained for a day or so and then lib erated as no charge had been placed against her.

A few days later she was arrested on a charge of shoplifting and after conviction the sentence was continued. The woman gave back the clothing she had taken and it was believed she

Two weeks passed and she was ar rested against this time for intoxication. She was released and on Monday afternoon arrested a third time for a second shop lifting offense.

staged one of the cleverest escapes in by Dr. C. H. Meissner. According to the history of the department. From the matron's headquarters she walked to the jail elevators, and then calmly walked down the main stairway, passed the officers at the police desk and disappeared.

## PREMIUM LIST OF

(Continued from Page 1). SECTION I.

Class-Rambiers. No. 1-Best general collection; prize in this class. Roses on branches accepted.

SECTION J. Class-Out-of-Town Exhibits. District making best exhibit: SECTION K.

Best individual rose exhibited in any class, named; 1st, 2nd and 3rd prize. SECTION L. For Exhibitors Who Have Never Received a Prize.

SECTION M. Professional Florists Making the Best Floral Exhibit. Blue ribbon and white ribbon

### **PROCLAMATION**

Whereas, good roads are one of the prime foundations upon which our prosperity is builded; and

Whereas, I am firmly convinced that road improvement is the wisest investment Oregon can make; and

Whereas, better roads are desirable not only because they are beneficial from a commercial standpoint, but also because they promote social community development and increase our civic pride, and further, as they are the most valuable kind of encouragement and advertising in the eyes of fire losses in Oregon during 1914 and the stranger who travels through the state; and

> Whereas, it is highly desirable to encourage interest in good roads and to foster in every way possible a state-wide enthusiasm for the better-

> THEREFORE, I do hereby proclaim Thursday, May 20, 1915, as Oregon Good Roads Day, and call upon all forward-looking citizens of this state to devote their energies on that day towards personal improvement of the roads in their locality, and to co-operate, one with the other, in working out road betterment plans. And I further suggest that on that day, so far as practicable, the gospel of good roads be spread in all our educational nstitutions, and that the school children themselves be encouraged to assume their share of highway improvement; and that especially the women of Oregon organize and take a part in the work of the Good Roads Day, as their sterest and assistance will be vital in making it a notable success.

> In witness whereof, I, James Withycombe, governor of Oregon, have bereunto set my hand and seal this first day of May, 1915.

JAMES WITHYCOMBE,

By the Governor:

Governor. BEN. W. OLCOTT, Secretary of State.

county recorder Priday are as fol-

Carl Krummel et ux. to Charles Mc-

Gourty et ux., 20 acres in section 2.

township 2 south, range 3cast of Wil-

Clark H. Denney to Joseph J. Coy, 9

acres in section 29, township 3 south,

range 4 cast of Willamette meridian;

J. H. Van Meter et ux. to M. E.

Margaret J. Harding et al. to Oregon

City Lodge No. 961, L. O. O. M., lot 5,

Real estate transfers filed with the

G. W. Hillis et ux. to Olive Mc-

Gregor, lots 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, block 19; tots,

12, 13, block 20, South Oregon City;

Frances Welah et ux to Mary Morey,

J. Davenport et al to Frances Welsh,

Ethel Morse et ux. to J. D. Goddard,

tract of land in section 36, township 4

south, range 4 east of Willamotte me-

Real estate transfers filed with the

Henry D. Trapp et ux. to Katherine

county recorder Monday are as fol-

M. Trapp, 80 acres, section 23, town-

ship 3 south range 4 east of Willam-

Katherine B. Ritter to Andrew

H. E. Judge et ux. to Portland Gas

& Coke Co., tract of land in section 35.

township I south, range I east of Wil-

Maude J. Upton et ux. to Henry

Woodham et ux., I acres tract 19, Co-

Streich, lot 2, block 2, Kayler addi-

lot 3, block 22, Falls View addition to

lot 10, block 2. Dannall's addition to

county recorder Saturday are as fol-

Graves, block 50, Canemah; \$1000,

block 19, Oregon City; \$10.

Oregon City: \$338.

Oregon City; \$10.

ette meridian; \$10.

tion to Molalla; \$475.

amette meridian; \$1.

vell: \$2000.

ridian; \$10.

lamette meridian; \$1.

FAIR STOCKHOLDERS PLAN 1915 SEASON

DIRECTORS ARE AUTHORIZED TO BORROW MONEY TO MEET FLOATING DEBT.

Out of the 636 shares in the Clackamas County Pair association, 354 were represented at the annual meeting Saturday afternoon in the county

Judge Grant B. Dimick, C. N. Wait. W. H. Bair, W. W. Everhart, George Randall and George Lazelle were elected directors. Mr. Lazelle is the only new members of the board and he takes the place of O. E. Freytag, who is now at the Panama Pacific exhibition as a special representative of Clackamas county. The directors will meet within a few days to elect officers. The stockholders recommended that Ward B. Lawton be re-elected secretary of the association.

The directors were authorized to in the morals court where she ap- indebtedness of the association and peared as a witness in a vagrancy case to pay one mortgage which is overwere aimed at Tackels after he step value of the fair grounds at Canby, excluding improvements, is conservatively placed at \$10,000.

The dates of the fair have been set at September 20 to 23 which will give exhibitors plenty of time to enter their displays at the state fair at Salem. the trip by train.

BEAVERS TAKE SECOND GAME FROM SAN FRANCISCO.

Pacific Coast League. Los Angeles Salt Lake ..... 

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., May 5,-By a score of 2 to 1 the Beavers won their second game of the series from the Seals. Stumpf of the Beavers started the fireworks in the second frame when he brought in the first run. Stumpf again crossed the plate in the sixth inning with his second talley and won the game for Portland. Meloan of San Francisco saved San Francisco from being white washed by scoring in the ninth set.

Today's batting order follows: Portland-Derrick, 1b; Speas, 88; Bates, 3b; Stumpf, 2b; Hillyard, cf; Fisher, c; Lober, If; Davis, 88; Evans,

Francisco - Fitzgerald, Leard, 2b; Schaller, If; Meloan, ef; Heilman, 1b; Jones, 3b; Corhan, ss;

Schmidt, c: Smith, p. Umpires-Williams and Finney.

WOOLEN MILL MAN HURT.

Gerald Kelleher stepped on a spool nd fell, badly bruising his hip Tuesday while working at the Oregon City Woolen mills. He was taken to the Mrs. Tackels that same afternoon Oregon City hospital and is attended | reports, Kelleher is improving rapidly.

> REAL ESTATE TRANSFERS. Real estate transfers filed with the county recorder Thursday are as fol-

John Burke et ux, to William C. Burke et al., 3.17 acres in section 7

township 4 south, range 1 east of Willamette meridian; \$10. W. S. Jones et ux. to Perry G. Mag ness et ux., 79.65 acres in section 6,

ownship 4 south, range 2 east of Willamette meridian; \$10. Ester A. Porter et ux. to Poy T. Por ter, tract of land in section 6, town

ship 4 south, range 1 east of Willamette meridian; \$10. Charles P. Maginnis et ux. to John . Rupp, one-half interest in a tract of land in section 34, township 6 south,

Edwin G. Nelson et ux. to F. A. Gaddis, west 1/2 block 138, Lake View Villas: \$10.

range 4 east of Willamette meridian

Theodore Buckman to Cora B. Con dit, et al., 322.90 acres in section 22, township 2 south, rane 1 east of Willamette meridian; \$1.

W. R. Stokes et ux. to Harry C. Wulf, tract of land in section 35, township 3 south, range 4 east of Willamette meridian; \$10.

Real estate transfers filed with the

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages, and that is Catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Cure is the only positive cure now known to the medical fraternity. Catarrh being a constitutional disease, requires a constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system, thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, and giving the patient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in its curative powers that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it falls to cure. Send for list of testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O. Sold by all Druggists 75c.

Thomas E. Cole et ux. to James M. Green, 2.81 acres in the Hector Campbell donation land claim; \$10. S. B. Reese et ux. to R. H. Lien, 1 acre in section 4, township 4 south, IIII range 1 east of Willamette meridian

Congregational Missionary Board to the Batabia Evangelical Free Church of Canby, lots 11, 12, block 2, Lee addition to Canby; \$1.

John W. Loder et ux. to Gilbert R. Smith et ux., tract "L" Willamette Falls Acres; \$1. Katherine B. Ritter to Andrew

Streich, lot 4, block 2, Gregory's addition to Molalla; \$475. William M. Stone et ux, to Otto Po-

lagn, 20.64 acres, section 8, township 3

south, range 3 east of Willamette meridian: \$10. Marion J. Jones to H. Kersey Durham, tract of land in township 2 south range 1 east of Willamette meridian:

Real estate transfers filed with the county recorder Tuesday are as fol-

E. J. Lewis to Multnomah county, lots 15 and 16, block 42, Oregon Iron & Steel Co's, 1st addition to Oswego: \$1500 B. G. Rosencrans et ux. to H. E. Rosencrans, lots 13 and 14, block 42,

Oregon Iron & Steel Co's. 1st addition to Oswego: \$500. Theresia Kelnhofer to F. F. Nelson et ux., 80 acres in section 29, township 3 south, range 2 east of Willam-

ette meridian: \$1 E. A. Gottberg to D. C. Latourette, 90-100 acres in section 5, township 3 south, range 2 east of Willamette me-

ridian; \$800. Isabelle Hazzard et vir. to D. C. Latourette, lot 3, block 146, Oregon City: \$10.

Real estate transfers filed with the county recorder Wednesday are as follows Maybelle Plummer to Charles J. Bell

acres in section 36, township 4 south, range 4 east of Willamette meridian; \$10.

Northwestern Trust Co. to Johanna Sverdrup, lots 21, 22, block 2, Bell View: \$10. Anna L. Schneider to H. D. McLar-

ty et ux., lot 1, block 33, Bolton; \$800. Oregon California Railroad Co. to Isaac V. Vorhees, tract of land in section 17, township 6 south, range 2 east of Willamette meridian; \$180.

Oregon California Railroad Co. to Isaac J. Voorhees, tract of land in section 9, township 6 south, range 2 east of Willamete meridian; \$180.