Subscription Rates:

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Entered at the postoffice at Oregon City, Oregon, as second-class matter.



FRIDAY, MARCH 3, 1905.

GEORGE WASHINGTON.

all that is best in American history and tradition. It is a good name communicate by telegraph." and a good history to hold before the American youth. The scenes and associations that cluster around it are eloquent appeals to every boy to be a good man. The story of the cherry tree, whether fact or fable, has turned millions of lads into paths of truth and sincerity. The secret prayer at Valley Forge is and for the success of the cause of will always be able doubtless, if they go to congress, to occupy their other members by their presence .-

HOW TO THRIVE LOCALLY.

Corvallis Gazette publishes the following editorially. It is a well timed article, and very appropriate: "The question, What is neces-

thrive? is of vital importance and per cent. one often in the minds of the think-Without this there is no life, and and the British Isles. Sweden even of course without life the town is shows a slight excess of women over dead, so to speak. But how to se- men for 1904, while Ireland concure a pay roll?

"It is patent that the poor manthe laborer—cannot be expected to 1903 and 1904. The returns are create a pay roll. So we must look so different from those of all other to the rich and fairly well-to-do countries that they have exceptional man for this creation. But there is the sticking point. Such a man is already independent in a sense and is generally discreet enough to try and "make sure" before he invests in any business that will provide that the influence of the immigrameans of substance for any number tion that has been largest of late of people. He must exercise good years is no properly gauged by he judgment in determining what is separate totals. Where the percenta proper business in which to en- age of women is high there is a gage. Must consider the country, greater permanence that offsets

"Having determined all this, he next gives attention to the temper of his fellow men. Here his heart may fail him, for few, if any will 'patronize home industry' if the home manufactured article can be secured for a few cents elsewhere.

to blame. Never a week passes that the predatory instincts of the New could have been secured here. In cannot be averted. The second can, purchasing at home you may pay and must. out a few cents more for a given duced in the New York assembly presence is necessary to the life of requesting the federal government the place in which you reside. You Britain for a treaty which will prolook to your home town to supply vide a method of joint action beyou a living—you owe it something. tween Canada and this country to In a degree the possibility of creating a pay roll is in your own hands, be you rich or poor."

WHAT IT IS.

Many business men fail to appreciate just what ad vertising real-conversion of the American shore ly is and what it should be to them. from a state into a federal reserva-Here is what a few of the greater tion. men of the world have said in regard to advertising, and it is com- than has New York State in the bowels. Ald nature with Ayer's Pills.

value to him.

derful benefits is to be found in the any time. world, says it a a "business, not a way to get business," and Charles of the falls for all time to come. Austin Adams declares it "the only medicine for a sick business." Lord mercial agency."

It is well to remember George nail on the head when he said that the recent session of the state's law-Washington. His name stands for "to neglect to advertise is like re- makers. In announcing the apsolving never to travel by steam or pointments, Governor Chamberlain

SEX AND IMMIGRATION.

In glancing over an immigration table which gives the totals for the last eleven years and also separate figures for the sexes, one is struck by the relatively larger increase of the men. A computation shows everywhere and always a vivid and that whereas the women constituted potential appeal to every man re- about 40 per cent of the arrivals gardless of his belief, to have the for the fiscal year ending June 30, deepest respect for the Christian 1894, they furnished but 28 per cent White, a particular political friend side of life. When that man knelt of those who came over during the and prayed for his suffering troops, fiscal year ending June 30, 1903.

Generally speaking, it is clear freedom, why, when, and wherefore than an explanation for the change. is prayer not to be cherished and will be found in the changes of respected? His refusal to be king, race and nationality. The last year his unwavering devotion in war and named was not only the fiscal year by the name of Tom McBride.in peace to his country, his refusal in which immigration reached its Salem Journal. to serve a third term in the presi- highest point, but was also a year in dency-all these and a hundred which the immigration from Italy. other noble acts that cluster around Russia, and Austria-Hungary came his illustrious name and fame give to pretty near 70 per cent of the to his career a heroic character such total, as against 42 per cent in 1894. as belongs to no other American. This great tide continued through-Not a politician, but a patriot; not out the calendar year 1903, in which a partisan, but a pure statesman and the immigration amounted to 839, Christian soldier, his life is the best. 830, and though it receded some in of all the mortal models to be set 1904 a very large percentage of the before children. If they learn him, foreign contributions to our populabelieve in him, and copy him, they tion continues to be from the three sources named.

The ratio of women to men for seats without fear of contaminating the greater European nations is during the Lewis & Clark Exposition. smallest of all among the Italians. For the calendar year 1904 the figures were: Men, 121,428; women, 35,336—total, 156,764. The women it will be observed, constituted less than one-quarter of the whole. Among the Russians the percentage was somewhat higher, and it was still higher among the immigrants of our island territory will be presented. sary to make a town or community from Austria-Hungary-about 33

Turning now to other countries, tributed considerably more women than men to her immigration in interest and we present them as follows: 1903 1904. Men 17,477 21,308

Women 20,946 28,111 The figures as a whole suggest its products, and community, less mere members to a considerable extent.

THE DOOM OF NIAGARA.

According to the geologist Niagara Falls is doomed to disappear ous bands. Many of them have been enby natural process of erosion after some tens of thousands of years. According to the political scientist all of the small towns, Corvallis present generation by the artificial all of the small towns, Corvallis operation of greed and graft unamong the rest. And the people are less some check can be put upon orders do not go from this city to some other place for something that

> A resolution has just been intropreserve the falls. Such a treaty would necessarily involve an agreement as to the amount of water each nation would allow its citizens to divert from the Niagara River for power plant purposes. A necessary

men of the world have said in re- Canada has been more careful

Oregon City Enterprise mended to the man who doubts its granting of franchises to power companies. Still, New York has not being Innes', De Caprio's, Ellery's and Gladstone called it "An enor- yet taken any irretrievably ruinous mous power, and the best substi- steps. Its legislature, however, contute for the mint." Macauley well tinuously assailed both directly and termed it the "steam of the business indirectly by capitalists eager to get machinery," while Samuel Smiles the right to use the water. The indisaid it was "The lifeblood of prosperous trade." Cook and Sons said than the direct, for the latter can it was "the greatest modern won- be fought and defeated, but the forder," while Sir Thos. Lipton, than mer are apt to slip through the legwhom no better example of its won-lislature without detection at almost

If international action is not takchance." John Wanamaker terms en New York should cause a careit "a business talk," while Joseph ful investigation to be made of the Chamberlain said "Advertising is amount of water that can be taken and must be considered the news of from the Niagara River without inthe world." Brinsmead says it was juring the falls, and it should then "the developer of our business." place in its constitution a provision Blackwood declared it was the "only which will make sure the protection

Governor Chamberlain is to be Roseberry refers to advertising as commended for appointing one the "most wonderful modern com- Democrat and one Republican to the two circuit judgships that were cre-Horace Greely, however, hit the ated by legislative enactment at stated that he was opposed to carrying partisanship into judiciary matters. Hon L. T. Harris, of Eugene, the Republican appointee, served in the state legislature from Lane county in 1903 and was honored with election as speaker of the House. He is one of the cleanest young politicians in the state and will no doub, provet satisfactorily, his every qualification for the unusual honor that has been bestowed on him. The other nominee, Sam of the governor's will serve an Eastern Oregon District.

> One Oregon circuit judge always pays for his railroad tickets - in cash. He is a queer sort of a man

> A newly married Oregon City couple were "entertained" by six different charivari crowds during a single evening last week.

CENTENNIAL NOTES.

A miniature mint in full working op eration will be a part of the Government exhibit at the Lewis & Clark exposition.

More than thirty national conventions are scheduled to convene in Portland

Electricity in its every conceivable anplication, representing the most marvelous achievements in modern science, may be seen at the Lewis & Clark Exposition.

A native Filipino theatre, in which amusements peculiar to the inhabitants is to be one of the many excellent attractions of the "Trail."

The Government Fisheries exhibit at ing citizens. Many things accrue to we find a distinctly large percent- the Lewis & Clark Exposition will show the benefit of a people. The most es- age of women among the immi- the evolution of a Royal Chinook Salmon, sential thing is a good pay roll. grants fro Germany, Scandinavia, from the embryo to a well matured fish.

> by Lewis & Clark in their expedition to 1:30 p.m. the Great Northwest, may be gleaned by a careful examination of the exhibits their alternates to attend the coming characteristic of the earlier history of session of the Oregon State Grange, Oregon Territory.

Clark Exposition in which everything dentials. No proxies accepted. pertaining to scientific dairying methods the result of recent agricultural research. is to be shown, will prove of particular interest to those interested in dairying

The caressing melody of the chimes in the towers of the main Government Building will recall mental pictures of the missions founded by Junipero Serra and his intrepid followers in the seventeenth century.

But seldom are some of us afforded an opportunity to hear the World's fam-

Give nature three helps, and nearly every case of consumption will recover. Fresh air, most important of all.

Cherry Pectoral

Nourishing food comes next. Then, a medicine to control the cough and heal the lungs. Ask any good doctor.

"I first used Ayer's Cherry Pectoral 53 years go. I have seen terrible cases of lung dis-ases cured by it. Lam never without it." ALBERT G. HAMILTON, Marietta, Ohio.

Consumption

the Hawaiian Imperial Band.

gaged to play at the Fair, among them

The Modern Washington wonder if long years from now, When I've grown old and gray, Schoolboys will still speak 'bout Wash

ington, Like we boys do to-day.

Pa thinks that it'll be Roosevelt The boys will talk of then As the champion of honesty, Best known and loved of men

I'm tired of the hatchet tale, Of George, who couldn't lie-I say Hurrah for Roosevelt. Who made the Spanish fly!

Who rules now as our President. At the whole nation's will: Like George, he's always told the truth-And he's working at it still! Geneseo, Ill. -E., G. Harper.

OREGON'S FIRST LOCOMOTIVE.

On Way to Portland to be Exhibited Exposition.

Portland, March 2 .- One exhibit at the Lewis & Clark Exposition, which will attract something more than usual interest, will be the first locomotive used in this state, a mere pigmy when compared with the massive engines of today, weighing as it does, but ten tons,

This "baby" Locomotive, was built in San Francisco, 1861-62, and imported here. For two years it made daily runs on wooden rails over a seven mile track along the Columbia river. At the expiration of that time, it was sold to David Heines, a 49'er, who returned it to the California metropolis.

Mr. Heines now vouchsafes his intention to exhibit the diminutive locomotive at the World's Fair, where he will place it along side of a 90-ton leviathan recently constructed for the Oregon Railway and Navigation Company, the company that first owned the smaller engine. In so far as the latter is but 13 feet long, the contrast will be marked.

FOLDS COVERED WASHINGTON.

Quilt of Historic Interest May Be Seen at Exposition.

Portland, March 2.-Secretary Henry Reed of the Lewis & Clark Fair is in receipt of a letter from Mrs. O. W. Saunders of Kalama, Wash., in which she states that she is desirous of exhibiting at the World's Fair, a quilt used by the immortal George Washington during the revolution.

The quilt, claims Mrs. Saunders, is the handiwork of a woman who resided in Cortland county, New York, in the Revolutionary period. This woman danced with General Washington at many social functions, and during the strife among King George's and Washington's forces, distinguished herself by melting valuable pewter for use as bullets.

Washington, it is said, wore the quilt through the war, and its folds are said to have protected him from the intense cold at Valley Forge.

Grange County Convention Notice is hereby given that the Grange County Convention for Clackamas county, will be held at the court house in Oregon City, Monday, March 13th, at

Said convention is called for the purpose of choosing five Representatives and which will convene at Forest Grove,

Tuesday, May 23, 1905. Subordinate Granges will please fur-The model dairy farm at the Lewis & nish their Delegates with proper cre-MARY S. HOWARD,

Mulino, Feb. 21, 1905.

Subscribe to The Enterprise.

Thousands Have Kidney Trouble and Never Suspect it. How To Find Out.

Fill a bottle or common glass with your water and let it stand twenty-four hours; tlingindicatesan



unhealthy con-dition of the kid-neys; if it stains your linen it is evidence of kidney trouble; too frequent desire to pass it or pain

also convincing proof that the kidneys and bladder are out of order.

What To Do. There is comfort in the knowledge so often expressed, that Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney remedy, fulfills every wish in curing rheumatism, pain in the back, kidneys, liver, bladder and every part of the urinary passage. It corrects inability to hold water and scalding pain in passing it, or bad effects following use of liquor, wine or beer, and overcomes that unpleasant necessity of being compelled to go often during the day, and to get up many times during the night. The mild and the extraordinary effect of Swamp-Root is soon realized. It stands the highest for its wonderful cures of the most distressing cases. If you need a medicine you should have the best. Sold by druggists in fifty-cent and one-dollar sizes.

You may have a sample bottle and book that tells all about it, both sent free by mail. Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. When Bome of Bwamp-Root. writing mention this paper and don't make any mistake, but remember the name, Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, and the address, Binghamton, N. Y.

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Portland and The Dalles ROUTE



BAILEY GATZERT" "DALLES CITY" "METLAKO" "REGULATOR" - "SADIE B."

Str. "Bailey Gatzert" leaves Portland 7 A. M. Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays; leaves The Dalles 7 A. M. Tuesdays, Thusrsdays and Saturdays. Str. "Regulator" leaves Portland 7 A.

M. Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays; leaves The Dalles 7 A. M. Mondays, Wednesdays and Fr' lays. Steamers leaving Portland make da

connection at Lyle with C. R. & N. trs for Goldendale and Klickitat Val points. C. R. & N. train leaves Goldendale Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays

6:30 A. M., making connection wi steamer "Regulator" for Portland as way points. C. R. & N. train leaves Goldendale Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays 8:30 A. M., connecting at Yyle with steamer "Sadie B." for The Dalles, co

necting there with O. R. & N. trait Str. "Sadie B." leaves Cascade Loci daily (except Sunday) at 7 A. M. for Th Dalles and way points; arrives at 11 M.; leaves The Dalles 2 P. M., arrive Cascade Locks 6 P. M.

Meals served on all steamers. Fine accommodations for teams and wagons.

Landing at Portland at Alder Street H. C. CAMPBELL. Manager

Gen. Office. Portland, Oregon.

River Schedule Oregon City Boats-Dally Schedule:

Steamers Altona and Pomona for Sa-lem and way points, leave Portland daily (except Sunday) at 6:45 a. m.; leave Ore-gon City, 8:15 a. m.; returning, leave Salem, 7 a. m.; leave Oregon City, 4:30 Oregon City Transportation Co.



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BECAUSE

There are so many scenic attractions and points of interest along the line between Ogden and Denver that the trip never becomes tiresome,

If you are going East, write for information and get a pretty book that will tell you

W. C. McBRIDE, General Agent



GOOD MORNING

Have you consulted A. Mihlstin about that plumbing you need done? Main Street, near Eighth Oregon City - - - Oregon

CASTORIA. The Kind You Have Always Bough Sears the



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Through Pullman standard and Tour-ist sleeping cars daily to Omaha, Chicago, Spokane; tourist sleeping cars daily to Kansas City; through Pullman tourist sleeping cars (personally conducted) weekly to Chicago, Kansas City, reclin-ing chairs (seats free to the east daily.)

70 Depart.	No Change of Cars.	1
	- Concuditor	ARRIV
Chicago- Portland Special 9:15 a. m	Salt Lake, Denver, Ft. Worth, Omaha, Kansas City, St. Louis, Chicago and East.	5:25 р
Atlantic Express 8:15 p. m. vis. Hunt- ington.	Salt Lake, Denver, Ft. Worth, Omaha, Kansas City, St. Louis, Chicago and East.	8:00 a
St. Paul Fast Mail 6:15 p m via Spo- kane.	Walla Walla, Lew- iston, Spokane, Min- neapolis, St. Paul, Duluth, Milwaukee, Chicago and East.	7:15 a

Astoria & Columbia River Railroad Co.

Leaves.	UNION DEPOT	Arrives.
8:00 A.M. Daily.	For Maygers, Rainler, Clatskanie, Westport Clifton, Astoria, War- renton, Flavel, Ham- mond, Fort Stevens, Gearhart Park, Sea- side, Astoria and Seashore.	11:10A.M
7:00 P.M.	Express Daily. Astoria Express.	9:40 P.M

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