THAT COUNTY INDEBTEDNESS.

The Courier Should Place Blame Where It Belongs.

In its jast issue the Courier hastens to call attention to the indebtedness of Cackamas county and to place to the credit of the Republicans the present condition of affairs. At the same time the Democratic paper intimates that the true condition of the county, financially, has been concealed until the amount of the county's obligations has become so great that necessity has obliged the dis-closure of actual conditions as made public in the recent semi-annual report of County Clerk Bleight.

The Enterprise in publishing the reports last week, printed the statement of Clerk Sleight in explanation of the discrepancy revealed in the report, which gave the total indebtedness of the county at about \$144,000 instead of \$102,-000, as shown at the last preceding semi-annual report. But since the Courier desires to enlarge on the subject, we will this week again present the true facts as disclosed by the report.

The discrepancy was produced by faulty methods employed by former county clerks covering a period of several years. In compiling their reports, these officers made a practice of deducting from the total amount of outstand-ing warrants the aggregate of the warrants that were redeemed, together with the amount of accrued juterest that had en paid thereon.

the reports, warrants of the face value of \$10,000 were redeemed, interest on amounted to \$180,0 by the practices that were employed, the total of the warwas reduced from the total of outstanding warrants, thus creating quite a discrepancy. Only the actual face value of the inter-at so paid charged up to another account. It was in this way that the discrepancy arose. And it is plain and the actual condition of the county so patent that the present officers made according investigation of the county's records der. with the result disclosed in Clerk

Sleight's last semi annual report. about seven years. To all appearances, the aggregate of the county's obligations failible the statement of his predecessor live country. as to the condition of the county and the discrepancy on this account increased rather than decreased with each semi-

The true condition of affairs was not revealed until within the past few

the county's obligations.

While the report of Clerk Sleight made the records show that the county debt from the irregular system of keeping the records of the county. Since the district business will likely prosper in procrepancy accomulated almost entirely portion. during the terms of office or fusion office holders in this county, the intimation of of the county is not supported by the themselves in that the county's debt seemed to be on the decrease. Former diligence that was practiced by the present officers.

The county's debt is unfortunately large and the taxpayers of Clackamas county would suffer if the legislature is not called in extra session that provision may be made for collecting a tax on the assumement roll this coming Spring. By economical management of the affairs of the county, the county can be conducted within its revenue and the obligations gradually reduced.

HARTIGAN VS. SOUTHERN PACIFIC.

\$15,000 Damage Suit Against Railroad Company Hotly Contested.

The \$15,000 damage suit of Ex-Brakeman Hartigan against the Southern Pacific Company was begun in the circuit court Tuesday morning. But three witnesses for the plaintiff were introduced during the day.

Some trouble was had in getting a

ury, a number being excused. The twelve men finally secured were: James Evans, T. M. Cross, Fred Miller, Walter Kirchem, James Shibley, Fred Ely, P. T. Davis, Gilbert Randall, J. R. Morton, D. B. Martin, C. Bair and C. G. Millard.

Hartigan was formerly employed by the defendant company as brakeman. Last February an extra freight train, on which be was employed, left the track near Oswego. Hartigan jumped down an embankment and suffered the compound fracture of both bones in the right eg below the knee. As a consequence, Hartigan alleges that be has been permanently crippled and is unable to He asks damages in the sum of \$15,000, contending that the accident re-sulted from the defective condition of the company's roadbed at the scene of

pany, as a defense, will hold that Hartigan is an experienced railroad employe and during the time of his service with the defendant corporation knew of the condition of the roadbed, accepted employment with that knowledge and assumed the ordinary risks involved.

knowledge and assumed the ordinary risks involved in the discharge of his

duties. Hartigan will also be charged with contributory negligence because of the manner in which he leaped from the train. Absence of any real permanent injury from the accident will also constitute a part of the defense by the railroad company.

Hartigan was the principal witness Tuesday, and in his own behalf related he said is somewhat inferior to that of the said is somewhat inferior to that of the company's main line.

The said is somewhat inferior to that of the said is somewhat inferior to the said is said inferior to the sai the company's main line.
W. D. Fenton, of Portland, represented

the railroad company, and associated \$177,462.94. Under the rebate system, with him in conducting the case were it cost the county \$3854.63 to make the R. Kohler, superintendent of the company's lines in Oregon, Geo. C. Brownell, of Oregon City, and W. W. Bretherton, claim agent for the railroad company. Judge A. S. Bennett, of The Dalles, was assisted by G. L. Hedges, of this city, in conduction, the this city, in conducting the case for Hartigan. All of Wednesday and Thursday was occupied in receiving testimony, and the case had not been submitted to the jury at the press hour.

OKEGON CITY YOUTHS' CONGRESS

Young People of City are Learning Amount collected sheriff's as-How to Legislate.

Under the direction of Rev. J. H. Beaven, local pastor of the First Baptist It, for instance, during the six months church, a juvenile Congress has been or of any of the periods covered in one of ganized in this city. The semi-monthly meetings that are now held will soon be of \$10,000 were redeemed, interest on succeeded by weekly sessions. Both which at 6 per cent for about three years houses are represented in the organization which has for its primary purpose the familiarizing of the young people of rants and the accrued interest or \$11,800 the community with the government and parliamentary tactics in vogue in the National Congress.

crepancy. Only the actual face value of The membership of the senate consists them. They may dress ever so well, these warrants should have been sub- of boys from the high school while the The membership of the senate consists tracted from the total outstanding and girls of the public schools constitute the membership of the house of representatives. Meetings are held by the two houses on different nights of the week o see how the difference in the reported and the legislation of one body is submitted for ratification by the other. increased with each succeeding half-year Both houses are regularly officered and until the evidence of irregularity became | the proceedings are conducted strictly in accordance with established rules of or

Each member of either house is assigned a section of the United States Thus it may be seen that a glaring which he acts as representative. It deniscalculation was made at the time of volves upon him as such legislator to ac making each semi-annual report for quaint himself with the particular needs of his locality and to present and champion such legislation as will best serve was being greatly reduced when as a bis constituency. Intense interest is matter of fact the county's true condition taken by the young people in their conremained practically the same. Each gress from which they are learning much succeeding county clerk accepted as in-

A Sure Thing.

It is said that nothing is sure except death and taxes, but that is not alto-gether true. Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption is a sure cure for all months when County Clerk Sleight personally checked over the records and for the first time in years ascertained the artnal amount of the county's indebted-base as indicated by the outstanding warrants. It was not until this time warrants. It was not until this time that the discrepancy was discovered although it was the general belief among the officials and property owners of the stable of troubles. Thousands to troubles. Thousands the current of the county's indebted by the outstanding warrants. It was not until this time that the discrepancy was discovered although it was the general belief among the officials and property owners of the started home in grands in a saloon. He started home in the interior in the morning. A number of persons heard pistol shots during the early with all modern conveniences and edd, whether suicide or murder, is not known, but will probably be disclosed the occasion of saunders in the morning. A number of persons heard pistol shots during the early with all modern conveniences and edd, whether suicide or murder, is not known, but will probably be disclosed the occasion of saunders in the morning. A number of persons heard pistol shots during the early with all modern conveniences and edd, whether suicide or murder, is not known, but will probably be disclosed the occasion of saunders discredit the suicide in the morning. A number of persons heard pistol shots during the early with all modern conveniences and commorning hours. The motive for the deed, whether suicide or murder, is not fact in the morning. A number of persons heard pistol shots during the early with all modern conveniences and comm Reg. sizes 50c, \$1.

store recently vacated by Mrs. Cole, near has not been increased materially during | Enterprise office, where he will continue the present administration. The differ- to dispense her cream in the season and ence of \$40,000 resulted almost entirely sweets and other delicacies throughout

SHE TRIED THREE TIMES, -Because the Courier that the Republicans were her husband made life so unpleasant for striving to withhold the true condition her after three different attempts to reside with him, Mrs. Emma Minnie May The reports of the fusion officers Murphey has brought suit for divorce in were to all appearances flattering to the circuit court against David Murphey, to whom she was married in this county in December, 1892. The plaintiff alieges officers of the county could have ascer- that the detendant repeatedly thresttained the true condition of the county ened to kill her. She asks for the cusfinancially if they had used the same tody of three minor children in addition to a legal separation.

DROPSY

Do Your Ankles or Limbs Swell? Are Your Eyes Puffy? We are the Sole Agents for the Only Thing Known That Cures the Kidney Diseases That Cause Dropsy, viz.: Fulton Compounds.

tom of kidney disease that accompanies the up to the discovery of the Fulton Compounds, dropsy was incurable. It is now, however, curable in nearly nine tenths of all cases. Here is an interesting recovery, to which we refer by

Mrs. Peter Goyhenix of P28 Fillmore street,

Mrs. Thomas Caristol of 426 Twenty-seventh I continued their use until I had taken three boxes, and cheerfully say that they did more for me than all the other medicines put together."

Plenty more proof like this from Oresonal weight, and had to be moved in sheets and was close to death's door although she had four physicians. She was put on the Fulton Compounds. Three weeks showed improvement and in six months she was well, and permits this reference.

CHARMAN & CO., DRUGGISTS

DELINQUENT LIST IS SMALL.

Sheriff Shaver Nearly Makes Clean Sweep Collecting 1902 Tax Roll.

There remains delinquent on the tax roll for 1902 in this county the sum of the circumstances attending the wreck \$5085.92, according to the report of and the injury he sustained. A former Sheriff Shaver which was completed this section foreman for the railroad comweek. The property on which these pany, employed at the scene of the accident, testified as to the condition of the roadbed on the West Side division, which the said is consistent to the condition of the condition of the said is consistent to the condition of the condition of the said is consistent to the condition of the co

The original roll represented a total of ties and interest charges combined on the delinquent payments amounted to only \$990.05. The rebate plan of collecting taxes is decidedly unpopular in Clackamas county.

Sheriff Shaver's report shows the following figures:

Total amount charged on roll\$177,462 94 Sheriff's assessments..... 2,771 28 990 05 Penalty and interest..... Total.....\$181,224 27

* \$ 2,625 55 Amount collected on roll... 165,871 61 Penalty and interest...... Rebate 3,654 63
Polls sworn off 62 00 Delinquent 5,085 92 Double assessment and errors 2,864 51

For Young Men and Young Women,

Total\$181,224 27

There is nothing that will arouse the ire of a young man or woman so quick as to have inferior laundry work put off ou

mussy, their neat appearance is spoiled. The Troy Laundry makes a specialty of ladies' and gentlemen's fine work. There can be no better work than is done at the Troy. Leave your orders at Johnson's barber shop.

WAS IT MURDER OR SUICIDE!

Resident of Butteville Found Dead In Street Thursday Morning.

L. B. Saunders, a local hop buyer, was found dead on 'he street at Butteville at about 7 o'clock Thursday morning with two bullet holes in his breast, feet of the body, which was found lying ing, hunting, surf bathing or in idle recon the sidewalk in front of the residence reation. of R. V. Parrott. Coroner A. M. Clough, of Salem, was notified and will conduct

Saunders was the local agent at Butteville for Lilienthal & Co., hop merchants, and had spent the evening play-ing cards in a saloon. He started home

some time, living just across the river

To save a life, Dr. T. G. Merritt, of test resulting in a wondeerful cure. He writes, "a patient was attacked with violent hemorrhages, caused by ulcera-tion of the stomach. I had often found Electric Bitters excellent for acute stomach and liver troubles so I scribed them. The patient gained from the first, and has not had an attack in 14 months." Electric Bitters are positively guaranteed for Dyspepsis, Indigestion, Constipation and Kidney troubles. Try them. Only 50c at Char Constipation and Kidney

DOUBT CANNOT EXIST.

Investigation Will Only Strength en the Proof We Give In Oregon City.

How can doubt exist in the face of such evidence? Read here the endorse-

ment of a representative citizen. James Peterson, employed by G. C. Havely, of the O. R. & N. R. Co., at ing session, and the afternoon pro Portland, and living at Woodstock, says: will be in charge of local talent. "In my opinion, if any sufferer from Withycombe, of the Oregon Agricu case exists which Doan's Kidney Pills My back ached at times so that I could shronic stages heretofore incurable. Hence, hardly get up from a couch and the kidney secretions presented a very unnatural appearance, and deposited a heavy sentiment if allowed to stand long enough. I spent lots of money when living in the East in trying to get some-Mrs. Peter Goyheair of 928 Fillmore street. San Francisco, became alarming'y dropsical Her physician had Smally to tap her every few days. How was taspod nearly forty times and from worse from day to day. The physician finally told her busband that she had Sight's Disease of the Kidneys, that it was in an advanced chronics a ste and beyond medical ald. Her heart also gave her the usual trouble and she was in such a serious condition the relatives were sent for. They put her on Fulton's Compound. It stayed on the atomach, the first hing that had done so for a week. The second week the dropsy declined a little and the improvement was them gradyal till her recovery was complete. This case was examined into by representatives of the San Francisce Standard Cure. Swor and the columns.

Mrs. Thomas Carlstol of 626 Twenty-seventh three boxes, and cheerfully say that thing to effect a cure. I came out here I continued their use until I had taken A. D. 1896.

pers report.

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y., sole agents for the United States. Remember the name-Doan's-and

take no substitute. Everything in the millinery line re- Signature

duced. Miss C. Goldsmith.

TROUBLES

a good medicine for liver disease. It cured my son after he had spont 100 with doctors. It is all the medicine I take."—MRS. CASOLINE MABTIN, Parkersburg, W. Va.

If your liver does not act regularly go to your druggist and secure a package of Thedford's Black-Draught and take a done tonight. This great family medicine frees the constipated bowels, stirs up the torpid liver and causes a healthy secretion

Thedford's Black - Draught will cleanse the bowels of purities and strengthen the kid-neys. A torpid liver invites colds, biliousness, chills and fever and all manner of sick-ness and contagion. Weak kidneys result in Bright's disease which claims as many victims as consumption. A 25-cent package of Thedford's Black-Draught should always be kept in the house.

"I used Thedford's Black Draught for lives and k dney com-plaints and found nothing to excel it."—WILLIAM COFFMAN, Mar-blehead, III.

THEDFORD'S

FOR YOUR SUMMER VACATION.

Hundreds Visit Gregon's Popular Beach Resorts.

Unexcelled train service and cheap round trip excursion rates offered by the A. & C. R. R. attract visitors to Clatsop advantages of Seaside and Gearheart the assallants sought to expel their op-Park, together with their superior attractions, make either of these well known resorts an ideal place to spend A revolver was found within about two a day, a week or a month, whether fish-

Through trains leave Union Depot Portland at 8:00 a. m. daily and reach the ocean at 12:30 p. m. without delays or transfers en route.

The Portland-Seaside Fast Express teaves Portland every Saturday at 2:30 p. m. and reaches Gearheart Park 6:40

This fast and popular train is equipped with all modern conveniences and its commotions coaches and elegant parlor commonious coaches and elegant partor

cars make the journey from Portland to Hir knives were y-chaped not with brass,

But all with sliver wrought, full clean and

round trip excursion tickets between knives were formerly part of the ac-same points, good to return Sunday evlast week gives the county's indebtedness at this time at \$144,000 as against about \$102,000 as reported two years ago. Seventh street, near the depot, to the tion tickets, good for five round trips from Portland to all Clatsop and North tickets issued by the O. R. & N. Co. and Vancouver Trans. Co. will be honored No. Mehoopany, Pa., made a startling on trains of this company in either direction between Portland and Astoria.

For additional information address J C. Mayo, G. F. & P. A. Astoria, of E. L. Lewis, Comm'l. Agt., 248 Alder St. Pordand, who will be pleased to mail to your address copy of the latest Seaside pamphlet telling all about summer girls, ea ser pents and sunsets at Seaside.

Children's hats reduced. Miss C.

WILL HOLD FARWERS' INSTITUTE .- At the meeting of the Gresham Grange, Patrons of Husbandry, Saturday, a resolution was passed unanimously that the Farmers' Institute, announced to held at Gresham, December 10-11. should be made a success. It was decided that the day sessions should be held in the Grange hall. The Grange hall is on the Powell valley road, near the railway, and conye ient of access. J. W. Shattuck, chairman of the committee, writes that a basket dinner will be given in the Grange hall the Gresham orchestra will furnish music for the evening session, and the afternoon program Withycombe, of the Oregon Agricultural backache fails to find relief in Doan's College, will supply the speakers, and Kidney Pills, there is no relief for him will attend himself. The lectures will on earth. However, I don't believe any be of special interest to farmers. It is expected that W. W. Cotton, Judge J. It is now well known that dropsy is not in will not help. I had severe backache F. Caples and others will make talks their a discase, but is nearly always a sympand weakness of the kidneys for years. during the institute. The farmers of Multnomah, Clackamas and Washington counties all will be invited to attend-Oregonian.

For newest ideas and patterns the best call on Miss C. Goldsmith. STATE OF OHIO, CITY OF TOLEDO, | 88.

LUCAS COUNTY.

Frank J. Cheney makes an oath tha he is the senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of Hall's Catarrah FRANK J, CHENEY, Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December,

A. W. GLEASON, Notary Public. BEAL

Hall's Catarrah Cure is taken internally end acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Send

F. J. CHENEY, & CO., Toledo, O. Sold by drugglets, 75c. Hall's Family Pills are the best.

CASTORIA Chart Helithers ZERO AN ANCIENT TERM.

It Was In Use In Babylon Thirty-siz Centuries Ago.

The term zero, which is used to desigante a cipher and in meteorology the entire absence of heat in the atmosphere, was, according to a mathematical historian, Moritz Cantor, used by the Babylonians about the year 1700 B. C. This, however, is merely a supposition. It has not been definitely established I that zero was in use any earlier than \$00 A. D. About this time it was used m India, and several centuries later the Arabs began to employ it. Through the Arabs its use became known to Europeans during the tweifth century. It was not generally adopted in Europe antil several centuries later, notwithstanding its great advantages. For a considerable time there were two parties among the European educators. One party, known as the algorists, favored the adoption of the Hindoo system of notation (falsely called Arabic), with its position values, while the other, known as the abacists, favored the Roman notation, without zero or position The general adoption of the Hindoo

system was greatly facilitated by the facts that it was explained in most of the calendars for more than a century, beginning with 1300, and that the mediseval universities frequently offered courses devoted to the use of this notation.—Chicago Tribune.

An American Waterloo.

offer in this paper and send your address to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. The regular fifty cent and Home of S-moup-Root.

An American Waterloo. Wellington at Waterloo and Meade at Gettysburg each held the highlands

against his antagonist. Wellington on Mont Saint Jean and Meade on Cemetery Ridge had the birdseye view of the forces of attack. The English batteries on the plateau and the Union batteries on Cemetery Heights commanded alike the intervening undulations across which the charging columns must advance. Behind Mont Saint Jean, to conceal Wellington's movements from Napoleon's eyes, were the woodlands of Soignes. Behind Cemetery Ridge, to conceal Meade's movements from the field glasses of Lee, was a sharp declivity, a protecting and helpful depression. As the French under Napoleon at Waterloo, so the Confederates under Lee at Gettysburg Beach from all sections, and the many held the weaker position. In both cases ponents from the stronger lines. I might add another resemblance in the results which followed. Waterloo decreed the destiny of France, of England, of Europe. Gettysburg, not so directly or immediately, but practically, decided the fate of the Confederacy .-General John B. Gordon in Scribner's.

> Ladies Who Wore Knives. In early English days knives were worn by Englishwomen in imitation of the anelace, a dagger carried at the girdle. Chaucer speaks of them in the prologue to his "Canterbury Tales:"

the officials and property owners of the county that the various reports of the county officers for a number of years past have not shown correctly, the total of the county is obligations.

The county officers for a number of years past have not shown correctly, the total of the county is obligations.

The county officers for a number of years past have not shown correctly, the total of the county is obligations.

The county officers for a number of years past have not shown correctly, the total of the county of the reason that either of the two wounds would have proven fatal.

Saunders discredit the suicide theory for the reason that the deceased was from Portland to all Clatsop and North for the reason that either of the two wounds would have proven fatal.

Saunders discredit the suicide theory line correctly. In connection with this excellent service, round trip season excursion tickets from Portland to all Clatsop and North for the reason that either of the two wounds would have proven fatal.

Saunders discredit the suicide theory live, round trip season excursion tickets from Portland to all Clatsop and North for the reason that either of the two wounds would have proven fatal.

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Saunders discredit the suicide theory live, round trip season excursion tickets from Portland to all Clatsop and North for the reason that either of the two wounds well.

In Ross church, Herefordshire, is a live of the reason that the deceased was from Portland to all Clat conterments of a bride. In a play, temp, "Edward III.," occurs the pas-

Here by my side do hang my wedding

In the "Archæologia" Mr. Douce, the antiquary, wrote a paper on this practice of wearing knives by European ladies in the sixteenth century, and an engraving shows a specimen of a case of these wedding knives, dated 1610. which are described as having amber handles and cases of purple velvet embroidered with gold.

Some Pygmy Animals.

A species of dwarf elephant used to live on the island of Malta and in various parts of Italy. Judging from the bones which remain, these animals, about the size of a large sheep, were somewhat numerous. A dwarf elephant is a rarity now and no longer forms a distinct species, but is considered rather a freak.

A very beautiful species of pygmy deer is found on the Sunda islands. These little creatures are not much larger than a cat, but have all the points of a "well bred" deer,

Among horses Shetland ponies are the pygmies. The ordinary musk of central Africa is a pygmy, or dwarf, of only about twenty inches in height at the shoulder and three feet in length.

"I think," said the thoughtful mother, "that you ought to object to young Brown paying so much attention to our daughter."

Making Sure of Him.

"Why?" demanded the thoughtless father. "He impresses me very favorably."

"That's just it," returned the thoughtful mother. "We must do something to make his ambitious mother think we regard ourselves a little above them socially if we are to make sure of him."

A Hint to Go. "I have something to tell you before I go," be finally said. "Is it a long story?" she hastily

"No; it is a very short one." "Then I think you will just have time," she sweetly said.-Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Her References. "I don't like these references," said the housewife.

"Well, mum," returned the applicant for a position, "I didn't write 'em, so it sin't my fault. If you don't like 'em jest you go to the people as gave 'em to me an' tell 'em so."-Chicago Post.

A Definition. "Pa, what is a fray?"

who has never been in a fight calls worthless counterfeits. Sold by Geo. A. Harding. "Why, my son, that is what a person

DO YOU GET UP WITH A LAME BACK?

Kidney Trouble Makes You Miserable,

Almost everybody who reads the newspapers is sure to know of the wonderful cures made by Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder remedy.

It is the great medical triumph of the nineteenth century; dis-covered after years of ocientific research by Dr. Kilmer, the emi-100 nent kidney and bladder specialist, and is

wonderfully successful in promptly curing larne back, kidney, bladder, uric acid troubles and Bright's Disease, which is the worst

form of kidney trouble.

Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root is not recommended for everything but if you have kidney, liver or bladder trouble it will be found just the remedy you need. It has been tested in so many ways, in hospital work, in private practice, among the helpless too poor to pur-chase relief and has proved so successful in every case that a special arrangement has been made by which all readers of this paper who have not already tried it, may have a sample bottle sent free by mail, also a book telling more about Swamp-Root and how to find out if you have kidney or bladder trouble. When writing mention reading this generous

dollar sizes are sold by all good druggists.

Birds That Exercise Ingenuity. Birds building on high trees are not so wary about the concealment of their pests as bedge builders and those that seek the springing corn or grass land for the shelter of their homes, trusting to the loftiness of situation for security. A nest placed upon the ground is in constant danger of exposure. A browsing animal might destroy it. Then the scythe with one sweep occasionally lays bare one or more nests thereby endangering the eggs or callow nestlings. This renders the parent birds very wary and causes them to practice great ingenuity in their efforts to protect the young birds.

The skylark has been known to carry its egg or offspring to a place of safety after an exposure of the nest, and it has been said its long hind claw-the use of which has puzzled many naturalists-is specially adapted by nature for more easily grasping and transporting its treasures from the source of danger. When the young birds are too bulky to be thus removed the parent bird carries them on its back, though this mode of removal is a somewhat difficult one .- London Tit-Bits.

Jefferson and the Patent Office. The first patron of our patent system

was Thomas Jefferson, who during three years gave his personal attention to every application for a patent. He used to call the secretary of war and the attorney general to examine and scrutinize with him, and they did it so thoroughly that in one year-the firstthey granted only three patents. The very first patent of all was given to Samuel Hopkins in 1790 for pearl ashes. Mr. Jefferson held that the patent system was not one for creating revenue, but for encouraging a prod of that which is to be of benefit to the whole people. In the first twelve years a single clerk in the state department and a few pigeonboles were all that the business of the office required. Then a Dr. Thornton took charge of it and devoted himself to it as to a hobby.

Spiders Like Music.

A violinist says spiders are notoriously and historically fond of music. At one of his performances the concert hall was made disagreeable by a sudden invasion of spiders, which were drawn by his violin out from the cracks and crannles of the ancient building. They crawled about the floor and on to the stage, and he could see the annoyed audience stamping on the insects. The writer adds that he has known a small garden snake to be attracted by plane playing and a young calf to whisk his tail and prance about most gleefully at the first notes of a French horn. His neck would curve about proudly, his hoofs tread lightly and his ears wag joyously when the tooting began, and he never quieted down till the music ceased.

Peculiar Privileges.

The speaker of the house of commons has several peculiar privileges. Every year he receives a gift from the master of the buckhounds of a buck and doe killed in the royal preserves. This custom goes back so far that there is no record of it. Later in the year the speaker receives another tribute from a different source. The donors on the second occasion are the Cloth Workers' company of London, who send to the speaker of the house of commons and to several of his majesty's ministers : generous width of the best broadcloth to be found in England.

Her Audlence.

"How are you getting on with your music, my dear?" inquired a lady of her niece.

"Well, of course," replied the niece diffidently, "it wouldn't be proper of me to compliment myself, but some of the neighbors have told me they have stayed awake at night for hours listening to my playing."

Cured of Piles After 40 Years.

Mr. C. Haney, of Geneva, O., had the piles for 40 years. Doctors and dollars could do him no lasting good. DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve cured him permanently. Invaluable for cuts, burns, bruises, sprains, lacerations, eczema, tetter, salt rheum, and all other diseases. Look for the name DeWitt on package-all others are cheap, the