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the reason whereof we will tell; It is not because of her beautiful clothes -but she has learned how to cook on our stoves. Never buy a stove be-fore you inspect our line—we sell warranted 6 hole steel ranges for \$30 Bellomy & Busch,

The Housefornishers. Opposite Court House.





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We have a string to each shoe, of course. You have a string to your money, for, if the shoe doesn't suit you can return it and have your money back. We put a string to this for we guarantee our shoes to be the best and they are the best. Our line is sure to please you.

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Smooth surface Cassimere cloth, medium weight,

self-lined with same goods clear over the shoulder, cut in the latest style;

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Send for our new spring book, "Art in Dress."

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### \*: THE FIRST OF THE YEAR \*:\*

Will be a desirable time to enter the



New classes will be commenced after the holiday vacation. For catalogue, address

W. I. STALEY, Salem, Oregon.

A SPRING-TOOTH HARROW ON WHEELS. . The driver rides instead of walking.

New Stock of Canton Clipper Plows Genuine Chilled Plows Harrows and Cultivators

Agents for the celebrated Simonds Cross cut Saws. Also a full line of HARDWARE. Stoves, Granite ware, Tin and Copper ware, Wagon woods, Etc. Plumbing and general jobbing a specialty.

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and from Gladstone and ParkGet our Prices on Job Printing. the interior of Alaska for the purpose of the characteristic stoicism of his race.

Set our Prices on Job Printing. the interior of Alaska for the purpose of the characteristic stoicism of his race.

Set our Prices on Job Printing. the interior of Alaska for the purpose of the characteristic stoicism of his race.

Alaska through American territory, and filled Park Price.

Let Spain Be the Aggressor if War Must Be.

Kausas Populists-Relief Party-Hog Convention-Catholics-Tung Hung -General Rosecrans Dead.

out a startling public address today, one bristling with severe criticism of the recent decision of the United States supreme court in the Nebraska maximum freight case. The address is significant in that Govonor Leedy has already taken steps preliminary to calling the state legislature in special session, with the especial purpose of enacting a maximum freight rate law. While the address is given out over the signature of Governor Leedy, it had first been approved by Chief Justice Bosler, of the state supreme court, and other prominent Populists. In giving the address to the reporters, Governor Leedy said:

"How long do you suppose a man can write treason like this without getting into body goes to jail it will be me."

The Governor declares that the constitu tion of Nebraska gives the legislature power to establis maximum charges for transportation, and declared that the supreme court has tried to abrogate it. He challenges Justice Harlan's declaration that a amendment to the federal constitution, and

"I deny it, and so will everybody but a cial tool to corporate interests"

amendment, and eavs: "How in the name of God, can this apply to corporations? Corporations are cannot be naturalized; then can take no oath of allegiance; only human beings can

After more in the same strain, the gov- is that of duties ernor, still referring to the 14th amendment, says:

"Who are the persons who shall not, according to the provisions, be deprived of life, liberty or property, nor be denied equal legal protection? Everybody outside the asylum and off the judical bench knows them to be-and to only be-natural persons. They are those, who besides the capacity to hold property and enjoy legal protection, also have life and can enjoy liberty, and that means buman beings."

In conclusion, Govenor Leedy states that his maximum rate bill will be presented to the Kansas legislature in such shape Soap, per pound ..... that to decide against it the court must Castile soap, per pound ...... reverse its decision in the Nebraska case. Eggs, per dozen ..... that "if the court still p the corrupt and rotten practice that it has Cheese, per pound ..... heretofore, by changing its decisions to Condensed milk, per pound . . . . . . corporations," the remedy will be with Oil, per gallon ..... the people in their dealings with the courts Hay, per ton ...... 2 00 or in building railroads of their own.

### Catholics Loyal to America.

CHICAGO, March 11 .- "No true American Catholic priest would think of espousing Spices, per pound..... the cause of Spain against that of this Salt, per 100 pounds..... country, because the former is a catholic Playing cards...... nation," said Archbishop Ireland in an in- Advertising matter, per pound..... terview here today.

Then, referring to the situation in this Glucose, per pound..... country, the archbishop said:

"President McKinley is proving himself pre-eminently the man for the hour and Syrup, per gallon..... occasion. His course throughout the pres- Cut tobacco, per pound ...... ent painful and trying crisis has been Plug tobacco, per pound ...... marked by a loftiness of purpose and a Meat, canned, per cent, ad valorem . . serenity and dignity of conduct which has Candles commanded the respect and admiration of Wax candles his pronounced political enemies. This Pearline ..... was abundantly shown by the remarkable Novels ..... and impressive action of congress in unhesitatingly placing the sweeping powers it Cigar labels..... did in his bands. I think every one has Demijohns ..... come to repose the utmost confidence in his | Boots and shoes..... wisdom and ability to meet whatever Oatmeal ..... exigencies may arise in connection with the Biscuits present unfortunate situation."

Hog and Dairy Convention.

WALLA WALLA, Wash., March 10 -The railroads have made a rate of one fare for Knives, scissors, etc..... the round trip for the hog and dairy convention, to be held in Walla Walla, March | Lamps, etc., 30 per cent ad valorem. 15, 16 17, and a large number of visitors is Guns, revolvers, etc expected. Governor Steunenberg, of Idaho, Printing presses, type, etc ...... yesterday notified the local committee that Clocks, watches, etc..... he had appointed Frank E. Wyatt, of Women's dress goods, etc ........ Whitebird, vice-president for the conven- Stocking, socks, etc. tion.

Let Spain Declair War.

CHICAGO, March 10 .- The Journal has a special from Washington saying: Intervention by the United States will take the form of recognition of Cuban independence. Judge Harian advised this course so as to put on Spain the responsibility of declaring war.

Death of General Rosecrans.

Los ANGELES, Cal., March 11 .- General ness could not have other than a fatal ter- Vanderbilt reef about a month ago. mination.

Relief Party Exploring.

BLOODY! GHASTLY! incidentially to provide an American mail route. The reindeer train which will soon arrive in Seattle, will be taken at once to Alaska for use with the first of these expeditions, and 100 Indian scouts will be hired and divided among the three.

Nature Cannot be Downed.

A writer in the Boston Herald takes a gloomy view of the present and future of the cotton industry in New England. The Herald says this writer is associated with New England cotton manufacturing inter-TOPEKA, Kan., March 10 .- The Populist ests and has just returned from the South. administration of the state of Kansas gave where he has had opportunity of examining the present condition of cotton manufactore in that section. He says in part:

"There is a great question now before the people of Massachusetts and New England on the subject of competition with the Southern cotton mills. The loss of our cotton mills would not only affect the stock holders and people directly interested in the mills, but all kinds of trades and professions, and also the railroads. What would many of our cities, such as Lowell, tal make him conspicuous as a man among Lawrence, Fall River, Providence, Lewiston, Biddeford and others be without our mills? The hundreds of thousands of dollars paid out weekly in these places would go, never to return. This loss would bring with it is the man of the hour. It is not that the the loss of many other manufacturing con- hour and the place have made the man, jail? You may put my signature to it and cerns, for where work can be done cheapest but simply that we have a conspicuous exmake it a signed statement, so that if any- and equally well there the people will invest their money."

> All-absorbing Topics of Duties. LAKE BENNETT, Feb. 22,-(Special Cor-

espondence).

It is interesting to stand at any point alcorporation is a person under the 14th moving myriads of busy men, all anxious portant and responsible office under a relittle the steady marching to and fro of busy when the general rule has been prompt accorporation lawyer or a subservient judi- little ants, that have found a convenient leak in the sugar cask. Going and coming, Governor Leedy then quotes the 14th loaded and empty, sleds are drawn by hand oxen, horses, dogs and even goats. Should a sled overturn, the blockade will frequently be one-balf mile in length. Besides all born, they are created-made by law. They | these, there are not less than 800 horses each packing an average of 150 pounds.

The all-absorbing topic of conversation throughout this portion of Alaska at present

The following is a correct list of the duties o be collected on the several articles, as

furnished by Collector Godson: Liquor, per galion .....\$2 40 Ale, beer and porter, in kegs, per gal-Ale, beer and porter in bottles, gallon ..... Cider, per gallon ..... Meat, in barreles, per pound ...... Ment, fresh

Lard, per pound. Beans, per bushel Potatoes, per bushel ..... Butter, per pound ..... Oats, per bushel ..... 10 Rice, per pound ..... 0114 Vegetables canned, for soup..... 011/4 Honey, per pound...... Nails, per pound ..... Brown sugar, per pound ..... White sugar, per pound .....

Books ..... Pickles ..... Coffee 2 cents per pound, and ..... Maple sugar ...... Cigars, \$3 per pound, and ......

Axes, hoes, rakes, etc .....

Medicines containing alcohol...... 50 Surgical implements..... Wearing apparel, vehicles, musical instruments, etc., if used six months before com-

Sheet music ... ....... 35

Canoes, skiffs, etc.....

Pipes, cigar-holders, etc....

ing to canada, are admitted free. Some Consolation.

Word was received Sunday from Nanaimo, B. C., to the effect that the steamer William Starke Rosecrans died at 7 o'clock Cottage City had arrived there, bringing this morning at his home near Redondo the news of the recovery of the body of G. His death was not unexpected, it having Forster Beck, purser of the ill-fated steamer been realized several days ago that his ill- Clara Nevada, which was wrecked up on

Tung Hung for Killing Chung.

SAN QUENTIN, Cal., March 11 .- Wing VANCOUVER, Wash., March, 10.-The Tung, the Chinese muderer, was hanged members of the relief expedition, recently this morning for killing his uncle, Yu Lick abandoned, will be organized into three Chung, at the Globe hotel, in San Franexploration parties, which will proceed into cisco, last September. He met death with

## MEN OF THE HOUR

William McKinley and Fitzhugh Lee-Mrs. Thurston Dead.

Cause of Clara Nevada Explosion-Bowery Fire-William Penn-Prtrick Ford's Request.

Our nation has always been specially favored in having at critical periods a man in authority who was equal to the emergency. The Cuban situation, provocative of apprehension, as it has been, would occasion a vast deal more concern were it not that we have as our representative in Havana a magnificent type of American manhood in the person of Consul-General Fitzhugh Lee. His distinguished ancestry. his brilliant record as a soldier and his masteriy administration at the Cupan capimen. His pen portrait is thus drawn by Henry Tyrrell in the New York Herald:

General Fitzhugh Lee, of Virginia, United States Consul general at Havana, City, ample of the right man in the right place. Great opportunities come only to those who are great without them.

Fitzhugh Lee is a man with a splendid past on record, and a grand future in sight. Today he wears the three-fold distinction of being an honored former confederate, a nost, on the Skagway trail, and look at the democrat and the holder of an highly in. to get their outfits over the summit and on publican administration-and this at the down here. The scene resembles not a administration's express request at a time ceptance of the resignations of democratic pocumbents of paying offices. General Lee's resignation had been on file at Washington several months already, when, last November, he came home and reported in person to President McKinley. Yet he went back to Havana with the seal of office still in his possession, and fortified by the cordial commendations of the President, who had received stacks of letters from representative men in all parts of the country tavoring the retention of General Lee at the post which he already occupied with marked distinction.

The events of the past few months and weeks in Cuba, and the masterly part that General Lee has played therein, are matters day. Our Consul general is no jingo. He is an American soldier, oorn and bred-loyal, patriotic, keenly sensitive to every point of honor, personal or national. Because he is this he inspires at once the confidence of the conservatives and the enthusiasm of the jingoes. A characteristic expression was that of L. P. Signee, brother of the Maine's commander, who comments

on the disaster at Havana last week, said: "There is a man down there looking after the interests of this county who cannot be blinded. He has more sand than anybody I know of, and if there's anything treacherous in this explosion we'll know of it without delay. The man I mean is General Fitz Lee."

Death of Mrs. Thurston.

HAVANA, March 14 .- Consul General Lee received the following telegram this afternoon from Mr. Barker, United States consul at Sagua la Grand: "The wife of Senator Thurston died on

the Anita today. Shall give every attention and wire you from Boca." Meager advices say that Mrs. Thurston died from apoplexy about 8 o'clock this

morning, when the yacht was in sight of port. The Anita left Matanzas last night with all the party except Representatives Smith and Cummings, who went to Sagua by rail. The passage from Havana to Matanzas was very rough, and that to Sagna even worse. It is thought that this, together with the rough passage down the coast, may have hastened the end, but nothing definite is

known here as to the circumstances of Mrs.

Thurston's death or as to the time and

place of the funeral. Senator and Mrs. Thurston were members of a congressional party which left Fort Monroe, March 2, for a trip to Cuba on the vacht Anita. The party had a stomy night off Hatteras, and put into Charleston. The trip was continued after a few days' rest. The Anita first touched Cuba at Havana and afterward went to Matanzas and Sagua la Grande.

Not an Unreasonable Request.

LINCOLN, Neb., March 12.-Patrick Ford, an ex-member of the Omaha city council. visited Governor Holcombe to plead for a pardon for his son, Patrick Ford, jr., one of the survivors of the Maine disaster.

Young Ford two years ago was convicted of burglary and sentenced to 15 years in the penitentiary. He escaped from jail. made his way to Boston, enlisted in the navy under an assumed name, and was assigned to the Maine. A letter from him to his parents detailed his experience in the wreck, where he was wounded. Letters from other sources tend to confirm his story. Governor Holcombe has not indicated: what action he will take.

Fire on the Bowery.

NEW York, March 13 .- 3 a. m .- Just before 2 o'clock this morning fire was discovered in the Bowery mission. The building, which is a five-story structure, contained between 170 and 200 lodgers, and while the majority of them escaped, it is known that at least 12 of the men who had gone to sleep there for the night lost their tives in the conflagration. There were many hairbreadth escapes, some of the occupants jumping from upper floors. Sev-

(Continued on Page Six.)