

EDUCATIONAL NOTES

Conducted Under the Auspices of the Clackamas County Teachers' Association.

All communications for this column should be addressed to C. E. PRASE, Editor, Oregon City, Or.

TEACHING AS A PROFESSION.

The introduction of any new methods of teaching, is like introducing any new mechanical invention. We have opposition on every hand, ridicule in every land and place.

Imagine, if you can, a physician visiting a patient and taking the temperature of his body, the state of his pulse and then asking his patient whether he had better give him warm water or a more heroic remedy.

GRADING COUNTY SCHOOLS.

To understand fully the advantages gained by a system of gradation and course of study in our country schools, we must compare the work and result of the ungraded school with the school that is working under a system of gradation.

The former we find in the worst possible sense independent; the latter giving a well defined plan of operation, whose influence so permeates every district as to secure definite and uniform results throughout the county.

The course of one is without intelligent purpose, and the results uncertain; while the other involves not only uniformity, but progress.

In one, we find repetition of the work year after year, leaving the pupil at the end of the term where he was left at the close of the preceding one.

The "new teacher" does not know where any class was working or what has been gone over, he does not know how the school was classified nor who belongs to any one class, neither does he know what anybody was studying, nor in fact anything about the school.

Hence this loss of time in reorganizing classes, a uniform turning back to the beginning of the book, and a general upsetting of all the plans that have been followed.

A meeting was recently held as an adjunct to the regular meeting of the grange at Logan to consider the advisability of organizing a creamery company, but it was found that it would be useless to talk of starting, for while the tract of country about Logan is beautiful and very fertile, immense crops of oats and clover are raised and the natural conditions are very favorable for the dairy industry, yet, very few of the farmers have done anything in the dairy line to speak of, and cows are no numerous.

At the present time only two or three persons in the neighborhood are engaged in dairying. All of these have special customers who take their butter at a fixed price.

For Sale. Forty acres of fine land near Macksburg, house and other improvements. Will trade for property near Oregon City.

how far each class has advanced, the number of classes, the program etc., also what work has been thoroughly reviewed. This record enables the "new teacher" to take up the work the first day, where his predecessor left off the last day, and carry it on without any break or material loss of time.

The course of study outlining the common branches is a guide to each teacher and each pupil showing them the studies that should be studied together for a well rounded education, and giving them a definite end to accomplish each term, and finally a prospect of graduating from the district school.

Such a system is not mere theory. It is in successful operation in several states, and is being tried in some counties in our own state.

This subject is not only one of vital importance to the patrons and children and to the county superintendent, and teachers, but all are interested in it. Every pupil in the country school should do the same work that a pupil of similar advancement does in a well graded city school, and when a pupil has finished the common branches in a country school, he should be just as thoroughly prepared to enter a well regulated high school as a pupil from the city school.

One of the greatest advantages resulting from a system of gradation, is its tendency to prolong the school life and thus multiply the educational advantages of the average child in the country. It also holds out the incentive of advancement, promotion, gradation. Such incentives as these are energetic and their tendency is in a direction of higher and better purposes.

Pacific University Notes.

The spring term opened with a much larger attendance than usual, notwithstanding the fact that a good many of the students left at the close of the winter term.

Almost every fair day Prof. Ferrin may be seen on the college campus instructing the engineering class, in the use of the compass, transit and level. Quite a number of the students have taken up the study of civil engineering and surveying this year.

The fourth lecture in the University course was delivered by the Hon. J. A. Macrum, a former resident of Oregon City, subject "Banks and Banking."

Mr. D. H. Thomas a graduate of '93 has been chosen by the students to represent Pacific University at the State Oratorical Contest which is to take place at Salem June 21.

Pacific University can boast of having students from five states, Oregon, Idaho, Washington, California and Iowa.

The students are all very busy making preparations for the commencement exercises which take place about the 20th of the coming month.

President McClelland recently returned from a trip through California where among other places he visited the Theological Seminary at Oakland, the State University at Berkeley and Stanford University. He expressed himself as being well pleased with what he saw there in the educational line, also to find that Pacific University is well and favorably known even among those large institutions of learning.

At the last meeting of the board of trustees of Pacific University it was decided that it would be necessary on account of the large increase in the number of students, to erect a new and much larger college building, and that work should be begun on same as soon as the necessary funds could be obtained. The citizens of this place were not a little excited at finding an effigy hanging from the limb of a large oak one morning last week. The figure was removed by the city marshal and cremated the same afternoon.

Logan Dairy Interests.

A meeting was recently held as an adjunct to the regular meeting of the grange at Logan to consider the advisability of organizing a creamery company, but it was found that it would be useless to talk of starting, for while the tract of country about Logan is beautiful and very fertile, immense crops of oats and clover are raised and the natural conditions are very favorable for the dairy industry, yet, very few of the farmers have done anything in the dairy line to speak of, and cows are no numerous.

At the present time only two or three persons in the neighborhood are engaged in dairying. All of these have special customers who take their butter at a fixed price. J. M. Tracy has a market for his butter at 60 cents a roll the year through and naturally is preparing to extend his dairying operations. B. C. Hawley also keep a good number of cows at a profit.

You will lose money unless you examine the fine assortment of millinery goods at the Park Place store before purchasing.

THE GREAT WORLD'S FAIR.

First Impressions—Charter Conditions Wait Awhile for your Visit.

Entering the grounds the first feeling is one of surprise at the vast scale of everything and that so much has been done in so short a time, and the next feeling as the eye drops from the vast expanse of roof and tower and pillared front to the details of the ground, is one of regret at the unfinished state in which everything is, and while the press of this city is promising that everything will be ready in a few days, a careful review of the whole impels me to say that the wish is father to the thought, for it is utterly impossible to have many of the departments ready within a month.

The general impression of the fair, with sunshine lighting up the white and buff walls and glittering upon gilded spires and rippling water, is beautiful and is much heightened by the bits of bright color introduced in the dresses of the attendants. But when the rain descends and beats upon all the shoddy structures and the "stuff" walls become streaked and stained and the roofs leak, as they did yesterday, till work had to be abandoned upon a color edition of Puck; when the hard-rolled walks become mud of the most disagreeable character; when great patches of cement fall from the walls, suggesting complete disintegration of the hastily constructed buildings, then indeed the day is dark and dreary.

Never was money better spent for advertising the resources of the states and inviting capital and enterprise and settlers of the best class thither than has been done by some of the states and by foreign nations.

If Oregon had not been held back, she might have been second to none in display of natural resources. Washington is attracting general interest, and will reap a great harvest in return for the money so generously spent.

The citrus fruits of California easily lead the world, but, aside from that, Oregon makes a very excellent comparison with any state or nation.

It is a matter of great regret that everything is so far from being complete, and those coming now will not see one-half of the departments in order.

The electric button set in motion a very modest portion of the machinery, and, indeed, the superintendent of one exhibit told me he was so hindered by getting materials he did not want now and failure to receive what he did need that it seemed as if the 1st of August would find him still unfinished.

To Oregonians is denied the pleasure granted to citizens of other states, who have beautifully arranged state buildings in which they gather and meet old and new friends, and where specific information is disseminated as to the resources and progress of their particular state.

Whoever compiled the official catalogue seems to have had less information furnished him than is desirable regarding Oregon, as but few exhibits are listed, and none as a state.

I should advise no one to come before the first week in June, and if they would enjoy their visit be prepared to spend money freely, for demands will be made on every side, yet no extortion. Chicago asks how much is there in it?

The People's Verdict.

Besides curing the worst case of rheumatism in Clackamas county, the following cases speak:

Mrs. Charles, of Seventh street says: "My boy's right leg was paralyzed from his hip down, so that he was unable to put his foot to the ground for over twelve months. After using three bottles of Mr. Hargreave's famous Seaweed Remedy. He can now run around without his sticks."

Mr. Michael Quinn of Oregon City, says "I was laid up with a severe attack of inflammatory rheumatism in a most acute form. Three applications of the famous Seaweed Remedy entirely cured me."

Mrs. Geo. Reddaway says, "It is worth its weight in gold for rheumatism." Sold by Geo. E. HARGREAVE, South Madison Street, or at Thayer & Alden's office, Oregon City. P. O. Box 288.

Pronounced Hopeless, Yet Saved.

From a letter written by Mrs. Ada E. Hurd, of Groton, S. D., we quote: "Was taken with a bad cold, which settled on my lungs cough set in and finally terminated in Consumption. Four doctors gave me up, saying I could live but a short time. I gave myself up to my Saviour, determined if I could not stay with my friends on earth, I would meet my absent ones above. My husband was advised to get Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, Coughs and Colds. I gave it a trial, took in all, eight bottles; it has cured me and thank God I am now a well and hearty woman." Trial bottles free at G. A. Harding's drugstore, regular size 50c. and \$1.00.

WANTED. Salesman, Local and Traveling. To represent our well known house. You need no capital to represent a firm that warrants nursery stock first-class and true to name. WORK ALL THE YEAR. \$100 per month to the right man. Apply quick, stating age. L. L. MAY & CO. Nurserymen, Florists and Seedsmen. ST. PAUL, MINN.

Lounges, chairs, etc., upholstered at Holman & Walling's. All work guaranteed. Repair all your old lounges for little money and they will be good as new.

Cooke's Stables,

W. H. COOKE, Manager, Successor to U. H. T. & L. Co. Corner Fourth and Main Streets, OREGON CITY.

The LEADING LIVERY STABLE of the City. Rigs of any description furnished on short notice. All kinds of Truck and Delivery Business promptly attended to.

Horses Boarded and Fed on reasonable terms.

R PRIER'S Photograph Gallery.

If you want a good photograph give him a call at his old stand opposite Farr's butcher shop.

NOTHING BUT FIRST-CLASS WORK DONE. PROMPT DELIVERY

DR. L. WHITE,



Over Canfield's Drug Store. Office days from the 1st to 10th of each month. Artificial teeth on rubber, first-class, \$15. Gold fillings from \$2 up. All work guaranteed.

Do Not Climb the Hill!

George C. Ely's POSTOFFICE STORE, Elyville, - Oregon.

Where you can get the highest cash price for Butter, Eggs and Other Farm Produce.

Full line of new goods at prices lower than Oregon City.

Established 1865.

C. N. Greenman,

PIONEER Transfer and Express,

Freight and parcels delivered to all parts of the city. RATES - REASONABLE.

FOR ABSOLUTELY PURE DRUGS

G. A. HARDING.

NONE BUT COMPETENT PHARMACISTS EMPLOYED

Fine Perfumeries and Toilet Articles. Also a full stock of PAINTS - OILS, ETC.



SIX SPASMS A DAY.

Dr. Miles Medical Co., Elkhart, Ind. GENTLEMEN: I never lose an opportunity to recommend Dr. Miles' Restorative Nervine to any one afflicted with nervous complaints.

HAS BEEN CURED

THOUSANDS

DR. MILES' NERVINE, MOST CERTAIN CURE FOR HEADACHE, NEURALGIA, NERVOUS PROSTRATION, DIZZINESS, SPASMS, SLEEPLESSNESS, DULLNESS, BLUES, AND OPIUM HABIT.

TRY DR. MILES' PILLS, 50 DOSES 25 CTS. For sale by Charman & Co.

NOTICE OF PROPOSAL TO IMPROVE MAIN STREET.

Notice is hereby given, that the City Council of Oregon City propose to improve that portion of Main street lying between the line of the cement mill across the said street at the north line of Sixteenth street, and the East Side Railway property, and on the East Side of the property that part of Main street lying between the point on said street where the line shaft of the cement mill crosses said street and the north line of Moss street to the established grade, and by paving same full width with a vitrified brick pavement.

By grading that part of Main street lying between the south line of Twelfth street and the north line of Fourteenth street to the established grade, and by paving the same full width with a gravel pavement.

By bridging or trestling that part of Main street lying between the north line of Sixteenth street and the north line of Sixteenth street, full width.

By laying sidewalks on both sides of said street from the point on said street where the line shaft of the cement mill crosses said street to the north line of Sixteenth street, provided, however, that no sidewalks shall be laid where the walks are laid in as good condition, of proper width, and upon the established grade, and by paving the same full width with a gravel pavement.

By order of the City Council at a meeting held May 10, 1893.

J. L. PORTER, Recorder.

NOTICE FOR BIDS FOR IMPROVEMENT OF MAIN STREET.

Notice is hereby given, that the city council of Oregon City will receive sealed bids for the improvement of Main street in accordance with the ordinance published in the "Oregon City Enterprise" of March 24th, 1893. All bids must be accompanied with a certified check in the amount of \$500. Also samples of the brick to be used in the construction of said street. No bid or bids will be received after 5 o'clock p. m. of June 1st, 1893. The city council reserves the right to reject any and all bids. Address all bids to City Recorder and mark on face of envelope, "Bid for Improvement of Main Street."

By order of City Council, May 11th, 1893.

J. L. PORTER, T. P. RANDALL, H. L. KELLY, Committee.

DELINQUENT TAX SALE.

STATE OF OREGON, County of Clackamas, ss. To the Collector of Oregon City, Oregon:

In the name of the State of Oregon, you are hereby commanded to levy upon the goods and chattels of delinquent tax payers named in the within delinquent tax list, or so much thereof as will satisfy the amount due, together with the costs and accruing costs, and if no personal property be found thereon upon the real property as set forth in the said delinquent tax list, or so much thereof as will satisfy the tax as charged and due with costs and expenses, and you are required to pay over all moneys so collected to the City Treasurer of Oregon City, Oregon.

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of said Oregon City this 9th day of February, 1893.

J. L. PORTER, Recorder of Oregon City.

By virtue of the above warrant, I have levied upon, and will, on Monday, the 17th day of June, 1893, at the hour of one o'clock P. M. of said day, at the court house door in the City of Oregon City, Clackamas county, Oregon, sell the following described real property at public auction, for cash in hand, or so much thereof as will satisfy the amount of city taxes due thereon as shown upon the delinquent list of city taxes of Oregon City, Oregon, as provided for by the charter of Oregon City, to wit:

LIST OF DELINQUENTS FOR CITY TAXES IN OREGON CITY.

Owner. Lots. Bk. Amt. Orpha Campbell 3 and 4 123 \$2 50 Mrs. S. A. Houghton 3 and 4 140 1 50

County add. Mrs. Mary Dolan all of 150 0 00 Abel Eady, estate of 6 97 2 25

County add. Gaudie F. county add 1-23 44 3 00 Gamble Robt 3 and 6 45 50

Mrs. Sarah Partridge est 4 97 3 00 Amos Miller 5 150 25

L. D. Leonard 7 123 1 25 Mrs. A. E. Waite 1 and 2 19 2 00

A. E. Waite 1 and 2 19 2 00 A. E. Waite 1 and 2 19 2 00

J. E. RHOADES, City Collector.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

Land Office at Oregon City, Oregon, April 2, 1893.

Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the Register and Receiver of the U. S. Land Office at Oregon City, Oregon, on June 12, 1893, viz:

Homestead entry No. 987, for the W. 1/2 Sec. 2, T. 4 S., R. 4 E. He claims the following wild and cultivated land, viz: Ed. Miller, Mason Wainok, John T. Myers, Joseph Reed, all of Springfield, Clackamas county, Oregon. 4-25-2 J. T. APPERSON, Register.

NOTICE OF FINAL SETTLEMENT.

Notice is hereby given, that the undersigned has filed his final report, as executor of the estate of Sarah A. Partridge, deceased. And the court has appointed June 10, 1893, at the hour of 10 o'clock a. m. as a day and time set for the hearing of objections to said report and for the settlement of said estate.

W. HEAMAN, Executor. H. E. Cross, Attorney for Estate. May 6, 1893. 5-12-93

CITY MARSHAL.

Notice is hereby given, that by warrant issued by the recorder of Clackamas county, Oregon, dated May 4, 1893, and against F. C. Goodin, commanding me to levy upon and collect the assessment due thereon to the sum of thirty dollars and twenty-two cents for the improvement of Main street in Clackamas county, Oregon.

I have this day levied upon and collected the assessment due thereon to the sum of thirty dollars and twenty-two cents for the improvement of Main street in Clackamas county, Oregon, and on the 10th day of June 1893, at 2 o'clock p. m. of said day, in front of the court house in the City of Oregon City, Clackamas county, Oregon, sold said property to the highest bidder to pay said assessment, together with expenses of sale.

Said sale to be for U. S. gold and interest. C. W. DAVIS, City Marshal, Sellwood, Oregon, May 9, 1893.

CITY MARSHAL.

Notice is hereby given, that by warrant issued by the recorder of Clackamas county, Oregon, dated May 4, 1893, and against F. C. Goodin, commanding me to levy upon and collect the assessment due thereon to the sum of thirty dollars and twenty-two cents for the improvement of Main street in Clackamas county, Oregon.

I have this day levied upon and collected the assessment due thereon to the sum of thirty dollars and twenty-two cents for the improvement of Main street in Clackamas county, Oregon, and on the 10th day of June 1893, at 2 o'clock p. m. of said day, in front of the court house in the City of Oregon City, Clackamas county, Oregon, sold said property to the highest bidder to pay said assessment, together with expenses of sale.

Said sale to be for U. S. gold and interest. C. W. DAVIS, City Marshal, Sellwood, Oregon, May 9, 1893.

CITY MARSHAL.

Notice is hereby given, that by warrant issued by the recorder of Clackamas county, Oregon, dated May 4, 1893, and against F. C. Goodin, commanding me to levy upon and collect the assessment due thereon to the sum of thirty dollars and twenty-two cents for the improvement of Main street in Clackamas county, Oregon.

I have this day levied upon and collected the assessment due thereon to the sum of thirty dollars and twenty-two cents for the improvement of Main street in Clackamas county, Oregon, and on the 10th day of June 1893, at 2 o'clock p. m. of said day, in front of the court house in the City of Oregon City, Clackamas county, Oregon, sold said property to the highest bidder to pay said assessment, together with expenses of sale.

Said sale to be for U. S. gold and interest. C. W. DAVIS, City Marshal, Sellwood, Oregon, May 9, 1893.

CITY MARSHAL.

Notice is hereby given, that by warrant issued by the recorder of Clackamas county, Oregon, dated May 4, 1893, and against F. C. Goodin, commanding me to levy upon and collect the assessment due thereon to the sum of thirty dollars and twenty-two cents for the improvement of Main street in Clackamas county, Oregon.

I have this day levied upon and collected the assessment due thereon to the sum of thirty dollars and twenty-two cents for the improvement of Main street in Clackamas county, Oregon, and on the 10th day of June 1893, at 2 o'clock p. m. of said day, in front of the court house in the City of Oregon City, Clackamas county, Oregon, sold said property to the highest bidder to pay said assessment, together with expenses of sale.

Said sale to be for U. S. gold and interest. C. W. DAVIS, City Marshal, Sellwood, Oregon, May 9, 1893.

CITY MARSHAL.

Notice is hereby given, that by warrant issued by the recorder of Clackamas county, Oregon, dated May 4, 1893, and against F. C. Goodin, commanding me to levy upon and collect the assessment due thereon to the sum of thirty dollars and twenty-two cents for the improvement of Main street in Clackamas county, Oregon.

I have this day levied upon and collected the assessment due thereon to the sum of thirty dollars and twenty-two cents for the improvement of Main street in Clackamas county, Oregon, and on the 10th day of June 1893, at 2 o'clock p. m. of said day, in front of the court house in the City of Oregon City, Clackamas county, Oregon, sold said property to the highest bidder to pay said assessment, together with expenses of sale.

Said sale to be for U. S. gold and interest. C. W. DAVIS, City Marshal, Sellwood, Oregon, May 9, 1893.

CITY MARSHAL.

Notice is hereby given, that by warrant issued by the recorder of Clackamas county, Oregon, dated May 4, 1893, and against F. C. Goodin, commanding me to levy upon and collect the assessment due thereon to the sum of thirty dollars and twenty-two cents for the improvement of Main street in Clackamas county, Oregon.

I have this day levied upon and collected the assessment due thereon to the sum of thirty dollars and twenty-two cents for the improvement of Main street in Clackamas county, Oregon, and on the 10th day of June 1893, at 2 o'clock p. m. of said day, in front of the court house in the City of Oregon City, Clackamas county, Oregon, sold said property to the highest bidder to pay said assessment, together with expenses of sale.

Said sale to be for U. S. gold and interest. C. W. DAVIS, City Marshal, Sellwood, Oregon, May 9, 1893.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

Land Office at Oregon City, Oregon, June 14, 1893, viz:

Homestead entry No. 9530, for the S. 1/2 Sec. 4, T. 2 S., R. 7 E. He claims the following wild and cultivated land, viz: James Frazier, Frank T. Myers, Joseph Reed, all of Springfield, Clackamas county, Oregon. 4-25-2 J. T. APPERSON, Register.

NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT OF TRUSTEE.

Notice is hereby given, that the undersigned has been appointed by the Court of Clackamas county, Oregon, trustee for the will of the late man H. Calkins, deceased. All persons claiming against said estate are notified to make their claims known to the undersigned, on or before the date of this notice, or they will be forever barred.

W. S. MAPLE, Trustee of the estate of Luman H. Calkins, deceased. Dated May 11, 1893.

W. S. MAPLE, Blacksmithing and Rep.

Having one of the best shops in my employ, I make HORSESHOEING A SPECIALTY. ALL WORK ATTENDED TO PROMPTLY. Shop opposite corner from hardware store.

OREGON CITY, OREGON. NEW YORK GALLERY.

Photographs Delivered Promptly. Finest Style of Art. Fine Crayon Work a Specialty. Old Pictures Copied to Any Satisfaction Guaranteed. Gallery Near Post Office, OREGON CITY.