MOTHER'S UNAVAILING LOVE.

Yesterday morning about teachers' department of the Excessuss. be D. S. Baker arrived opposite River, and Capt. McNuity blew histle to make the landing. Soon after the captain's attention was d to an inverted boat, to which a I Indian boy was clinging and the rned face of an Indian woman in the river with a child in her right arm. The boat ashore and the boy was rescued owered a boat to proceed to take roman and child out of the water. aking them out the woman was assisted by passengers, were ned that the heart-broken should see her children alive her heroic effort to prevent them he shown among civilized peooun this example of a savage in the wilds of Oregon?

FORTLAND'S CITY HALL.

t Portland Chronicle : Great Guns ! d owns no city hall!! This is news to all blinded saints. nouncement that it has become ary to rent larger and more comas quarters for the city council R's " And so it turns out revelation. the building in which the city does not belong to the city has not built a building of its or city officers? Why, nearly Why, nearly little city, village and hamlet in Two hundred dollars a monthhundred dollars a year! neil had better at once two month's rent in advance, Contemptible as East Portland owned a "city hall" for years.

ants Pass Courier: We would like Mr. Wanamaker what good it to compel postmasters to stamp all on the back before they can be nted. The useless process takes more apparent. great deal deal of the postmasters when it is the most precious. The option is that letters are stamped a former administration and done away with as incumghtest excuse

MAY GET A START

of these poor farmers of Yamhill dowed by nature. ly, who have been struggling and

A QUESTION OF VARACITY.

by town in Washington county, cold weather, Hillsboro will eventeen substantial brick buildwill amount to about \$150,000.

TO THE LOWEST SIDDER.

the man he votes for is pledged to upon the mental organization of every way with this monopoly

alem Statesman: The wheat market ot nearly so firm as it was a few days and in consequence of the nervous ion quotation fell a cent on the el, the price paid yesterday being ty-lour cents. About 5000 bushels taken in at the upper mill yester-The lower mill did not receive so

night they had a cinch on some and ambitious of a good name. man's game was up to the There are those who would treat-all

GEORGE L. STORY - +

Custom is the great law of mankind, and every one must yield to its imperial making my obelance to the teachers of Clackamas county, that I shall follow Dalles Times Mountaineer: Last the practice of all time, and briefly state we listened to the most pathetic, the course that I shall pursue, before of maternal affection to which we entering upon the duties of editor of the

I am truly mindful of the great responsibility resting upon me, and I shall earnestly labor to merit the confidence so generously reposed by my election of this honorable position. It is indeed a delicate and difficult undertaking to conduct successfully a department in which every thought will be crucially criticised by Clackamas county's able and efficient corps of educators.

It shall be my desire to make this deto be alive, though nearly ex-d by the effort of keeping the to leachers, but also a medium of useful on her arm above the surface of information, and a means of bringing ream, and strange to say, she asping the dress of a little girl in To accomplish this I shall insist on their To accomplish this I shall insist on their desitate the children, but to no bearty co-operation, and shall deem it see, as they were both dead when not only a favor to me, but a duty of from the river. The kind-hearted theirs to assist by every possible means to make this department a grand success.

We must "BE, and not seen " The teachers of Clackamas county drowning; but they were dead, although only a squaw, she had a to her boy and girl, when by so to have taken an advanced step in the cause of education; the outlook is promising, and though some may stay out of the association for divers trivial reasons, we can assure them that even if they are eminently successful by themselves, they will be more so by becoming members of the association.

The day of log school houses has gone by, and likewise has been relegated to the realms of antiquity that class to teachers whose usefulness was confined within the narrow limits of "the three They served their purpose well, set in and for city officers' quarters and without the least disrespect to their memory, we may heartily rejoice that their services are no longer needed.

The spirit of progress in education is marching onward with rapid strides, a private party and the city marching onward with rapid strides, nonthly rental of \$200! What and every one who would be successful land been doing all there years must keep up with the procession. The wisdom of our legislature has made it impossible for a teacher in the schools of Oregon to stand still. He must advance Portland has no hall of its or be dropped by the wayside. A teacher can never store his mind too full of professional career of every teacher elle Falls. large tent and spread it in one of when the storehouse of the mind, if well parks for use as a council cham- filled, will prove a mine of both pleasure brother in California, will soon return and riches.

Carlyle has said that "the mischief ing. done by one blockhead, in a world so teeming with endless results as ours, no eiphering will som up." This axiom is no where term of the control of the cont no where truer than in the school room. and the necessity for thorough preparation in school work becomes more and membership of the Association at its first

back to show when they arrive I am confident, if properly supported, it under the superintendency of Mrs. postoffice, and what good does will be a help to every teacher in the Grubbe.

Education

the Latin verb "educo," and signifies very pleasantly ' to draw out." In its most comprehenshill Reporter: Plutocracy is one sive sense it means the development or dangers that menace this country unfolding of all the powers of man, as With wheat turning out they were implanted in each individual or forty bushels per acre and by his Maker. Then the prime motive by eighty-one cents, with a pros- of education is to cultivate the individuof going still higher, the danger be- ality of each mind, and to draw out any imminent, not to say alarming. special talent with which it has been en-

The acorn is only a seed which, if g at the foot of the ladder, may planted in rich soil, where the rains will start that will help them to climb keep it moist, and the sun warm it, will grow slowly but surely into a noble oak. No amount of care or special training will produce an apple tree from an oak, Isboro Independent: The Inde- or vice versa. But if the seed be planted ent is pleased to see Forest Grove in poor soil, and left uncared for or excon when it asserts that the Grove from spronting, or will become so coming year. we more brick buildings this fall dwarfed in its growth as to be of no value. So it is with the mind. It will two of wilch cost more money its own kind, when culture is applied to all the brick buildings in Forest to it, and opportunities are opened for The improvements in Hills-year, not including the court the germ that might have grown to be a Minutes of Clackamas County Teachers' mighty oak will slumber on as fruitless of any good as the seed sown upon the sker City Blade; We believe all work rock. If culture and opportunity be performed for the state should be wrongly applied, the mind will become the lowest responsible bidder, distorted or its usefulness destroyed. cularly the state printing, which Instruction is vain and visionary when it grown into huge proportions of attempts to treat all minds alike, or is our state. At the next election blindly presumes to change the laws representatives let every voter see which have been indelibly imprinted individual by the Creator.

While education seeks to develop in each individual the highest culture of all his powers, it also aims to suppress the evil that is inherent in every nature.

The good, the beautiful and the true tion. It seeks to develop an independent, intelligent, self-reliant, just and practical nature in each individual, and make him familiar with human nature in make him familiar with human nature in Manie Hicinbotham.

On ballot, all applicants were declared all its phases, and capable of examining both sides of a question before proentral Point Enterprise: The circus, nouncing judgment. Education produces by Superintendent Thomson. the usual number of sure thing motes universal common sense, and has come and gone with a great makes good law-abiding citizens; it inmore money than the valley could culcates the principles of true freedom, The number of people who and makes man faithful and energetic, aldson, came next in order, followed by

ject submission to authority." Despotic to 1:30 P. M in every thing, learning with them can only be gathered from the writings of a certain school of men. Under such a mandates; therefore it is fitting that, in system the mind is so cramped that there can be no permanent progress. The arts that sfir the reason, the latent power of every mind, and that bring about the highest development are left untaught.

The two-edged sword of authority, like the angel's at the gate of Eden. zealonsly guards each avenue to freedom of the following for next meeting: research. "Thus far shalt thou go and no farther" is the universal motto that hides behind authority. Such a system flourished with all of its attendant evils in the middle ages, and to-day it prevents the Chinese mandarin from being guilty of the impiety of knowing more than his fathers before him knew. Sneh a system kept down for ages the true spiris of liberty and nourished despotism wherever it prevailed.

The true and American idea of education has brought about the most wonderful achievements the world has ever known. It has filled the patent office with more than a hundred thousand inventions; it has girdled the earth with the telegraph and the railroad. and it has so diffused the spirit of freedom that despotism has been compelled to crouch and fiee before its elevating and enlightening power.

Horace Mann fitly said: "Education must prepare our citizens to become municipal officers, intelligent jurors, honest witnesses, legislators or competent judges of legislation-in fine, to fill all the manifold relations of life. For this end it must be universal. The whole land must be watered with the streams of knowledge. It is not enough to have, here and there, a beautiful fountain. playing in palace gardens; but let it come, like the abundant fatness of the clouds upon the thirsting earth."

Notes.

Take a board 9x15 inches and saw it once, so that placing the two parts together, it will be 12 inches square.

M. A. H. Mr. J. W. Gray has been granted a first grade State certificate, upon a direct examination, by the State Board

Mr. G. H. Dunn, one of Clackamas county's most successful teachers is knowledge, and a time will come in the succeeding finely in his school at Latour-Mr. J. R. Nelson, who is visiting his

to Clackamas and again resume teach-

diplomas for teaching. Seven new names were added to the

regular meeting. This department will be open to all The public schools of Salem will open interested in the cause of education, and on Sept. 7th, with a corps of 26 teachers

The first meeting of the Clackamas county Teachers' Association, held in Oregon City, Aug. 29th., was well The word "education" is taken from attended, and everything passed off

> The next meeting of the Association will be held at Needy, on the last Satorday in Sept. The resident teachers have promised a hearty reception to all who will attend. They assured the Association that nothwithstanding the unpropitious name of the place, all they are really in need of is more people to consume the many good things produced by the country round about.

Mr. Edward Henry closed a successful term of school in the Irwin district

Mr. J. C. Stupp will begin a term of school at Park Place, Sept. 7th.

Mr. J. W. Gray left Wednesday for and prosper; but the Times is posed to injury, it will be prevented Newport where he will teach during the

Until further notice, Supt. Thomson will be absent from his office on the last develop, only as God has made it, after Saturday of each month, as that is the its own kind, when culture is applied to day for the regular meeting of the As-

Association.

The Clackamas County Teachers' Association met in the High School building in Oregon City, August 29, and was Holmes Drug Co., Seattle, Wash, called to order by President Thomson. The minutes of the previous meeting

were read and approved.

There being a vacancy in the office of

are the objects to be attained in educa- the following persons, asking to be ad-

How to teach numbers was presented by Professor Yoder, followed by a disussion on numbers by the association. How to teach reading by Miss Don-

discussion by the association The president appointed the following named persons to act as a committee to minds alike, and cram the memory with prepare program for next meeting: Fan-

the stale precedents of antiquity, "while nie Andrews, Mrs. M. Halladay, S. A. the state precedents of antiquity, while they bow the reason in the dust in at- On motion, the association adjourned

> AFTERNOON SESSION The association was called to order at

> ong, "America," by the association. How to teach local geography, by Proessor Gurley.

in the exercises being unavoidably absent, the association substituted a dis-

committee on program reported

new and old. Methods of teaching grammar, Mr. Story. Discussion on grammar. Association. Methods of teaching the nature and effects of narcotics and stimulant

INTERMISSION. Vocal music Association How to get the co-operation of parents and teachers ...... Miss Porter. Recitation ....

Recitation Mr. Yoder On motion, it was decided to hold the next meeting of the association at Needy,

On motion, the association adjourned The following named teachers were

S. A. D. Gurley, . Fannie G. Porter. Eunice Donaldson, Geo. L. Story, Eunice Donalds
Madge Hiel, Fannie Andrew
Mrs. M. Halladay, Millard Hyatt,
Chas. E. Pease,
Jessie Waldron,
Geo. L. Story,
Eunice Donalds
Fannie Andrew
Fannie Andrew
Fannie Andrew
Fannie Andrew
Fannie Andrew O. H. Byland,

FANNIE G. PORTER, Sec'v.

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A. B. Case, of Monterey, Cal., says: "It entirely destroyed my taste for spirituous

There set QUARTER

There being a vacancy in the office of editor, caused by the resignation of J. W. Gray, the association proceeded to fill vacancy. George L. Story and S. A. D. Gurley were placed in nomination. On ballot, Geo. L. Story was declared duly elected to fill office of editor for balance of term.

Communications were received from the following persons, asking to be admitted to membership in the association. Elgira Mullen, Mrs. Katie Smith, Geo. L. Story, Chas Spence, O. H. Byland, Maggie Williams, Mrs. Libbie Bates and Annie Hicinbotham.

On ballot, all applicants were declared duly elected members of the association. The exercises commenced with an address by Superintendent Thomson.
How to teach numbers was presented by Professor Yoder, followed by a dis-

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