#### 'AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK NEWS

#### Up-to-date Information to Help Develop Progressive Farming

By Fred E. Klussendorf

Assuming that the animal that you accounts for the good showing made. C. Experiment Station. are to show has been selected with all the skill at your command; that HELPFUL POINTS LISTED it is an animal showing constitution and capacity; that it conforms as far as possible to the highest standards

calf. It need not be an xpensive one, Crosby of the extension service. but should fit and be of good appearance. Don't have a rope on it big frayed and brittle feathers, and 'he enough to tie an elephant nor have tail feathers are badly worn during the

be clean and neat. trained that it will walk into the heavy layers. pulling or hauling. Take your place teristic of the coarse, late maturing spring usually more than make up for ring with head up and without any in the line and keep a space of at bird, and the low producing hen. least three feet between your animal and the next.

In the Ring.

Now remember that for the legnth culling the flock, of time your animal is in the ring your whole attention should be given not let your attention be drawn from your work in the ring. This means no visiting with Johnnie Jones; no looking over the crowd to see if they are all watching you. You must be enthrely occupied with seeing that your animal is standing squarely er its feet; that you keep it properly posed at all times. Above everything, at this particular point, do not allow it to stretch itself after the manner of a saddle horse- as so many the past year seemed inclinde to do. Some believe that this may cover up a slopey rump, but it never deceives the judge, and it usually brings out other faults.

As the judge comes down the ring toward you stand on the opposite side from him so that he may see at a glance the top line, length and depth of body, and the entire general outline of your animal. After he has passed you quietly step to the other side-always remembering that your animal, yourself and the judge are the only things to be considered by you while in the ring.

to examine your animal, be sure to and skim milk. stand on the opposite side, and, as he feels of the hide, allow the head Grain of your calf to very slightly turn Milk, 3900 lbs. at 35c per cwt toward him. This will enable him to Labor-33 hrs. at 25c per hr. take hold of it more easily and deter- Interest on feed and stock mine its softress and quality. He will now examine for veining and milk well openings, for ribbing and openness of vertebrae; in females. Cost per pound for placing of teats, attachment and cut out behind; also for length and ed. The prevailing price at the pres moving from position,

Be counteous to the judge and superintendent or other persons in charge. Do as you are told by them, and, should you leave the ring withoff a ribbon, do not go away discouraged but with a determination to get the blue next time. Find out where your faults were and correct

you have any question that you would If no plant is allowed to mature seed, like to ask the judge, do not hesitate and no roots allowed to get a new to do so. The entire purpose of the start after cutting, even badly infested show ring is to teach us, as breeders fields may be practically cleared up of dairy animals, what are the es- of thistles in one season .- O. A. C. sentials of a really high-class animal.

Shoats Make Rapid Gain

of Lane county, recently fed out eight bad diseases-potato mosaic and wilt. shoats for market on a grain alone ra- Well and diseased hills look pretty tion, reports H. A. Lindgren, extension much alike after the tops have died specialist in animal husbandry. They down, and apparently good potatoes made a 65 pound gain each in 49 days may prove on trist to be diseased with

SHOWING CALVES IN THE RING. It required but 365 pounds of grain to wilt or mosaic. At digging time the make 100 pounds of increase in weight, seed most desirable from the stand-The cost per pound gain was 5% point of size and shape of tubers cents. The pigs were a choice lot of yield and soundness, can be finally Poland Chinas and were thrifty, which selected from the staked hills .- O. A.

ON CULLING OF POULTRY adding a pound of sliage to the ration

Late molting hens are practically flow and thus produces a better lamb of breed type; that it shows all the certain to be the best layers during indications of production and dairy the following year, but poultrymen are temperament and quality; that it has cautious about going to extremes in rate of four or five pecks of treated been properly fitted; that you have making this factor the only one in seed per acre gave the highest yields led and posed it every day for a long selecting the layers. How it may be at the Moro branch experiment statime and that all these things have wisely used to cull out the weak lay- tion. Deep seeding of winter wheat been done faithfully and well, you ers is indicated in a new O. A. C. ex- should generally be avoided. are ready to lead it into the ring. tension bulletin, "Suggestive Points in Have a neat looking halter on the Culling the Poultry Flock," by H. C.

The best layers have dry, ragged, fringes hanging all around, but let it summer and fall months. The poor them on the ground through the winlayers will have more wing primary Have your calf or older animal so feathers in July and August than the be more severe from fall training, but

Loose feathering is usually charac-Any mismanagement that checks egg production in summer will force molt

ing, which must be considered by one When the hen starts laying the whole abdomen becomes dilated, the to that animal and to the judge. Do pelvic bones between which the eggs

keel is forced down, and the lateral processes are sprung forward. The fat goes out of the skin with heavy laying, leaving the skin soft experiment stations, are not the heavy and around the sides. Scrape it and velvety and abdomen pliable. "It is not safe to judge a hen solely on the basis of any one of the points

named in the bulletin," says Mr. Cosby. "Such procedure will result in untold errors. Only when all indications of good layers are applied to a hen can intelligent judgment on her layng ability be made."

The bulletin is free to poultrymen, 'armer and others interested.

Buy Or Raise Pigs, Which? Mr. George W. Platt of Springfield, in Lane county, co-operated with the O. A. C. Extension Service in show ing the cost of raising pigs to the weaner stage. The farrow of one Hampshire sow consisting of 10 pigs. was used in the demonstration. They were weaned when 66 days old. The average weight at that time was 50.2 lbs. Mr. Platt is a dairy farmer and had a quantity of skim milk. The ra-When the judge walks up to you tion fed consisted of purchased grain

\$25.80 13.65 8.25

Total cost Cost per pig

The contention among many farmquality of udder; for males, for plac- ers is that weaner pigs can be pur rudimentaries and how well chased cheaper than they can be rais levelness of hip. As he walks to the ent time on weaner pigs is \$6 to \$7 head of your animal to examine that, per head. The sow was run down in and to better observe the spring of condition at time of farrowing. It refore rib and depth of clast, stand quired an extra amount of feed to slightly to one side. Your calf should build her up. Sows suckling pigs will be so well trained that you will be utilize skim milk to a good advantage able to do this without the animal and will most always produce weaners cheaper than they can be purchased elsewhere.

O. A. C. CORRESPONDENCE.

Farm Reminders.

Canada thistle is easiest to "get" by cutting down just at blossom time and then plowing up the roots and keeping the ground cultivated to prevent After the ribbons are given out, if new growth until fall weather sets in. Experiment Station.

Staking good, healthy potato vines for seed selection before they die Cal Young, a well known stockman down will help rid the stock of two

osers. Those who use poor seed, are loose and continue to turn and scrape careless in plowing, and leave debris alternately until it is frozen. It piled in fields are the unsuccessful never takes more than 30 minutes. farmers and lose heavily in the long run from failure to take a little fime and trouble to keep their farms in one-half cup milk, one-quarter cup condition .- O. A. C. Experiment Sta- shortening, two rounded teaspoons baking powder (sift with flour), 2

Two-Layer Cake-One cup sugar,

cups flour .- Mrs. W. D. John, Wil-

The financial statement of the Ford

The statement, which is in the

\$182,877,696 on April 30, 1921, and

\$165,679,132 on the same date in 1920.

Start Young Pig Right.

The life and future value of the

young pig is absolutely in its owner's

The Time to Buy

when money is rather close

When spring opens there is

If you want a city home, a

always a buyers' rush, and

farm or any property, look them

over now and save mone.y.

Come in and see what I have.

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E. E. TEEPLE

7191/2 Main, Oregon Or.

NOTICE OF FINAL SETTLEMENT.

Notice is hereby given that the un-

dersigned administrator of the estate

of Irena E. Kyrk, deceased, has filed

his final account in the office of the

County Clerk of Clackamas County,

Oregon, and that Monday the 18th

day of September, A. D. 1922, at the

hour of 10:30 o'clock A. M. in the

forenoon of said day, in the County

Court Room of said Court, has been

appointed by said Court as the time

and place for the hearing of objec-

tions thereto, and the settlement

Administrator of the estate

ARTHUR G. KYRK,

Dated, August 17th, 1922.

Irene E. Kyrk, deceased.

G. S. Dimick &

W. L. Mulvey,

thereof

causality, auto.

prices always follow demand.

and prices are low.

of a general balance sheet

SHOWS UP HANDSOMELY

liams.

hunds.

Avoid Bruised Meat. Attention is called to the importance of exercising care in handling FORD'S BALANCE SHEET

livestock going to market, in a recent issue of "Meat and Live Stock Digest." Bruised meat caused by injury Motor company, as filed with the o the animal causes a heavy loss to Massachusetts commissioner of corthe producers each year. These porations and covering the year end bruises are caused by horns, poorly ing April 30, 1922, was recently pubconstructed car doors, sharp cornered lished in the financial district. gate posts, pike poles, rlubs, whips, etc., all of which can be avoided by form a little careful forethought .- O. A. C. shows a profit and loss surplus of Extension Service. \$240,478,736 on that date against

RECEIPTS-

Cold Catsup-One-half peck of ripe Cash on hand and debts receivable omatoes, chopped fine; three heads totaled \$148,615,334 against \$86,995, of celery, chopped; two red peppers, 165 last year, while inventories were Cleaning out the old vines from the remove seeds; on half cup of salt; one cup of sugar, one tablespoon of 848,157. Accounts and notes payable loganberry patch and training the new growth on the trellis in the fall has black pepper; one tablespoon each were reduced from \$48,886.141 at the proved on the average a better pracground mace, cinnamon and cloves; one cup of black and white mustard 30, 1921, to \$33,089,894 on the same tice in western Oregon than leaving seed; one quart vinegar; a little date this year. ter. Winter injury may sometimes horse radish.

Ice cream without a freezer-Mix your cream as usual and put into a pail with a tight cover. (I use a such added winter injury as may ocsirup pail.)

Use either fine ice or crusty snow and pack it with plenty of salt in a Cost of feeding insects in Oregon water pail or some other pail the for one year is estimated at \$24,000, right size. Put the pail of cream 000. This loss, much of which is pre- down into the salt and ice and pack ventable, would build 480 miles of pay- the salt and ice well up to the top pass become widespread, the ed highway in Oregon each year. The and then take hold of the bail of the progressive farmers, who plow the strup \*pail and twist and turn it ground well, who use good seed, and around and back and forth. It will follow out the recommendations of the soon begin to freeze in the bottom

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E. H. COOPER & SON

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Sheepmen have found in Oregon that

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Early sowing of winter wheat at the

the greater freedom from disease and

proper position for growth in the early

Insect Feed Is High.

cur.-O. A. C. Experiment Station.

-O. A. C. Extension Service.

Phone 366

### S. F. Scripture

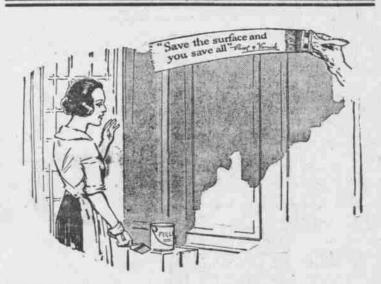
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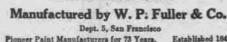
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