

STATE BIOLOGIST ASKS
FOR GAME PRESERVATION

Editor, The Courier, Dear Sir:—Theodore Roosevelt was the most far-sighted president this country ever had in saving our wild birds from extermination. He said that wild birds were absolutely necessary to future agricultural development in the United States, because they are the natural check upon insects and other pests that take \$800,000,000 annual toll from the farmers.

He saw the complete extermination of the myriads of wild pigeons of eastern North America, because these birds were not protected on their breeding grounds. The common people were thus deprived of a food supply.

August 18, 1908, President Roosevelt issued a special proclamation creating Malheur Lake as a federal wild bird reservation. It is recognized as the greatest wild bird refuge in North America. It is one of our greatest memorials to Theodore Roosevelt.

Promoters under the guise of increasing agricultural land in Harney county, have a lobby at Salem to drain this alkaline lake and use the alkali-crusted soil to lure new settlers to Oregon. Their completed plans to destroy Malheur Lake reservation are now before the State Land Board for action.

The Department of Agriculture at Washington has had charge of this area and since 1908, has paid wardens to protect it. Oregon is morally bound not to commit the commercial crime of destroying it. Malheur Lake reservation is as wonderful as Crater Lake, Mt. Hood or the Columbia highway. It is an asset to Oregon and the United States as one of the last great wild fowl nurseries.

I appeal to you and to your readers to help us pass House Bill 376, ceding jurisdiction of Malheur Lake to the government and letting it continue its charge. Governor Withycombe recommended this in his message.

CUT YOUR SHOE BILLS
WITH NEOLIN SOLES

"The answer to the problem of shoe wear lies in the use of Neolin Soles," says H. L. Evans of Steubenville, Ohio.

"For five months," says Mr. Evans, "I have been wearing the same pair of Neolin-soled shoes at my work at the La Belle Iron Works and they are good for two months more wear. As my work takes me to all parts of the mill daily where I have to walk over cinders, slag, etc., it is simply out of the question to buy anything else to take the place of Neolin Soles."

You too—and your whole family—will find Neolin-soled shoes wear long and so save money. You can get them in the styles you like at almost any good shoe store. And any repairman will re-sole your worn shoes with Neolin Soles—scientifically made to be durable, comfortable and waterproof. They are made by The Goodyear Tire & Rubber Company, Akron, Ohio, who also make Wingfoot Heels—guaranteed to out-wear any other heels.

Neolin Soles

sage to the legislature. Oregon is a great out-of-door state and as such is attracting people from all over the United States. If any of your readers are interested, I should be glad to hear from them.

Sincerely,
WILLIAM L. FINLEY,
State Biologist.

MARKETS

CATTLE—Monday's receipts were small as compared with a week ago, the general quality running strong to fair and medium, but very good steers being offered. Most of the steers being short fed, due possibly to a scarcity of hay, and the inclination to get on the market with the stuff at the earliest possible moment. Receipts running for the day were close to 1000 head. The best steers were closed out at \$13.50, indicating a very strong market for this class. Fair to medium steers sold as high as \$12.50, with the bulk below that figure. Best cows sold up to \$10.50, with the majority of the best at \$9.50 to \$10.00. Bulls are bringing \$7.50 to \$9.50 according to quality. Vealers went at \$13.50, several weighing 225, going at that price. Current quotations were: Best steers, \$12.50-\$13.50; good to choice steers, \$11.50-\$12.50; medium to good steers, \$9.75-\$11.50; fair to good steers, \$8.50-\$9.75; common to fair steers, \$7.75-\$8.50; choice cows and heifers, \$9.25-\$10.25; good to choice cows & heifers, \$8.75-\$9.75; medium to good cows & heifers, \$7.50-\$8.50; bulls, \$6.00-\$9.00; calves, \$9.00-\$12.50; canners, \$3.50-\$5.00; bulls, \$6.00-\$9.00; stockers and feeders, \$7.00-\$11.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 3800. Early estimates show rather heavy receipts. At the start sales were made as high as \$16.75 for prime light. The bulk of the early trading was at \$16.50 to \$16.60. A druggy feeling was evinced by buyers at the close of the market. Current quotations are: Prime mixed, \$16.50-\$16.75; medium mixed, \$16.25-\$16.50; rough heavies, \$14.55-\$15.00; pigs, \$12.00-\$14.50; bulk of sales, \$16.50.

SHEEP—A handful of sheep totaling around 300 head, were unloaded. Trading has been active, where receipts have warranted. Current quotations are: Prime lambs \$13.75-\$14.25; fair to medium lambs, \$9.00-\$11.00; yearlings, \$10.00-\$11.00; wethers, \$9.00-\$10.00; ewes, \$6.50-\$8.75.

A Woman's Recommendation

Mrs. D. T. Tryer, Franklin Av., O.; writes: "Nine years ago I was very much afflicted with kidney trouble. I bought different kinds of medicine, but all to no effect, until one day I bought a box of Foley Kidney Pills. I realized so great a benefit from the use of that box that I concluded myself cured of kidney trouble. I feel safe in recommending Foley Kidney Pills to any kidney sufferers." They relieve backache, sore muscles, stiff joints, rheumatic pains and bladder ailments.—Jones Drug Co.

Married

License to wed was granted to K. Hansen, 30, of this county, and P. S. Dyer, 36, of Spokane, Wash.

REV. CHANDLER'S SPEECH
AT LINCOLN PROGRAMME

Extracts from address of the Rev. C. H. L. Chandler, speaker of the day, "Lincoln, the Apostle of Democracy."

"Lincoln was a great man because he was one of the first and possibly the greatest of her leaders who grasped the meaning of true Democracy. Lincoln's concept of democracy seems to me to have been something bigger and nobler than any of the ordinary definitions that one hears. His master mind seems to have risen above all these and had he defined democracy I think it would have been that it is a principle of government rather than any particular form thereof. Is that not Wilson's ideal also? We read in his War Proclamation, 'Right is more precious than peace, and we shall fight for those things which we have always carried nearest to our hearts—' for the right of those who submit to authority to have a voice in their own government.' This last sentence seems to my mind to involve two ideas utterly incompatible with the ordinary definitions of democracy."

"No, democracy is not a form of government, but a principle of collective or corporate unity, and as such influences or may even determine the form of government without being regarded as that form itself. As such a principle of government it is based upon, or rather involves certain fundamental relations of life which we know as liberty, justice, equality, righteousness, and so on."

"The chief enemies of this ideal of government are not those of another nation, but are the foes of one's own household. The first of these is Mr. Indifferent Citizen, or that man or woman who is too lazy, or too busy or too good, to perform the ordinary obligations of good citizenship. Among such it is impossible to keep alive any healthy interests in public welfare. They are the worst foes that I know to good government and are sure death to the principle of democracy. The second enemy is the man who for any reason abuses the laws of the land. Usually it is for some selfish purpose. Such an one is he who circumvents or evades the law in order to secure some special personal privilege. The petty politician who regards public office as an opportunity for private gain is in this class. We have had too many of these kind of men in recent days."

"The last foe to democracy, define it as one will, is tyranny—not that of some kaiser or czar, but the tyranny whose name is legion. I mean the man who willfully resorts to 'mob rule' or the violence of the mob. Such outbreaks frequently occur in the south, where they burn some poor negro at the stake, or again in the north, where men are 'strung up to a pole,' by some mob. Both these are in plain defiance to our constitution, which guarantees all men the right of trial before his life is taken from him. We have only just witnessed the greatest of such attempts to take the law out of its proper channels and to wield it by the mob, we have ever known. Whatever excuse there may be for Bolshevism in Russia, it is tyranny of the mob here in America, and as such spells the doom of democracy, if it is not put down."

"Democracy, then, is a principle rather than any definite form of government, and we honor Abraham Lincoln because, without fear or favor, unswayed by the opinions of others, he led the ship of state to a port of safety, in a day when the destructive storms of men's passions had well-nigh stripped it of steering gear, scarcely leaving him even a compass to steer by."

Summons

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for the County of Clackamas.

Wanda Rafford, Plaintiff,
vs.
Charles A. Rafford, Defendant.

To Charles A. Rafford, Defendant: In the name of the State of Oregon, you are hereby notified and required to appear and answer the complaint of plaintiff in the above entitled court and cause, on or before Monday, the 31st day of March, 1919, and if you do not so appear and answer the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief prayed for in the complaint, to-wit: For a decree dissolving the marriage contract heretofore and now existing between plaintiff and defendant, for the care, custody and control of the minor children, Marie R. Rafford and Harold Rafford, and for such other and further relief as to the Court shall seem meet and equitable in the premises.

This Summons is published by order of the Honorable J. U. Campbell, Judge of the Circuit Court for the Fifth Judicial District of Oregon, which order was made February 11th, 1919, directing that the same be published in Oregon City Courier once a week for six consecutive weeks, and the date of the first publication is February 13th, 1919, and the last publication March 27th, 1919.

JOS. E. HEDGES,
Attorney for Plaintiff, Oregon City, Oregon.

Local Men Get Coop. Orders
Community buying of stock feed does not mean that the orders go to dealers in the big cities. Local dealers are as apt to get the orders as distant wholesalers.

"Local prices on millrun are under Portland prices," said George W. Kable, agent for Benton county, who has ordered divers shipments of farm supplies for the county farm bureau. The main reasons for lower prices on community shipments, reports Prof. E. L. Potter, chairman of the Oregon stock feed committee, are large orders, time deliveries, minimum handling, transportation and commission charges, and insured sales for cash on delivery.

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QUICKLY RELIEVED

Dr. King's New Discovery used since Grant was President
Get a bottle today

It did it for your grandma, for your father. For fifty years this well-known cough and cold remedy has kept an evergrowing army of friends, young and old.

For half a century druggists everywhere have sold it. Put a bottle in your medicine cabinet. You may need it in a hurry. Sold by druggists everywhere.

Bowels Acting Properly?

They ought to, for constipation makes the body retain waste matters and impurities that undermine the health and play havoc with the entire system. Dr. King's New Life Pills are reliable and mild in action. All druggists.

OREGON CITY HIGH SCHOOL
LOSES DEBATE FRIDAY

The debate between the Oregon City high school team and the Molalla high school team staged last Friday evening in the high school building, was won by Oregon City. The local team was composed of Margaret Clark and Eunice King, and the Molalla team of Leona Gregory and Lynar Jackson. The subject debated was: "Resolved: That the United States Should Establish a System of Military Training for Boys Between the Ages of 16 and 20 Years." The Oregon City team had the affirmative side of the question. The local team went to Silverton about a week ago, having the negative side of the same question, and suffered defeat by a score of 2 to 1. The defeat eliminates the local high school from state debates this year, as Silverton defeated Molalla by a big margin. At the debate Friday evening, a fine program was presented to the large audience, and music was furnished by the high school orchestra, under the direction of Professor Flechtner. Miss Naomi Armstrong sang several selections, which pleased the gathering.

FEBRUARY 15 IS LAST DAY
FOR NITRATE APPLICATIONS

The Secretary of Agriculture has announced that the final date for the filing of applications for nitrate of soda with county agents and local nitrate committees has been advanced to February 15, 1919. This action is taken in view of the fact that farmers in many parts of the country advise that they desire nitrate of soda, but were unable to file their applications prior to January 25. On account of the pressure of other work and the heavy duties devolving upon county agents in connection with the sale of nitrate, it was not possible for the county agents and members of local nitrate committees to give the desired publicity to the department's plan for selling nitrate of soda to farmers this year. By extending the time for filing applications to February 15 it is believed that every farmer who wishes to buy nitrate from the government will be given ample opportunity to do so. There probably will be enough nitrate to supply all reasonable requirements. Farmers who wish to purchase nitrate of soda from the Department of Agriculture and who have not already filed their applications should communicate immediately with their county agents or with local nitrate committees appointed to assist the county agents. All applications must be filed with county agents not later than February 15.

Notice

In the County Court of the State of Oregon for Clackamas County.

In the Matter of the Estate of George Collins, deceased.
Notice is hereby given that the undersigned, executrix of the estate of George Collins, deceased, has filed her final account in the county court of the state of Oregon for Clackamas county, and that Monday, the 17th day of March, 1919, at 10 o'clock a. m. of that date, and the courtroom of said court in said county and state

Weekly Health Talks
What Doctor Pierce Has
Done For Humanity!

BY DOCTOR CRIFFS.

It has always seemed to me that Dr. Pierce, of Buffalo, N. Y., should be placed near the top when a list of America's great benefactors is written. He studied and conquered human diseases to a degree that few realize. Whenever he found a remedy that overcame disease, he at once announced it in the newspapers and told where it could be bought at a small price. He did not follow the usual custom of keeping the ingredients secret, so that the rich only could afford to buy the medicine, but openly printed the name of each root and herb he used. And so to-day the names of Dr. Pierce and his medicines are widely known, and they stand for better health and better citizenship.

One of this great physician's most successful remedies is known as Doctor Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. These are little, sugar-coated pills, composed of Mayapple, leaves of aloë, root of jalap—things that Nature grows in the ground. These Pellets are safe because they move the bowels gently, leaving no bad after-effects, as so many pills do. Very often they make a person who takes them feel like a new man or woman, for they cleanse the intestines of hard, decayed and poisonous matter that accumulates when one is constive. If you are constipated, by all means go to your druggist and get some of Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. They may prove to be the very thing your system requires to make you well and happy.



Water Systems

will be found on hundreds of farms and suburban places in Oregon and the Northwest. They have been sold here by us for years. They give satisfaction. WHY? Because they are made up of good units such as

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Engines

Myers
Pumps and
Cylinders
and Tanks
that are
made right
and
thoroughly
tested

and we make proper installation, using men for this purpose who have had years of experience. Besides all this, if anything isn't right we try to make it right. When you install a water system you put in something that is to serve you for many years. Better get a good system made up of good units, put in by a responsible concern with experienced men and in the right way.

In short

W. J. WILSON & CO.
OREGON CITY, OREGON

have been set by the court as the time and place for the settlement of said account and the hearing of objections thereto.

Date of first publication February 13, 1919.

Last publication March 13, 1919.
ESTHER M. CHATTEN,
Executrix.

Probate

Amelia Shubert has filed for probate of the estate of Augusta Schubert, deceased. The estate, valued at \$2,250, consists of personal and real property.

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