(Continued from page 1)

endurance. The natives understand dogs better, know better how to handle them and to take advantage of the trail.

The dogs are wonderful in their endurance and strength. They will pull until they die, rather than quit, yet it is a peculiar fact that very few will put on a dead load-that is pull hard to start a sled. Once start but they won't start.

The general impression is that dogs are fed entirely on salmon. If ternated oat meal, fresh bacon and this is plentiful.

up, and how far "up" depends alto- ed that free speech should have uttergether on how badly a buyer needs ance, observes the New York Sun. If there is a stampede they. No political campaign in the old

a snow-covered trail that their driver could not, and in many ways they exhibit almost human reasoning. Like the men who mush with them, they are not all alike. Some are just curs, who have little instinct and they know little but to be hind dogs and pull. But in almost every team there are dogs who would rather die than be set back from the lead and dogs who will die in a fight to a finish if they are put behind.

raised and broken in on the sleds, and an experienced musher will the heels of one who is soldiering on about it: the job, then the dog beater begins one is budding an ambition, like a politician, to get up to the front, and he must encourage this ambition at part of the building. The windows the same time he must not arouse are of common glass with wooden ing to lose one or more dogs, for there is a dumb waiter running from

is a free-for-all fight in harness on kind. It is a painful thought that an emergency trip, and these quite modern Boston has neglected the Craoften occur, A good teamster can dle of American Liberty. Such, howsmell a coming family fight days in ever, seems to be the case bunch of maddened beasts, and the building a unique possession of the trail follower who can stop this fight city." Fancuit hall has always been breeds. To these should be added the and save all the dogs is eligible to a that. Guard it well. place on the League to enforce Democracy and Peace.

A lead dog taken out of the team

ade them. Then the driver must stence. find what shelter he can and wait until the storm is over. If he has plenty of provisions, can find wood, and can get some kind of shelter from the wind, he can live it out, but if he is short on dog food and the animals famished-well, many an Alaskan story of a musher having been found frozen to death and eaten by his dogs. doesn't tell the real story. The driv-er was torn to pieces by his famished wolf dogs. That is the true story.

When a camp is made for the night about all the care the dogs need is their supper, unless they are crippled or have sore feet. The trained husky will dig a hole in the snow, roll up in it and the wind will soon

ed from a point near Circle City worked off or blended into the wood across to Fairbanks. Two weeks fiber by working an exalle acid and later he started back, but never got water dampened cork over the surthrough. Miners found some of the face of the blemish. The brilliancy dogs with remnants of the harness of the gilding of old furniture, mir on them and a search over the trail ror frames and candelabra may nearly found his bones, picked clean of all always be speedily restored by being flesh, and there was every indication sponged off with sulphur which has that his team dogs had devoured him, been boiled for fifteen minutes in com-The place where his bones were pany with several bruised garlies, or found was a camp, there was plenty with a preparation of common salt, of fuel, and the camp was sheltered, alum and purified nitre, such as any He had a load of provisions when he druggist will supply. started out and the trail was less than 150 miles.

No one will ever know the cause of the death. Alaska has had many such tragedies. It's a land of fearful odds in favor of the white death.

It is not unusual for dogs to go back to their wild ancestors and run with the pack. A miner told me that he lost a husky and five years later it was shot from a bunch of wolves fool from the back of the hall .- Garthat was prowling around a cari- goyle. bou that had been killed. He knew the dog from its particular marking. It had gone to the wild bunch and became one of them.

A successful dog driver must be boss from the start; he must rule with an iron hand and a keen lash, while at the same time he must know how to coax as well as beat. When a dog once realizes the driver is boss, he will not give much trouble and if the boss has discrimination enough to both whip and pet at the right time, he will soon have a team that will face almost anything and

# OLD FANEUIL HALL

Cradle of American Liberty Is Soon to Be Restored.

Boston Landmark, Erected in 1740, for Scores of Years Afforded Place for Patriotic Gatherings.

Fancuil hall is to be made fireproof, also made over on the old model. New it, and they will strain to the last, York has an interest in the matter. It was a native of New York state, Peter Faneuil, born in New Rochelle, who built the hall and presented it to Bosthey were they would not live long. ton in 1740. When he died three years Salmon alone for a steady ration later it was the scene of memorial exwill kill them. With the fish is al- ercises in his honor. What glorious patriotic meetings have been held in mush. Raw animal food is most rel- the building and its reconstructions ished by the dogs, but it is not often since that time; in the Revolutionary war and all our wars, in abolition The price of dogs range from \$50 times and whenever the times demand-

go up faster than the price of shoes days was complete without mass meetsince the war opened. And they rent ings in Fancuit hall, on whose sawfrom 50 cents per day up, the limit dust-covered floor stood the democracy of the "up" based the same as above. to listen, to applaud and to show its The dogs are wonderful in their displeasure. What a wellspring of intrail intelligence. They will follow spiration the picture of Webster replying to Hayne has been for two generations! The sight of that quaint and homely building, as one approaches it in the bustle and tide of city life brings back the stirring scenes of Revolutionary days when it got its name of the Cradle of American Liberty.

Fancuil ball, with its market below and meeting hall above, is to be restored to the original fabric and de sign as well as may be, and to be made as secure as possible against fire. In 1761 all but the shell was burned. Not New dogs are constantly being since then, we believe, have the building and its additions been seriously threatened. Yet it has always been watch them as a jockey does his deplorably combustible. Here is what runner. A dog behind will snap at the finance commission has to say

"In the basement the floor timbers to take an interest in that purp. If are unprotected. The refrigerator he knows dogs, he knows that this rooms are packed with cork. The cork pines and Spanish, all Mediterranean the jealousy of those ahead, for once sashes and present a danger from fire he gets something started he is go- on the outside. Over the upper hall some day they are going to fight it the room used as a kitchen which is constructed of inflammable material." About the most dreaded calamity | And there is much more of the same

advance. He can't understand their What columns of grief and reminislanguage, but he can sense some- cence there would have been if fire had thing is wrong, and he will use every gutted it and leveled its walls! Big expedient known to dog training to Fancull hall is to be saved for postersettle the differences. However, some- ity now. Bravo, Boston! Has the times they will stop without warn- war waked you up to your duty? "If ing and go in for a general fight, properly done," says a report of the tangling up the harness, overturn-society of architects, "the architectural ing the sled and becoming a living restoration proposed will make of this

English Women in War.

is a dangerous dog. Often because only a little army. Many Englishmen horns are white, brown, buff, black sore feet or an accident one has had never seen a soldier. A new army and silver, and some of these color to be cut out, and it is an act of of 5,000,000, drawn from civillan ranks, varieties are again subdivided into sinmercy to shoot it. They have an al- had to be raised, trained, armed, gle and rose-comb species. The White most human pride and ambition to clothed, fed and equipped with all the and Brown Leghorns, are the most lead, and they are heartbroken when supplies demanded by a war which has widely bred, and they were the first turned every scientific invention to the varieties known. There are storms in the North work of destruction. This necessitated Land that dogs will refuse to face. that the women fill the necessary An instinct tells them they cannot places men had formerly occupied and make it, the whole team will refuse also engage in the new industries war to go on and beating will not persu- requirements caused to spring into ex-

Lord Northcliffe says that the women have done this work, in the main, exactly as well as the men. They have entirely displaced the men in the operation of elevators, as clerks in stores, banks, and insurance offices and as drummers. In their enthusiasm the women attempted tasks beyond their physical strength, but this was gradually corrected. The fact that England has been able to maintain its credit and keep its exports at practically the prewar figures Lord Northcliffe unesitatingly ascribes to the work of

Preserving Old Furniture.

Possessors of antique furniture should devote regular attention to it, drift a covering over him, and only and especially to any of old oak, the depression in the surface, caus- which should be kept in condition by ed by their bodies thawing the snow, periodical rubbings with flannel dipped will indicate there is a dog around in a mixture of beeswax, oil and spirthe outfit. It is very seldom a dog its of turpentine. White painted will desert, and when one does it will French furniture is best cleansed with usually come back, follow the team paraffin; and after old mahogany has at a distance and finally surrender, been gone over with a very little sweet Last winter a young fellow mush- oil any spots or stains may usually be

The Town Fool.

"Ladies and gentlemen," shouted the long-haired one. "We are here to protest against the constantly increasing cost of living. Since the war everything has gone up. I defy anyone to name a single thing that has gone lown since the war began."

"How about these here shirs that have been torpedoed?" asked the town

The Alaskan dogs were a revelation to me, and I was wonderfully interested in them. But I was of no interest to them. I could not get acquainted, they would have none of the United States navy in charge of me. There is little wagging of the tail and nose rooting with these half breeds. Their only friends are the

FOR SALE-Team, wagon, harness and implements.—A. C. Amrine, sory note for \$129 dated at Indepent the Christmas drive held at the knitting for the soldiers. Division St., O. C.

#### WINTER RULES.

This will make them more comfortable, and will save you

Stop the holes in your barn. Board in your tie-up.

An old horse, especially, like in old man, feels the cold. Blanket your horses on frosty nights in the fall, when their coats are short.

Give your horses and cattle a good bed. Bedding is cheap. Water your horses at least three times a day. The stomach of the horse is very small.

Punctuality in feeding and watering the stock is very important. They will worry and lose flesh if kept waiting beyond the regular time.

A good grooming costs no money, and is equal to two quarts of oats.

A horse cannot thrive on hav

alone. He needs outs or corn for strength; and grass, bran or potatoes to keep his bowels right. Keep your horse's feet soft, and have him shod often. More feet are ruined in the stable than

on the road. Do not degrade your family by using a lame horse.

Kill the worn-out or incurably lame horse. If you sell him, the money that you receive is blood money.—Boston Work Horse Rellef Association.

#### LEGHORN IS POPULAR BREED

Best Example of Nonsitting Class and Most Widely Bred of Any European Fowl.

The Leghorn is probably the best example of the nonsitting class. It is certainly the most popular and the widely bred of any European fowl. Other egg breeds include the Minoreas, Anconas, Andalusians, Cam-



White Leghorn Cockerel.

Hamburg, Houdan, the Redcap, and possibly some others. They all lay

When the war began, England had | The most common varieties of Leg-

## FREEZES HELPFUL TO SOILS

Aid Pulverize Broken Ground, Cause Particles '> Crumble and Vegetable Matter to Break.

There is considerable advantage in severe freezes during winter. While cold weather makes expenses somewhat heavier unless the farmstead is well arranged for comfort, both for man and animals, the soil is always benefited by freezes.

Farmers readily recognize that after hard freezes the soll is in better condition. Freezes help pulverize broken ground: they cause the particles to crumble, vegetable matter to disinte grate and break down. There is also considerable check to the increase of insects. Many insects in the pupa stage are killed by very cold weather and this means less increase the following spring and summer. However, there are some that stand very low

temperatures without injury. The best way to get the full benefits of winter snows and winter freezes is to have the land broken.

## PROTEIN REQUIRED BY PIGS

Feed Necessary for Bone, Muscle, Frame, Material, Etc .- Skim Milk Is Recommended.

After the pigs are wenned they may iose flesh or at least make gains very slowly unless fed a feed rich in protein, to make bone, muscle, frame material, mineral matter, etc. If fed skim milk and grain they will not disappoint you.

## SKIM MILK OF GREAT VALUE

Value of Product as Hog Feed Generally Known, But Not Always Fully Appreciated.

The value of skim milk as a hog feed is known on every farm, though not always fully appreciated. In the neighborhood of many large dairies pork production is a very prominent and lucrative supplement to the dairy

## TOM SINNOTT ILL

Thomas J. Sinnott, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Sinnott and a yeoman in the Spokane, Wash., recruiting sta-

# TWO NOTED RIVERS

Tagliamento and Livenza Become Important in Italy.

One Stream of No Value Commercially, While the Other Is Known for Many Tributaries

The National Geographic society at Washington has issued the following war geography bulletins on the Tagliamento and Livenza rivers mentioned in the cable dispatches concerning the German drive Into Italy:

"The TagHamento river, whose flood-

ed banks served as a rampart for the retreating Italians for only a few days, and which was crossed by the Austro German forces, is a stream of no value commercially. It is one of many small rivers rising in the Carnic Alps and flowing through the Venetian plain into the Adriatic. Its headwaters are near Mount Clapsavon, about sixty-five miles northwest of its entrance into the Adriatic, but the course of the stream is meandering, flowing first to the east and then south through a

tance of 100 miles. "Just 120 years ago the Tagliamento figured prominently in another great military campaign in northern Italy. It was during Napoleon's campaign o 1797 that re-enforcements were greatly needed by the French. Bernadotte, who afterward was placed by Napoleon on the throne of Sweden as Charles XIV, led his army with signal dispatch from the banks of the Rhine to his commander in chief, and at the passage of the Tagliamento won enduring

marshy valley, thus traversing a dis-

distinction. "The Tagliamento passes no import ant cities of Venetia. The most important of the small towns that squat upon Its marshy banks are Venzone, 20 miles by rail from the Austro-Italian frontier; Spillimbergo and Latisana. The lastnamed is equidistant from Venice and Trieste on the 100-mile railway which connects these two important cities. The Tagliamento flows 15 miles to the west of Udine, the first Italian city of importance to fall before the onrushing Teutonic forces in the present offen

"In ancient times the Tagliamento

was known as Tilaventus. "The Livenza, like the Tagliamento, is one of many streams which rise in the Carale Alps and flow through the delta region of Venetia. Its course is not more than seventy-five miles in length, but it has numerous tributaries, chief among those on the east being the Meduna, the Fiume and the Sile, while the Monticano and the Meschia are affluents of the west bank. The point at which the Livenza mingles its waters with the Adriatic is only 228 miles northeast of Italy's priceless towel city. Venice.

"The plain lying between the parallel courses of the Tagliamento and the Livenza is dotted with Italian towns of great historic and art interest. Chief among these are Pordenone, probably the Pontus Naonis of the ancients, but now many miles from the sea; Portogruaro, San Vito, Azzano and the ruins of Concordin Saggittaria, the ancient Roman military station."

Variation of types of work properly adjusted will often substitute for what Is generally known as play, says the New York Times. For instance, one's brain center may become weary at a monotonous occupation, and a decided change of occupation, notwithstanding It be what we usually call work, will permit the first brain center involved to rest while another works. But we come back to the fact that what most people regard as play is an occupation that they are not required to perform, and, it would seem from a psychological standpoint to give greater rest if It be an occupation that is particularly useless from the standpoint of producing economic results. Therefore there should be time set aside in the work of the day, no matter whether it be varied or not, when the environment may be changed and play should be

Did Hard "Bit" for Flag. After going without tobacco several weeks, so the money could be used to purchase a large American flag, the poor farm recently had the pleasure of seeing the colors break from the flagpole in front of the only home they

Some of the men are eighty-five years old and the loss of their tobacco was a great hardship. The old fellows talked of the deeds they had seen done for the colors in the Civil war and heard of in the Revolutionary war, as they planned the pleasure that was to be theirs. The overseers of the poor, Daniel J. Morrison had Frank Hammill, after the flag raising, gave the patriotic old men fine cigars and they started to make up for the

The Blue Cross.

The Blue Cross fund was organized A 1912 in Constantinople by Lady Lowther, the sette of the British ambussador in Turkey at that time. At the beginning the fund was used for week's vacation. the American branch of this fund and house, about one hundred.

## CHERRYVILLE

(Too Late for Regular Page) A Happy New Year!

It is to be fervently hoped that the tion, was carried off the train here year 1918 will see the end of the

Cherryville claims the honor The Portland Mercantile Co. on holding the record for the state as Monday brought suit against Sher- 90 per cent of our people have joinman Hays to recover on a promis- ed the Red Cross. The success of dence, Ore., on January 3, 1917. | school house on Saturday evening. Store Opens

at 8:30 A. M.

Saturdays

at 9 A. M.

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Marshall 5080



THE MOST IN VALUE-

-THE BEST IN QUALITY

Store Closes at 5:30 P. M Saturdays at 6 P. M.

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"The Store That Undersells Because It Sells For Cash"



December 23, is largely due to the by the recent rains, so that one can enthusiasm and earnestness of our drive to the nearby towns in auto,

teacher, Miss Elizabeth Roach. J. O. Botkin, wife and little son, Vernon, were over from their ranch The roads are far from as perfect as near Estacada, visiting with his par- it is hoped they will be when we get ents, Dr. and Mrs. Botkin, at the that extra ten dollars due us for the home place, one-half mile east of benefit of the roads out of the six

the postoffice. The Sandy mill, about five miles

account of the high water. Mr. Rapp, who has a pheasant farm near Marmot, has over 300 ring-necked pheasants. He also has some Mongolian, Reeves and Amherst birds. He was offered \$7 each for his birds but refused to sell as he wants to raise 3000 next season. He uses Silkies and Buff Cochen bar tams for foster mothers as the pheasants do not make good mothers in capticity. He has to feed ant eggs, grubs and maggots to the young birds the first month,

## STAFFORD

(Too Late for Regular Page) many a son or husband, who had Timber Grove board, have been pre- Wash. been called to the front.

ing a proper interest in the home Grove to put him under arrest. At the close presents were distributed to the pupils and teachers and one of the board received handsome token of regard. The next morning the teachers left for the

the Balkan wars and at the beginning On Christmas day the German Bap of this war was turned over to the tist church gave its usual entertain-British and French governments to ment and Christmas tree, with an work in co-operation with their army excellent program of speaches, so veterinary corps and was immediately los, recitations, dialogues, songs accepted. The president of the organ- (and some of the singers have ex tention is Lady Smith Dorrien, but she ceptionally good voices,) followed by has authorized Mrs. Elphinstone Malt- the distribution of huge sacks of land to come to this country to form candies and nuts to everyone in the

Ed Rabic and Merle Tiedeman, who enlisted in the aviation corps were sent to San Francisco.

Mr. Thomas was again among his neighbors soliciting for the Red Cross and met with very good success, although this is the fourth time he has been around collecting for the war, showing the patriotism of Stafford, although there is a goodly proportion of Germans and German descent.

The Ladies' circle has done, and still is doing, its "bit" in the way of The roads are beaten down hard Farmer-both for \$1.00.

wagon or carriage without having to

million bond. Mr. Schattz' thumb has given him east, lost about 20,000 ties by the a great deal of pain and trouble, ed to serve 30 days in jail and pay

better from spraining her ankle.

## SCHOOL DIRECTORS OUIT FOLLOWING BOARD'S ROW

bers of the Timber Grove school board, have resigned their offices and the feud that resulted in the assault of Mr. Sullivan on the board's clerk, Rev. W. H. Wettlaufer, appears to have been settled. Justice of the Peace John N. Sievers on Saturday fined Mr. Sullivan \$5 and costs following his conviction last Tuesday Of course everyone was busy get- on a charge of assault and battery. ting ready for Christmas, therefore Costs will be approximately \$50. not much news leaked out until that Similar charges against Mr. Buche important event was over. The tur- were dismissed in the justice court ents of value. A dinner was served key and the goose and accompani- In the resignation presented to Coun- at 6:30 Christmas evening by the ments were cooked and disposed of ty School Superintendent J. E. Calaat the great annual feast; families van, Mr. Sullivan asks that he be recollected together from far and near leased from the board "without any City; Mr. and Mrs. Elmo H. Dow, of and ate the un-Hooverized dinners, strings whatsoever." There have Eugene; Walter E. Lee of Clarkes, under which tables groaned, and been rumors in school circles that the and Blanche E. and Eva L. Lee of felt themselves thankful that they resignations of the Rev. M. Wett- Oregon City. Other friends were old inmates of the Hempstead (L. I.) were yet alive, although many were laufer and his wife, who are clerk George F. Tyler of Boston, Mass., saddened by the vacant chair of and chairman respectively of the and Harry D. Pickett of Vancouver,

> pared and will be presented. On Friday evening the teachers, The trouble in the Timber Miss Rand and Miss Davis, gave a Grove district came to a head fine entertainment to a crowded about two weeks ago, during an arhouse, although the rains of the past gument about a teacher's contract. month still continued. They had, Mr. Sullivan is said to have pounced with the help of some of the older upon Rev. Mr. Wettlaufer, the clerk, pupils, decorated the impromptu and handled him roughly, as a restage and the beautiful tree in a sult of which Mr. Wettlaufer had his very effective manner. The program antagonist arrested. Mr. Sullivan is the average ball to be fielded by the was exceptionally fine, and the said to have refused to answer the average shortstop and buried down to order good. All the members of the warrant voluntarily, and part of the the big mitt waiting for it. The least board were in attendance and nearly bill of court costs he will have to pay slip, hesitation, juggle or wait, and the all the patrons of the school, show- covers an automobile trip to Timber

> > TAKE IT IN TIME

Scores of Oregon City People Have

Waiting doesn't pay. If you neglect kidney backache, Bladder troubles often follow. Doan's Kidney Pills are for kidey backache, and for other kidney

Oregon City citizens endorse them. Mrs. W. H. Dempster, 216 Fourteenth St., Oregon City, says: "I used to have weak kidneys and they Columbia river by the Indians from a acted too freely. After I had taken moss that grows on the spruce fir tree. Doan's Kidney Pills a few weeks I This moss is prepared by placing it in got rid of the trouble. It is only heaps, sprinkling it with water and in a great while now that I notice permitting it to ferment. Then it is symptoms of the former complaint rolled into balls as big as a man's but a few doses of Doan's Kidney head, and these are baked in pits. Pills soon put my kidneys in good

working order." Price 60c, at all dealers. Don't Co., Mfgrs., Buffalo, N. Y.

The Courier and The

HANKINS GETS 30 DAYS

Negro Bootlegger's Story Not Taken by Court and He is Jailed

A. Hankins, colored, arrested here last Saturday, when a suitcase he was carrying was found to contain eight quarts of whisky, was arraigned before Justice of the Peace Sievers, pleaded guilty and was sentencbreaking of the boom at the dam on and he was obliged to consult a docdence in Seattle, was taken into Mrs. Z. Ellegsen is slowly gettling tody by Sheriff Wilson soon after the man had stepped off a north-bound Southern Pacific train and was waiting for an electric car to Portland. He said he had been paid \$1 by a porter on the train to carry the suitcase to Portland and deliver it there B. Sullivan and A. F. Buche, memto his employer, the porter.

GATHER AT LEE HOME

Mrs. Mary A. Lee is Hostess to

Members of Family and Friends One of the social events of the Christmas holidays was the gathering at the home of Mrs. Mary A. Lee with her five children and friends. A large Christmas tree was enjoyed on Christmas eve, all receiving preshostess. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Frank F. Paycer of Oregon

Plan of the Ball Field. In the Woman's Home Companion C.

H. Claudy says: "Whoever did the calculating for baseball field made a fine job of it. It takes just so long to run from plate to first, and it takes just about that long. less a tiny fraction of a second, for umpire is going to spread his hands palm down for a 'safe.' "

Heat is the chief essential for plant growth, and one of the principal factors in making soil warm is good drainage. The surface soils of well drained lands are almost invariably several degrees warmer than those of poorly drained lands. Drained soils also warm up faster after cold spells and much earlier in spring. It is certain that dynamiting beavy soils will pay.

A kind of bread is made along the

"I'm glad Billy had the sense to simply ask for a kidney remedy-get marry an old maid," said grandma at Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that the wedding. "Why, grandma?" Mrs. Dempster uses. Foster-Milburn asked the son. "Well, gals is hightytighty, and widders is kinder overrulin' and upsettin'. But old maids Oregon is thankful and willin' to please."-Tit-Bits.