

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure
No Alum—No Phosphate

Summons
In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Clackamas, Dept. No. H. L. L. Clark, Plaintiff, vs. May Richardson Baldwin and L. Irvin Baldwin, her husband, J. M. Moss, the unknown heirs of D. M. Moss, deceased, also all other persons or parties unknown claiming any right title estate, lien or interest in and to the real estate described in the Complaint herein, Defendants.

To you, and each of you above-named defendants:

IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF OREGON: You are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled suit on or before April 15, 1916, and if you fail to answer, for want thereof the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the Complaint herein, to-wit: That the plaintiff is the sole owner of the fee of the following described real estate, situate in the County of Clackamas, State of Oregon, to-wit:

Beginning at a point on the Easterly line of Main street in Oregon City, Oregon, 20 feet Southerly from the most Northerly corner of Block 28; thence running at right angles Easterly 210 feet; thence Southerly, parallel with Main Street 21 feet; thence Westerly at right angles 210 feet to the Easterly line of Main St., thence Northerly along the Easterly line of Main Street 21 feet to the place of beginning, and that her title thereto may be quieted as against any and every claim of the defendants above named, each and every one of them, and for such other and further relief in the premises as may be equitable.

This Summons is published by order of Hon. J. U. Campbell, Judge of said Court, order dated Feb. 24, 1916.

First publication, Feb. 24, 1916. C. D. & D. C. LATOURETTE, Attorneys for Plaintiff.

Summons
In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for Multnomah County. Maude B. Bradbury, Plaintiff, vs. Charles Bradbury, Defendant.

To Charles Bradbury, Defendant: In the Name of the State of Oregon, you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint of the Plaintiff filed against you in the above entitled court and cause, on or before the 6th day of May, A. D., 1916, which said date is more than six weeks from the date of the first publication of this summons; and if you fail to so appear and answer the Plaintiff will take a decree against you for the relief demanded in the Complaint of the Plaintiff herein: Namely, for a decree forever dissolving the bonds of matrimony heretofore and now existing between the Plaintiff and the Defendant, and for the care and custody of Robert, Frank and Joe Bradbury, Plaintiff's minor children, and all other proper relief.

This Summons is published pursuant to an order made and entered by Hon. H. S. Anderson, County Judge of Clackamas County, Oregon, on the 18th day of March, A. D., 1916.

Date of First Publication, March 23rd, 1916. Date of Last Publication, May 4th, 1916. HENRY S. WESTBROOK, Attorney for the Plaintiff, Suite 601 Journal Bldg., Portland, Oregon.

Notice to Creditors
In the County Court of the State of Oregon for and in the County of Clackamas.

In the matter of the estate of Michael McCormick, Deceased. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed administratrix of the estate of Michael McCormick, Deceased, by the County Court of Clackamas County, State of Oregon, and has qualified as by law required as said administratrix.

All persons having claims against said deceased or his estate are notified to exhibit the same, with necessary vouchers, within six months after the first publication of this notice to the said administratrix at room 504 Gerding Building, Southwest corner of Alder and Second Streets, Portland, Oregon, where the undersigned selects as her place of business in all matters connected with said estate.

First publication, March 9, 1916; Last Publication, April 6, 1916. LENA McCORMICK, Administratrix of the Estate of Michael McCormick, Deceased.

J. HENNESSY MURPHY, Attorney for Administratrix.

Notice to Creditors
Notice is hereby given that the County Court of the State of Oregon, for the County of Clackamas, has appointed the undersigned administratrix of the Estate of J. K. Muir, deceased. All persons having claims against the said decedent, or his estate, are hereby given notice that they shall present them to the

undersigned administratrix at the office of Jos. E. Hedges, Esq., in the Weinhard Building, in Oregon City, Oregon, within six months from the date of this notice, with proper vouchers duly verified.

Date of First Publication February 24, 1916. JESSIE MUIR, Administratrix of the Estate of J. K. Muir, deceased. JOS. E. HEDGES, Attorney.

Notice to Creditors

Notice is hereby given that the County Court of the State of Oregon, for the County of Clackamas, has appointed the undersigned executor of the Will and Estate of Dorothy Rakel, deceased. All persons having claims against the said decedent or her estate, are hereby given notice that they shall present them to the undersigned executor at the office of Gilbert L. Hedges, Esq., in the Weinhard Building, in Oregon City, Oregon, within six months from the date of this notice, with proper vouchers duly verified.

Dated, March 9th, 1916. PETER WINKEL, Executor of the Will and Estate of Dorothy Rakel, deceased. GILBERT L. HEDGES, Attorney.

Notice

In the County Court of the State of Oregon for Clackamas County. In the matter of the estate of Helen Montour, deceased.

Notice is hereby given that the executrix of the Last Will and Testament of the above named deceased has filed her final account herein and the Court has set March 13th, 1916, at the hour of ten o'clock A. M. in the County Court Room at Oregon City, Oregon, as the time and place for hearing objections thereto, and the discharge of said executrix.

Dated February 8th, 1916. MYRTLE DAVENPORT, Executrix of the Last Will and Testament of Helen Montour, deceased.

Notice to Creditors

Notice is hereby given that the County Court of the State of Oregon, for the County of Clackamas, has appointed the undersigned executrix of the Will and Estate of August Horger, deceased. All persons having claims against the said decedent or his estate are hereby given notice that they shall present them to the undersigned executrix at Eagle Creek, Oregon, or at the office of M. B. Meacham, 621 Henry Building, Portland, Oregon, within six months from the date of this notice, with proper vouchers, duly verified.

Dated March 16, 1916. REGINA HORGER, Executrix of the Will and Estate of August Horger. M. B. MEACHAM, Attorney.

R. L. Holman and T. P. Randall, Leading Undertakers, Fifth and Main St.; Telephones: Pacific 415-J; Home B-18.

Has Eight Children

Mrs. P. Rehkamp, 2404 Herman St., Covington, Ky., writes: "I have been using Foley's Honey and Tar for nearly two years and can find no better cough syrup. I have eight children and give it to all of them. They all were subjects to croup from babies on." It is a safe and reliable medicine for men and women as well as children. Don't let the cough that follows gripe hang on and weaken you. It is easier to get rid of a cough or cold than of its consequences.—Jones Drug Co.

Notice

Notice is hereby given that the regular annual meeting of the stockholders of the Clear Creek Creamery company will be held Monday, March 20, 1916, at 1 o'clock P. M. at the plant. The purpose of this meeting is an election of a board of five directors, a secretary and treasurer, and other important and regular business.

All stockholders are requested to be present. THOS. ANDERSON, Secretary.

Notice of Stockholders' Meeting

Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the stockholders of the Gladstone Real Estate Association will be held in Room 12, Beaver Building, Oregon City, Oregon, April 3rd, 1916, at the hour of 2:00 P. M. for the purpose of electing a Board of Directors and the transaction of such other business as may come before the meeting.

H. E. CROSS, President.

Notice of Meeting of Taxpayers

A meeting of taxpayers of Clackamas County is called to meet at the Court House in Oregon City, on Tuesday, the 28th day of March, 1916, for the purpose of forming a County Taxpayers' League.

R. SCHUEBEL.

Your Uncle Sam is starting a recruiting campaign in Washington, Idaho and Montana. Wonder what he thinks of Oregon?

ABOUT BIG STOCK DEAL

(Continued from Page 2)

earned and unpaid on such stock. The common stock "holds the bag."

In other words, the situation is this:—Suppose the holders of the original \$250,000.00 of common stock exchange their stock for the second preferred, which is their privilege for a period of sixty days. They will then hold \$125,000.00 of second preferred stock and the bondholders will hold \$125,000.00 additional common stock, or a total for the latter of \$875,000.00. There may never be declared a dividend on such second preferred stock, but earnings which might apply on such stock may be set aside for improvements and betterments. This policy, if kept up for some time, would have a tendency to discourage the holders of the second preferred, and the value of their stock will likely depreciate so far as selling same is concerned. If, however, they still hold on, and by reason of lack of dividends, then the company (which is the same as saying the bondholders) may at its option redeem the whole amount at par, with no interest or dividends whatever. In this way the original stockholders could get their money back, but there is no telling how long they would have to wait. When this redemption is made, the company may then offer the second preferred for sale at nearer its true value by passing dividends on same. The same policy may be pursued in regard to the common stock, should the original stockholders retain same. Or, on the other hand, the company (the bondholders) may default in payment of interest, which would have the effect of causing the bondholders to foreclose the mortgage, and the second preferred and common stock both be swallowed up. As the bondholders now hold the greater portion of the common, only the original stockholders would be the losers, they holding either second preferred or common stock, to the amount of \$250,000.00 common or \$125,000.00 second preferred. Or, further, dividends could be withheld entirely from the common stock until the smaller original stockholders were "frozen out," at which time the company could declare dividends on the common stock and then feed out to the public for sale such quantities of same and at such prices as it chose to offer.

To sum up, the bondholders, if interest is defaulted, get the road. If it is a paying road, the bonds will be paid off, and the bondholders, besides getting their money returned, with interest, have a nice little nest egg in the shape of \$750,000.00 or possibly \$875,000.00 worth of common stock.

All in all, it is a real cute little deal, and we will watch with interest future indications of prosperity in the personal affairs of the directors who engineered the deal.

OLAF OSWALD.

R. L. Holman and T. P. Randall, Leading Undertakers, Fifth and Main St.; Telephones: Pacific 415-J; Home B-18.

The Courier—\$1.00 per year.

CLASSIFIED ADS

"Watch your step"—the Courier Job Department.

HOME BOARD AND ROOMS—1205 Main St., Oregon City, Ore.

FOR RENT—A modern three-room apartment, close in; all conveniences. Phone 317-J.

FOR SALE—Good Mare, 8 years old, weight 1500 to 1600 pounds.—Jno. Robins, Canby.

FOR SALE—Barré Plymouth Set- ting Eggs, \$1 per set.—T. Hoge, Rt. 5, Oregon City.

R. L. Holman and T. P. Randall, Leading Undertakers, Fifth and Main St.; Telephones: Pacific 415-J; Home B-18.

WANTED—To borrow \$1,000.00 private money at 7 per cent. Good security. Address "75," care of this paper.

FOR SALE—Good manure spreader and fine three-year old trotter. Four miles out on Highland road. M. Eggimann.

SOLICITORS WANTED—Catholic, to introduce best Catholic proposition on the market. Big money can be made by hustlers.—Benziger Bros.

FOR SALE—1 two-year old and 1 four-year old cow, coming fresh soon. Great Jersey stock. Address Michael Kroll, Rt. 6, Mt. Pleasant.

APPLE TREES FOR SALE—15 varieties of high grade apple trees, all standard varieties at 5c each if taken in lots of 100 or more; 10c each in smaller lots. Also have all kinds of choice fruit trees at low rates. Address Oregon City Green House and Nursery, 3rd and Center streets, Oregon City, Ore.

FOR SALE—We are ready to take orders for Baby Chicks and Hatching Eggs, from stock which make our Poultry Farm a success. Terms: 12c apiece, or \$10 per hundred or over. 20 per cent cash with order and balance upon notice when delivery will be made. Have also some fine Roosters for sale; also a few Cycles Hatched, 50-cg size—just the thing for the farmer, but too small for us. Will sell them cheap.—Kehnofer Poultry Farm, Rt. 3, Oregon City, Ore.

MYSTERY OF STEEL

Our Modern Civilization is Based on a Freak of Nature.

If it were not for one tiny, erratic break in nature's orderly progression we should never have had the machinery that has brought about modern civilization. For we should not have had steel. It is true we should have had iron, but pure iron is almost useless. It is only when a small quantity of carbon is added to it that it becomes hard enough to take a cutting edge. Then it is called steel.

Why steel hardens is an unsolved problem. The Scientific American reproduces some extracts from an address before the British Institute of Mechanical Engineers, delivered by Professor Arnold, who has for many years been investigating the chemical and mechanical relations between iron, carbon and other metals, and Sir Robert Hadfield's experiments that called attention to this "break" in the order of nature which alone makes steel possible.

Nickel and cobalt are so closely related to iron in their properties and in their position in the periodic classification—atomic weights, specific gravity, fusing point and valence being almost the same—that it might be expected they would behave identically when united with carbon. Not so, however. Sir Robert Hadfield found that when the "steel" made of nickel and cobalt was heated or hammered the carbon came out of the composition and was precipitated as graphite. If iron behaved this way too steel would turn to cast iron as soon as heated. And it is on the fact that it does not—a seemingly quite erratic departure on nature's part from her orderly plan—that modern manufacture is founded.

LOFTY ACOMA.

Strange Indian Village Perched High Up in the Air.

Perched on the top of a great rock in the neighborhood of 300 feet high stands Acoma, in New Mexico, in some respects the strangest village in this country. Acoma is an Indian settlement of some 600 people and means "the people of the rock." Though the founding of the village is lost in the mist of antiquity, it is supposed the Acoma Indians chose this site as a measure of safety against the warlike Apaches and Navajos of their day. Their selection was made with admirable judgment, for the walls of the rock are almost perpendicular.

The earliest Spanish explorers found the tribe settled securely in their natural fortalice. Acoma has remained delightfully untouched by the influences of Spanish and American civilization. These Indians are quite well to do in sheep and cattle, which are pastured on the grazing lands of the valley, where summer villages are located and where the minimum of effort is required to care for the flocks and herds. Although less than twenty miles from a railroad, the village is comparatively unknown.

The natives do not care for curious visitors. They do not wish to be stared at and photographed. Nevertheless, the irrepressible tourist with his camera occasionally scales the steep steps that baffled the Navajo. Nowadays it is no longer practicable to suppress him with a tomahawk, so the Acoma are philosophically making the best of a bad job by collecting \$2 a day for a camera license. The gray adobe village peers from its eyrie over miles of gray plain dancing in the glare of a burning sun, broken only by the sheer outlines of buttes and mesas.—Argonaut.

The Cherokee Tribute Stone.

There are, of course, stairs running up the inside of the Washington monument, but few people walk up the stairs. Of course there are stones set in the wall by different states that are well worth the climb, but at sunset time the majority of folk think that it is better to ride. There is so much to see in our capital and feet are only feet. As the elevator crawls up one sees the New York stone, the Ohio stone, the Kansas stone and many others. One sees a blurred stone labeled "The Cherokee Nation." Somehow that stone depresses a few people, for the white man has done little for his Indian brother in return for his land, his game, his dying race—his memorial stone.—Margaret E. Sangster, Jr., in Christian Herald.

Races of Mankind.

Authorities differ greatly in the classification of the races of mankind. Clavier makes three races; Pritchard, eleven; Agassiz, eight, and Pickering, seven. But the classification most commonly accepted is that into five races, as made by Blumenbach, as follows: The Caucasian, European or white race; the Mongolian, Asiatic or yellow race; the Ethiopian, African or black race; the American Indian or red race; the Malay or brown race.

The "Earl Strad."

The most valuable remaining product of Stradivarius, the famous seventeenth century violin maker, is part of the Havemeyer collection of New York and is known as the "Earl Strad," because the master dedicated it to the earl of Northumberland in return for financial favors.

Raving.

"John, the cook has been drinking again."
"Is she very drunk?"
"Oh, very. She says she'll never leave us."—Washington Star.

Happiness has a way of hovering near those whose first wish is to make others happy.

ALL ABOUT VERMONT

Liberals See Trend Towards Regulation in Defeat of Prohibition

Is the prohibition tidal wave which has been sweeping over the United States about to break into harmless spray? Has it reached the limit of its force? Has the American nation, after trying out prohibition in nineteen states, come to the realization that it is not a remedy for evil, but rather an agent of evil? Will a majority of the nineteen "dry"

Electric Service Brings Real Comfort

It is the little comforts and conveniences—the improved ways of doing the daily household tasks—which change houses into homes.

Electricity has a deft way of doing your household work which is both pleasing to you and most economical.

"But," you say, "my house is not wired. How can I use Electric Service?"

The answer is very simple. Many finished houses here in Oregon City have been completely wired for Electric Service—wired without the slightest damage to walls, ceilings or decorations—without confusion or dirt.

Believing that there are still many households in Oregon City which would be glad to take advantage of Electric Service, we have joined in a great, nation wide movement to wire more houses for Electric Service during "Wire Your Home" Month.

During "Wire Your Home" Month, March 15 to April 15, we will make special concessions which will make it decidedly to your advantage to have your home improved with Electric Service.

We have made arrangements to handle a large volume of business—but some delay will be unavoidable when the rush begins. So make your arrangements early. Write, phone or call today for full particulars and estimates.

"Wire Your Home" Month
March 15 to April 15

THE GUARANTEE—Every job is placed in the hands of a strictly reliable local electrical contractor.

Portland Railway
Light & Power
Company



The Electric Store

Phones—Home A-229
Pacific—Main 115

Beaver Bldg. 617 Main St.

states soon go back to their former condition of license, regulation and control of the liquor industry?

These and many more questions of the same character are being asked as an aftermath of the liquor election in Vermont only a few weeks ago. At this election every county except one, Orleans, gave a majority in favor of local option. The State majority against the prohibitory amendment was 13,164.

The vote for prohibition was 18,503 and against it 31,967. In 1903 local option won by a majority of only 729, automatically repealing the prohibitory law.

The significance of Vermont's stand against prohibition, it is said, is due to the fact that it was one of the sixteen states which were voted "dry" fifty years ago. Practically all of the original sixteen prohibition states have returned to the license system, it is claimed by the liberal interests, who say that the present prohibition agitation has not the strength of the wave of a half century ago, allowing for natural increase in the population of the nation. They pointed to Internal Revenue reports to prove that, notwithstanding prohibition, the consumption of liquor in the United States has steadily increased in the last fifty years.

The liberals are enthusiastic over the Vermont outcome, and as a result of the condition in Kentucky, where the legislature has passed an amendment instructing the Blue Grass representatives in Congress to vote for the national prohibition amendment, only in the event that the liquor industry is paid for its property, an act which the prohibitionists absolutely refuse to agree to.

R. L. Holman and T. P. Randall, Leading Undertakers, Fifth and Main St.; Telephones: Pacific 415-J; Home B-18.

Dr. L. G. ICE
DENTIST

Beaver Building Oregon City
Phones—Pacific, 1221. Home, A-19.

NEW SYSTEM
Painless
Dentists

First-Class Painless Dentistry at Reasonable Prices—All Work Guaranteed

PAINLESS EXTRACTION
EXAMINATION FREE—LADY ASSISTANT

We Speak German
ROOMS 9-10-11-12
ANDRESEN BLDG.

Phones—Pac. 120; Home A-200

ANOTHER WOMAN TELLS

How Vinol Made Her Strong

Beallville, Ohio.—"I wish all nervous, weak, run-down women could have Vinol. I was so run-down, weak and nervous I could not sleep. Everything I ate hurt me, and the medicine I had taken did me no good. I decided to try Vinol, and before long I could eat anything I wanted and could sleep all night. Now I am well and strong, and in better health than I have been for years."
—Mrs. ANNA MILLISON, Beallville, Ohio.

We guarantee Vinol for all run-down, weak and debilitated conditions.
HUNTLEY BROS. CO.,
Oregon City Druggists Oregon

WHAT FISH YIELD

Refuse from Canneries Rich in Products That Are in Demand

The folly of dumping into the river the thousands of tons of fish scrap that are thrown away yearly at the Columbia river canneries has not only impressed the promoters of Oregon City's oil-oil factory, but has also attracted the attention of the United States government. Owing to the shortage of certain phosphates, due to the European war, and the necessity of these phosphates in fertilizers, the waste from the canneries is now of greater value than ever. Commenting on this, a recent report of the Department of Agriculture says, in part:

"In the salmon-canning industry investigation has shown that at least 30 per cent, on the average, of the material as it comes to the factory is discarded as unsuited for canning. This includes heads, tails, fins, roe and viscera. This raw canning waste contains the following percentages of fertilizer ingredients: Ammonia, 3.67; bone phosphate, 3.46; and, in addition, about 10.43 per cent of fish oil.

In 1913 approximately 6,700,000 cases of salmon were packed in American canneries. The waste products from this industry could have been made to yield about 11,400 tons of fish scrap and about 2,500,000 gallons of oil. From the average cannery which produces, say, 50,000 cases of canned salmon in a season, the output of dry fish scrap might be at least 115 tons and of oil about 19,000 gallons. To a great extent this material is now wasted. In addition, there are other sources of waste. Large quantities of fish of other species are caught along with the salmon, and these are frequently thrown away as worthless. Occasionally, too, more salmon are taken than can be handled by the cannery and scow loads are sometimes discarded."

NEW DIRECTORY OUT

"Ayer's Annual," Long a Standby in All Paper Offices, has New Form

The 1916 edition of the American Newspaper Annual and Directory is now out, and advertisers and all others connected with the newspaper business will find the book of more than ordinary importance. The directory not only gives the names and circulation of all papers published, including class periodicals as well as newspapers; but contains a mass

of general information that is highly valuable.

An especially valuable feature is a vast amount of up-to-date gazetteer information, giving the latest population figures and the transportation, banking and other facilities in each of the 11,692 towns in which newspapers are published, together with the leading industries, productions and other features of the place and vicinity. This descriptive matter is supplemented by a specially prepared map of each state, showing practically every newspaper town. Convenience and conciseness have been studied throughout, and the book places at the disposal of publishers, of advertisers, of business men, of students, librarians, etc., a vast amount of fresh information not to be procured elsewhere.

The Annual and Directory is now the only publication of its kind which is compiled from information gathered with such thoroughness each year from original sources. Mr. George P. Rowell was the first to compile such a work, and for many years he issued the American Newspaper Directory. Following his death, the Directory, with its records, copyrights and property, was sold to N. W. Ayer & Son, who combined it with their well-known Annual.

Portugal is now among those that the Central Alliance "hates." We wonder that the supply of hate doesn't become short and its cost go up. But hate alone of all things still seems to be cheap.

ELDERLY WOMEN SAFEGUARDED

Tell Others How They Were Carried Safely Through Change of Life.

Durand, Wis.—"I am the mother of fourteen children and I owe my life to Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. When I was 45 and had the Change of Life, a friend recommended it and it gave me such relief from my bad feelings that I took several bottles. I am now well and healthy and recommend your Compound to other ladies."
—Mrs. MARY RIDGWAY, Durand, Wis.

A Massachusetts Woman Writes: "Blackstone, Mass.—"My troubles were from my age, and I felt awfully sick for three years. I had hot flashes often and frequently suffered from pains. I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and now am well."
—Mrs. PIERRE COURNOYER, Box 289, Blackstone, Mass.

Such warning symptoms as sense of suffocation, hot flashes, headaches, backaches, dreads of impending evil, timidity, sounds in the ears, palpitation of the heart, sparks before the eyes, irregularities, constipation, variable appetite, weakness and dizziness, should be heeded by middle-aged women. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has carried many women safely through this crisis.

