THE HOUSE OF BONDAGE.

The Debts of the World Are Fictitious-It is Impossible That

The Courier: The natural debts the world to pay one-fourth of this amount. The total yearly production of gold would not pay the interest for three months. Furthermore the bankers and bond holders was entered to the control of the control of the was entered to the was ente to whom the debts are payable own nearly all the gold in which they are to be paid. This is the burden the inhabitants of the world are carrying on their weary backs. This is the game they are blindly and ignor-antly bucking against. Is not it a

glorious graft? • The national debts constitute only The national debts constitute only a fraction of the total debt. There are state and county and city and school debts. The bonds and stocks of railroads and industrial corporations are debts drawing interest or dividends which are taxed upon the public. The fictitious capitalized of debt on which rent is paid and interest and rent are two names for the same thing. They are tributes taxed on the whole people, collected indirectly in the prices of goods or deducted directly from wages.

Then there are the private debts. Many people are in debt to the storekeepers, who in turn are usually in debt to the wholesale men or the banks. The life of the business man is not one of unadulterated happi-ness. When not engaged in standing off his creditors he is busy fighting off those who want the goods on credit which is the same as borrow-

This condition is getting worse all the time. These debts can never be paid. The whole world is bankbe paid. The whole world is bank-rupt. The people cannot even pay the interest. And the irony of the thing, the grim, horrid, grotesque humor of it is that the more they pay the bigger the burden of debt becomes, for the constant stream of money flowing into the coffers of the bondhelders is re-invested to increase the debt. The wealth the producers create is thus converted by the black magic of double-entry bookkeeping into a demon that devours them.

into a demon that devours them.

I can't deal with this subject in a brief letter. It would take four pages of the paper. O, yes, it would take four sides of a barn printed all over in minion to give the history of it, to describe the villany of it and its despair and misery and folly. This system of universal bondage that has grown up within the last 100 years, like Jonah's gourd, is the most collossal swindle that ever was perpetrated on mankind. We don't owe these black magicians anything but a debt of ingratitude and rope enough to hang themselves. The rope they have had already and the enough to hang themselves. The rope they have had already and the

rope they have had already and the ingratitude is coming.

This debt is the cause of the high cost of living and the increasing difficulty of making a living at all. The object of statesmanship is to avoid finding out and to keep the people from finding out. We are in the plague of darkness, the last but one of the plagues of Egypt. There are only a few words, extracts from a mass of suppressed information. mass of suppressed information. Suppression has been the policy for forty years—indeed from time im-memorial, and in the darkness cre-ated by suppression the ated by suppression the villians have accomplished their purposes to bind and gar mankind, and smother the voice of protest.

Estacada, June 2. J. L. JONES.

Notice

WHEREAS at the General Pri-WHEREAS at the General Primary Election in Ardenwald Precinct, in Damascus Precinct, in Logan Precinct, in Liberal Pracinct, in Mount Pleasant Precinct in Clackamas County, Oregon on the 15th day of May, 1914, a vote was taken for and against Stock running at large in said Precincts and said vote resulted in a majority of votes being cast AGAINST STOCK RUNNING AT LARGE in said above named Precincts,

the Statute in such cases made and provided it shall be unlawful, sixty days from the date of this notice for stock to run at large in the above named precincts under penalty of \$10.00 for the first offense and \$20.00 for each and every subsequent offense to be recovered from the owner

of the stock.

Dated May 28th, 1914.

W. L. Mulvey,

County Clerk of Clackamas County.

Don't Lose Sleep Coughing at Night. Take Foley's Honey and Tar Com-pound. It glides down your throat and spreads a healing, soothing coat-ing over the inflamed tickling sur-face. That's immediate relief. It loosens up the tightness in your chest, stops stuffy wheezy breathing. eases distressing, racking, tearing to Ulrich Hartmann, Silvester Hartcoughs. Children love it. Refuse any substitutes. Contains no op-

100 BEAUTIFUL AND COLORED POST CARDS

Many are rich, rare pictures of BEAUTIFUL MODELS AND ACT-RESSES. Also a self-Filling FOUN-TAIN PEN, all for only 50 cents. The greatest bargain in beautiful cards and rare art pictures ever offered. Many are hard to obtain and have sold singly for the price we ask for all. These will go quickly to all lovers of the beautiful in nature who

appreciate rare art pictures of well developed models.

A reliable self-filling fountain pen free with each order. These alone have sold for one dollar in stores.

The 100 beautiful cards and pen all for but 50c and 10c in stamps for postage.

Art Portrayal Co. Dayton, Ohio.

Theodore Schmale Esate

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed administrator of the estate of Theodore Schmale deceased, by the County Court of the State of Oregon for Clackamas County, and has qualified. All persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified to present the same to me at office of County Clork at Court House tified to present the same to me at office of County Clerk at Court House Oregon City, Oregon, with proper vouchers and duly verified within six month from the date hereof.

Dated and first published June 4, 1914.

DAMASCUS

Farmers in this vicinity are kept busy cultivating their crops this hot Grain and potaces ar looking fine.

of the world amount to 42 billion dollars. These debts are all sup posed to be payable in gold. I don't think there is gold coin enough in seriously hurt in a runaway, out of

Raymond Cline left for Pendleton

A hayrack excursion to Clackamas was enjoyed by a large crowd of Damascus, young people to witness the ball game between Damascus and Clackamas. The result was a victory

Mr. Otto Burson and sister Miss Renna, of Gresham, in Damascus last

Saturday.

Another victory for the Damascus Ball Team when they placed the Brooklyn Colts of Portland, Sunday The score was 10 to 2.

The ladies' Industrial Club met at John McCannells, Wednesday.

Mrs. John McConnells, Wednesday.
The meeting was turned into a quilting bee and a most enjoyable afternoon was spent by all present. Several members were admitted and a paper on general topics was read by Mrs. Viola Burr.

A nice program was enjoyed by I present at the Union Sunday school, Children's Day.

We wish to extend our sincere thanks to those who so kindly assisted during the illness and death of our loving daughter, sister and wife, the late Mrs. Walter Little, also for the beautiful floral offer-

MRS. ELIZABETH SUMMERS AND FAMILY, WALTER LITTLE.

Always Lead to Better Health. Serious sickness start in disorders of the stomach, liver and kidneys, The best corrective and preventive is Dr. King's New Life Pills. They purify the Blood—Prevent Constipakeep Liver, Kidneys and Bowels in healthy condition. Give you better health by ridding the system of fermenting and gassy cods. Ef-fective and mild. 25c., at your Drug-

Bucklen's Arnica Salve for All

EVERYTHING A MAN NEEDS \$1 Complete Shaving Outfit \$1 10-Articles-10

you know are very large. 1 Hollow Ground Razor. Razor Strop, Canvas Back. Nickel Easel Back Mirror. 33-inch Barber Towel. Bar Shaving Soap. Box Talcum Powder, Decorated China Mug.

Aluminum Barber Comb. Bristle Hair Brush, Each outfit packed in neat box, \$1. Coin or money order, postage 10c First class new Universal Products Company Dayton, Ohio.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been, by order of the County Court of Clackamas County, State of Oregon, appointed Administratrix of the estate of Chrisian Fisher, deceased. All persons having claims against said estate or said deceased, are hereby notified to present the same, duly verified as by law provided, at the office of my Atlanta Division of the same torneys, Dimick & Dimick, Oregon City Oregon, within six months from the date of the first publication of

Daed and first published June 4th

Flora Fisher,
Administratrix of the estate of
Christian Fisher, deceased.
Dimick & Dimick, Attorneys for Administratrix.

Citation
In the County Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Clack-

In the matter of the Estate of Mi-chael Hartmann, deceased.

In the name of the State of Oregon, you, and each of you, are hereby cited by order of the above entitled court, and required to appear before said court, at the Court Room thereof in the County Court House in Oregon City, Oregon, on Wednesday, the 15th day of July, 1914, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, to show cause if any you, or any of you, have why an order should not be granted the administrator, Chris Hartmann, of the above entitled estate, authorof the above entitled estate,, authorizing, instructing or empowering said administrator to sell the real property thereof, which real pro-perty is described in the petition, and s hereinafter described, and said property should not be sold, as prayed for in the petition, at private... The property thus described is in Clackamas County, Oregon, and is

Clackamas County, Oregon, and is described as follows, to-wit;—
Being a part of the Charles Walker Donation Land Claim No. 43 and lying in Sections 2 and 3 Township 3 south of Range 2 East of the Willamette Meridian, Beginning at a stone in the east boundary line of said Claim 43 North 32 dge. W. 15.45 chains from the reentrant corner thence S. 36 deg. 15 min. W. 18.15 chains to a point on the right bank thence S. 36 deg. 15 min. W. 18.15 chains to a point on the right bank of Abernathy Creek; thence N. 8 deg. 30 min. W. 19.00 chains to the South boundary line of the K. Bohall tract; thence North 82 deg. 55 min. East 10.00 chains to the East boundary line of said Claim 43. Thence South 32 deg. East 6.60 chains tracing said line to the place of beginning, conine to the place of beginning, con-nining 14.50 acres, more or less. Except the right of way for public

MACDONAL AND VAN AUKEN Real Estate, Insurance, and Loans Courier Office

If you want to buy or sell see Mc-Donald and Van Auken. They hunt buyers, they advertise your prop-

miles from Oregon to the property of the prope

Balance at 6 per cent. MacDonald & Van Auken

Why Take Chances? Clackamas County real estate is a sure thing. We have all kinds of farms, lots, acreage and homes for sale, and some for trade. -MacDon-

Some Samples

Acrenge 10-20-30-40 or 80 acres for sale within 3 miles of Oregon City. \$100 an acre. Land within a fourth mile sells for \$800 to \$1,000 an acre. Lots \$45 to \$18,000 all in Oregon City or vicinity.

Farms All kinds, sizes and prices. Come

One acre; 5-room bungalow, new. Beautiful place. Not finished, for \$850.00. Will take team in on deal. \$300 will handle \$700 equity in 131/2

acres on W. V. S. R. R. one mile out from Oregon City. 50 acres sold to R. R. company for \$12,000 across \$3,500 stock trade for city or farm

For Sale

10 acres, 4 miles from Oregon City on the Abernethy Road; lays sice. 1,000 cords of wood. Will nice. 1,000 cords of wood. Will trade for Oregon City property. Equity \$1,500; mortgage \$1,000.— Macdonald and Van Auken.

In Oregon City 6 room house, 4 lots, 50 x 100 each 300 chickens, some young fruit trees. First class location, and absolutely clear of incumbrance of any kind \$950, \$500 balance terms.

House in Eugene. Trade for Oregon City farm or city property—Mac Donald and VanAuken.

2 houses in Cottage Grove. Trade for Oregon City property.—Macdon-ald and Van Auken.

80 acres, Wisconsin, first class soil. Trade for house and lot, West Linn or Oregon City.—Macdonald and Van Auken. Trades large, trades small, trades for everybody. We buy, sell or trade.—Macdonald and Van Auken.

23 acres, 9 miles out at Redlands. irst class new house, cost \$1,000. Good barn. Excellent red shot soil, none better; 15 acres in cultivation.

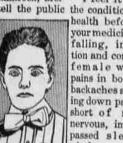
Balance easily cleared. This is a silt loams work up very nicely On sure thing at our price, \$4,000. Will the lighter of these soils, and estrade part Oregon City property.— Macdonald and Van Auken.

Spring Chickens Wanted All the time. Will pay Oregonian arket price. Clackamas Hotel. market price. Clackamas Hotel. (A. Erickson.) Oregon City, Rt. 2, Box 175; Phone Main 3051.

## REMARKABLE CASE of Mrs. HAM

Declares Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Saved Her Life and Sanity.

Shamrock, Mo .- "I feel it my duty to tell the public the condition of my



health before using your medicine. I had falling, inflammation and congestion, female weakness, pains in both sides, backaches and bearing down pains, was short of memory, nervous, impatient, passed sleepless nights, and had neither strength nor

There was always a fear and dread in my mind, I had cold, nervous, weak spells, hot flashes over my body. I had a place in my right side that was so sore that I could hardly bear the weight of my clothes. I tried medicines and doctors, but they did me little good. I had a place in my right side that was and doctors, but they did me little good. and I never expected to get out again.
I got Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable in the percentage of drop of the fruit. Compound and Blood Purifier, and I cerme. But now I can work all day, sleep rieties. no hot flashes or weak, nervous spells. All pains, aches, fears and dreads are are no longer neglected, as I am almost Shamrock, Missouri.

3rd day of June, 1914.

W. L. Mulvey, County Clerk.

By E. T. Quinn, Deputy.

and lend you money, or lend your lant of the year the growth of in young orchards would probably be an aid rather than an injury to the trees.

TILLAGE

mon practice for orchardists

has been what is known as the clean culture system. By this practice we mean generally a thorough prepara-tion of the ground in spring, follow-ed by frequent cultivations during the summer time. Orchardists in general feel that experience has taught them that there is no way superior to thorough tillage of the ground to maintain trees in good thrift and heavy bearing Some of the versions for tillage in an orchard the reasons for tillage in an orehard are: to maintain a sufficient supply of moisture and to make available the plant food there is in the soil, so that trees can obtain this food; by pulverizing the soil a much greater feeding area is presented for the feeding area is presented for the rootlets of the trees; by pulverizing this soil deeply in the spring of the year we also get additional root holding area for the plants. Tillage also has considerable to do with the moisture content of the orchard soils. By the spring plowing and harrowing of the ground we are apt to have less extremes of temperature, the ground is apt to become warmer, and is plaged in such condition that the roots can begin their activity and top growth begin early. For this reason at times one should not practice too early tillage with fruits that are apt to be caught by frosts. The stone fruits especially should not be given too early tillage.

Tillage in the spring of the year

Tillage in the spring of the year increases the water holding capacity of the soil. It places the soil in such condition that it can catch the spring rains and hold them for tree growth.
Later on in the summer the frequent
shallow cultivations will check the
rapid evaporation of moisture from
the soil.

Tillage promotes nitrification; it places the valuable element, nitrogen, in such condition that the trees can use it. It aids in hastening decomposition of all humus and organic matter there is in the soil and tends to set plant foods of all kinds free so that it will dissolve and in that form or solution can enter the roots of the trees.

We must study this important subject from the point of view of soil, season, age of tree, general climatic conditions, etc. The tools that are used also differ according to conditions. Plow, corrugated roller, float, disc harrow, Kimball weeder, and many other tools all have their places. Our particular object in the spring preparation is to form a reservoir for moisture, and make plant food available so as to maintain a large root-feeding area in order that we may develop strong trees, with vigorous wood and abundance of good vigorous wood and abundance of good sized fruit. With most of our clay soils annual plowing will be necessary; with the heavier soils harrowing should follow close on the plowing, a the heavy soils tend to become packed and cloddy. They will need discing and pulverizing, and should be put it into a s good condition as possible. The sticky soils upon which sible The sticky soils upon which many of the orchards are planted are exceptionally hard to handle. If they are plowed in the fall the soil runs together during the winter and they need replowing in the spring These soils have to be watched closely to catch them at just the right time If an attempt is made to plow while they are a little dry they plow up in large lumps and it is almost impossible to do anything with them Occasionally these soils have been simply disc and thoroughly harrowed in place of

pecially with light rainfall, the pro-blem is not much in the spring to oosen these soils as ti is to compac them They are often rolled and floated, a drag is used, and when this is done, light shallow harrowing should always follo w Our main object in the spring is then to get the ground into as good conditions for growth as possible After the rains have ceased great care must be taken to maintain as much of the coisture as possible under the soil conditions. This will mean frequent cultivations during the growing season One of the best tools to use in such cases is the Kimall weeder; this stirs the soil freely, will pulverize the top soil, and prevents drying and packing. It forms a dust mulch which aids in retaining the moisture in the soil

tivate during the summer will vary with the soil, types of fruit, season, and the age of the trees With young trees it is well to practice deep, thorough preparation in the spring so as to encourage the roots to strike deep-It is not only a problem of holding the moisture but one of forming deep rooted trees As soon as sufficient growth has been obtained the sumner cultivation should cease; this, in ne regions, may be as early as July, while in some locations it will be about the first of August, but rarely later than the middle of August. The aim should be to throw the

young trees into dormancy so that they will not be injured by premature fall frosts or suffer needlessly from cold wintr weather. Bearing apple trees, on the other hand, will need cultivation in most cases up to the time the fruit is picked, since the trees draw very neavily upon the soil as the fruit is maturing. The time for ceasing cul-

Compound and Blood Purifier, and I certainly would have been in grave or in an need as late cultivation as apples. asylum if your medicines had not saved with the exception of the winter vame. But now I can work all day, sleep rieties. The general belief is that well at night, eat anything I want, have cherries should not be cultivated, but this belief is unjustifiable; while cultivation of cherries should not be ungone, my house, children and husband dertaken so early as to cause the sap rise prematurely, nevertheless, should be given good intensive to rise entirely free of the bad symptoms I had cultivation at least up to mid-sum-before taking your remedies, and all is mer. Thousands of cherry trees and pleasure and happiness in my home."Mrs. Josie Ham, R. F. D. 1, Box 22,
be to place the trees in good condition If you want special advice write danger of winter killing from over-

Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., (confidential) Lynn, Mass.

U'REN & SCHUEBEL
Attorneys at Law

Will practice in all courts, make collections and settlements of escollections and settlements of escollections and settlements of title, in the case of heavily bearing trees as there is with young trees. The summer cultivation of fruit trees need not be deep. There is nothing to gain by cultivating over three inches in depth, but this cultivation should be very thorough in order to prevent baking, cracking, or drying, and should be intensive enough to keep down the weeds at the time the trees need moitsure. In the case of heavily bearing trees as there is with young trees. The summer cultivation of fruit trees need not be deep. There is nothing to gain by cultivating over three inches in depth, but this cultivation should be very thorough in order to prevent baking, cracking, or drying, and should be intensive enough to keep down the weeds at the time the trees need moitsure. In the case of heavily bearing trees as there is with young trees. The summer cultivation of fruit trees need not be deep. There is nothing to gain by cultivating over three inches in depth, but this cultivation should be very thorough in order to prevent baking. Dated and first published June 4, 1914.

A. W. Schmale, Administrator estate of Theodore Schmale, deceased.

W. S. Ward, Attorney, 210 Alis
ky Bidg., Portland, Oregon.

A. W. Schmale, Except the right of way for public travel along the said Easterly Claim through the said Easterly Claim and settlements of estate of Theodore Schmale, deceased.

Witness my hand and the seal of the above entitled court affixed this 3rd day of June, 1914.

W. L. Mulvey, County Clerk, By E. T. Online, Day Clerk, By E. T. Online, By E. T.

Now while cultivation sets plant food free and retains the moisture and gives good results so far as stroys the fiber in the soil, burning Dr. L. G. ICE Practical and Valuable Suggestions and gives good results so lar as stroys out the organic matter, and through Throughout the Pacific Northwest

DAILY AT

8:30 A. M.

SATURDAY

AT 9 A. M.

tree growth and production are concerned, nevertheless, it may be, and is being, overdone in most of our fruit districts. Excessive cultivation may ruin an orchard, and has proved the Waterloo of many of those of the Pacific Northwest. It may ruin the physical character of the soil, making it too compact or lumpy on the one hand, or too loose and subject to blowing on the other hand. It delike the organic matter, and through its oxidizing effect gradually reduces the available plant food.

Instead of being an aid to many of our mature orchards we find that in spite of all we are doin the trees are ceasing to make satisfactory growth, and in many cases, the fruit is too small. The remedy will be to add fiber to the soil, and supply it with additional food for the trees.

DENTIST

Beaver Building Oregon City

Phones-Pacific, 1221. Home A 19

Free Delivery To All Parts of Oregon City

The Best in Quality OUR STORE THIRD AND MORRISON Telephones-Home, A 2112 Pacific; Marshall, 5080

OUR STORE CLOSES DAILY AT 5:30 P .M. SATURDAY AT 6 P. M.

Another Big Special Underpricing of All Models in

## The R. & G. Corsets

Once each year at this season the manufactures of the R.@G. Corsets dispose of their surplus stocks at price concessions that are of the greatest importance-reductions which bring these fine corsets to you at

## 13 to 12 Below Real Worth

You Have Choice of the Most Popular Models

79c A PAIR \$1.19 A PAIR \$1.49 A PAIR For \$1 and \$1.50 Lines For \$2 and \$2.50 Lines For \$3. and \$3.50 Lines

And in order to add additional importance to this sale we include all our regular steck of R. &G, Corsets at a Discount of 10 per cent. There's an R. & G. Corset for every kind of figure and there's quality in every R. & G. Corset. If you want corset comfort, quality, grace and style AND WOULD SAVE IN THE BUYING-TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THIS GREAT SALE AND PURCHASE AN R. & G. CORSET NOW---

LOT 1—AT 79c PAIR—Includes several of the most fashionable new models for stout, slender and medium figures—they are made of fine Coutill and Batiste and are neatly trimmed with lace and embroidery edge and good elastic hose supporters—all sizes from 18 to 30 in \$1.00 and \$1.50 R. & G. Corsets, priced this sale at pair. 79c

LOT 2-AT \$1.19 PAIR-R. & G. Corsets in models C-118 and D-114-They are made of fine quality Coutill and are shown with either low or medium bust, long hip and on the popular straight lines. They are well boned and neatly finished with lace or embroidery edge and ribbon bows—they have six heavy hose supporters—all \$1.19

LOT 3-AT \$1.49 PAIR-R. & G. Corsets in models D-238 and C-227, made of the finest quality Coutill or Batiste-they come with low and medium bust and with long hip and back-some are made with boneless hip-all are neatly trimmed with embroidery, lace and ribbon bows and all have good, strong elastic hose supporterssizes from 18 to 30, regular \$3.00 and \$3.50 lines, a pair...

This is a sale that all economical women will quickly take advantage of-Lest the opportunity pass-and passing leave only regret at failure to act-come early and select a desirable model at your leisure.

## I HAVE



I am looking for a position in any home in Oregon City. As a Cooker I cannot be beat.

I will sell my services to any home for the next 5 years for the small sum of \$2.50.

Call-The P. Ry. L. & P. Co., Main 115 or A-229 and they will place me at your service.

SIGNED --"EL GLOSTOVO"