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SUBSCRIPTION RATES

Six months..... Paic in advance, per year\$1 50

WORLD'S FAIR AT SAN FRANCISCO

The Panama-Pacific International Exposition will be neld in San Francisco in 1915 or upon the completion of the Panama canal. To this proect the Chamber of Commerce of San

merce will have an effect that will be felt in all portions of the globe. The states lying along the Pacific sea-board of the United States will share the benefits to accrue from that great work in a marked degree. This coast will be brought thousands of miles earer by sea to all the great commere al centers of the world and they will geographical positions to an extent in alculably greater than at any previous time in their histroy. They are equally concerned with California in reap the advantages belonging to their having the canal opening suitably commemorated. They are to derive advantages from the opportunities that will be afforded to make known to the world their vast resources.

now called in certain quarters, seems largely devoted to the Willamette to be the order of the day. There is valley, which it holds up as the acme insurgency in that close corporation of all that is desired in the growing, known as the republican party, in packing and marketing of apples. sorgency in the "four hundred," While indicating that this section is where the wives of multi-millionaires apple mad, the arricle demonstrates sated with every material thing that there is a very profitable method this world can give are clamoring for to its madnes. the right of suffrage. Insurgency has overspread the planet We hear of it in Corea, India, Rossia and Spekane Mrs. Helen Baker of the last named place, a very rich woman, a human-itarian and a suffragette, takes the popularity than ever before. The consquare issue with Roo evelt on the toution over water power sites in race soleide proposition. She says: Washington, Oregon. Montana and race soicide proposition. She says: "There are already too many children in the world. What we want now is quality. Parents should be faught the responsibility of beinging children int the world, and then, when they have been taught that nine-tenths of the bahles born every year are nothing more or less than human entls, I be-known in every home. This form of lieve the birthrate will decrease and magazine and newspaper publicity we shall have a better and stronger for Alaska and the Northwest will Baker's talk and possibly in a century of the congressional investigation soon or two there may be a movement in practical eigenies, a subject to which some scientists, far ahead of their age, are giving attention. After having improved horses, cattle, sleep, pigs and vegetables, by perfectly under-stood and infallible methods until they are far superior to their scrubby originals, it is time indeed that some attention should be given to the improvement of a neglected and it is to be feared a somewhat degenerate

Indications point to the selection of Senator Knute Neison of Minnesota as chairm in of the congressional com-mittee which will be appointed to investigate the Ballinger Pinchot con-troversy, Mr. Nelson is chairman of and is regarded as t e best equipped man in congress to take charge of the investigation. No decision has been reached as to whether the probing shall be done by a joint committee composed of members of the two branches of congress or by a senat-committee alone. In either event Mr. Nelson seems to be slated for the committee chairmanship. On the tariff hill Senator Nelson was classed as an "insurgent" He is what might that will be held on the closing be called a conservative progressive.

No man in either branch of coursess has a better reputation for industry, fidelity to duty and high sense of public integrity than Mr. Nelson. He his integrity than Mr Nelson. He has been in the public service for a quarter of a contury, serving as a state legislator, as governor of Minnesota, as a member of the house and as United States senator for fifteen years. That he will go to the bottom of the troubles between the secretary vocable rates will be made on more faof the troubles between the secretary vorable rates will be made on packing of the interior and the chief forester house products and fresh meats in goes without saying.

Now we have another dictum, and this time from the White house, as to what may be advertised as whiskey and this dictum it is said is not the dictionary dictum. The whiskey blenders, however, are not yet out of the woods. Between them and olear sailing there is yet the federal court and the supreme coart. The decision of Secretary Taft will be considered by all admirers of the Roosevelt polcles as a concession to the whiskey interest, it will encourage the whiskey clique and will cause the auti-saloonists and the pure food advecates

Inasmuch as Scuator Lodge of Massachusetts is no longer needed to the locks at Oregon City. The way to get them is to tax the property benedore Rosseve't and the coulish in-terests of Massachusetts, there is talk of sending him as ambassador to Eng-is every acre of land in the Willamof sending him as ambassador to England in place of Whitelaw Reid.

WORD OF CAUTION

SPLENDID ADVERTISEMENT

Francisco has been committed since
February, 1904, when a resolution was adopted by the trustees in favor of it.

The holding of the Panama-Pacific International Exposition will mark an event of great importance. The joining of the Atlantic with the Pacific Ocean by means of a waterway that will be open to all carrier of sea commerce will have an effect that will be felt in all portions of the globe.

Splendid examples of it finishing, said to be the most elaborate ever from the Northwest, will be impeditioned by the Boreau of American Republics, ander the dividing being erected by the Boreau of American Republics, ander the will be seed in the reception room of the new building, which will be completely finished in fir. This will re-Splendid examples of fir finishing, pletely finished in fir. This will result in a big advertisement for this wood as finishing material.

the Oregon & Washington Lumber Manualcturers' Association. The finishing consists of panels, scrolls, me-dallions, desis and brackets of the

MORE PUBLICITY

A story of the apple industry in the Northwest appears in the curren number of Harper's Weekly, headed, "Oregon Apple Mad." The story.
Rebellion or insurgency, as it is while mentioning other districts is

As a direct result of the so-called Ballinger-Pinchot controversy the Washington, Oregon, There is much reason in Mrs. continue through the winter, in view

> One of the speakers at the Washingon Educational Association convenion in Tacoma, recently declared to at school teachers are the poorest paid of iny of the brain-working class. was attributed to the fact that they are too apathetic to make any certed effort to change their condition. The speaker said he had sent interregatories to 4.000 teachers on the sub-ject and only thirteen per cent of them replied. The answers received showed that many Washington teachliving.

Propagations are being made for annual convention of the of the Portlan! Commercial Club and delegates will be in attendance ton and linho. About 200 harness men from the three states are expected. The high attraction of the convention is an obsorate banquet that will be held on the classes. night.

A general revision of rates on th house products and fresh meats in carloads. These concessions by the Hill line will add to the business of Portland livestock packing plants and increase the prestige of Portland as a packing house center.

ities, Seattle and Tacoma have joined saries and anti-tuberculosis associamovement to persuade Theo tions dore Roosevelt to return from his Afrihas ever received.

THE BANK OF OREGON CITY THE OLDEST BANK IN THE COUNTY

Having remodelled and refitted its banking rooms in modern style, is now better prepared than ever to attend to the wants of its customers and friends. If you are not, already a customer we would be glad to enroll you as one Call and see us even if you have no business to transact, you will be welcome and we will be pleased to show you our new equipment

FRUIT GROWERS TO UNITE

correspondent to have the communication published in the Courier, but we retrain for various reasons. The Courier's columns are not intended for

The return from Elba metaphor as the glass-making industry accepted applied to Roysevelt has an unpleas-ant suggestiveness of Waterloo, but the metaphor is false and uterly lack-

now old Mrs. Astor we know has deeived us. That matchless pecklace had sixty false pearls in it. Her gold The wood has been prepared for shipment East and goes as a gift from the Oregon & Washington Lumber oid house are in the profane estimation of the auctioneer, cheap.

say nothing of the whiskey puzzle,

It is perhaps just as well that T. R is ten thousand miles away. It would be impossible for him to not to mix in at his Pinchot Ballinger business,

LOOK FOR BIGGER YEAR

The Courier is in receipt of an unsigned communication from Colt n which for vulgarity and lack of decense overshadows anything of the land that has come to our attention. It was evidently the intention of the correspondent to have the communication and Grants Pass fruit growers' union for the land Grants Pass fruit growers' unions for merging the Medford, Ashland for merging the Medford for merging the M for spring New mills in the Co lambia River district have drawn heavily upon the usual log supply until it is less than usual at this seaf the pack and son of the year. Miles are said to be reputation of tilled up with orders that will keep busy for the coming three

Union Protects When a panic hit the country about

reduction in wages approximately per cent. Now that "prosperity returned" these same employes asked ing in similitade anyway. Roosevelt for a restoration of 20 per cent of the acver abdicated. He was not exiled He goes where he lists and returns weeks' strike an 8 per cent increase granted. The new tariff law gives the manufacturers ample tection" in order to enable them to One by one our illusions fail and pay good wages to their employes. While ninety-nine out of every hundred of the glass workers favor a high protective tariff, the fact will not probably dawn on them that they have only been able to demand a high wage scale by reason of having a thorough union organization. - Typographical Journal,

Anyhow, if he did nothing else, Dr. Cook apparently discovered the University of Copenhagen.

OUR STATE EXCHANGES

Corvallis Gazette-Times: Fifty-two Classkanic Chief: The Columbis Agricultural Company has about comcitizens met at the city dan last pleted the levees around the 350-acre right and after an hour's discussion pleted the levees around the 350-acre tract of land opposite the Clatskanie declared in favor of Corvallis having tract of land opposite the Clatskanie and equate fire protection. A committee depot and preparations are being made to the committee of th was named to confer with the ways and means committee and the city council in r gard to the matte... The meeting failed to unite on any definite plan as to the resuscitation of ing in the spring. the fire department, and passed this up to the council. The one point unde clear was that citizens generally feel the need to a better department end are insistent on the council taking any steps necessary to meet the situation properly.

as so completely lost out in Roseburg at even to mention the fact now onches a m ghty tender spot. It re quires a heroic effort to try to get on the band wagon after having opened avery progressive movement. Rose-better showing as far as postar to barg is right in line and will make a ceipts are concerned than Eugene. greater advance during 1910 than For the month of December, 1969, the ver before, and those who have increase over the same month in 1968 befored so long and hard to get this was 41 3 per cent. credit therefor. Yet, everybody can help boost now.

The reports of the United States Land Office at Borns, Harney county, for November disc ose a large amount of business for this time of year and a substantial increase of settlers. There were 57 homesteads entered embracing 9045 acres; 29 desert claims ers are obliged to supplement teaching 1108 acr s; 5 railroad script selections with other work in order to make a 2163 acrs; 7 timber 2103 acres; 7 timber and stone entries, 7760 acres; 6 public sales, 78 acres, a total of 19,511 acres.

> Albany Herald: The prune packer has completed the season's pack and in a few days the last carload will be shipped to the east. The output this year has been approximately 70 carloads, all box packed but one carload. prevailing price was 3 to 4 cents, according to grade, which means approximately \$100,000 paid out here for

Based on reports gathered from all campaign aginst tuberculosis next parts of the United States, the Na-year, Besides these sums, a large tional Association for the Study and number of the present existing institu-Prevention of Tuberculosis issues a tions and associations are planning bulletin today in which it is stated enlargement of their work, and new that \$8,180,6215 0 was expended durorganizations are being formed daily. ing the year just closed by the various interests fighting consumption in the United States. The bulletin, which is preliminary to a long report, shows that in the year 1909 over 10,000,000 pieces of literature were distributed. Co-operating with other western and assisted by the sanatoria, dispen-

By far the largest amount of money can lumning trip by the way of the spent during the past year was for Paciefi coast Several large news the treatment of tuberculests patients papers have bunded together to send in sanatoria and hospitals, \$5,292, a messenger to Khartuom in February 280 77 being expended in this way, to lay the matter before the former The anti-tuberculosis association an ovation as no home-coming travel r and the various municipalities, for special tubercolosis work, spent \$1,-111,967 53. The anti-tuberculo-is 111,967 53. associations distributed the most literature, spreading far and wide \$.400.000 copies of circulars, pampillets, and other printed matter for the purpose of educating the public about consumption. The health departments of the different cities also partments of the different cities also consumptions. distributed more than 1,056,000 copies. which, with the work done by the state departments of health, brings the number of pieces distributed during the year well over 10.000,000 line largest number of patients treated during the year was by the dispensaries, where 31,586 patients with dispensaries, where 81,586 patients were given free treatment and advice The sanatoria and hospitals treated as, 758 patients, while anti-tubercusis associations assisted 16,968.

New York state lads in the antituberculosis work done during the past car, baving spent more money, ois tributed more firerature and treated more rationts than any other state. enusylvania comes next and Massachusetts is third. The next seven tates are Illinois, Maryland, New Jersey, California, Colorado, Con-

for draining off the water and putting the land in condition for plow-Though the re-organization and the

infusion of new blood in the presonnel of the United Railways was effected late in the fall the construc-tion work and the plans of the original company have not been passed up, uut as near as can be ascertained Roseburg Review: The knocker authentic sources, the new electring so completely lost out in Roseburg line is to be eventually completed into Tillamook and that by next fall

quires a heroic effort to try to get on Eugene Guard: It is doubtful if the band wagon after having opposed any city in the Northwest can make a

Albany Herald: Albany has had a tremendous awakening and pros-perous growth during the past year. Let's all make resolutions for the continuation of the good work caring 1910 We can all do our share in boosting. "Here's for a 'Greates Albany' during 1910."

A National Guard Company is to organi ed at Forest Grove, says the Press.

The first car between Woodburn an tion Saturday morning.

'There ought to be more paving one in Eugene this year, so as to eep up with the program for public improvements, so auspiciously gon." says the Guard.

That low, rumbling sound which is audible from time to time is caused by the approaching water wagon.

TUBERCULOSIS

been done, the recorts from all parts of the country indicate that next year C.

Common Sense and Patents

The patent office is the one departat of government which actually elds a profit—something over h the fees amounted to \$1,887,000. While it would seem in: reasingly cult to invent something which old not already been invented and intented, the records show 62,000 applications for mechanical appliances on which 35,000 patents were issued. to lay the matter before the former The anti-tuberculosis association linesmuch as the past year shows an president. If he accepts, large proparisons will be made to give him such dispensaries and clinics, \$640,474.64, evident that invention, instead of increasing; and while many steats are secured on which the in cators realize little or nothing, yet ortanes are now and will continue to e made from new and practical ideas. most cases the cause of failure to natural tendency of an inventor to agaity the possibilities and mini-uze the difficulties of selling his in-cetion. While an occasional "find" s made by some one working along in in which he is poorly informed, bundreds waste time and money desome device which when proves to be either old or demand.

If the inventor would have his at my make a search of the records nefore instead of after completing his avention, he would save money and e to work out his ideas along different from those already proterted by patents.-H. H. Windsor in January Popular Mechanics.

A Horrible Hold-Up

Jersey, California, Colorado, Conmeeticut and Ohio.

Althaugh the survey of the past
year's work shows that much has

The past of the past and happiness by what was believed to be hopeless consumption." Writes Lipscomb of Washington, N. He look all kinds of remedies of the country indicate that next year the amount of money to be expended, and the actual number of patients that will be treated will be more than double that of the past year. For instance, special appropriations have been made in the various municipalities for next year's anti-tuberculosis work, aggregating \$5,976,500. In addition to these appropriations over \$4,000,000 has been set aside by the different state legislatures for the

Religion & Education

Sunday School Lesson

January 9, 1919 = The Baptism and Temptation of Jesus-Matt. 3:13-17, 4:1-11 Golden fext. In that he hath suffered being tempted, he is able to suc-Verses 18, 14—Why did Jesus want

What reason is there for the opinion that John's refusal to baptize Jesus was a reasonable position to take? Verse 15-Is baptism essential to salvation and if not, what is its pur-

Repentance seems to have been a n-cessary sten to John's baptism, did Jesus need to repent?

Verses 16, 17—What evidence is there that any person but Jesus saw the opening heavens, the Holy Spirit, or leard the voice from heaven?

If a few of those present, who were spiritual, saw and heard these things, is there any evidence to show that the multifude did also? Verse 1-Why did the Spirit lead Jesus into the wilderness? What reasons are there to believe

that temptation was, or was not, essential for the spiritual development of Jesus? is temptation necessary, or a part of

God's educational process for all of us? Give your reasons. How much virtue would there he in doing right, if there were neither temptation nor opportunity to do wrong? (This question must be answered in writing by members of the

Verse 2-Why did os fast and what is the general effect of fasting upon scritcal life? If Christians follow the example of esus in the matter of fasting, what

results would probably follow: Give a reasoned opinion, as to whether Jesus would probably feel the pangs of hunger during the eestasy of the fast?

What are the limits of the rule that reaction generally follows exaltation, and state whether Jesus was likely to in-tall the pumping plant, tide passing through this teaction when he gites and connecting up the ditches was "an hungered?"

Verse 3-To what part of the nature of Jesus did the Devil make his first Give your reasons for your opinion s to whether physical temptations

are as numerous or dangerous as spir Verse 4 -What would have been the noral quality of the act if Jesus had nade bread out of stones?
In what sense do good men live by

he word of God? Verse 5.—Did Jesus go bodily into be city, and if not, what did take

the mental temptation would be as powerful as it it had been physically Verses 6, 7-What does this second temptation appeal to? Are there any exceptions to the rule that a man of

God will never go contrary to God's established laws? What is it to temp Verses 8-11-What method did the

Devil adopt to give Jesus the most-extensive view of his kingdom? What are "the king-oms of the world which the devil controls? How could the D-vil have given Je sus what he promised? Do angels always minister to these who successfully oppose the Devil?

istry. Matt. 4:12-25. Small pitchers have large ears, so it has no equal. Best for female be careful what you say in the presence of children.

Nature and Science

Analysis of Surface Waters

Waters taken from rivers and lakes in the United States have been ex-surined by chemists of the United States Geological Survey during the ast four years to determine their mineral content, and especially their otness for use by factories and for

tomestic purposes.

The first report on this work, pre-med by R. B. Dole, has just been multi-nhed by the Surveys as Water Supply Paper 236, which contains tabulated statements of the results of nalyses of waters taken from rivers and takes east of the one hundredth

This paper is the first of a number of reports on an exhaustive series of analyses, made by the Survy to determine the quality of the surface waters of the Unit d States. It gives the methods of analysis, the location iata having been great enough to justify the publication of the analyes before their detailed discussion Another report seen to be issued will discuss the analyses in relation to tream flow, climate, forestation, geologic environment, pollution and other factors. Still another report will consider the quality of the waters in special reference to their avail-ability for industrial use, and a imper on chemical denudation in the United States will discuss aqueous erosion in relation to geologic time.

Annual Bath of the Capitol

The capitol receives its annual bath a snort time before congress convenes the toilet articles used consisting of about 2500 feet of hose in the expert hands of one of the company of the fire department. Powerful streams of water at high pressure, remove lust, spiderwebs, insects of all kinds, birds' nests and other foreign subtances from the many craveies. Popular Mechanics for January contains fullpage illustration showing the cleansing process under way.

Oregon Patents

Granted this week. Reported by C A Snow & Co., patent attorneys, Washington D C.: R. Buetinofer & G Hoffman, Portland, latch lock for swinging doors; J. Dutour, The Dalles, detachable link; C. R. Fargo, Portland blank book; R. B. Hallork, Portland, illuminated telephone dial T. White, Portland, clutch; C. E. Wilson, Hood River, electric furnace; Zwald, Portland, machine for removing usp from carpet seamss. For copy of any of above patents send ten cents in postage stamps with date of this paper to C. A. Snow & Co., Washington, D. C.

President Helps Orphans

Hundreds of orphans have been elped by the president of the Ininstrial and Orphans' Home at Macon, Ga., who writes: "We have used Electric Bitters in this Institution for nine years. It has proved a most ex-cellent medicine for stomach, liver and kidney troubles. We regard it as one of the best family medicines the successfully oppose the Devil.

Lesson for Sunday, Jan. 16, 1909.

The beginning of the Galilean Min
The beginning of the Galilean Min
strengthen and build up thin, pale,

strengthen or run down people on earth." It invigorates the vital weak children or run down people

Stops Lameness

Much of the chronic lameness in horses is due to neglect. See that your horse is not allowed to go lame. Keep Sloan's Liniment on hand and apply at the first sign of stiffness. wonderfully penetrating — goes right to the spot — relieves the soreness — limbers up the joints and makes the muscles elastic

Here's the Proof.

Mr. G. T. Roberts of Resaca, Ga., R.F.D. No. t. Box 43, writes — "I have used your Liniment on a horse for sweeney and effected a thorough cure. I also removed a spavin on a mule. This spavin was as large as a guinea-egg. In my estimation the best remedy for lameness and soreness is

Sloan's

Mr. H. M. Gibbs, of Lawrence, Kaus, Mr. H. M. Gibts, of Lawence, Kalls., R.F.D. No. 3. writes:—"Your Liniment is the best that I have ever used. I had a mare with an abscess on her neck and one 50c, bottle of Sloan's Liniment entirely cured her. I keep it around all the time for galls and small swellings and for everything about the stock."



Price 50c. and \$1.00 Sloan's book on horses, entite, sheep and poultry sent free. Address Dr. Earl S. Sloan,

OREGON CITY CASH GROCERY 7th and Center Streets

Groceries sold at more reasonable prices than any other place in town, Get our prices before buying elsewhere

Let WYMAN

Do your Plastering and Brick Work Phone Main 2351 1119 14th & Jackson Sts

BIDS WANTED on logging and lumber hauling contract. Enquire Sturgis miles south of Oregon City.

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC!

I take great pleasure in announcing to my many friends and patrons as well to new customers, that next Friday I will open my new location, at 7th and Main, suspension bridge corner. formerly known as the Rosenstein store, and will be more than pleased to have my customers call and let me supply their wants. We carry a complete line of dry goods, as well as the celebrated "Society" and "Schloss Bros." clothing, for men and young men, also a complete line of shoes for ladies, children and men.

Yours for success,



Suspension Bridge Corner

Remember the Place 7th and Main Sts.

OREGON CITY, OREGON

Remember the Place 7th and Main Sts.