

JURIST'S NEW IDEAS.

What Toledo Judge Learned by Day Spent in Workhouse.

WOULD USE JAILS, NOT FINES

Does Not Favor Imposing a Determinate Sentence—Suggests That Time For Liberty Be Made Conditional on Reformation of the Prisoners—Says All Should Have to Work.

James Austin, Jr., a police judge of Toledo, O., recently finished a sentence of one day in the city workhouse imposed by himself while on the bench a few days ago.

"As I stood handcuffed ready to get into the patrol wagon with the crowd of Market square loafers making fun of me and my situation," he said after his experience, "I was simply enduring what I had seen many a poor victim have to suffer in days gone by.

"I was impressed with the uniform cheerfulness of the inmates. It reminded me of the happiness of irresponsible children. When we went out to cut ice the chosen men obeyed, but did not seem to go with alacrity.

"If all the workhouses are conducted on the humane principles of the Toledo workhouse, a workhouse sentence is not a harsh punishment. Time is the only thing we have in common, and I have the conviction that the equitable punishment for crime would be the abolition of fines and the imposing of imprisonment under the indeterminate sentence.

"The strong natural desire for freedom will give the incentive and furnish the hope for the desired reformation. It is rank folly to throw into a common prison the first offender, the vagrant, the drunkard and the hardened and confirmed criminal and expect a reformation.

"In the workhouse I saw many men who were warmer, better fed and freer from care—in brief, better off than many an honest poor man of family outside out of work and dependent upon a niggardly public charity for his support.

"The workhouse should have separate departments and the inmates classified and the different grades kept apart from one another. All should have to work. Promotion from a lower to a better grade should be made for good conduct, satisfactory work and proved betterment.

"The weather is very favorable for all kinds of farm work, and every one is busy. Strawberry culture is one of the chief industries of Clackamas and several parties are adding to their acreage of this money producing product.

Most of the farmers of this section have their plowing done and will soon begin the spring seeding. David Fox, who has been quite sick with a gripe is reported to be a little better.

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The Misses Nora and Ruth Herman and Lester Tubbs visited Sunday with Master Willie and Miss Bessie Quinn. A good time is reported by all. Rev. Quinn preached an interesting sermon last Sunday at Teazel Creek.

Erin's Shamrock Growing in Seattle. Among the many natural resources of the state of Washington new things are coming to light every day.

New Rubber Tree. The continually increasing use of India rubber in its various forms gives importance to every discovery of new rubber bearing trees.

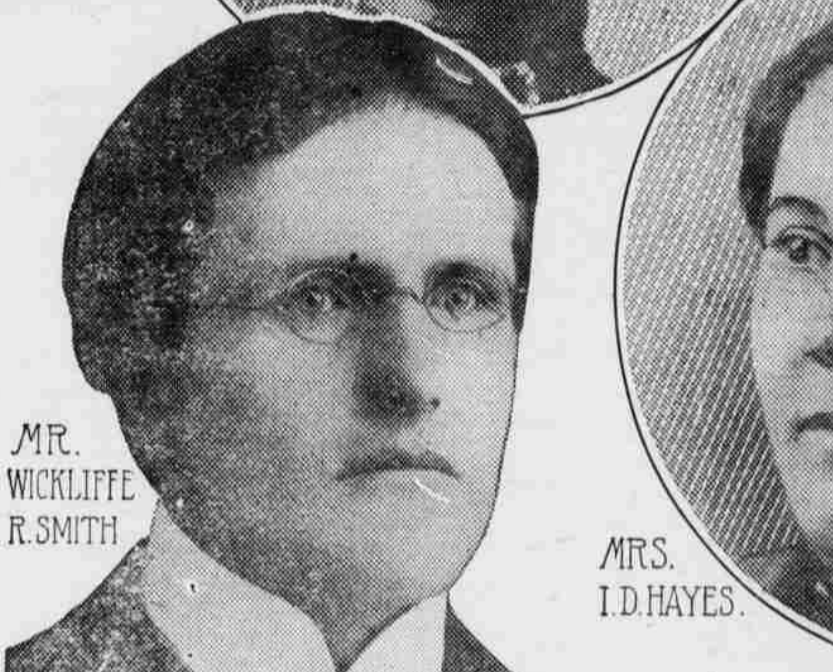
Clackamas. A very pleasant affair was the annual meeting of the Clackamas Mothers' Club held in the school house Friday afternoon, February 21.

PEOPLE WHO REALLY KNOW WHAT PE-RU-NA IS.



MRS. ALICE J. BORDNER

Mrs. Emma F. Mumford, No. 1 Olsen's Court, Salt Lake City, Utah, writes: "Four months ago I became chilled through and through by getting my feet wet."



MR. WICKLIFFE R. SMITH

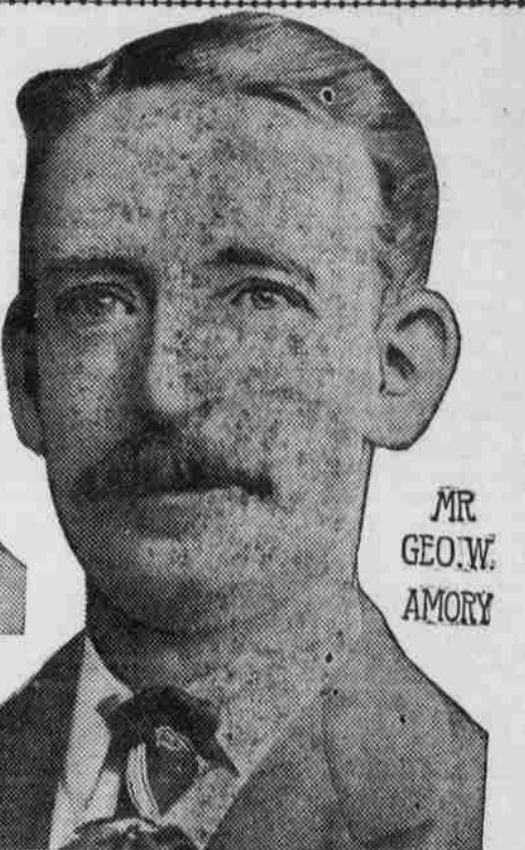


MRS. I. D. HAYES



MRS. EMMA F. MUMFORD

Mr. George W. Amory, 687 West 19th St., New York City, New York, writes: "Somehow I have always had a prejudice against advertised medicine, but I want to make one decided exception in favor of Peruna."



MR. GEO. W. AMORY

PERUNA A REAL MEDICINE Those Who Slander Peruna Know Nothing About It.

THE PEOPLE WHO USE IT ARE THE ONLY RELIABLE WITNESSES.

Read The Enthusiastic Testimonials on This Page.

These Testimonials Were Given Out of Pure Gratitude For The Benefit Received From Pe-ru-na.

so used one trial will be sufficient to disabuse his mind.

Peruna is a great and useful family medicine. It is used in multitudes of homes. It has become a standard remedy for various petty ailments in the home.

"Cures All Catarrhal Diseases." Mr. I. W. Kightlinger, Cambridge, Neb., writes: "I don't have any more trouble in my throat, and have not had a headache for four weeks."

"Peruna is the very medicine for catarrh. There is no medicine like it in the United States, for I have tried a good many before using Peruna. I will keep it in my house to guard against catarrh, as it cures all catarrhal diseases."

Catarrh of the Ocular Tubes. Mr. Wickliffe R. Smith, editor of The Potlatch Herald, formerly principal of the schools at Cameron, Idaho, writes: "For some time I suffered with catarrh of the throat and bronchial tubes. I tried many remedies, but could find nothing that would give me relief. Finally I tried Peruna. Three bottles cured me, sound and well. I believe it will do as much for others as it did for me."

Gained Thirty Pounds. Mrs. Alice J. Bordner, 1311 Maple Ave., Harrisburg, Pa., writes: "I have found a cure in Peruna. I cannot recommend Peruna enough, and I also thank you for your kind attention to me. I am as well as could be ever since I began taking Peruna, and will recommend it to others. I only weighed 35 pounds before taking Peruna; now I weigh 125."

Throat and Head. Mrs. I. D. Hayes, 1387 Druid Hill, Baltimore, Md., writes: "Peruna is one of the best remedies for gripe, cold in the head, sore throat, nervous headaches, and coughs that have never been discovered. After the use of one bottle in my family I don't feel safe without Peruna in my house."

It is so easy to criticize things about which the critic knows nothing. Take, for instance, Peruna. There are plenty of people who are willing to say Peruna is this and that, who never have tasted Peruna, and have never known anything about its effects upon the human system.

There are people who say, and probably believe, that Peruna is used as a beverage by some people. It would be the easiest thing in the world to show the falsity of such a belief. Let any one who reads this go to the drug store and purchase a bottle of Peruna. If, after attempting to use it

pected that Rev. G. W. Riggs, of Condon, will take up the work at Clackamas and Park Place about April 1. In the meantime effort is being made to secure Rev. Daniel Staver, of Forest Grove, as supply.

Mr. and Mrs. Chandler entertained several friends from Atwood over Sunday. Mrs. Imogene Wilson, nee Myers, of Toledo, Ore., visited Mrs. R. B. Holcomb Friday and Saturday of last week.

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Church. His subject was: "The Opening of the eyes of the Blind Man by the Saviour." He will preach at Missouri Ridge the first Sunday in March. Quinn and Albright of Marquam, have been giving the cayotes a chase lately. Their hounds which are of a breed noted for hunt hunting, started one last Saturday morning, chasing it one last Saturday and on Sunday morning were still chasing it. We haven't heard whether they got it or not.

Mrs. Scott Carton who has been at Oregon City under the care of a physician at that place, has been removed to her sister's, Mrs. Henry Daughertie, at Barton and Lima's Mill.

The W. H. M. S. met at Mrs. Lulu Herman's last Thursday afternoon, doing some work for the benefit of the society.

Springwater. George Lewellen is down from east of the mountains on a visit to his people, and Floyd Spirin is visiting his uncle and aunt, W. J. Lewellen and wife.

W. H. Kandle and J. A. Shibley went of Portland last week and purchased themselves some farm machinery—grain drills and a disc harrow. The church and Sunday school is getting along nicely. Next Sunday, first Sunday in March, will be special sermons. Everybody cordially invited to attend at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.

On the 27th day of March will be Sunday school convention in Springwater. Basket dinner. In regard to the bill the Grange and others are going to bring before the voters of Oregon in the coming election to change the assessment and tax law so as to exempt improvements, manufactures, machinery implements, etc., and put the tax on unimproved lands, the writer thinks there is no justice, sense or equity in the scheme, and believes in a square deal all around. Let the law as it now is be put in force and assess the property at its true value. For one reason the proposed tax law would make a great hardship on the man that has taken up a homestead in the foothills. He can barely make a living under the present law, with his five or ten acres hewed out of the logs. Then, if he would have to pay a big tax for the 150 acres of the unimproved land he would have to throw up the sponge and go to the city, where there is too many now. Let him keep on clearing away the logs and he will eventually become a producer and make a good citizen.

Highland. Nat Scribner, the road supervisor, with a force of men opened the road between shockley's and Her's last week. May the good work keep moving.

Miss Emma Blum closed a five months' term of school last Friday in District No. 33. The entertainment and social at the school house last Wednesday evening was a success, both socially and financially. The program was well rendered and 19 pies and baskets sold for \$25.15.

Charley Shockley had the misfortune to cut his foot quite badly with an ax while doing some slashing. He will be laid up for a few weeks. The school grounds are being cleared and the lumber placed on the ground for the school house in District No. 111. John Heft has the contract for building the school house.

School was to commence in District No. 111 last Monday, but the teacher failed to put in her appearance. Mr. and Mrs. George Stephens and Mrs. Charles Kirk visited in Clarks Saturday and Sunday. Nearly all the dancing young people of Highland attended the dance at the

hall in Clarks Saturday night and report a good time. Quite a number from here attended the entertainment at Shubel Friday evening. Dora Fairlow, who has been visiting with friends and relatives in Portland for the past six weeks, is at her home again.

George Stephens is working for Nat Scribner this week. R. J. Shockley received word that his son-in-law, Will Cunningham, of Estacada, had his wrist broken while skating. Lance Shockley is able to be out again, but his hand is still quite sore. Quite a crowd of young people gathered at the ball ground near the store and played ball Sunday afternoon.

Mountain View. Messrs. Hall and Everhart had their store front painted last week, which adds to the appearance of the building. Our general blacksmiths seem extra busy of late. Their anvils are heard ringing until 10 o'clock p. m.

C. H. Diekey and wife, of Portland, were visiting in this burg last week. Harry Frost was driving team and hauling ties last week. Grandma Molloy is able to go out calling on her near neighbors again. Frank Albright, who is driving for Everhart & Co., is quite proud of their span of black broncs which they are driving this week.

Mrs. Harry Kinder and baby are on the sick list this week. Gardening is the main order of the day in this burg this nice weather. There are quite a number of new cases of mumps lately. Mrs. Hanaron and children, of Midway, were visiting her sister, Mrs. Frank Albright, last week. Harry Grasier and his mother were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. H. Brandt Sunday.

Mrs. Wilkinson and children, of Green Point, visited Mountain View Sunday school Sunday. Mr. Whies' mother, of Portland, was visiting here a few days last week. Rev. J. W. Ware was on the sick list last week and Bishop Barkley took his place at the U. B. church. Mrs. Mann and Walter returned home Tuesday evening from a month's visit in Portland. Mrs. Torrence is working in the Home Telephone office on Main street at night, and her daughter, Lena, works day time.

Miss Ella Darling is quite busy in the greenhouse lately selling flowers and lettuce. The lettuce is delicious. Messrs. Hall and Lyman Mack are busy in the meat market. The wagon goes out nearly every day. Mrs. Della Gottberg, of Elwood, was visiting relatives here last Monday. Mr. McCord and family have moved out to Shannon's mill. Clyde Hamilton and wife, of Portland, were visiting relatives in this burg Saturday and Sunday. Mrs. Adkins, who is staying with her daughter, Mrs. Fisher, on Molalla avenue, is quite poorly lately. Mrs. Tzale went to Portland Tuesday to visit her brother, Ed Hughes, at the hospital.

Teas, Coffee, Spices and Extracts. Having placed a line of The Boyd Tea Company's High Grade TEAS, COFFEES, SPICES AND EXTRACTS in the room adjoining the Wells, Fargo Co.'s Express office, I solicit your patronage. Our goods are all uniform and your second order will be of the same quality as the first.

Satisfaction Or Money Refunded GIVE US A TRIAL G. W. H. MILLER Agent BOYD TEA COMPANY

Wanted. A representative in this county by a large real estate corporation. Special inducements to those who wish to become financially interested. The Real Estate Security Co. Fort Dearborn Bldg. CHICAGO, ILL.

NEW FIRM... MYERS & MILLER Have opened up a general line of Groceries and Hardware In the Fairclough Building, Tenth and Main Streets. We will also do a General Commission business and BUY AND SELL all kinds of produce. Call and see us and get prices to suit the times. Myers & Miller TENTH AND MAIN STREETS

Oswego. The Oswego Women's Club met at the home of Mrs. G. H. Pettinger Wednesday afternoon. Refreshments were served and a most interesting program was rendered. Little eight-year-old Johnny McGuire was seriously injured while attempting to ride the switch at the Oswego depot.

Polk Worthington, who has pneumonia, is improving under the care of Dr. Strickland. Miss Nellie O'Donnell, of Buxton, was visiting in Oswego Saturday and Sunday. The past week has been fine here; the ground-hog must be dead. Some of our farmers have been trying to plow some the past few days; just a little previous, we think.

The establishing of the new road connecting Marks Prairie and Wolff Prairie will give several families better mail service, as they will get their mail at their residences instead of having to go about half a mile to their mail boxes. Several of our young people went to Hubbard last Saturday night to the big dance here. Allen and Enslly Gribble will go to

Monument, Grant County, in a few weeks to work during the summer. Polk Gribble is still kept in the house with rheumatism. George W. P. Taylor, one of our old pioneers, is quite low with a gripe. R. W. Zimmerman has been repairing fences on his farm near Needy the past few days. Albert Gribble is in the dairy business. He has one of the best herds of Jersey cattle in Clackamas County. Henry Kraus' family are all sick with a gripe. Frank Oglesby was taken suddenly ill Saturday with an attack of fever. Dr. B. F. Giesy, of Aurora, is in attendance. Our hop raisers here do not know whether to work their yards or not. If the union does not succeed hops will sell for less than 5 cents per pound this fall. Our road boss has lots of road work ahead this spring; but Rudy is equal to the job and never does things on the halves. Ab Cole is putting up his house on the place he recently purchased here. Sam Gribble has several fine short horn bulls for sale, all registered. W. W. Irwin is still at Pomeroy, Wash., visiting his brother. Mrs. Irwin has returned to her home at Aurora. Mr. Irwin will return in a few days.

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