

Oregon City Courier-Herald
BY A. W. CHENEY

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OREGON CITY, MAY 16, 1902.

DEMOCRATIC STATE TICKET.

Governor—George E. Chamberlain, of Portland.
Congressman, 2d District—J. K. Weatherford,
of Albany.
Supreme Judge—B. F. Brouhan, of Salem.
Secretary of State—D. W. Sears, of Independence.
State Treasurer—Henry Blackburn, of Heppner.
Attorney General—J. H. Haley, of Pendleton.
Superintendent of Public Instruction—W. A. Wynn, of Eugene.
State Printer—J. E. Goldrey, of Salem.
Endorsed for U. S. Senator—C. E. Wood, of Portland.

CITIZENS COUNTY TICKET.

Senator—George W. Grace, of Oregon City.
Joint Senator—R. Scott, of Milwaukie.
Joint Representative—W. F. Young, of Pleasant Hill.
Representatives—Charles F. Clark, of Clackamas; Gilbert L. Hedges, of Clackamas; U. W. Eastham, of Oregon City.
Judge—Elmer Dixon, of Oregon City.
Sheriff—J. E. Jack, of Marquam.
Clerk—E. H. Cooper, of Clackamas.
Recorder—L. E. Grazer, of Canby.
Assessor—William Johnson, of Hamasaus.
Commissioner—Charles W. Risley, of Oswego.
Treasurer—A. Luelling, of Milwaukie.
Surveyor—A. M. Kirehm, of Viola.
Coroner—Dr. J. W. Powell, of Oregon City.
Justice, District No. 4—John W. Leder.
Constable, District No. 4—H. Cooke.

JUDGES AND CONSTABLES.

District No. 1, Pleasant Hill, Fountain and Union—Justice, George Aden.
No. 2, Milwaukie and Clackamas—Justice, James Wells; constable, Leonard Jones.
No. 3, New Era and Canby—Justice, James Evans; constable, John Graham.
No. 4, Barlow and Macksburg—Justice, Jacob Rusek; constable, Lane Grubbs.
No. 5, Molalla, Marquam and Soda Springs—Justice, H. L. Skirvin; constable, John Bell.
No. 6, Beaver Creek and Milk Creek—Justice, William Miller; constable, F. Moldenhauer.
No. 7, Highland and Canyon Creek—Justice, L. Williams; constable, B. C. Palmer.
No. 8, Harding, Springwater and Viola—Justice, J. J. Bergfeld; constable, F. H. King.
No. 9, Tommasen and Spring—Justice, C. Thorpe; constable, John A. Bates.
No. 10, Garfield, George and Eagle Creek—Justice, Charles Cassidy; constable, Homer Gower.
No. 11, South and Hills—Justice, D. Kaufman; constable, Samuel Kaufman.

ROAD SUPERVISORS.

Abernethy, J. Mayfield, Beaver Creek, J. Shannon
Barow, H. Zelinger, Bull Run, James Pezle
Berling, J. S. Bredahl, Canby, John Batty
Cannemoh, E. E. Kellogg, Clackamas, Walter Wilson
Eagle Creek, G. H. Linn, Garfield, W. R. Outland
Highland, C. Welch, Hills, John Egan
Macksburg, H. Harms, Maple Lane, W. Dickerson
Marquam, John Barrett, Molalla, W. H. Eagle
Milk Creek, W. F. Eagle, Milk Creek, J. J. Mallat
Milwaukie, W. H. Councilmeier, F. A. Montandon
Oswego, Thos. Fox, Pleasant Hill, G. S. Young
Soda Springs, E. Boyler, Tualatin, John Adon
West Oregon City, J. Shaw-Yola, James Pulliam

CENTRAL COM. THE

Chairman, John J. Cooke.
Elmer Dixon.

10 PAGES

Last year the American farmer sold to the foreigners \$227,000,000 worth of animals and meats.

THE shoe industry of the United States is carried on in 2000 factories in which are employed 250,000 people. Each "shoe town" makes one kind of footwear.

THERE are 100,000 school gardens in Europe. Every school in Clackamas county should have a plot of ground attached for horticultural purposes; it would be in line with "nature study."

IN the census year of 1900, the boot and shoe industry had invested a capital of \$101,795,333, and the earnings above the cost of material and wages were \$32,248,643, or nearly one-third of the invested capital.

IT is estimated that 5,000,000 people contribute toward the support of Billionaire J. P. Morgan. His income for the last 12 months is estimated at \$172,000,000; a tax of more than \$34 per head for each of the five millions. They had to pay it, or get off the earth.

THE 30,000 people which were killed outright by the volcanic eruption on the island of Martinique were done to death in a more merciful manner than awaits the 50,000 workers in the city of Chicago alone, mostly women and children, who are committing suicide in disease-breeding employments at starvation wages.

SINCE the increase in the price of food-stuffs in Germany on account of the higher import duties imposed by the government, the number of deaths from consumption has increased from 225 per 100,000 to 275. It goes without saying, therefore, that the beef trust is an enemy of the American people which must be vanquished at any cost.

SENATOR McCumber, in a speech at Washington, stated that he had estimates showing that the amount of deleterious food products placed upon the market each year is valued at fully \$1,170,000,000, while the total amount of adulterated food products each year is nearly \$4,000,000,000. It is no doubt true that food-manufacturing trusts enhance their profits by wholesale adulteration of their products.

IN Everybody's Magazine for April, E. P. O'Connor tells how the British government, more correctly, Joe Chamberlain, was beguiled into the Boer war. It was through the blundering and meek of Cecil John Rhodes, who was the biggest man in South Africa when he said, "The Boer military power is the greatest bubble in the world." He did not understand the unwashed, unlettered, poor, seedy-looking burghers.

THE venerable English scholar, Goldwin Smith, is an "anti" without the shadow of a doubt. These words of his are respectfully commended to the attention of the Oregonian: "The imperialist of today when he attacks the weak, burns their homes, takes possession of their land and if they 'rebel' sends 'punitive expeditions against them' laps himself in the delusion that he is the elect instrument of destiny or, if he is pious, of God. What is his 'destiny' or his 'God' but the shadow of his own rapacity projected on the clouds?"

Whiskey isn't always whiskey in these times of prosperity. The rectifier's formula for making "choices" brandy giving a bead in the glass is as follows: "To 40 gallons of colored French spirits add two ounces of brandy oil, mix well and add one quart of white syrup or glycerine. To imitate any particular brand add a small quantity of the kind to be imitated. About three gallons to forty will answer the purpose." A recipe for Rhine wine says: "Mix one pound of essence in three gallons of proof spirits and add to 37 gallons of rectified cider; then dissolve a pound of tartaric acid in a half-gallon of hot water and add to suit taste."

MR. FURNISH'S NOTES.

Mr. Furnish spoke from "notes" last night. He has been doing that a good part of his life. He spoke from "notes," United States notes, when democratic sheriff of Umattilla county, and later was more extensively engaged in the "note" business in taking worthless white men from Pendleton to Portland for selling whiskey to Indians, at the rate of about a hundred dollars to the trip per man. If all reports are true, though, Mr. Furnish's most extensive business in "notes" was when he captured the Umattilla republican county convention from his opponent, Judge Stephen Lowell. And Judge Lowell says a man who deals so extensively in "notes" is not worthy of the governor's office. Although a lifelong Republican he will vote for Chamberlain.

He made his money as a democratic office-holder. Now he wants to give the state a business administration! If elected he would do "business" for Furnish. "Can the Ethiopian change his skin or the leopard his spots?"—Portland Chronicle.

CITIZENS MOVEMENT IN CLACKAMAS COUNTY.

The opposition parties have all laid down and put up a citizens ticket, and their convention was one of the largest ever held in Clackamas county. It was composed of democrats, populists and republicans, and represented every recalcitrant element in the county. A full county ticket was nominated and will be known as the citizens ticket. It is the outcome of a movement to fuse all elements dissatisfied with republican rule and Sena or Brownell.

The democrats were the leaders in the fusion movement, and have the largest following, but they did not receive the majority of the offices. The head of the ticket, George W. Grace, is a business man of Oregon City, who was elected sheriff six years ago in the populist landslide. He is a good man, and has a wide acquaintance all over the county, that almost insures his election. He is a brother of ex-Representative Grace, of Baker county.

Elmer Dixon, who was nominated for county judge, was twice elected county clerk as a populist, is at present a deputy in the clerk's office. County Clerk E. H. Cooper was renominated. He is a populist, as is also Treasurer A. Luelling, who received a renomination.

Representative Gilbert L. Hedges, who two years ago defeated Charles Toole for election to the state legislature, was a candidate for the nomination of state senator against Mr. Grace. He received 108 votes and Grace got 167. Hedges was then given a place on the representative ticket, which was given by acclamation. The other two legislative candidates, O. W. Eastham and Charles F. Clark, are republicans.—Daily Salem Journal, April 10.

FURNISH, THE GRABBER.

Baker Furnish is a self-made man, "a man of action," who knows how to get along in the world. No one is going to deny this. It is accepted as a statement of fact.

Banker Furnish showed to good effect how much of a man of action he could be during the time he held the position of Deputy United States Marshal in the years 1888-9, under John Myers, with headquarters at Pendleton.

During that period the "whiskey-to-Indians" business grew to such proportions that the position of Deputy United States Marshal at Pendleton was regarded as a particularly soft snap. Through the connivance of an organized gang at Pendleton, "whiskey-to-Indians" cases occupied most of the time of the United States court in Portland.

It was a bonanza for those on the inside, and no one knows how much was made out of the numerous cases worked up by the industrious federal officials at Pendleton. But what the record does disclose shows that Banker Furnish had a comfortable rake-off during his two

years' service as deputy United States Marshal. His fees in compensation for the time he held his profitable position amounted to the snug sum of \$9,651.84.

At that time the office of United States Marshal was run on the fee system, and deputies were allowed to retain 75 per cent of all the fees and emoluments they worked up.

Out of these amounts they had to pay their expenses, but, as a matter of fact, these were nominal. Railroad fare between Pendleton and Portland was charged up at the rate of \$46 per fare each way. The actual fare was \$9.25. But the deputy either had to pass over the road, else he had the advantage of the "stand-in" that prevailed at that time, and the railroad was lucky if it even got a fair division of the fares.

The "whiskey-to-Indians" cases were worked up to such a degree of success during the time Banker Furnish was the deputy at Pendleton that they grew into a public scandal.

Banker Furnish enjoyed the fruits of this nefarious business unchecked, but the example set then was later followed by other Pendleton deputies with such persistence that Judge Bellingier took a decided stand against the iniquitous business, which proved the undoing of the United States Marshal and his deputies, and brought to an end the disgraceful scandal that found its origin when Banker Furnish was introducing to the people of Oregon his first imitation of how "a man of action" looks after fairly getting down to work.

Here is the record of his two years' service:

Table with 2 columns: Date and Amount. Rows include March 31, 1888 (\$1289.20), June 30, 1888 (984.96), December 31, 1888 (1123.36), March 31, 1889 (950.40), June 30, 1889 (2456.40), September 30, 1889 (106.78), December 31, 1889 (1165.16), March 31, 1890 (626.24).

Total.....\$9651.84

POLITICAL NOTES.

The citizens platform and candidates stand for:

- Election of U. S. senators by voters.
- Initiative and referendum.
- Reduction of county debt.
- Reduction of running expenses of county.
- Stoppage of county's extravagance.
- Taking politics out of road work.
- Better system of working roads.
- Paying all bills publicly.
- Getting supplies of lowest bidder.
- Reduction of deputy hire.
- Flat salary for officials.
- Restoration of county judge.
- Organization of labor.

See platform in full in another column.
A better and cleaner ticket was never put before the citizens of Clackamas county.

With Charles W. Risley on the board of commissioners you'll see a change. He has backbone, and he is willing to fight for his rights and has no political debts to pay at the expense of the taxpayers. Of course, he will be in the minority on the board, but he will have his say or know the reason why.

Vote for a straight democrat for governor in preference to a "warmed over" democrat that expects to buy the office as you would so much calico. Hear George E. Chamberlain speak at Oregon City on Friday evening of this week and Furnish on Saturday evening and you'll have no hesitancy in voting for Chamberlain.

Vote for the initiative and referendum and take the lawmaking power out of hands of politicians.

The time for registering has passed and all persons wishing to vote will have considerable "red tape" to contend with before they can cast their ballot. This is a right every American citizen should exercise and no one who has the good of country at heart should refuse to vote even if it does require some effort.

With the highest county tax in the state, with a debt rapidly mounting up into the hundreds of thousands, with current expense nearly double what it is in Marion county, the citizens ticket should win.—Salem Journal (rep.)

The Enterprise last week tries to prove that the indebtedness of Clackamas county is but \$102,063.34. It don't seem to take in consideration the fact that we are taking last year's tax money to even up for this year. According to financial statement for six months ending March 31, 1902, we had \$185,083.58 of county warrants with interest outstanding at that time, besides we owed a balance of state tax and before any more tax will be collected we will be in debt nearly \$200,000. You can juggle with figures and financial statements all you want to but the fact still remains that we are nearly \$200,000 in debt for two-thirds of the year and \$140,000 or \$150,000 the balance of the time by giving credit for all bad tax liens; and last year's tax. At the beginning of every tax paying time we are \$200,000 in debt, besides being a year behind. These are facts, and if you keep track of the county affairs you know it, too.

This paper is and has been of the opinion that nearly all the voters of Clackamas county have had their minds made up how they are going to vote for some

time and doubts if much is gained by canvass. Many voters, who had their minds made up, are now so befuddled by the statements of different speakers that they don't know "where they are at."

CITIZENS DATES.

The candidates on the citizens ticket will address the public as follows:
Beaver Lake schoolhouse, Sat. " 17, 2:00
Molalla Sat. " 17, 7:30
Colton Monday, " 19, 2:00
Highland " 19, 7:30
Springwater Tuesday, " 20, 7:30
Garfield Wednesday, " 21, 7:30
Currville Thursday, " 22, 7:30
Viola Friday, " 23, 7:30
Logan Saturday, " 24, 2:00
Oregon City " 24, 8:00
Boring Monday, " 26, 2:00
Sandy " 26, 7:30
Bullrun Tuesday, " 27, 7:30
Cherryville " 27, 7:30
George Wednesday, " 28, 7:30
Eagle Creek Thursday, " 29, 7:30

Hon. Gilbert L. Hedges, Hon. Harvey E. Cross and Capt. J. T. Apperson will speak at Beaver Creek hall, Saturday evening, May 17, at 7:30.

Mr. Hedges will also speak at Molalla the evening before, May 16th, at 7:30.

GRAND RALLY.

A grand democratic rally will be held at Molalla Friday afternoon and evening, May 16th. Hon. George E. Chamberlain, candidate for governor, Hon. J. H. Haley, candidate for attorney general, Hon. J. K. Weatherford, candidate for congress, and Judge O'Day will be present, besides the candidates on the citizens ticket.

Resolutions of Condolence.

We, your committee, appointed to draft resolutions of condolence on the death of Sister Alice F. Hedges, beg leave to report as follows:

Whereas, The Angel of Death has invaded the portals of our Lodge and in its visitation a loved one has been taken from the home circle, while we fail to understand, we bow our heads in sorrow to the will of Him, who doeth all things well.

Whereas, In the passing away of Sister Hedges, this lodge has lost a worthy sister, her family a devoted mother, and her friends a loving associate, therefore be it.

Resolved, that we extend our heartfelt sympathy to the sorrowing husband and relatives in this their hour of deepest grief. May the father in loving kindness remember those who mourn and with tender mercy lift the clouds of sorrow from their hearts, and

Resolved, that the charter be draped in mourning for a period of thirty days and that these resolutions be spread on the minutes of this Lodge; that a copy be sent to the bereaved family and a copy furnished the local papers and Pacific Odd Fellow for publication. Submitted in friendship, love and truth.

ADA B. BEDWELL,
DORA WINKLE,
FRANKIE MIDLAM,
JULIA A. FROST,
CLARA FIELDS
Com. mittee.

What is Foley's Kidney Cure?

Answer: It is made from a prescription of a leading Chicago physician, and one of the most eminent in the country. The ingredients are the purest that money can buy, and are scientifically combined to get their utmost value. Chamberlain & Co.

Bargain in the Latest Hats at Red Front Special Millinery Sale.

Blood.

We live by our blood, and on it. We thrive or starve, as our blood is rich or poor.

There is nothing else to live on or by.

When strength is full and spirits high, we are being refreshed, bone muscle and brain, in body and mind, with continual flow of rich blood.

This is health. When weak, in low spirits, no cheer, no spring, when rest is not rest and sleep is not sleep, we are starved; our blood is poor; there is little nutriment in it.

Back of the blood, is food, to keep the blood rich. When it fails, take Scott's Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil. It sets the whole body going again—man woman and child.

If you have not tried it, send for free sample. Its agreeable taste will surprise you.

SCOTT & BOWNE, Chemists
409-415 Pearl Street, New York.
5c. and 10c. all druggists.

Advertisement for Eureka Harness Oil, featuring an image of a horse and rider. Text: "Rain and sweat have no effect on harness treated with Eureka Harness Oil. It keeps the leather soft and pliable. Stripes do not break. No rough surface to chafe and irritate. The harness not only keeps looking like new, but wears twice as long by the use of Eureka Harness Oil."

A COLLEGE PROFESSOR.

One of Georgia's Useful Educators is Grateful For What Pe-ru-na is Doing For Suffering Humanity.



F. A. Curtright, A. B., Principal of the Georgia Normal and Industrial Institute, and editor and proprietor of the "Georgia Helping Hand" writes the following glowing words concerning Peruna, and its efficacy in the cure of catarrh.

He says: "I was induced to try Peruna by the advice of a friend, and certainly believe that suffering humanity would be relieved if they only gave Peruna a fair trial. Would that I could frame words sufficient to express my gratitude for the benefits derived from its use."—F. A. CURTRIGHT, Greensboro, Ga.

Hon. W. N. Roach, United States Senator from North Dakota, in a letter written from Larimore, North Dakota, says:

"Persuaded by a friend, I have used Peruna as a tonic, and am glad to testify that it has greatly helped me in strength, vigor and appetite. I have been advised by friends that it is remarkably efficacious as a cure for the almost universal complaint of catarrh."—W. N. Roach.

Senator Roach's wife recommends Peruna also. She says: "I can cheerfully

recommend your excellent remedy, Peruna. Indeed, I know of no other remedy as good as yours. It is a grand tonic, and many of my friends have relief for catarrh with good results."—Mrs. W. N. Roach.

The most common phases of summer catarrh are catarrh of the stomach and bowels. Peruna is a specific for summer catarrh.

Mr. Wm. Hebley, Duquesne, Pa., writes:—"I am cured of catarrh of the stomach of two years standing. I had it so bad that I could not eat anything but milk. I doctored with several doctors and they could give me relief for a short time only. I saw Peruna recommended and thought I would try it, and I now think I am cured of catarrh. I have worked two months and did not lose a day."—Wm. Hebley.

Mr. Moses F. Merrill, Columbus, Cherokee Co., Kansas, Rural Route No. 4, writes:

"I had been troubled with systemic catarrh, which affected the lower bowels especially. I was troubled with running off of the bowels and troublesome catarrh of the bronchial tubes which caused spitting of thick mucus. Since taking Peruna my improvement has been wonderful. My bowels are regular as clock-work. I can now eat like other people and my vitals digest."—Moses F. Merrill.

Hon. Willis Brewer, Representative in Congress from Alabama, writes the following letter to Dr. Hartman:

House of Representatives, Washington, D. C.
The Peruna Medicine Co., Columbus, O.: Gentlemen—"I have used one bottle of Peruna for laminitis, and I take pleasure in recommending it to those who need a good remedy. As a tonic it is excellent. In the short time I have used it it has done me a great deal of good."—Willis Brewer.

If you do not derive prompt and satisfactory results from the use of Peruna, write at once to Dr. Hartman, giving a full statement of your case and he will be pleased to give you his valuable advice gratis.

Address Dr. Hartman, President of The Hartman Sanitarium, Columbus, Ohio.

Restores Hair to the Bald Scalp. Eradicates Dandruff Stops Falling Hair and Prevents Baldness. Prier's Hair Food. Is sold under a positive guarantee to do these things. Give it a fair trial. You will not be disappointed. For sale by all druggists.



THE MORNING TUB cannot be enjoyed in a basin of limited capacity nor where the water supply and temperature is uncertain by reason of defective plumbing or heating apparatus. To have both put in thorough working order will not prove expensive if the work is done by F. C. GADKE

New Goods Arriving Daily, at the Fair Store

- Muslin, 33c.
- Stereoscope and 50 Views, \$1.60
- "Princely" Golf and Working Shirt, best made, \$1 in Portland; 65c.
- Pompadour Combs and Hair Ornaments, very latest
- Valenciennes Lace for Ruffles, 1c. a yard.
- Straight Front Corsets, 49c.
- Colored Mercerized Undershirts for 79c.
- Nansoos Embroidery, 5c per yard.
- Bone and Aluminum Hair Pins, 5c per doz.
- Pearl Shirt Buttons, all sizes, 5c per doz.
- Ladies' Summer Undervests, 5c.
- Ladies' Black Hose, 5c.
- Ladies' and Children's Handkerchiefs, two for 5c.
- Ladies' White Aprons, 15c.
- Ladies' Ready Made Dress Skirts, \$1.25.
- All Colors Satin Ribbon, 4c. a yd.
- Tailor Made Suits, \$7.75.
- Girdle Corsets, 49c.
- Torchron Lace, six yds. for 5c

Summer Normal OF SIX WEEKS. Beginning Monday, June 20, will be conducted in one of the rooms of the Portland Business College, corner Park and Washington streets. It will be strictly a school of study, designed to aid teachers to higher grades in the August examination. Further particulars on application.

OPEN ALL THE YEAR. The Portland Business College is open all the year. Students may enter at any time, for special branches or a regular course, and receive individual or class instruction, as preferred. Call or send for catalogue. Learn what and how we teach. A. F. Armstrong, L. B., Principal.

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Fine Footwear

For ladies, gentlemen and children you will find in our stylish and up-to-date stock. Our handsome and durable \$3.50 shoe for men can't be equaled for wear, quality or style, and our women's fine \$3.00 shoes are the acme of comfort and graceful outline. Our prices will suit.

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HEADACHE DR. MILES' ANTIPAIN PILLS. At all drug stores. 25 Doses 25c.