



Uncle Sam Says: This is America's Greatest Medicine. It will Sharpen Your Appetite, Purify and Vitalize Your Blood, Overcome That Tired Feeling. Get a bottle of Hood's Sarsaparilla and begin to take it TODAY, and realize the great good it is sure to do you.

Hood's Sarsaparilla

is America's Greatest Medicine. All druggists.

Warehouse Fired by a Meteor.

An extraordinary accident is reported from Austria. Some extensive warehouses were destroyed by fire lately at Flume, the result, as was believed, of a stroke of lightning. It is now reported that in clearing the debris a great meteoric stone, weighing four tons, was discovered imbedded in a deep pit among the ruins, and the experts have decided that the premises were set on fire by the glowing stone.

Careful measurements prove that the average curvature of the earth is 6.99 inches to the statute mile.

OUR AMERICAN POLICY.

The policy of this country regarding foreign complications seems likely to remain conservative. The Monroe doctrine, according to the declaration of our leading politicians, will be maintained, but partial and prudent concessions will be made to the exigencies of public opinion. The wisest and most prudent course for the rheumatic and the malaise is to use Hood's Stomach Bitters, which also cures kidney complaint and dyspepsia.

It is estimated that 400,000 larks are sold yearly for food at the Leadenhall market, London.

JOHN POOLE IS CONSTANTLY RECEIVING large orders of the celebrated Stoughton wagons. These are superior to any ever put upon this market. Before buying a wagon call and examine, or write for catalogue. Address foot of Morrison street, Portland, Oregon.

The time required for Niagara to cut its gorge has been variously estimated at 7,000 to 35,000 years.

Piso's Cure for Consumption has saved me large doctor bills. C. L. Baker, 423 Regent St., Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 5, '95.

The elephant does not smell with his trunk. His olfactory nerves are contained in a single nostril, which is in the roof of the mouth, near the front.

The barking of a dog on the earth can be distinctly heard by a ballistist at an elevation of four miles.

The Roentgen rays can diagnose pleurisy.

THE ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE.

A powder to be shaken into the shoes. At this season your feet feel swollen, nervous, and hot, and get tired easily. If you have smarting feet or tight shoes, try Allen's Foot-Ease. It cools the feet and makes walking easy. Cures swollen and sweating feet, blisters and callous spots. Relieves corns and bunions of all pairs and gives rest and comfort. Try it today. Sold by all druggists and shoe stores for 25c. Sent by mail for 25c in stamps. Trial package FREE. Address Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, New York.

The prefix "O" before so many of the names of Irish families is an abbreviation of the word "Ogha," meaning grandchild.



in your pocket, if you buy **Schilling's Best** baking powder, and use only one heaping teaspoonful to a quart of flour.



UNION PACIFIC R. R.

THE THROUGH CAR LINE.
FULLMAN PALACE SLEEPERS.
FULLMAN TOURIST SLEEPERS.
FREE RECLINING CHAIR CARS.
Portland to Chicago Without Change

Quick Time. Union Depots. Personally Conducted Excursions. Baggage Checked to Destination. Low Rates. Direct line to Trans-Mississippi and International Exposition held in Omaha, Nebraska, June to November. Write undesignated for rates, time tables and other information pertaining to Union Pacific R. R.

R. W. BAXTER, Gen. Agent, 133 Third St., Portland, Oregon.

WILL & FINCK CO.'S **SPRING EYE GRAIN BAG NEEDLES**..... Plain or with Cutter. The best needle in the market. Used by all sack sewers. For sale by all general merchandise stores, or by

WILL & FINCK CO., 123 Market Street, San Francisco, Cal.

PISO'S CURE FOR CONSUMPTION. **WHERE ELSE FAILS.** Best cough syrup. Use in time. Sold by druggists.

THE VOLUNTEER



BENEATH his country's starry flag, Where thousands stood before, Prepared to fight till life shall flag, And darkness gathers o'er, Garbed in his uniform of blue, Ready to answer "Here!" A man and soldier through and through, He stands, the volunteer.

'Tis not the joy of clashing arms That calls him to the fray, 'Tis not the love of war's alarms That bids him haste away; For him there's pain and grief and woe, A wife—a mother's tear, But loud his duty calls, and lo! He comes, the volunteer.

O, mighty nation, proud and great, Of strength he is a tower! Behold him, warlike and elate, In this, your darkest hour. For you he lives, for you he'll die, And sell his life blood dear, And glory's gates will open on high To greet the volunteer.

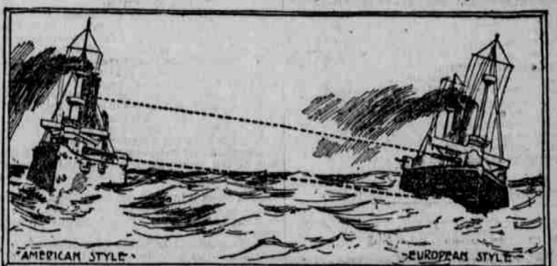
"SHOOT ON DOWNWARD ROLL."

This is Uncle Sam's Standing Order to the Navy of the United States. "Shoot on the downward roll." That is the standing order in the navy of the United States. The American practice, both in the army and navy, has always been to shoot low, and always to save ammunition until it was possible to use it effectively. In the navy the tradition to shoot low has crystallized into a standing rule, unwritten indeed, but none the less religiously observed, and its wisdom has been proved on more than one occasion of great importance. The precise form of this unwritten naval rule is "wait for the downward roll." This is the converse of the maxim obtaining in the British navy that it is best to take advantage of the

enemy, where they would do most damage. On the other hand, it was observed that shots fired when the vessel was heeling toward the enemy on the downward roll, though frequently striking lower than was intended by the marksman, almost invariably took effect.

A Monkey's Accomplishment.

No creature but man has ever made use of fire. An African traveler, indeed, has told a story of apes making a thieving raid on a camp of natives and carrying torches to light their way, but this story lacks proof and is not accepted as true by zoologists. There is, however, in the Philadelphia zoological garden a monkey who has learned to scratch matches perfectly well. This accomplishment he



MERITS OF SHOOTING ON "UPWARD" AND "DOWNWARD ROLL."

"upward roll," which has been observed almost from the beginning of naval fighting by the gunners on English ships, and to which much of the power of England's "wooden walls" to defend the island was attributed in the days when England, and not the United States, was at war with Spain.

Necessarily the deck of a vessel at sea offers a much less satisfactory platform from which to shoot than the solid foundation provided in a land fort, since, even when the ocean is calmest, the vessel must constantly roll from side to side. Theoretically, the best time to fire would be at the moment between rolls, when the deck of the ship is perfectly level, and in a general way it may be said that an attempt is made to do the shooting at that instant. It is practically impossible, however, to fire invariably when the decks are horizontal. No matter how careful the gunner, the piece is almost always exploded just before or just after the proper instant.

It was noted by the sea fighters in the revolution that projectiles from guns fired when the ship was heeling from the enemy in the upward roll were hurled higher in the air than was intended, and that well-aimed shots were thus often sent harmlessly overhead, or, at best, took effect only in the rigging instead of the hull of the

is willing to exhibit on any occasion. He has learned to hold the match by its middle part, so that his fingers are not burned by being too near the flame, and so that the match will not break by being held too near the other end.

This fact involves another—that he is aware which end has the sulphur and does not attempt to scratch the unsulphured end. He has furthermore learned that a rough surface is better to scratch the match on than a smooth one, and his care in looking for a rough place is very diverting.

But with all this intelligence the monkey has no notion of kindling another fire with the one that he has caused by the friction of the match. He simply lets the match burn out, and if he lights another does it for the pleasure of seeing it burn. This monkey's keepers and the men of science who are experimenting with his intelligence hope to communicate to him eventually an idea of fire making and using, but from the moment they succeed in doing so—if they ever do succeed—it will be necessary to keep matches out of his reach.

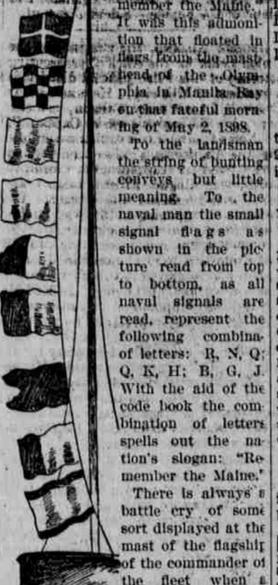
Mrs. Barton—What a cold creature that Mrs. Clamshell is! Mrs. Heming—Yes, but it's hereditary. Her father made his fortune in the refrigerator business.—Cleveland Leader.

THE NEW STRONG MAN



"REMEMBER THE MAINE!"

Signal Under which American Ships went into the Spanish Straits. A naval message that is destined to go ringing through the ages with that of Nelson's "England expects that every man should be ready to die for his duty." "Remember the Maine!"



It was this admonition that floated in flags from the mast-head of the Olympia in Manila Bay on that fateful morning of May 2, 1898. To the landsman the string of building conveyances, but little meaning. To the naval man the small signal flags as shown in the picture read from top to bottom, as all naval signals are read, represent the following combination of letters: B, N, Q, Q, K, H; B, G, J. With the aid of the code book the combination of letters spells out the nation's slogan: "Remember the Maine."

There is always a battle cry of some sort displayed at the mast of the flagship of the commander of the fleet when a

squadron goes into action. It has been the custom ever since the adoption of marine flag signals for suddenly communicating intelligence to distant objects at sea. And signals have been employed for many years, their origin being indeed lost in remote antiquity. During the day flags are used for signals. The first code used in the United States navy was almost precisely similar to the code in use about the same time by the British. There were twenty-six flags, one for each letter, and a number of pennants for special and defining systems. There was no fixed code dictionary, and beyond a few general signals each commander made up his own combinations. About 1816 a code dictionary was issued.

A new code was adopted in 1846, known the Rogers code. In this nine square flags and five pennants were used, with a dictionary with 13,403 combinations. Rogers' code was modified in 1861 to a system having twelve square flags and nine pennants, there being ten numbered flags, three repeating pennants and two square and six pennants as defining signals. The dictionary was reduced to contain 9,906 signals. In 1890 this system was still further elaborated by the addition of eight defining flags and pennants. At the same time the signal book was re-modeled. Tactical signals were separated from the general signal book, and the latter divided into alphabetical, compass, word, geographical and general classifications.

Aside from the flag signals there are two other codes, one for use during fog and the other at night. During a fog the signals are made by means of the steam whistles, the code consisting of long and short blasts, arranged somewhat after the fashion of the dots and dashes in the Morse telegraphic alphabet.

THE VALUE OF PERSISTENCE.

How a Stranger Got and Kept a Good Job.

"I'm lookin' for a job, but a good feller can't work cheap." This is the language which an honest and rugged, simple-looking man approached the head of a Chicago firm. "Sorry," smiled the proprietor, "but we have nothing to offer just now, but round again." "Take as he would," replied the man, "I've a couple of blocks and they faced about and returned to receive his application.

"I been here," he said, "for a job and you told me to come again." "I'm here," the proprietor being just, did not recall the previous visit, and after informing Jake that there was nothing for him yet, asked him to come again. This time Jake made a round trip of about half a mile, and again dropped in, offering his services as twice before.

"Persistent and looks honest," said the proprietor to his bookkeeper. "Wonder what he could do?" "Might give him a chance to collect some of our impossible accounts," laughed the bookkeeper. "He's the kind of a man to keep pegging away, and even creditors can be worn out." Jake was given some of the worst old accounts that could be hunted up and started out. By making forty or fifty calls on the same man on the same day he began to make an impression, and the firm is now getting a good deal of money that had long since been charged to profit and loss.

Rights of Newboys. The judgment comes from the District court at the national capital that the sale of newspapers on the streets is a legitimate business, and that newsboys have a right to enter street cars and sell newspapers to passengers provided they behave themselves and leave the car when their business is finished. One newsboy was forcibly ejected from a car in Washington some time ago and had a leg crushed by a car running on the other track. He has just obtained an award of \$5,000 damages from a jury under instructions to the above effect by the judge.

Land of garb and tortillas, Land of rebecs and mantillas, Land of mules and smuggled bitters, Land of raisins and of fritters, Land of Pedro and Sancho, Land of Wayler and Blanco, Land of bull fights and pesetas, Land of dusky señoritas, Land of manners stiff and haughty, Land of Isabella naughty, Land of Boabdil and Hamil, Don't you hear your Uncle Sam? "Git!"

As far as calculations can decide the temperature of comets is believed to be 2,000 times fiercer than that of red-hot iron.

AN OPEN LETTER TO MOTHERS.

We are asserting in the courts our right to the exclusive use of the word "CASTORIA," and "PITCHER'S CASTORIA," as our Trade Mark. I, Dr. Samuel Pitcher, of Hyannis, Massachusetts, was the originator of "PITCHER'S CASTORIA," the same that has borne and does now bear the fac-simile signature of CHAS. H. FLETCHER on every wrapper. This is the original "PITCHER'S CASTORIA" which has been used in the homes of the mothers of America for over thirty years. Look carefully at the wrapper and see that it is the kind you have always bought, and has the signature of CHAS. H. FLETCHER on the wrapper. No one has authority from me to use my name except The Centaur Company of which Chas. H. Fletcher is President. March 3, 1897. SAMUEL PITCHER, M.D.

If the weight of the body be divided into 11 parts eight of these parts will be pure pater.

FITS Permanently Cured. No fits or nervousness after first day's use of Dr. Kline's Great Nerve Restorer. Send for FREE 24-00 trial bottle and treatise. DR. R. H. KLINE, Ltd., 300 Arch street, Philadelphia, Pa.

There are several varieties of fish that cannot swim. In every instance they are deep sea dwellers, and crawl about the rocks, using their tails and fins as legs.

STATE OF OHIO, CITY OF TOLEDO, Lucas County.

FRANK J. CHENEY makes oath that he is the senior partner of the firm of F. J. CHENEY & CO., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH CURE.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 26th day of December, A. D. 1896. A. W. GLEASON, Notary Public. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally and acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Send for testimonials, free. F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O. Sold by Druggists, etc. Hall's Family Pills are the best.

Among the Phoenicians the wearing of earrings was a badge of servitude, the same custom obtaining with the Hebrews.



THE EXCELLENCE OF SYRUP OF FIGS

is due not only to the originality and simplicity of the combination, but also to the care and skill with which it is manufactured by scientific processes known to the CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP Co. only, and we wish to impress upon all the importance of purchasing the true and original remedy. As the genuine Syrup of Figs is manufactured by the CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP Co. only, a knowledge of that fact will assist one in avoiding the worthless imitations manufactured by other parties. The high standing of the CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP Co. with the medical profession, and the satisfaction which the genuine Syrup of Figs has given to millions of families, makes the name of the Company a guaranty of the excellence of its remedy. It is far in advance of all other laxatives, as it acts on the kidneys, liver and bowels without irritating or weakening them, and it does not gripe nor nauseate. In order to get its beneficial effects, please remember the name of the Company—

CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO. SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. LOUISVILLE, KY. NEW YORK, N. Y.

THE TURN OF LIFE.

Owing to modern methods of living, not one woman in a thousand approaches this perfectly natural change without experiencing a train of very annoying and sometimes painful symptoms.

These dreadful hot flashes, sending the blood surging to the heart until it seems ready to burst, and the faint feeling that follows, sometimes with chills, as if the heart were going to stop for good, are symptoms of a dangerous nervous trouble. The nerves are crying out for assistance. The cry should be heeded in time. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound was prepared to meet the needs of woman's system at this trying period of her life. Mrs. DEBRA WATSON, 524 West 5th St., Cincinnati, Ohio, says: "I have been using Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for some time during the change of life and it has been a saviour of life unto me. I can cheerfully recommend it to all women, and I know it will give permanent relief. I would be glad to relate my experience to any sufferer."

CLEVELAND COTTAGE COLORS

PURE PAINT READY MIXED. Best Reputation. Best Paint for Dealer or Consumer. Color Cards Sent Free.

Cleveland Oil & Paint Mfg. Co., PORTLAND, OREGON.



Good Health

is the working capital of humanity. He who loses that is wrecked indeed. Is your health falling you, your ambition, vigor, vitality, strength and vigor, vitality, waiting away? When others fail consult

DOCTOR RATCLIFFE.

For the speedy, safe and permanent cure of all Nervous, Chronic and Special diseases, even in their most aggravated forms. There is no man in the world who has effected so many permanent cures in both Men and Women of troubles which other physicians of acknowledged ability had given up as hopeless as this eminent doctor.

WEAK MEN. He restores lost vigor and vitality to weak men. Organs of the body which have been weakened through disease, overwork, excess or indiscretions are restored to full power, strength and vigor through his own successful system of treatment.

VALICOLELE, hydrocele, swelling and tenderness of the glands treated with unusual success. **SPECIAL DISEASES,** inflammation, discharges, etc., which, if neglected or improperly treated, break down the system, cause kidney and bladder diseases, etc. **DISEASES OF WOMEN.** Prominent and special attention given to all their ailments.

WRITE IF YOU ARE AWARE OF ANY TROUBLE. DO NOT DELAY. Call on Dr. Ratcliffe today. If you cannot call, write him. His valuable books free to all sufferers. CONSULTATION FREE and confidential at office or by letter. E. M. RATCLIFFE, 70 First St., HAULI, HAWAII.

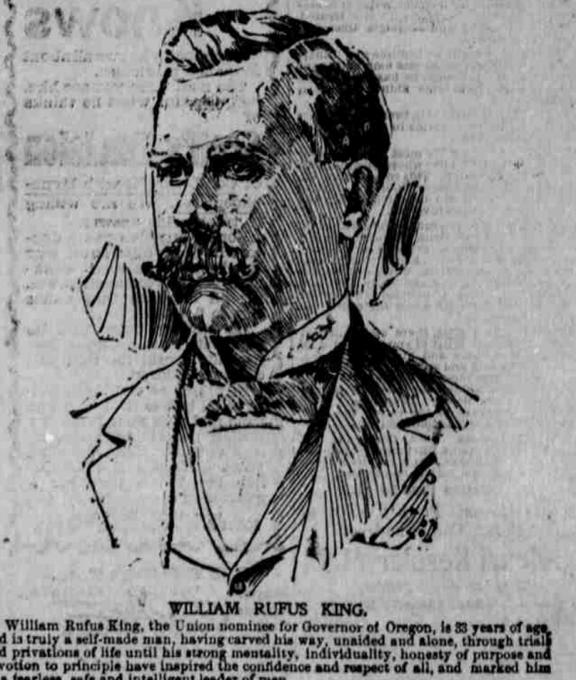
YOUR LIVER Is it Wrong? Get it Right. Keep it Right.

Moore's Revealed Remedy will do it. Three doses will make you feel better. Get it from your druggist or any wholesale drug house, or from Stewart & Holmes Drug Co., Seattle.

WHEAT

Make money by successful speculation in Chicago. We buy and sell wheat on margin. Profits have been made on a small beginning by trading in the future. Write for full particulars. Best of rest given. Several years' experience on the Chicago Board of Trade, and a thorough knowledge of the business. Send for our free reference book. DOWNS, HOPKINS & Co., Chicago Board of Trade Brokers. Offices in Portland, Oregon and Seattle, Wash.

M. F. N. U. No. 22, '98. When writing to advertisers please mention this paper.



WILLIAM RUFUS KING. William Rufus King, the Union nominee for Governor of Oregon, is 33 years of age, and is truly a self-made man, having carved his way, unaided and alone, through trials and privations of life until his strong mentality, individuality, honesty of purpose and devotion to principle have inspired the confidence and respect of all, and marked him as a fearless, safe and intelligent leader of men.